

LAB FILE RECORD B.TECH VI SEM

ESD[CSP320]

Department of Computer Science & Engineering Malaviya National Institute Of Technology, Jaipur Session: 2023 - 2024

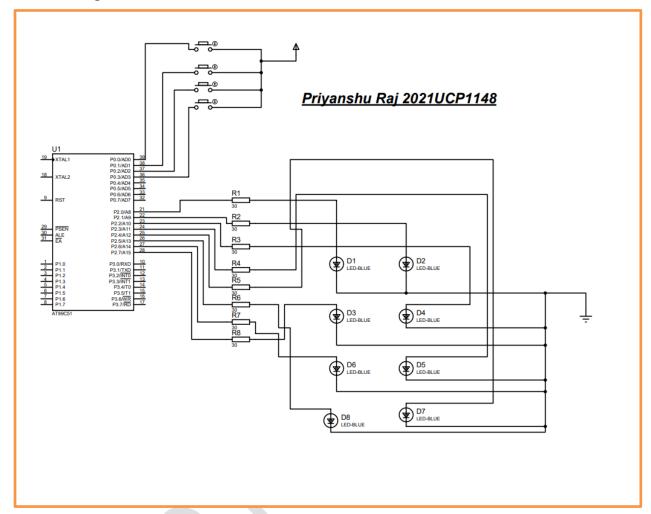
Program List 2021UCP1148

S. No.	Program Objective	
1	Working of LED a. Wave pattern b. Circular rotation Pattern	
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3	Display the pressed key of hex keypad on LCD.	
4	Implement a simple calculator.	
5	Display the pressed key of the hex keypad on 4 digit 7-Segment Display.	
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7	Set the counter using hex keypad and display on 7 Segment	
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9	Write a program for Quiz-answer setup using Relay Buzzer and LCD.	
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12	Design a petri net to count coffee/tea order using CPN tool	

Program Objective: Blinking of LED in circular and wave rotation Pattern

Program component: 8051, resistor, led, button, power

Program circuit:



```
#include <reg51.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
void clock_rot(void);
void wave_patt(void);
sbit btn_a = P0 ^ 0;
sbit btn_b = P0 ^ 1;
sbit btn_c = P0 ^ 2;
sbit btn_d = P0 ^ 3;

sbit l0 = P2 ^ 0;
sbit l1 = P2 ^ 1;
sbit l2 = P2 ^ 2;
sbit l3 = P2 ^ 3;
```

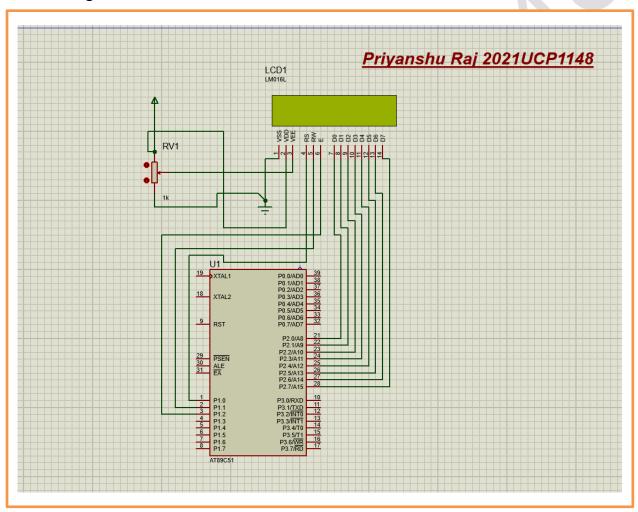
```
sbit 14 = P2 ^ 4;
sbit 15 = P2 ^ 5;
sbit 16 = P2 ^ 6;
sbit 17 = P2 ^ 7;
void delay(unsigned int t)
    unsigned int i, j;
    for (i = 0; i < t; i++)
        for (j = 0; j < 500; j++)
void main()
    P1 = 0;
    10 = 11 = 12 = 13 = 14 = 15 = 16 = 17 = 0;
    while (1)
        if (btn_a)
            cir_rot();
        if (btn_c)
            wave_patt();
void cir_rot()
    P1 = 0;
    while (1)
        10 = 1;
        delay(100);
        10 = 0;
        11 = 1;
        delay(100);
        11 = 0;
        12 = 1;
        delay(100);
        12 = 0;
        13 = 1;
        delay(100);
        13 = 0;
        14 = 1;
        delay(100);
```

```
14 = 0;
       15 = 1;
       delay(100);
       15 = 0;
       16 = 1;
       delay(100);
       16 = 0;
       17 = 1;
       delay(100);
       17 = 0;
       delay(100);
       if (btn_a == 0)
            break;
void wave_patt()
   P1 = 0;
   while (1)
       12 = 17 = 1;
       delay(100);
       12 = 17 = 0;
       delay(100);
       12 = 17 = 13 = 16 = 1;
       delay(100);
       12 = 17 = 13 = 16 = 0;
       delay(100);
       10 = 11 = 12 = 17 = 13 = 16 = 1;
       delay(100);
       10 = 11 = 12 = 17 = 13 = 16 = 0;
       delay(100);
       14 = 15 = 16 = 13 = 12 = 11 = 17 = 10 = 1;
       delay(100);
       14 = 15 = 16 = 13 = 12 = 11 = 17 = 10 = 0;
       delay(100);
       if (btn_c == 0)
            break;
```

Program Objective: Display a message on LCD.

Program component: 8051,lcd,pot, power

Program circuit:



```
#include <reg51.h>
sbit rs=P1^0;
sbit rw=P1^1;
sbit e= P1^2;
void delay(unsigned int);
```

```
void cmd(unsigned char);
void dat(unsigned char);
void main(void)
unsigned char ch[]="Priyanshu Raj";
unsigned char ch1[]="2021UCP1148";
unsigned int i,j,k;
cmd(0x38);
cmd(0x01);
cmd(0x0c);
//cmd(0x06);
for(i=0;ch[i]!='\0';i++)
   dat(ch[i]);
cmd(0xc0);
for(j=0;ch1[j]!='\0';j++)
dat(ch1[j]);
while(1){}
for(k=0;k<16;k++)
cmd(0x1c);
void delay(unsigned int t)
unsigned int i,j;
e=1;
for(i=0;i<t;i++)</pre>
for(j=0;j<1275;j++);
e=0;
void cmd(unsigned char ch)
rs=0;
rw=0;
P2=ch;
delay(20);
```

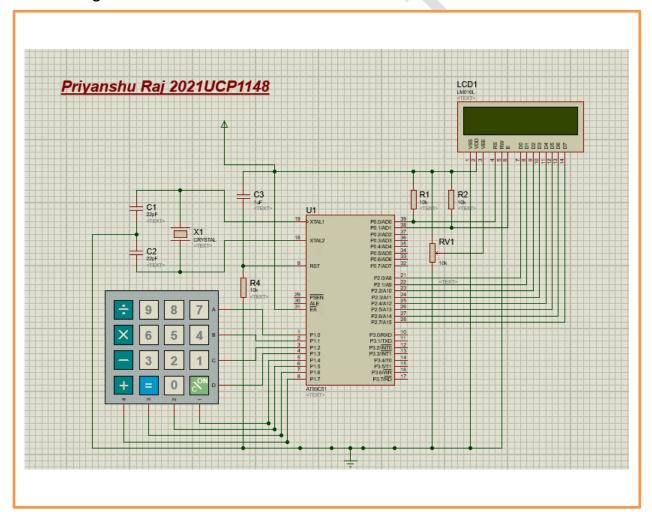
```
}
void dat(unsigned char ch)
{

rs=1;
rw=0;
P2=ch;
delay(100);
}
```

Program Objective: Display the pressed key of hex keypad on LCD.

Program component: 8051,lcd,pot, power

Program circuit:



```
#include<reg52.h>
#include<lcd.h>
//LCD Module Connections
sbit RS = P0^0;
sbit EN = P0^1;
sbit D0 = P2^0;
sbit D1 = P2^1;
sbit D2 = P2^2;
sbit D3 = P2^3;
sbit D4 = P2^4;
sbit D5 = P2^5;
sbit D6 = P2^6;
sbit D7 = P2^7;
//End LCD Module Connections
//Keypad Connections
sbit R1 = P1^0;
sbit R2 = P1^1;
sbit R3 = P1^2;
sbit R4 = P1^3;
sbit C1 = P1^4;
sbit C2 = P1^5;
sbit C3 = P1^6;
sbit C4 = P1^7;
//End Keypad Connections
void Delay(int a)
   int j;
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<a;i++)</pre>
        for(j=0;j<100;j++)
char Read_Keypad()
C1=1;
C2=1;
 C3=1;
 C4=1;
 R1=0;
R2=1;
 R3=1;
R4=1;
 if(C1==0){Delay(100); while(C1==0); return '7';}
```

```
if(C2==0){Delay(100); while(C2==0); return '8';}
if(C3==0){Delay(100); while(C3==0); return '9';}
if(C4==0){Delay(100);while(C4==0);return '/';}
R1=1;
R2=0;
R3=1;
R4=1;
if(C1==0){Delay(100); while(C1==0); return '4';}
if(C2==0){Delay(100); while(C2==0); return '5';}
if(C3==0){Delay(100); while(C3==0); return '6';}
if(C4==0){Delay(100); while(C4==0); return 'X';}
R1=1;
R2=1;
R3=0;
R4=1;
if(C1==0){Delay(100); while(C1==0); return '1';}
if(C2==0){Delay(100); while(C2==0); return '2';}
if(C3==0){Delay(100); while(C3==0); return '3';}
if(C4==0){Delay(100); while(C4==0); return '-';}
R1=1;
R2=1;
R3=1;
R4=0;
if(C1==0){Delay(100); while(C1==0); return 'C';}
if(C2==0){Delay(100); while(C2==0); return '0';}
if(C3==0){Delay(100); while(C3==0); return '=';}
if(C4==0){Delay(100); while(C4==0); return '+';}
return 0;
void main()
   int i=0;
   char c,p;
   Lcd8_Init();
 while(1)
        Lcd8 Set Cursor(1,1);
        Lcd8_Write_String("Keys Pressed:");
        Lcd8 Set Cursor(2,1);
        Lcd8_Write_String("Times:");
   while(!(c = Read_Keypad()));
        p=c;
        while(p==c)
            i++;
            Lcd8_Set_Cursor(1,14);
            Lcd8_Write_Char(c);
            Lcd8_Set_Cursor(2,7);
            Lcd8 Write Char(i+48);
```

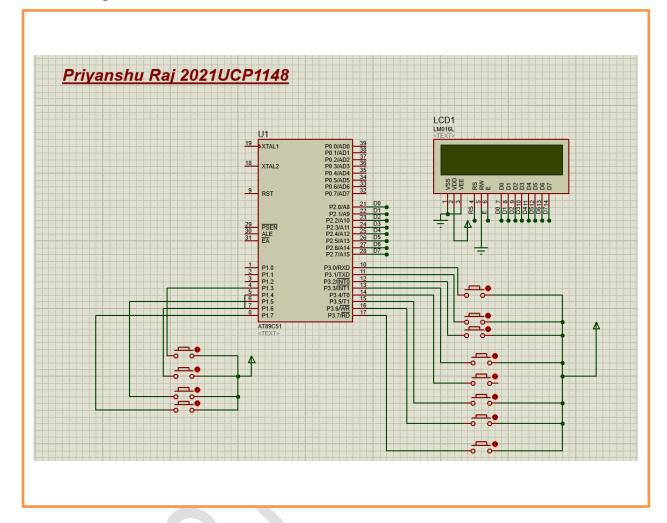
```
Delay(100);
    while(!(c = Read_Keypad()));
}
    i=0;
    Lcd8_Clear();
}
```



Program Objective: Implement a simple calculator.

Program component : 8051, resistor , lcd, button, power

Program circuit:



```
#include <reg51.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

#define LCD_DATA P2

void delay_ms(unsigned int ms) {
    unsigned int i, j;
    for (i = 0; i < ms; i++)
        for (j = 0; j < 300; j++); // Adjust this loop count based on your
microcontroller's clock frequency
}

sbit rs = P1^0;
sbit rw = P1^1;</pre>
```

```
sbit e = P1^2;
sbit btn0 = P3^0;
sbit btn1 = P3^1;
sbit btn2 = P3^2;
sbit btn3 = P3^3;
sbit btn4 = P3^4;
sbit btn5 = P3^5;
sbit btn6 = P3^6;
sbit btn7 = P3^7;
sbit btnPlus = P1^3;
sbit btnMinus = P1^4;
sbit btnMultiply = P1^5;
sbit btnDivide = P1^6;
sbit btnEquals = P1^7;
void LCD_command(unsigned char command) {
   rs = 0; // Selecting command
   rw = 0; // We are writing to the LCD
  LCD_DATA = command; // Sending the command
   e = 1;
  delay_ms(1);
  e = 0;
   delay_ms(1);
void LCD_data(unsigned char dat) {
   rs = 1; // Selecting
   rw = 0; // We are writing to the LCD
  LCD_DATA = dat; // Sending the
  e = 1;
  delay_ms(1);
  e = 0;
   delay_ms(1);
void LCD init() {
  LCD_command(0x38); // 2 lines, 5x8 matrix
   LCD_command(0x0E); // Display on, cursor blinking
  LCD_command(0x01); // Clear display
   delay_ms(10);
   LCD_command(0x06); // Increment cursor
void LCD_clear() {
  LCD_command(0x01); // Clear display
   delay_ms(10);
void LCD_print(char *str) {
```

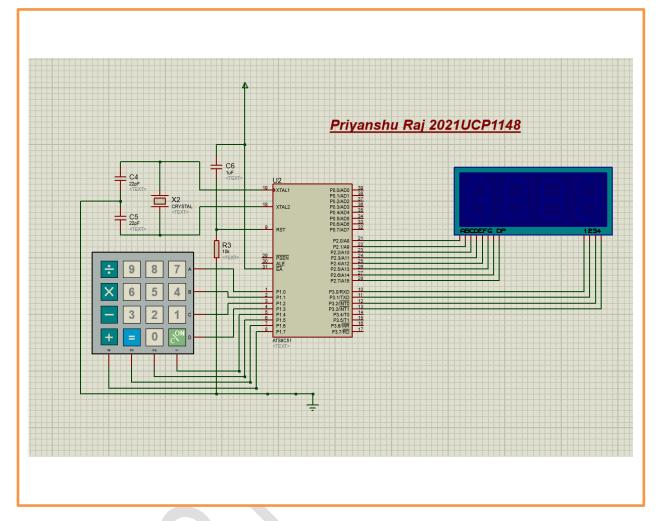
```
LCD_clear(); // Clear the display before printing
  while (*str != '\0') {
       LCD_data(*str);
       str++;
  }
void LCD_print_number(int num) {
  char buffer[16];
  sprintf(buffer, "%d", num);
  LCD print(buffer);
void main() {
  unsigned char operand1[3] = "";
  unsigned char operand2[3] = "";
  char operator = '\0';
  int result = 0;
  LCD_init();
  while (1) {
      if (btn0 == 1) {
           if (strlen(operand1) < 2) {</pre>
               strcat(operand1, "0");
               LCD_print(operand1);
       if (btn1 == 1) {
           if (strlen(operand1) < 2) {</pre>
               strcat(operand1, "1");
               LCD_print(operand1);
       // Repeat this pattern for btn2 to btn7
      if (btnPlus == 1 || btnMinus == 1 || btnMultiply == 1 || btnDivide == 1) {
           operator = btnPlus == 1 ? '+' : btnMinus == 1 ? '-' : btnMultiply == 1
           LCD_print(&operator);
       if (btn2 == 1) {
           if (strlen(operand2) < 2) {</pre>
               strcat(operand2, "2");
               LCD_print(operand2);
```

```
// Repeat this pattern for btn3 to btn7
    if (btnEquals == 1 && operator != '\0') {
        int num1 = atoi(operand1);
        int num2 = atoi(operand2);
        switch (operator) {
            case '+':
                result = num1 + num2;
                break;
            case '-':
                result = num1 - num2;
                break;
                result = num1 * num2;
                break;
            case '/':
                if (num2 != 0) {
                    result = num1 / num2;
                } else {
                    LCD_clear();
                    LCD_print("Error: Division by 0");
                    while (1); // End the program or handle the error as needed
                break;
        LCD_print("=");
        LCD_print_number(result);
        break; // End the program after displaying the result
while (1); // Infinite loop to keep the program running
```

Program Objective: Display the pressed key of the hex keypad on 4 digit 7- Segment

Program component: 8051,hex keypad, 4dig 7 seg display

Program circuit:



```
#include<reg52.h>
#include<lcd.h>

//Keypad Connections
sbit R1 = P1^0;
sbit R2 = P1^1;
sbit R3 = P1^2;
sbit R4 = P1^3;
```

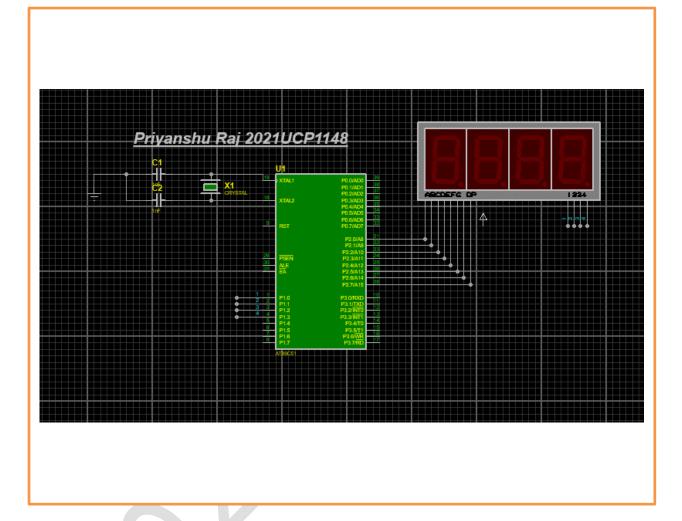
```
sbit C1 = P1^4;
sbit C2 = P1^5;
sbit C3 = P1^6;
sbit C4 = P1^7;
//End Keypad Connections
void Delay(int a)
    int j;
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<a;i++)
        for(j=0;j<100;j++)
char Read_Keypad()
C1=1;
 C2=1;
 C3=1;
 C4=1;
 R1=0;
 R2=1;
 R3=1;
 R4=1;
 if(C1==0){Delay(100); while(C1==0); return '7';}
 if(C2==0){Delay(100); while(C2==0); return '8';}
 if(C3==0){Delay(100); while(C3==0); return '9';}
 if(C4==0){Delay(100); while(C4==0); return '/';}
 R1=1;
 R2=0;
 R3=1;
 R4=1;
 if(C1==0){Delay(100); while(C1==0); return '4';}
 if(C2==0){Delay(100); while(C2==0); return '5';}
 if(C3==0){Delay(100); while(C3==0); return '6';}
 if(C4==0){Delay(100); while(C4==0); return 'X';}
 R1=1;
 R2=1;
 R3=0;
 R4=1;
 if(C1==0){Delay(100); while(C1==0); return '1';}
 if(C2==0){Delay(100); while(C2==0); return '2';}
 if(C3==0){Delay(100); while(C3==0); return '3';}
 if(C4==0){Delay(100); while(C4==0); return '-';}
 R1=1;
 R2=1;
 R3=1;
```

```
R4=0;
     if(C1==0){Delay(100); while(C1==0); return 'C';}
     if(C2==0){Delay(100); while(C2==0); return '0';}
    if(C3==0){Delay(100); while(C3==0); return '=';}
    if(C4==0){Delay(100); while(C4==0); return '+';}
   return 0;
unsigned int arr[10] = \{0x40, 0xF9, 0x24, 0x30, 0x19, 0x12, 0x02, 0xF8, 0x00, 0xF8, 0x70, 0x70
0x10};
unsigned int r;
sbit d2 = P3 ^ 0;
sbit d1 = P3 ^ 1;
sbit d0 = P3 ^ 2;
sbit d = P3 ^ 3;
 void main()
                   int i=0;
                  char c,p;
                   P2=0xc0;
         while(1)
                    c = Read_Keypad();
                    r = c - '0';
                    if(r>9 || r<0){continue;}</pre>
                    d=1;
                    d1=d2=d0=0;
                    P2=arr[r];
```

Program Objective: Implement an increasing counter and show on 4 digits 7-Segment

Program component : 8051,4 digit 7 seg-display

Program circuit:



```
#include <reg51.h>
#define msec 100
unsigned int arr[10] = {0x40, 0xF9, 0x24, 0x30, 0x19, 0x12, 0x02, 0xF8, 0x00,
0x10};
sbit d2 = P1 ^ 0;
sbit d1 = P1 ^ 1;
sbit d0 = P1 ^ 2;
sbit d = P1 ^ 3;
unsigned int v1, v2, v3, v4, v0;
void delay(unsigned int count)
{
    unsigned int j, k;
    for (j = 0; j <= count; j++)
        for (k = 0; k <= 5; k++)</pre>
```

```
void main()
   v1 = v2 = v3 = v4 = v0 = 0;
   while (1)
            v0 = v0 + 1;
            if (v0 == 2)
                v0 = 1;
               v1 = v1 + 1;
            P2 = 0xFF;
            if (v1 == 10)
               v1 = 0;
               v2 = v2 + 1;
            d = 1;
            d2 = d0 = d1 = 0;
            P2 = arr[v1];
            delay(msec);
            P2 = 0xFF;
            if (v2 == 10)
               v2 = 0;
               v3 = v3 + 1;
            d0 = 1;
            d1 = d = d2 = 0;
            P2 = arr[v2];
            delay(msec);
            P2 = 0xFF;
            if (v3 == 10)
               v3 = 0;
                v4 = v4 + 1;
            d1 = 1;
            d2 = d = d0 = 0;
            P2 = arr[v3];
            delay(msec);
            P2 = 0xFF;
            if (v4 == 10)
```

```
v1 = 0;
v2 = 0;
v3 = 0;
v4 = 0;
}
d2 = 1;
d1 = d = d0 = 0;
P2 = arr[v4];
delay(msec);

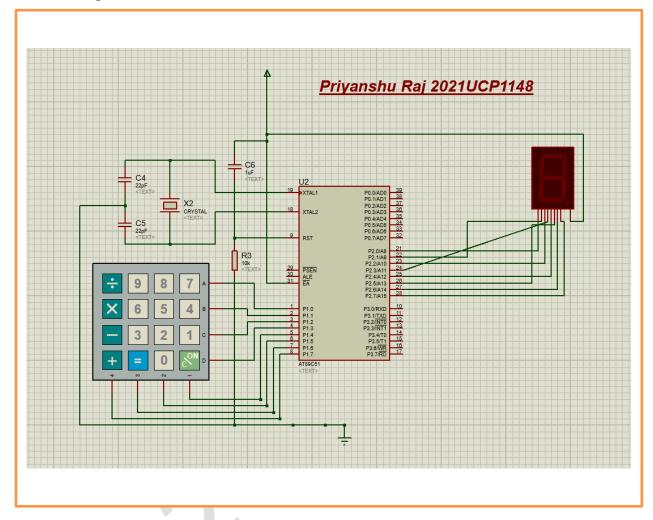
delay(msec);

p2 = 0xFF;
}
}
}
```

Program Objective: Set the counter using hex keypad and display on 7 Segment

Program component: 8051,1 digit 7 seg-display,Hex-keypad

Program circuit:



```
#include<reg52.h>
#include<lcd.h>

//Keypad Connections
sbit R1 = P1^0;
sbit R2 = P1^1;
sbit R3 = P1^2;
sbit R4 = P1^3;
sbit C1 = P1^4;
sbit C2 = P1^5;
sbit C3 = P1^6;
sbit C4 = P1^7;
```

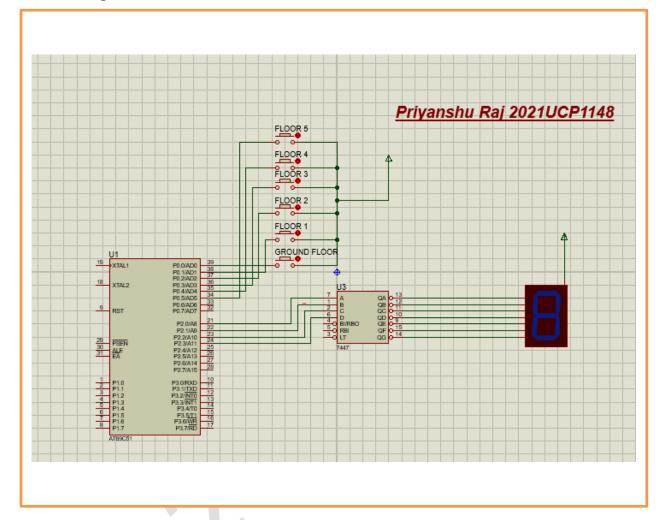
```
//End Keypad Connections
void Delay(int a)
    int j;
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<a;i++)</pre>
        for(j=0;j<100;j++)
char Read_Keypad()
C1=1;
C2=1;
C3=1;
C4=1;
R1=0;
R2=1;
R3=1;
R4=1;
if(C1==0){Delay(100); while(C1==0); return '7';}
if(C2==0){Delay(100); while(C2==0); return '8';}
if(C3==0){Delay(100); while(C3==0); return '9';}
if(C4==0){Delay(100); while(C4==0); return '/';}
R1=1;
R2=0;
R3=1;
R4=1;
if(C1==0){Delay(100); while(C1==0); return '4';}
if(C2==0){Delay(100); while(C2==0); return '5';}
if(C3==0){Delay(100); while(C3==0); return '6';}
if(C4==0){Delay(100); while(C4==0); return 'X';}
R1=1;
R2=1;
R3=0;
R4=1;
if(C1==0){Delay(100); while(C1==0); return '1';}
if(C2==0){Delay(100); while(C2==0); return '2';}
if(C3==0){Delay(100); while(C3==0); return '3';}
if(C4==0){Delay(100); while(C4==0); return '-';}
R1=1;
R2=1;
R3=1;
R4=0;
if(C1==0){Delay(100); while(C1==0); return 'C';}
if(C2==0){Delay(100); while(C2==0); return '0';}
if(C3==0){Delay(100); while(C3==0); return '=';}
```

```
if(C4==0){Delay(100); while(C4==0); return '+';}
return 0;
unsigned int ch[]={0xC0,0xF9,0xA4,0xB0,0x99,0x92,0x82,0xF8,0x80,0x90};
unsigned int r,i;
void main()
    int i=0;
    char c,p;
    P2=0xc0;
  while(1)
    c = Read_Keypad();
    r = c - '0';
    if(r>9 || r<0){continue;}</pre>
    i=0;
    while(i<=r){</pre>
        P2 = ch[i];
        i++;
        Delay(650);
    P2=0xc0;
```

Program Objective: Elevator Movement

Program component: 8051,1 digit 7 seg-display,Hex-keypad

Program circuit:



```
#include <REG51.H>
#include <stdio.h>
int p, q, r;
// q=10; //for every motor freezing count
// r=10; //rotation of the motor 0 min 32000 max

delay(c)
{
    int i, j;
    if (c == 0)
    {
        for (i = 0; i < 500; i++)
        {
            for (j = 0; j < r; j++)
        }
}</pre>
```

```
// elevator going up
up(b)
    int i, j;
    for (i = 1; i <= b; i++)
        for (j = 0; j \leftarrow 10; j++)
             P3 = 1;
            delay(0);
            P3 = 2;
            delay(0);
             P3 = 4;
            delay(0);
            P3 = 8;
            delay(0);
            P3 = 16;
            delay(0);
        P2 = p + i;
    p = p + b;
    return b;
// elevator going down
down(b)
    int i, j;
    for (i = 1; i <= b; i++)
        for (j = 0; j \leftarrow q; j++)
            P3 = 16;
            delay(0);
             P3 = 8;
            P3 = 4;
            delay(0);
            P3 = 2;
            delay(0);
            P3 = 1;
            delay(0);
        P2 = p - i;
    p = p - b;
    return b;
```

```
control(a)
    int difference;
    if (a > p)
        difference = a - p;
        up(difference);
    if (a < p)
        difference = p - a;
        down(difference);
    return a;
main()
    int p1;
    p = 0;
    P2 = p;
    while (1)
        if (P0 == 2)
            p1 = 1;
            control(1);
        if (P0 == 4)
            p1 = 2;
            control(2);
        if (P0 == 8)
            p1 = 3;
            control(3);
        if (P0 == 16)
            p1 = 4;
            delay(0);
            control(4);
        if (P0 == 32)
            p1 = 5;
            control(5);
        if (P0 == 1)
```

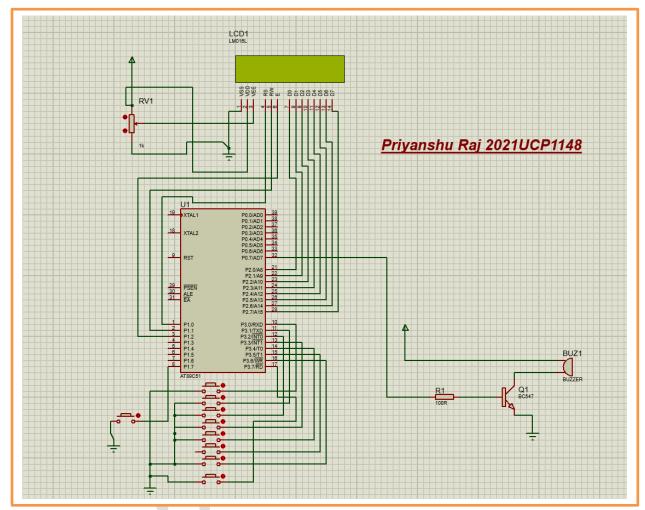
```
p1 = 0;
     control(0);
}
}
```



Program Objective: Quiz-answer setup using Relay Buzzer and LCD

Program component: 8051,lcd,buzzer

Program circuit:



```
#include <reg51.h>
sbit rs=P1^0;
sbit rw=P1^1;
sbit e= P1^2;

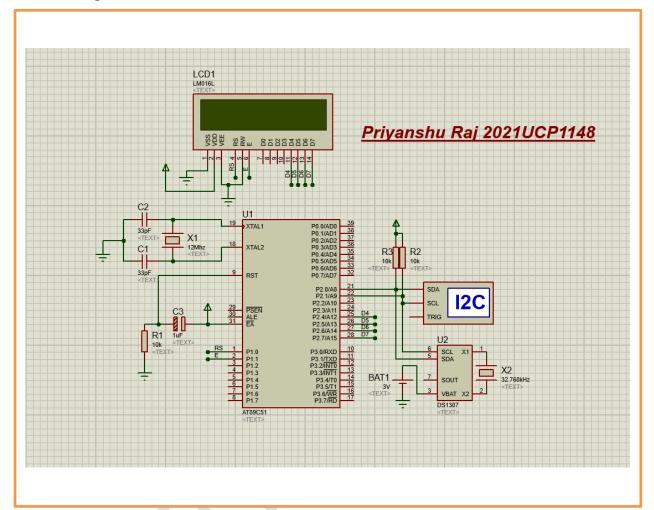
#define SWITCH P3 // Input Switches (buttons) to PORT1
sbit buzz = P0^7; // Buzzer
sbit rst = P1^7; // Reset Switch (Reset the display) - not the microcontrolle
void delay(unsigned int);
void cmd(unsigned char);
void dat(unsigned char);
unsigned char btnPressed;
void main(void)
```

```
cmd(0x38);
cmd(0x01);
cmd(0x0c);
//cmd(0x83);
//cmd(0x06);
    buzz = 0; // Initialize buzzer off
    while (1) {
        btnPressed = SWITCH; // Read the state of the switches
        if (btnPressed != 0xFF) { // If any button is pressed
            cmd(0x01); // Clear display
            cmd(0x80); // Move cursor to the beginning of the first line
            dat('0' + (btnPressed & 0x0F)); // Display the pressed button number
            buzz = 1; // Turn on the buzzer
            delay(1000); // Keep buzzer on for 1 second
            buzz = 0; // Turn off the buzzer
            while (SWITCH != 0xFF); // Wait until the button is released
void delay(int ms) {
   unsigned int i, j;
    for (i = 0; i < ms; i++) {
        for (j = 0; j < 120; j++); // Delay loop, adjust based on your
microcontroller's clock frequency
void cmd(unsigned char ch)
rs=0;
rw=0;
P2=ch;
delay(20);
void dat(unsigned char ch)
rs=1;
rw=0;
P2=ch;
delay(100);
```

Program Objective: Display date and time on LCD using RTC section.

Program component: 8051,lcd, i2c, ds1

Program circuit:



```
#include "Includes.h"

// Main function
void main()
{
    InitLCD(); // Initialize LCD
    InitI2C(); // Initialize i2c pins

    // Set initial time
    Set_DS1307_RTC_Time(AM_Time, 8, 32, 59); // Set time 08:32:59 AM
```

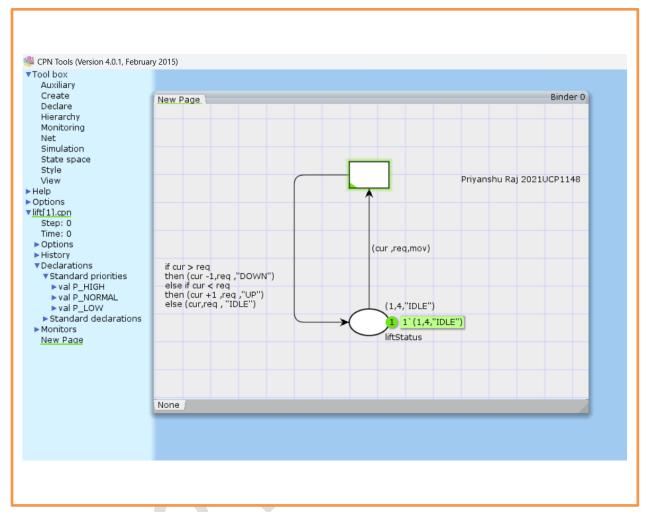
```
// Set initial date
Set_DS1307_RTC_Date(2, 05, 24, Friday);  // Set 02-05-2024 @ Friday
while(1)
{
    // Display RTC time on first line of LCD
    DisplayTimeToLCD(Get_DS1307_RTC_Time());

    // Display RTC date on second line of LCD
    DisplayDateOnLCD(Get_DS1307_RTC_Date());

    delay(65000);  // Roughly about 1 second delay
}
```

Program Objective: Design a petri net to show elevator movement using CPN tool

Program circuit:



Program Objective: Design a petri net to count coffee/tea order using CPN tool

Program circuit:

