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HW 20: 4.1 - 4.6

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4.1 Exercise. For $i = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5$, and 6 , find the number in the canonical complete residue system to which 2^i is congruent modulo 7 . In other words, compute $2^0 \pmod{7}, 2^1 \pmod{7}, 2^2 \pmod{7}, \dots, 2^6 \pmod{7}$.

Solution. Type your solution here!

□

4.2 Theorem. Let a and n be natural numbers with $(a, n) = 1$. Then $(a^j, n) = 1$ for any natural number j .

Proof. Type your proof here!

□

4.3 Theorem. Let a , b , and n be integers with $n > 0$ and $(a, n) = 1$. If $a \equiv b \pmod{n}$, then $(b, n) = 1$.

Proof. Type your proof here!

□

4.4 Theorem. Let a and n be natural numbers. Then there exist natural numbers i and j , with $i \neq j$, such that $a^i \equiv a^j \pmod{n}$.

Proof. Type your proof here!

□

4.5 Theorem. Let a , b , c , and n be integers with $n > 0$. If $ac \equiv bc \pmod{n}$ and $(c, n) = 1$, then $a \equiv b \pmod{n}$.

Proof. Type your proof here!

□

4.6 Theorem. Let a and n be natural numbers with $(a, n) = 1$. Then there exists a natural number k such that $a^k \equiv 1 \pmod{n}$.

Proof. Type your proof here!

□