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## SICXE Assembler

**Q1: How to start the assembler?**

**Ans:** Download the zip file, unzip it.

Give the input to the assembler in the file:input.txt. If not created then create a one.

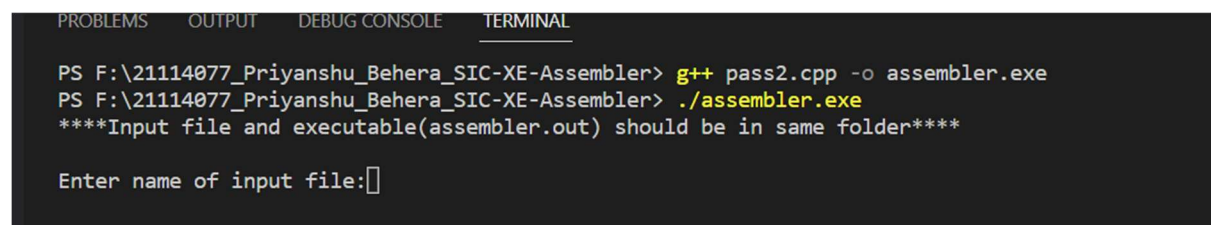
Then type the following command line on the terminal:

“g++ pass2.cpp -o assembler.exe”

And then type the following to get the assembling done:

./assembler.exe

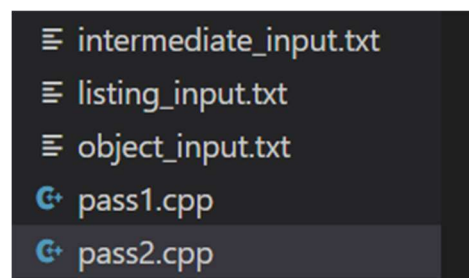
After this it will display



```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS F:\21114077_Priyanshu_Behera_SIC-XE-Assembler> g++ pass2.cpp -o assembler.exe
PS F:\21114077_Priyanshu_Behera_SIC-XE-Assembler> ./assembler.exe
***Input file and executable(assembler.out) should be in same folder***
Enter name of input file:[]
```

Enter the name of the input file. Note the executable created should be in the same folder as the input file.

It will create the necessary output files:



```
≡ intermediate_input.txt
≡ listing_input.txt
≡ object_input.txt
G+ pass1.cpp
G+ pass2.cpp
```

Note:- The various tables generated are stored in tables\_input.txt

Given below is the test input(sample input) as described by Sir for which I checked my code:

```
≡ input.txt
1  SUM START 0
2  FIRST LDX #0
3      LDA #0
4      +LDB #TABLE2
5      BASE TABLE2
6  LOOP ADD TABLE,X
7      ADD TABLE2,X
8      TIX COUNT
9      JLT LOOP
10     +STA TOTAL
11     RSUB
12  COUNT RESW 1
13  TABLE RESW 2000
14  TABLE2 RESW 2000
15  TOTAL RESW 1
16     END FIRST
```

And has the following intermediate file :

```

≡ intermediate_input.txt
1  Line      Address Label  OPCODE  OPERAND Comment
2  5         00000  0     SUM START  0
3  10        00000  0     FIRST  LDX #0
4  15        00003  0             LDA #0
5  20        00006  0             +LDB  #TABLE2
6  25        0000A  0             BASE   TABLE2
7  30        0000A  0     LOOP   ADD TABLE,X
8  35        0000D  0             ADD TABLE2,X
9  40        00010  0             TIX COUNT
10 45        00013  0             JLT LOOP
11 50        00016  0             +STA   TOTAL
12 55        0001A  0             RSUB
13 60        0001D  0     COUNT  RESW    1
14 65        00020  0     TABLE RESW    2000
15 70        01790  0     TABLE2 RESW    2000
16 75        02F00  0     TOTAL  RESW    1
17 80        02F03             END FIRST
18

```

Below is screenshot for the listing-file:

```

Line      Address Label  OPCODE  OPERAND ObjectCode  Comment
10  00003    0             LDA #0   010000
15  00006    0             +LDB   #TABLE2 69101790
20  0000A    0             BASE   TABLE2
25  0000A    0     LOOP   ADD TABLE,X 1BA013
30  0000D    0             ADD TABLE2,X 1BC000
35  00010    0             TIX COUNT  2F200A
40  00013    0             JLT LOOP  3B2FF4
45  00016    0             +STA   TOTAL  0F102F00
50  0001A    0             RSUB      4F0000
55  0001D    0     COUNT  RESW    1
60  00020    0     TABLE RESW    2000
65  01790    0     TABLE2 RESW    2000
70  02F00    0     TOTAL  RESW    1
75  02F03             END FIRST

```

Here is the object file for the same:

```

≡ object_input.txt
1  H^SUM ^000000^002F03
2  T^000000^1D^050000010000691017901BA0131BC0002F200A3B2FF40F102F004F0000
3  M^000007^05
4  M^000017^05
5  E^000000
6
7

```

Here is the next input sic-xe code:

COPY	START	0
	EXTDEF	BUFFER, BUFEND, LENGTH
	EXTREF	RDREC, WRREC
FIRST	STL	RETADR
CLOOP	+JSUB	RDREC
	LDA	LENGTH
	COMP	#0
	JEQ	ENDFIL
	+JSUB	WRREC
	J	CLOOP
ENDFIL	LDA	=C' EOF '
	STA	BUFFER
	LDA	#3
	STA	LENGTH
	+JSUB	WRREC
	J	@RETADR
RETADR	RESW	1
LENGTH	RESW	1
	LTORG	
BUFFER	RESB	4096
BUFEND	EQU	*
MAXLEN	EQU	BUFEND-BUFFER
RDREC	CSECT	

```

.
.      SUBROUTINE TO READ RECORD INTO BUFFER
.
      EXTREF    BUFFER,LENGTH,BUFFEND
      CLEAR     X
      CLEAR     A
      CLEAR     S
      LDT        MAXLEN
RLOOP   TD      INPUT
        JEQ      RLOOP
        RD       INPUT
        COMPR    A,S
        JEQ      EXIT
        +STCH    BUFFER,X
        TIXR     T
        JLT      RLOOP
EXIT    +STX     LENGTH
        RSUB
INPUT   BYTE     X'F1'
MAXLEN  WORD     BUFEND-BUFFER
. . . . .
WRREC   CSECT

```

```

.
.      SUBROUTINE TO WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER
.
      EXTREF    LENGTH,BUFFER
      CLEAR     X
      +LDT      LENGTH
WLOOP   TD      =X'05'
        JEQ      WLOOP
        +LDCH    BUFFER,X
        WD       =X'05'
        TIXR     T
        JLT      WLOOP
        RSUB
        END      FIRST

```

Below is my intermediate file:

Line	Address	Label	OPCODE	OPERAND	Comment
5	00000	0	COPY	START	0
10			EXTDEF	BUFFER,BUFEND,LENGTH	
15			EXTREF	RDREC,WRREC	
20	00000	0	FIRST	STL RETADR	
25	00003	0	CLOOP	+JSUB	RDREC
30	00007	0		LDA LENGTH	
35	0000A	0		COMP	#0
40	0000D	0		JEQ ENDFIL	
45	00010	0		+JSUB	WRREC
50	00014	0		J	CLOOP
55	00017	0	ENDFIL	LDA =C'EOF'	
60	0001A	0		STA BUFFER	
65	0001D	0		LDA #3	
70	00020	0		STA LENGTH	
75	00023	0		+JSUB	WRREC
80	00027	0		J	@RETADR
85	0002A	0	RETADR	RESW	1
90	0002D	0	LENGTH	RESW	1
95	00030	0		LTORG	
100	00030	0	*	=C'EOF'	
105	00033	0	BUFFER	RESB	4096
110	01033	0	BUFEND	EQU *	
115	01000		MAXLEN	EQU BUFEND-BUFFER	
120	00000	0	RDREC	CSECT	
125					



```

125 .
130 .      SUBROUTINE TO READ RECORD INTO BUFFER
135 .
140          EXTREF  BUFFER,LENGTH,BUFFEND
145 00000  0      CLEAR  X
150 00002  0      CLEAR  A
155 00004  0      CLEAR  S
160 00006  0      LDT MAXLEN
165 00009  0  RLOOP  TD  INPUT
170 0000C  0      JEQ RLOOP
175 0000F  0      RD  INPUT
180 00012  0      COMPR  A,S
185 00014  0      JEQ EXIT
190 00017  0      +STCH  BUFFER,X
195 0001B  0      TIXR   T
200 0001D  0      JLT RLOOP
205 00020  0  EXIT   +STX   LENGTH
210 00024  0      RSUB
215 00027  0  INPUT  BYTE   X'F1'
220 00028  0  MAXLEN WORD   BUFEND-BUFFER
225 .....
230 00000  0  WRREC  CSECT
235

```

```

235 .
240 .      SUBROUTINE TO WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER
245 .
250          EXTREF  LENGTH,BUFFER
255 00000  0      CLEAR  X
260 00002  0      +LDT   LENGTH
265 00006  0  WLOOP  TD  =X'05'
270 00009  0      JEQ WLOOP
275 0000C  0      +LDCH  BUFFER,X
280 00010  0      WD  =X'05'
285 00013  0      TIXR   T
290 00015  0      JLT WLOOP
295 00018  0      RSUB
300 0001B      END FIRST
305 0001B  0  *  =X'05'

```

Here is the listing-file for the same:

ng\_input.txt

Line	Address	Label	OPCODE	OPERAND	ObjectCode	Comment
5	00000	0	COPY	START	0	
10			EXTDEF	BUFFER,BUFEND,LENGTH		
15			EXTREF	RDREC,WRREC		
20	00000	0	FIRST	STL RETADR	172027	
25	00003	0	CLOOP	+JSUB	RDREC 4B100000	
30	00007	0		LDA LENGTH	032023	
35	0000A	0		COMP #0	290000	
40	0000D	0		JEQ ENDFIL	332007	
45	00010	0		+JSUB	WRREC 4B100000	
50	00014	0		J CLOOP	3F2FEC	
55	00017	0	ENDFIL	LDA =C'EOF'	032016	
60	0001A	0		STA BUFFER	0F2016	
65	0001D	0		LDA #3	010003	
70	00020	0		STA LENGTH	0F200A	
75	00023	0		+JSUB	WRREC 4B100000	
80	00027	0		J @RETADR	3E2000	
85	0002A	0	RETADR	RESW	1	
90	0002D	0	LENGTH	RESW	1	
95	00030	0		LTORG		
100	00030	0	*	=C'EOF'	454F46	
105	00033	0	BUFFER	RESB	4096	
110	01033	0	BUFEND	EQU *		
115	01000		MAXLEN	EQU BUFEND-BUFFER		
120	00000	0	RDREC	CSECT		
125						



```

130 .      SUBROUTINE TO READ RECORD INTO BUFFER
135 .
140          EXTREF  BUFFER,LENGTH,BUFFEND
145 00000  0      CLEAR  X   B410
150 00002  0      CLEAR  A   B400
155 00004  0      CLEAR  S   B440
160 00006  0      LDT MAXLEN  770000
165 00009  0      RLOOP  TD  INPUT  E3201B
170 0000C  0      JEQ RLOOP  332FFA
175 0000F  0      RD  INPUT  DB2015
180 00012  0      COMPR  A,S A004
185 00014  0      JEQ EXIT   332009
190 00017  0      +STCH  BUFFER,X   57100000
195 0001B  0      TIXR   T   B850
200 0001D  0      JLT RLOOP  3B2FE9
205 00020  0      EXIT   +STX   LENGTH  13100000
210 00024  0      RSUB           4F0000
215 00027  0      INPUT  BYTE   X'F1'   F1
220 00028  0      MAXLEN  WORD   BUFEND-BUFFER  000000
225 .....
230 00000  0      WRREC   CSECT
235 .

```

```

235 .
240 .      SUBROUTINE TO WRITE RECORD FROM BUFFER
245 .
250          EXTREF  LENGTH,BUFFER
255 00000  0      CLEAR  X   B410
260 00002  0      +LDT   LENGTH  77100000
265 00006  0      WLOOP  TD  =X'05'  E32012
270 00009  0      JEQ WLOOP  332FFA
275 0000C  0      +LDCH  BUFFER,X   53100000
280 00010  0      WD  =X'05'  DF2008
285 00013  0      TIXR   T   B850
290 00015  0      JLT WLOOP  3B2FEE
295 00018  0      RSUB           4F0000
300 0001B          END FIRST
305 0001B  0*  =X'05'      05

```

Here is the output for object-file:

```
jecc_input.txt
H^COPY ^000000^001033
D^BUFFER00033BUFEND01033LENGTH0002D
R^RDREC WRREC
T^000000^1D^1720274B1000000320232900003320074B1000003F2FEC0320160F2016
T^00001D^0D^0100030F200A4B1000003E2000
T^000030^03^454F46
M^000004^05+RDREC
M^000011^05+WRREC
M^000024^05+WRREC
E^000000

*****object program for RDREC *****

H^RDREC ^000000^00002B
R^BUFFERLENGTHBUFFER
T^000000^1D^B410B400B440770000E3201B332FFADB2015A00433200957100000B850
T^00001D^0E^3B2FE9131000004F0000F1000000
M^000018^05+BUFFER
M^000021^05+LENGTH
E
```

```
*****object program for WRREC *****

H^WRREC ^000000^00001B
R^LENGTHBUFFER
T^000000^1C^B41077100000E32012332FFA53100000DF2008B8503B2FEE4F000005
M^000003^05+LENGTH
M^00000D^05+BUFFER
E
```

The program will take the input from the input.txt file as specified above and write both the intermediate file to the intermediate\_input.txt. and listing file onto listing\_input.txt and produces the corresponding object-program in object\_input.txt.

Any errors generated will be written onto the error\_input.txt.

Here are the errors that I got for the following:

```
3001 START 0
FIRST LDX #0
  LDA #50000
    +LDB #TABLE2
    BASE TABLE2
LOOP ADD TABLE,X
    ADD TABLE2,X
TTX COUNT
```

And since it has a very large value which can't be accommodated in format 3, it displayed the following:

```
input.txt
*****PASS1*****

*****PASS2*****
Line: 15 Immediate value exceeds format limit
```

```
input.txt
1  SUM START 0
2  FIRST LDX #0
3      LDA #0
4      +LDB #TABLE2
5      BASE TABLE2
6  LOOP ADD TABLE,X
7      ADD TABLE2,X
8      TIX COUNTER
9      JLT LOOP
10     +STA TOTAL
11     RSUB
12  COUNT RESW 1
13  TABLE RESW 2000
14  TABLE2 RESW 2000
15  TOTAL RESW 1
16      END FIRST
```

Since there is no counter defined in the SIC-XE code it gave the following error:

```
or_input.txt
*****PASS1*****

*****PASS2*****
Line 40 : Symbol doesn't exists. Found COUNTER
```

## Assembler Design:

### pass1.cpp:

1. In pass1 ,parsing is done, then we are calculating the addresses for all labels and setting the attributes for a given control-section.
2. In our code we are entering the symbols of corresponding control sections into the symbol table here. The intermediate file is also being written here.
3. Literals are allocated space in pass1 only and then they are pushed to LITTAB.

### pass2.cpp:

- 1.. The intermediate file is read here and then the object codes are being created.
2. Various errors corresponding to if symbols not found, if the displacement filed is very large to be accommodated for format 3,etc are writtern here.
3. The object program or the various records are written here.

### tables.cpp:

- 1.Here we define the various structures required for storing the necessary information.

```
struct struct_csect{
    string name ;
    string LOCCTR ;
    int section_number ;
    int length ;
    map<string,struct_extdef> EXTDEF_TAB ;
    map<string,struct_extref> EXTREF_TAB ;
    struct_csect(){
        name="DEFAULT" ;
        LOCCTR="0" ;
        section_number=0 ;
        length=0 ;
    }
};
```

- 2.Also the opcode table is stored here.

```

void load_OPTAB(){
    OPTAB["ADD"].opcode="18";
    OPTAB["ADD"].format=3;
    OPTAB["ADD"].exists='y';

    OPTAB["ADDF"].opcode="58";
    OPTAB["ADDF"].format=3;
    OPTAB["ADDF"].exists='y';

    OPTAB["ADDR"].opcode="90";
    OPTAB["ADDR"].format=2;
    OPTAB["ADDR"].exists='y';

    OPTAB["AND"].opcode="40";
    OPTAB["AND"].format=3;
    OPTAB["AND"].exists='y';

    OPTAB["CLEAR"].opcode="B4";
    OPTAB["CLEAR"].format=2;
    OPTAB["CLEAR"].exists='y';
}

```

Utility.cpp:

Here various helper function such as checking white space, hexadecimal string to int, string to decimal are implemented here which helps reuse and modularity of code.

```

int String_to_decimal(string str)
{
    int value;
    stringstream(str) >> value;
    return value;
}

```

```

int stringHexToInt(string x){
    return stoul(x,nullptr,16);
}

```

```
bool checkWhiteSpace(char x){  
    if(x==' ' || x=='\t'){  
        return true;  
    }  
    return false;  
}
```