

260

$$1. i) (A' + B')(A + B)(A + C)$$

$$= (AB' + A'B)(A + C)$$

$$= AB' + AB'C + A'BC$$

$$= AB'(1+C) + A'BC$$

$$= AB' + A'BC$$

$$ii) (A'B + B)B'C'C + CBC'C' + D$$

$$= D \quad [\because C'C = 0]$$

$$2. (x' + y + z')(x' + y')(x + z')$$

$$= (x \cdot y' \cdot z) + (x \cdot y) + (x' \cdot z)$$

$$= xy'z + xy + x'z$$

$$= AB + BC'$$

$$= AB(C + C') + (A + A')BC'$$

$$= ABC + ABC' + ABC' + A'BC'$$

$$= ABC + ABC' + A'BC'$$

$$= (111, 110, 010)$$

$$= \Sigma(7, 6, 2) = \Sigma(2, 6, 7)$$

$$F(A, B, C) = AB + BC'$$

$$= B(A + C') \cap B + C)$$

$$= (B + AA' + CC')(A + BB' + C')$$

$$= (A + B + CC')(A' + B + CC')(AAB + C)(A + B' + C)$$

$$= (A + B + C)(A + B + C')(A' + B + C)(A' + B + C')$$

$$(A + B + C')(A + B' + C')$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (A+B+C) \cdot (A+B+C') \cdot (A'+B+C) \cdot (A'+B+C') \cdot (A'+B'+C) \\
 &= 000, 001, 100, 101, 011 \quad | 421 \\
 &= \pi(0, 1, 4, 5, 3) \\
 &\equiv \pi(0, 1, 3, 4, 5)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{II) } F(A, B, C, D) &= A + B'CD' \\
 &= A(B+B') \cdot (C+C') \cdot (D+D') + \\
 &\quad (A+A') \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D' \\
 &= (AB+AB')(CD+C'D+CD'+C'D') \\
 &\quad + ABCD' + A'BCD' \\
 &= ABCD + ABC'D + ABCD' + ABC'D' \\
 &\quad + AB'CD + AB'C'D + AB'CD' \\
 &\quad + AB'C'D' + ABCD' + A'BCD' \\
 &= ABCD + ABC'D + ABCD' + ABC'D' \\
 &\quad + AB'CD + AB'C'D \\
 &\quad + AB'C'D' + AB'C'D' + A'BCD' \\
 &= 1111, 1101, 1110, 1100, 1011, 1001, \\
 &\quad 1010, 1000, 0110 \\
 &= E(15, 13, 14, 12, 11, 9, 10, \\
 &\quad 8, 6) \\
 &= E(6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 F(A, B, C, D) &= A + BCD' + CD + (A, C) \cdot (A, D') \\
 &= (A+B) \cdot (A+C) \cdot (A+D') \\
 &= (A+B+C+C'+DD') \cdot (A+BB'+C+DD') \cdot (A+BB'+CC'+D) \\
 &= (A+B+C+DD') \cdot (A+B+C'+DD') \cdot (A+B+C+DD') \\
 &\quad (A+B'+C+DD') \cdot (A+B'+CC'+D') \cdot (A+B'+CC'+D) \\
 &= (A+B+C+D) \cdot (A+B+C+D') \cdot (A+B+C'+D) \cdot (A+B+C'+D') \\
 &\quad (A+B'+C+D) \cdot (A+B'+C+D') \cdot (A+B+C+D') \\
 &\quad (A+B+C'+D') \cdot (A+B'+C+D') \cdot (A+B'+C'+D') \\
 &= (A+B+C+D) \cdot (A+B+C+D') \cdot (A+B+C'+D) \cdot (A+B+C'+D') \\
 &\quad (A+B'+C+D) \cdot (A+B'+C+D') \cdot (A+B'+C'+D') \\
 &= (0000, 0001, 0010, 0011, 0100, 0101, \\
 &\quad 0111, 1101, 1110, 1111) \\
 &= \prod_{m=0}^7 (0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7)
 \end{aligned}$$

