



**Jawahar Education Society's Annasaheb Chudaman Patil College of
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SUBJECT: COMPUTER GRAPHICS

Experiment : 03

Aim :- Implement scan line polygon Algorithm.

Theory :-

"Scan line Polygon Algorithm."

This algorithm lines interior points of a polygon on the scan line and these points are done on or off according to requirement. The polygon is filled with various colors by coloring various pixels.

• Algorithm

Step 1:- Find out the Y_{min} and Y_{max} of given polygon.

Step 2:- Scanline intersect with each of the polygon from Y_{min} to Y_{max} .

Name each intersection point of the polygon. As P_1

Step 3:- Sort the intersection point in the increasing order of x coordinate i.e. P_0, P_1, P_2, P_3 and P_4 .

Step 4:- Fill all those pair of coordinates that are inside polygon and ignore the alternate pairs.

Conclusion :- We understand scan line polygon filling and its algorithm.

Teachers Signature. _____

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AIM: Implement Scan line Polygon Filling algorithm

Input:

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <conio.h>
3 #include <graphics.h>
4
5 main()
6 {
7
8     int n,i,j,k,gd,gm,dy,dx;
9     int x,y,temp;
10    int a[20][2],xi[20];
11    float slope[20];
12
13
14    clrscr();
15    printf("\n\n\tEnter the no. of edges of polygon : ");
16    scanf("%d",&n);
17    printf("\n\n\tEnter the coordinates of polygon :\n\n\n");
18
19    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
20    {
21        printf("\tX%d Y%d : ",i,i);
22        scanf("%d %d",&a[i][0],&a[i][1]);
23    }
24
25    a[n][0]=a[0][0];
26    a[n][1]=a[0][1];
27
28
29    detectgraph(&gd,&gm);
30    initgraph(&gd,&gm,"c:\\TUBOC3\\BGI");
31
32
33    /*- draw polygon -*/
34
35    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
36    {
37        line(a[i][0],a[i][1],a[i+1][0],a[i+1][1]);
38    }
39
40    getch();
41
42
43    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
44    {
45        dy=a[i+1][1]-a[i][1];
46        dx=a[i+1][0]-a[i][0];
47
48        if(dy==0) slope[i]=1.0;
49        if(dx==0) slope[i]=0.0;
50
51        if((dy!=0)&&(dx!=0)) /*- calculate inverse slope -*/
52        {
53            slope[i]=(float) dx/dy;
54        }
55    }
56
57    for(y=0;y<480;y++)
58    {
59        k=0;
60        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
61        {
62
63            if( ((a[i][1]<=y)&&(a[i+1][1]>y)) ||
64                ((a[i][1]>y)&&(a[i+1][1]<=y)))
65            {
66                xi[k]=(int)(a[i][0]+slope[i]*(y-a[i][1]));
67                k++;
68            }
69        }
70
71        for(j=0;j<k-1;j++) /*- Arrange x-intersections in order -*/
72        for(i=0;i<k-1;i++)
73        {
74            if(xi[i]>xi[i+1])
75            {
76                temp=xi[i];
77                xi[i]=xi[i+1];
78                xi[i+1]=temp;
79            }
80        }
81
82        setcolor(35);
83        for(i=0;i<k;i+=2)
84        {
85            line(xi[i],y,xi[i+1]+1,y);
86            getch();
87        }
88
89    }
90
91
```

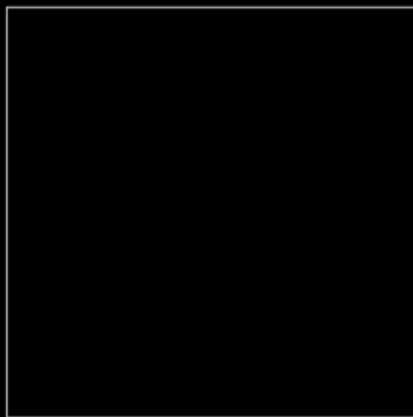
AIM: Implement Scan line Polygon Filling algorithm

Output:-

```
Enter the no. of edges of polygon : 4
```

```
Enter the cordinates of polygon :
```

```
X0 Y0 : 10 10  
X1 Y1 : 10 300  
X2 Y2 : 300 300  
X3 Y3 : 300 10_
```



Conclusion: - We understanding about scan line polygon term and its algorithm.