C++
Strings 2

Lecture- 18

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Warmup Problem : Input a string and return the number of times the neighbouring characters are different from each other.

String str = "a b b c d e f f g h h";

count = 1 2 3 4 5

Sorting a string using in-built function

Sort → ascii values ke order me sort karke de dega

```
string s = "name";
sort(s.begin(), s.end());
```

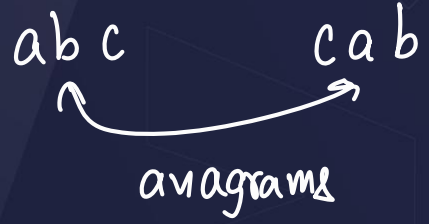
s → a e m n

Ques : Given two strings s and t, return true if t is an **anagram** of s, and false otherwise. leet code → 242

↓
Sorting → builtin

Input : s = physicswallah, t = wallahphysics

Output: YES



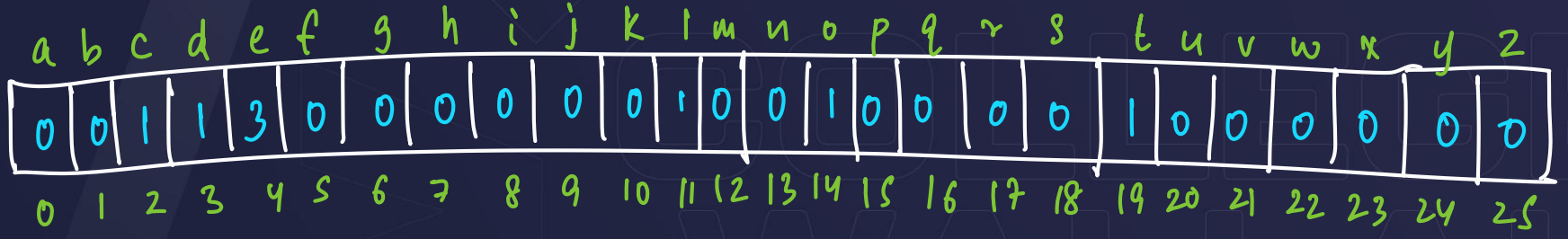
Ques : Given a string consisting of lowercase English alphabets. Print the character that is occurring most number of times.

Extra Space → 26 size ↓ constant space

maxCount = 0;

String s = "leetcode";

Special array → int arr[26]



Stringstream class

String s = "Raghav is a maths teacher";

↓

Q is to calculate the no. of words

Ques : Given a sentence, split every single word of the sentence and print in a new line.

Already done

```
string s;
getline(cin,s);
string temp;
stringstream ss(s);
while(ss >> temp)
    cout << temp <<endl;
```

Ques : Given a sentence 'str', return the word that is occurring most number of times in that sentence.

string str = "Raghav is a maths teacher. He is a DSA mentor as well"

vector<string> v;

maxCount = 0 1 2

Count = 0 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1

V = ["DSA", "He", "a", "a", "as", "is", "is", "maths", "mentor", "raghav", "teacher", "well!"]

stoi vs stoll built-in functions

string to integer

↓

-2^{31} to $2^{31} - 1$

string to long long

↓

-2^{63} to $2^{63} - 1$

Ques : Given n string → vector consisting of digits from 0 to 9. Return the index of string which has maximum value. (Take 0 based indexing)

Input : 0123, 0023, 456, 00182, 940, 2901

Output: 5

v = ["0123", "0023", "456", "00182", "940", "2901"]

Ques : Input n strings and write a program to find the longest common prefix string of all the strings.

strs = ["dog", "racecar", "car"]

→ ["car", "dog", "racecar"]

Ques : Input n strings and write a program to find the longest common prefix string of all the strings.

[LeetCode - 14]

strs = ["flower", "flow", "flight"]

Ques : Given two strings s and t, determine if they are isomorphic. [leetcode 205]

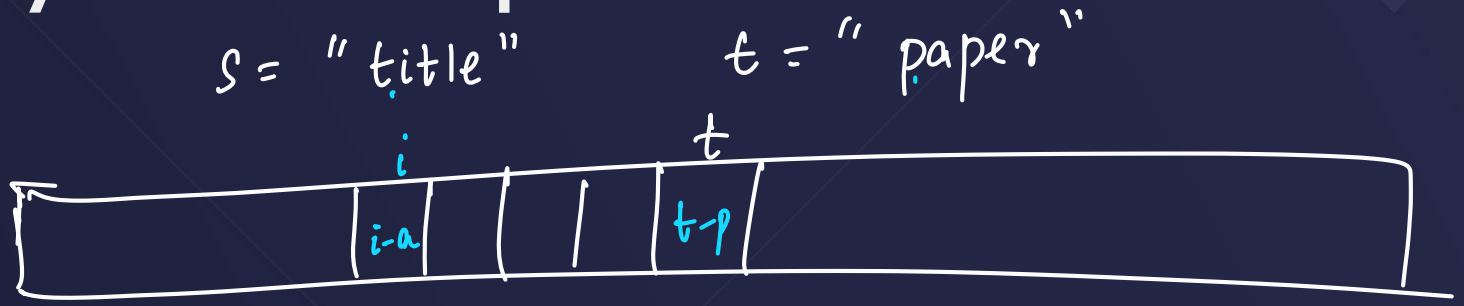
s = "egg" t = "add" true

s = "foo" t = "bar" false

s = "paper" t = "title" true

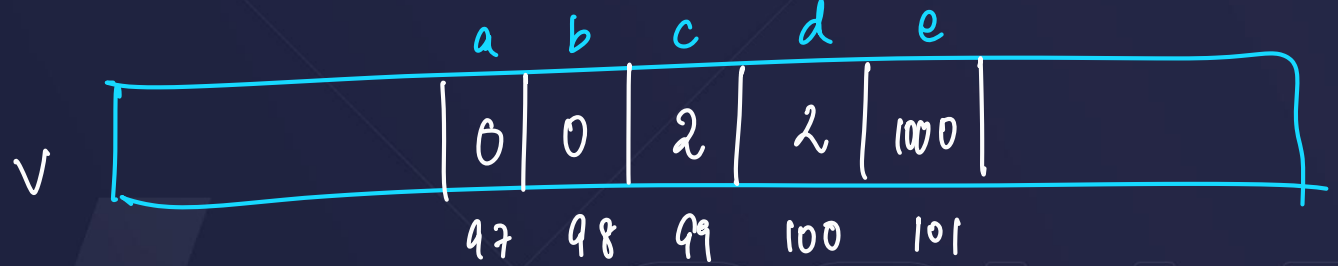
Hint : Special array

Ques : Given two strings s and t, determine if they are isomorphic.



Ques : Given two strings s and t, determine if they are isomorphic. [LeetCode - 205]

s = "badc" t = "baba"



Thank you!