Full Stack Development with MERN

1. Introduction

Project Title: Bookstore E-Commerce Platform with MernStack

Team ID: NM2024TMID11564

Team Members:

- 1. **Priyanshu Kumar** (310521104079)- *Backend Developer & Team Lead*: Responsible for leading the team and focuses on setting up server-side functionalities, implementing APIs, and managing data flow between the frontend and backend.
- 2. **Shibendra Narayan Mishra** (310521104112)- *Frontend Developer*: Focuses developing the user interface, focusing on creating reusable UI components, ensuring a smooth user experience and enhance the visual appeal and usability of the application.
- 3. **Vivek Anand** (310521104129)- *Database Manager & Documentation*: Manages database schema design, ensuring efficient data storage and retrieval for users.
- 4. **Ritesh Kumar Dubey (310521104092)-** *Project Representative* -Responsible to handle the project report and its representation.

2. Project Overview

Purpose:

The purpose of a bookstore project is to provide a platform for managing books, making them accessible for customers to browse and purchase, and streamlining inventory and sales for the store. It enhances user experience with features like search, recommendations, and reviews, while supporting store owners with tools for management and analytics. It can also promote literacy and create an online presence for independent bookstores.

Features:

• Book Management

- Add, edit, and delete book details (title, author, genre, price, etc.).
- Categorize books by genre, author, or popularity.

• Search and Browse

- Search books by title, author, or keyword.
- Filter and sort books by price, genre, or ratings.

• User Management

- User registration and login.
- User profiles with order history and wish lists.

Shopping Cart and Checkout

- Add books to a cart for purchase.
- Secure payment gateway for online transactions.

• Inventory Management

- Track stock levels for each book.
- Notify admin about low stock.

• Reviews and Ratings

• Allow users to leave reviews and rate books.

• Recommendations

• Suggest books based on user preferences or purchase history.

• Admin Dashboard

- View sales reports and user activity.
- Manage inventory and orders.

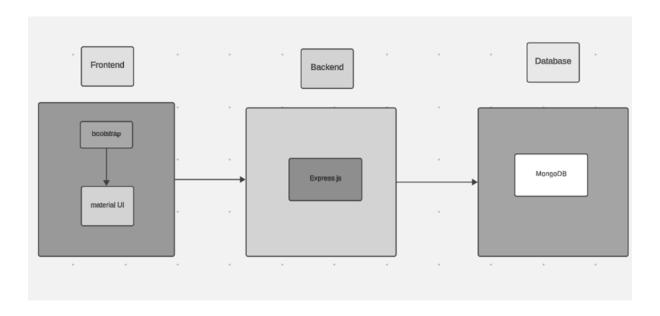
• Multi-format Support

• Options for physical books, e-books,.

• Responsive Design

• Ensure compatibility across devices (mobile, tablet, desktop).

3. Architecture



Frontend:

The frontend is responsible for the user interface (UI) where users can login and interact with the system.

- **HTML/CSS/JavaScript**: Basic technologies used to create the structure, design, and interactive behavior of web pages.
- Frontend Frameworks/Libraries:
 - **React.js**: A popular JavaScript library for building interactive UIs. It's component-based and makes it easier to manage the dynamic nature of the app (such as handling logins booking, placing order, etc.).
- CSS Frameworks:
 - o **Bootstrap**: A popular CSS framework for responsive design, often used with React, Angular, or Vue to speed up UI development.
 - Tailwind CSS: A utility-first CSS framework that allows you to design custom UIs without writing much custom CSS.

Backend:

The backend is responsible for processing requests from the frontend, handling business logic, interacting with the database, and managing the data flow.

- Backend Frameworks:
 - Node.js with Express: A popular choice for building scalable server-side applications. Express is a minimal and flexible Node.js web application

framework that helps in routing, handling requests, and connecting to the database.

• Authentication/Authorization:

 JWT (JSON Web Tokens): A widely used method for securely transmitting information between the frontend and backend, especially for user authentication.

• REST:

• **RESTful APIs**: Representational state transfer APIs for client-server communication. Typically, User login data is submitted or fetched via RESTfulHTTP requests (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE).

Database:

- •MongoDB is the database used for Book Store, chosen for its flexibility and scalability. MongoDB enables efficient storage and retrieval of data, including user login details, and history. With its document-based structure, MongoDB can easily adapt to various data models.
- MongoDB ensures high availability and fast access to critical data, supporting smooth user interactions.

4. Setup Instructions

Prerequisites:

To develop a full-stack Online Book Store using Node.js, Express.js, MongoDB, and React.js, the following prerequisites are essential:

Node.js and npm

- •Node.js: A powerful JavaScript runtime environment that allows server-side JavaScript execution. It provides a scalable platform for building network applications.
- **Installation**: Download Node.js and npm on your development machine for server-side JavaScript execution.

Express.js

• Express.js: A lightweight web application framework for Node.js. It simplifies the development of robust APIs and server logic with features like routing, middleware, and modular architecture.

Installation:

Open your command prompt or terminal and run: Copy code

npm install express

MongoDB

- •MongoDB: A flexible and scalable NoSQL database that stores data in a JSON-like format, making it suitable for large data volumes in an ecommerce setting.
- **Setup**: Download MongoDB and configure it to store and retrieve application data such as user accounts, product listings, and order records.
- Database Connectivity: Use Mongoose, an ODM (Object-Document Mapping) library, to simplify interactions with MongoDB and perform CRUD operations. Guide for connecting Node.js and MongoDB with Mongoose.

React.js

- **React.js**: A JavaScript library for building user interfaces, enabling the creation of interactive and reusable UI components, ideal for dynamic ecommerce applications.
- Installation: React installation guide to set up the environment.

HTML, CSS, and JavaScript

• Basic knowledge of HTML (structure), CSS (styling), and JavaScript (interactivity) is essential for frontend development.

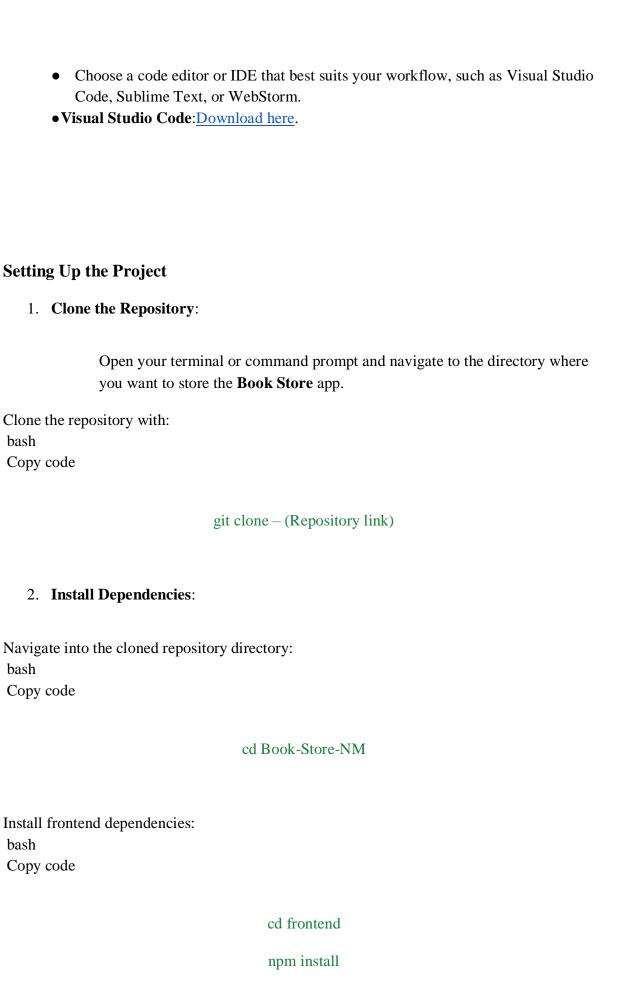
Front-end Libraries

•Bootstrap: These libraries provide pre-designed components and responsive styling options, enhancing the user experience across different devices.

Version Control

- **Git**: Use Git for version control to facilitate collaboration and track changes. Platforms like GitHub or Bitbucket can host your repository.
- **Download Git:** <u>Installation instructions</u> for setting up Git on your system.

Development Environment



Install backend dependencies: bash Copy code

cd ../backend

npm install

3. Start the Development Server:

To start the development server, execute the following command: sql

Copy code

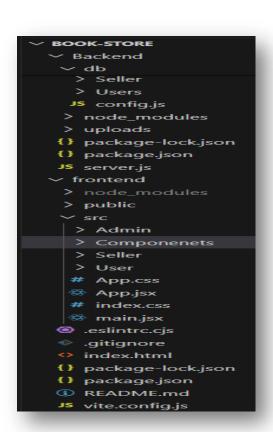
npm start

The Book Store Login website will be accessible at http://localhost:5173.

With this setup, you're ready to further develop, customize, and test the Online Book Store Registration application in your local environment.

5. Folder Structure

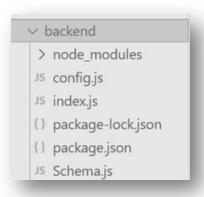
Frontend:



The 'frontend' directory contains all frontend files, organized into components, pages, services, and assets. Reusable UI components are stored in a way that ensures modular and scalable code.

Backend:

The 'backend' directory contains backend logic, API routes, and database configurations. Modular routes handle functionalities like user details, order deatils, etc.



6. Running the Application

To successfully launch and run the Book Store application, the frontend and backend need to be started separately, as they are developed independently. This guide outlines the steps to set up and run both the frontend and backend components, ensuring that they connect seamlessly for full functionality.

1. Running the Frontend

The frontend of Book Store is a React-based application that handles the user interface and all client-side operations. This includes displaying user, admin, seller, login and handling API requests to the backend for data retrieval and updates. To run the frontend, follow these steps:

1. Navigate to the Frontend Directory:

- Open your terminal or command prompt.
- Navigate to the directory where the frontend code is located. This should be the directory where you initialized the React app, often named frontend.

Example command:

Copy code

bash

cd frontend

2. Install Dependencies:

Before starting the application, ensure that all dependencies are installed. Run the following command to install any missing packages specified in package.json:

bash

Copy code

npm install

3. Start the Frontend Server:

After installing dependencies, start the React development server with the following command:

bash

Copy code

npm start

- This command will launch the application on http://localhost:5173 by default. You should see the landing page of the Book Store *App* in your browser if everything is set up correctly.
- The frontend server supports live reloading, so any changes made to the code will automatically update in the browser.

4. Check Frontend Components:

 Ensure that key components, like the home page, product pages, and user profile page, are rendering correctly. Verify that the navigation system allows smooth access to different sections of the app.

2. Running the Backend

The backend of the *Book Store* is powered by Express.js, handling server-side logic, data processing, and interactions with the MongoDB database. The backend provides APIs that the frontend can call to perform operations like product retrieval, user authentication, and booking management. To run the backend, proceed as follows:

1. Navigate to the Backend Directory:

- Open a new terminal window or tab.
- Move to the directory where the backend code is located, typically named backend.

Example command: bash
Copy code

cd backend

2. Install Backend Dependencies:

Similar to the frontend, the backend requires certain packages to function correctly. Use the following command to install all required dependencies as listed in package.json:

bash

Copy code

npm install

3. Configure Environment Variables:

- Ensure that environment variables, such as database URI and authentication keys, are correctly configured in a .env file within the backend directory. This file should define:
 - DB_URI: Connection string for MongoDB.
 - JWT_SECRET: Secret key for JSON Web Token (JWT) authentication.
 - PORT: Port on which the backend server will run (if different from the default).

4. Start the Backend Server:

After all configurations are in place, start the backend server by running: bash

Copy code

npm start

- This command will initiate the server on http://localhost:8000 (or the specified port).
- The backend server will listen for API requests from the frontend and respond with data or process updates, depending on the request type.

5. Verify API Endpoints:

• Once the backend server is running, verify key API endpoints like /api/register, /api/login, and /api/logout to ensure they are accessible and

working correctly. These endpoints are essential for functionalities like buying books, login and logout

3. Testing the Full Application

With both the frontend and backend running, open the browser and navigate to http://localhost:5173 to access the *Book Store*. Testing the following core functionalities:

- **User Registration**: Allow new users to register with the system using their personal details (e.g., email, phone number, etc.).
- **Login/Logout**: Provide secure login functionality (e.g., using username/password, OAuth, or multi-factor authentication).
- Role-Based Access Control (RBAC): Different roles (e.g., end-user, admin, seller) should have different access rights. For example, users can buy Books, but only admins can manage system settings and assign Books to be Bought.

7. API Documentation

This API documentation provides the endpoints and usage details for the **Book Store**. The system allows users to Authentication, Booking, Getting Booking Details, etc. The API is designed for integration with web and mobile applications.

1. Overview

- Purpose: To guide developers in using the API for accessing and managing the bookstore's data and functionalities.
- Base URL: Example: https://api.bookstore.com/v1

2. Authentication

- Method: Token-based authentication.
- Endpoint:

```
o POST /auth/login
    Request:

    json
    Copy code
    {
        "username": "user123",
        "password": "securepassword"
```

}

Response:

```
json
Copy code
{
    "token": "eyJhbGciOi..."
}
```

o Include the token in the header for subsequent requests:

```
Authorization: Bearer <token>
```

3. Endpoints

Books

- Get All Books
 - o GET /books
 - O Query Parameters:
 - genre (optional)
 - author (optional)
 - price min, price max (optional)
 - o Response:

```
json
Copy code
[
    "id": 1,
    "title": "Book Title",
    "author": "Author Name",
    "price": 19.99,
    "genre": "Fiction"
    }
]
```

- Get Book by ID
 - o GET /books/{id}
 - Response:

```
json
Copy code
{
    "id": 1,
    "title": "Book Title",
    "author": "Author Name",
    "description": "Book details...",
    "price": 19.99,
    "stock": 50
}
```

- Add New Book
 - o POST /books (Admin only)
 - o Request:

```
json
Copy code
```

```
{
    "title": "New Book",
    "author": "Author Name",
    "genre": "Fiction",
    "price": 25.99,
    "stock": 100
}

o Response:

    json
    Copy code
    {
        "message": "Book added successfully"
}
```

Users

- Register User
 - o POST /users/register
 - o Request:

```
json
Copy code
{
   "name": "User Name",
   "email": "user@example.com",
   "password": "securepassword"
}
```

o Response:

```
json
Copy code
{
   "message": "User registered successfully"
}
```

- Get User Profile
 - o GET /users/profile
 - o Response:

```
json
Copy code
{
   "name": "User Name",
   "email": "user@example.com",
   "orders": [/* order data */]
}
```

Orders

- Create an Order
 - o POST /orders
 - o Request:

```
json
Copy code
{
```

```
"userId": 1,
"items": [
    {"bookId": 1, "quantity": 2},
    {"bookId": 3, "quantity": 1}
]
```

o Response:

```
json
Copy code
{
  "orderId": 123,
  "total": 49.97,
  "status": "Processing"
}
```

• Get Order Details

```
o GET /orders/{orderId}
```

o Response:

```
json
Copy code
{
  "orderId": 123,
  "items": [
      {"bookId": 1, "title": "Book Title", "quantity": 2},
      {"bookId": 3, "title": "Another Title", "quantity": 1}
  ],
  "total": 49.97,
  "status": "Processing"
}
```

4. Error Handling

Standard error format:

```
json
Copy code
{
   "error": "Error message",
   "status": 400
}
```

8. Authentication

Authentication is a critical part of the Book Store ,as it ensures that only authorized users can access and perform specific actions in the system. In this system, we use **JSON Web Tokens** (**JWT**) to implement a secure and stateless authentication mechanism. JWT provides a compact, URL-safe method to securely transmit information between parties, making it ideal for managing user sessions in modern web applications.

User Registration:

- A new user registers on the system by providing necessary details (e.g., email, password, role).
- Upon successful registration, the system returns a success message, and the user can log in.

User Login:

- The user logs in by submitting their credentials (email/username and password).
- The server verifies the credentials by checking the hashed password in the database.
- If the credentials are valid, the server creates a JWT, signing it with a secret key. The token contains claims about the user (e.g., user ID, role, expiration time) and is returned to the client.

Storing JWT on the frontend:

- The client stores the JWT in a secure place:
 - HTTP-only Cookies: Tokens are stored in cookies with the HttpOnly and Secure flags to prevent client-side JavaScript from accessing them and to ensure they are only sent over HTTPS connections.
 - Local Storage/Session Storage: JWT can also be stored in the browser's local storage or session storage, though this method is less secure than cookies due to XSS vulnerabilities

Making Authenticated Requests:

For subsequent requests, the client sends the JWT in the **Authorization header**:

Authorization: Bearer < JWT>

• This token is included in the header of each request made to the server to access protected routes, such as submitting order or viewing order statuses.

Token Validation and Role-based Access Control:

- When the server receives a request with the JWT, it verifies the token's signature and checks its expiration time.
- If the token is valid, the server decodes it and extracts the user's details (e.g., user ID, role)
- The server uses role-based access control (RBAC) to ensure the user is authorized to access the requested resource. For example:
 - User can only submit booking requests and view their booking status.
 - Seller can manage and handle booking.
 - Admins have full access to the system, including managing bookings and booking status.

Refreshing JWT:

- To improve security, JWT tokens typically have an expiration time (e.g., 1 hour).
- **Refresh Tokens** are used to allow users to obtain a new access token without needing to log in again after the old one expires. Refresh tokens are stored securely and can be used to issue a new JWT after validation.

Logging Out:

• JWT authentication is stateless, so logging out is as simple as removing the JWT from the client's local storage or cookie. There is no need to invalidate the session on the backend.

9. User Interface

1. Customer Interface

Homepage

- Features:
 - Search bar prominently displayed for easy book searches.
 - o Categories like **Fiction**, **Non-fiction**, **Bestsellers**, and **New Arrivals**.
 - o Highlights promotional banners or featured collections.

Search and Browse

- Search Results Page:
 - o Displays book thumbnails, titles, prices, and ratings.
 - o Filters for genre, price range, author, and format (e.g., physical, e-book).
- Book Details Page:
 - o Shows detailed information (title, author, price, description, reviews).
 - o Includes "Add to Cart" and "Add to Wishlist" buttons.

Shopping Cart

- Summarizes selected books with prices and quantities.
- Provides options to update quantities or remove items.
- Includes a **Checkout** button to proceed to payment.

User Account

- Login/Register Page:
 - o Simple forms for user authentication.
- Profile Page:
 - o Displays user details, order history, and saved wishlists.

• Order Details Page:

o Shows the status of current and past orders (e.g., Processing, Shipped).

Checkout Page

- Features a summary of the cart, shipping details form, and payment options.
- Provides a secure and straightforward payment interface.

2. Admin Interface

Dashboard

- Overview of key metrics:
 - o Total sales, inventory levels, active users, and orders.

Book Management

- Add, edit, or delete book entries.
- View stock levels and update inventory.

Order Management

- View and update order statuses (Processing, Completed, Cancelled).
- Manage customer inquiries related to orders.

User Management

- View registered users and their purchase history.
- Manage user accounts (e.g., reset passwords, deactivate accounts).

Reports

- Generate sales, inventory, and user activity reports.
- Visual representation through charts and graphs.

3. Design Features

- **Responsive Layout**: Works seamlessly across desktop, tablet, and mobile devices.
- Color Scheme: Neutral and professional tones (e.g., white background with accent colors).
- **Typography**: Clean fonts for readability.
- Navigation:
 - Top navigation bar for quick access to categories, login, and cart.
 - o Breadcrumbs for easier navigation between pages.

4. Advanced Features

- Personalized Recommendations: Based on user preferences and browsing history.
- **Dark Mode**: Option to switch between light and dark themes.
- Interactive Elements: Hover effects on buttons and links for a modern feel.

10. Testing

A comprehensive testing strategy is implemented for *Online Book Store* to ensure functionality, reliability, and an optimal user experience. This strategy involves various testing methodologies, targeting both backend and frontend components of the application.

1. Types of Testing

Functional Testing

- **Purpose**: Verify that the features work as expected.
- Key Areas to Test:
 - o User registration, login, and logout.
 - o Search functionality and filtering.
 - o Adding and removing books in the cart.
 - o Checkout process and payment gateway.
 - o Admin functions (book, user, and order management).

Unit Testing

- **Purpose**: Test individual components or functions.
- Examples:
 - o Validating user input (e.g., email format).
 - o Calculating cart totals.
 - o Ensuring stock levels are updated correctly after a purchase.

Integration Testing

- **Purpose**: Ensure that modules interact correctly.
- Examples:
 - o Syncing user actions between the frontend and backend.
 - o Verifying payment gateway integration.
 - o Checking if inventory updates reflect in real-time.

System Testing

- **Purpose**: Test the entire system end-to-end.
- Scenarios to Test:
 - o Browsing, selecting, and purchasing a book.
 - o Admin dashboard workflow from login to generating reports.

Performance Testing

- **Purpose**: Ensure the system performs well under various conditions.
- Tests:

- o Loading speed of pages with large inventories.
- o System behavior with high user traffic.

Usability Testing

- **Purpose**: Check user-friendliness of the interface.
- Tests:
 - o Ease of navigation and clarity of instructions.
 - Accessibility for users with disabilities.

Security Testing

- **Purpose**: Identify vulnerabilities.
- Key Areas:
 - o Preventing unauthorized access to admin functions.
 - o Securing sensitive data like passwords and payment information.
 - o Testing for SQL injection, XSS, and CSRF vulnerabilities.

Regression Testing

- **Purpose**: Ensure new features or fixes don't break existing functionality.
- **Scenario**: After adding a recommendation engine, verify that the search and cart features still work correctly.

2. Tools for Testing

- **Unit Testing**: JUnit, PyTest, or Jasmine (depending on the tech stack).
- Functional and Regression Testing: Selenium, TestCafe, or Cypress.
- **Performance Testing**: JMeter or LoadRunner.
- Security Testing: OWASP ZAP or Burp Suite.

3. Test Cases Examples

User Login

- **Input**: Valid and invalid credentials.
- Expected Results: Successful login for valid credentials; error message for invalid ones.

Search Functionality

- **Input**: Keywords like "Fiction" or "Harry Potter."
- Expected Results: Relevant book results with accurate filters.

Checkout Process

- **Input**: Cart items, shipping details, and payment info.
- Expected Results: Successful order placement, inventory update, and confirmation email.

4. Testing Phases

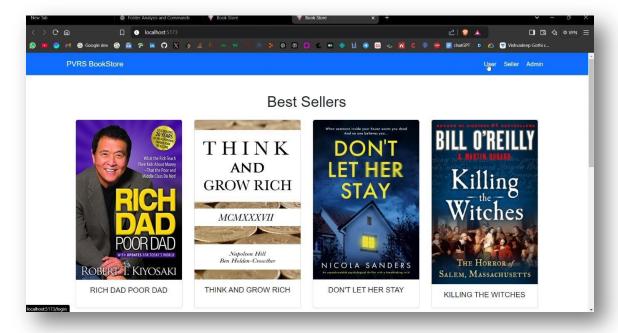
- 1. **Development Phase**: Unit and integration testing.
- 2. Pre-release Phase: System, performance, and usability testing.
- 3. Post-release Phase: Ongoing regression and security testing.

5. Documentation

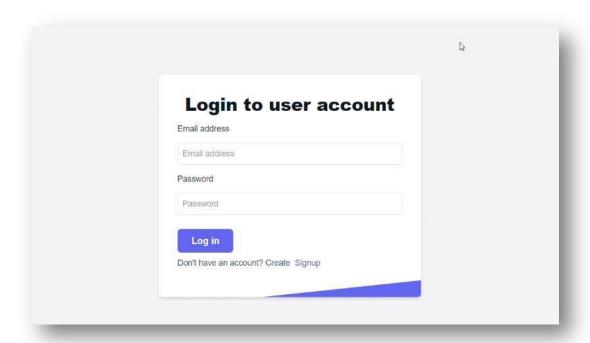
- Maintain detailed records of test cases, results, and bugs in tools like JIRA or TestRail.
- Use feedback from testing to improve features and fix issues.

11. Screenshots or Demo

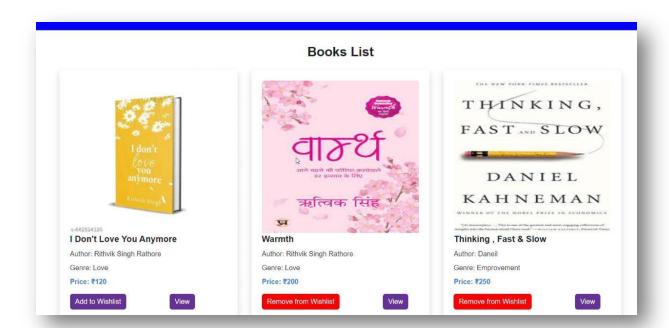
Landing page



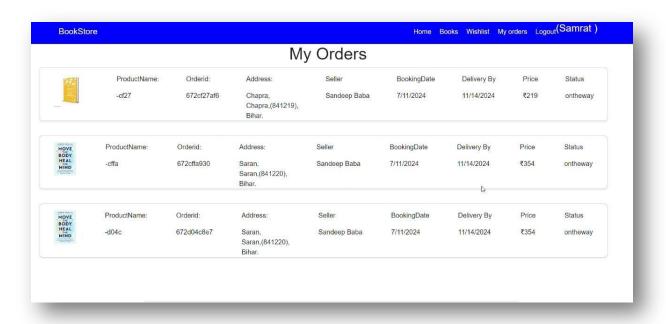
• Login Page



• Book Lists



• ·My Orders



• ·Placing Order



12. Known Issues

When developing and implementing a **Book Store**, there are several well-known issues and challenges that often arise. These can be technical, functional, or user-related.

1. Search Functionality

- Issue: Search results are sometimes inaccurate for multi-word queries.
- **Impact**: Users may not find the exact book they are looking for.
- Workaround: Use single keywords or specific filters to refine the search.

2. Page Loading Speed

- **Issue**: Pages with large inventories take longer to load.
- Impact: May cause delays for users with slow internet connections.
- Workaround: None currently. Optimization is in progress.

3. Payment Gateway Delays

- Issue: Payment processing can occasionally time out during peak hours.
- **Impact**: Users may need to retry their transactions.
- Workaround: Users are advised to wait a few minutes before retrying.

4. Wishlist Sync Issue

- Issue: Changes made to the wishlist on mobile do not always reflect on the desktop version.
- **Impact**: Users may see outdated information across devices.
- Workaround: Log out and log back in to refresh data.

5. Admin Dashboard Analytics

- **Issue**: Sales graphs occasionally fail to update in real-time.
- **Impact**: Admins may not see the latest trends immediately.
- Workaround: Refreshing the page typically resolves the issue.

6. Browser Compatibility

- **Issue**: Minor UI alignment problems on older versions of Internet Explorer.
- Impact: Visual inconsistencies for a small subset of users.
- Workaround: Use modern browsers like Chrome, Firefox, or Edge.

7. Email Notifications

- **Issue**: Some users report delays in receiving order confirmation emails.
- **Impact**: Users might think their orders haven't been processed.
- Workaround: Users can check their order status in their profile.

8. Accessibility Features

- Issue: Some buttons lack proper screen reader labels.
- Impact: Users relying on assistive technologies may face difficulties.
- Workaround: Manual navigation is required for now; updates are in progress.

Resolution Plan

• These issues have been prioritized based on their impact. The development team is actively working on fixes, with regular updates planned in future releases.

13. Future Enhancements

1. Advanced Search and Recommendation System

- **Description**: Implement a more sophisticated search engine with AI-powered recommendations based on user preferences, browsing history, and popular trends.
- Benefits: Increases customer engagement and helps users discover books they'll love.

2. Multi-language Support

- **Description**: Provide multilingual options for the interface and book descriptions to cater to a global audience.
- Benefits: Enhances accessibility for non-English-speaking users.

3. Enhanced Mobile App

- **Description**: Develop a dedicated mobile app with offline access for e-books and improved usability.
- **Benefits**: Offers a seamless experience for mobile users and supports on-the-go reading.

4. Subscription Plans

- **Description**: Introduce subscription models for unlimited e-books or audiobooks with tiered pricing.
- Benefits: Attracts repeat customers and generates steady revenue streams.

5. Integration with Social Media

- **Description**: Allow users to share reviews, wishlists, or favorite books directly to social media platforms.
- **Benefits**: Increases visibility and brings organic traffic to the bookstore.

6. Loyalty and Reward Programs

- **Description**: Implement a points-based reward system where users earn points for purchases and can redeem them for discounts.
- **Benefits**: Encourages repeat purchases and improves customer retention.

7. Improved Analytics for Admins

- **Description**: Add detailed analytics dashboards with advanced metrics, such as user behavior tracking, sales predictions, and inventory forecasts.
- **Benefits**: Helps admins make informed business decisions and optimize operations.

8. Integration with External Marketplaces

- **Description**: Sync inventory with platforms like Amazon, eBay, and Google Books for wider reach.
- Benefits: Expands market access and increases sales potential.

9. Virtual Book Club

- **Description**: Create a community feature where users can join or host book clubs, participate in discussions, and share insights.
- **Benefits**: Builds a sense of community and enhances user engagement.

10. Green Initiatives

- **Description**: Offer a carbon-offset option for deliveries and promote e-books to reduce environmental impact.
- **Benefits**: Aligns with environmentally conscious values and attracts eco-friendly users.

THANK YOU!!