

Insert Delete Get Random $O(1)$

For this problem we must implement insert, remove and get Random in average $O(1)$ time.

Key Idea:

To achieve $O(1)$ for all operations:

- Use a vector to store elements (for $O(1)$ random access).
- Use an unordered-map to map element \rightarrow index (for $O(1)$ lookup/removal).

Insert:

- If element exists in map \rightarrow return false.
- Else push to vector and store index in map \rightarrow return true.

Remove:

- If element doesn't exist in map \rightarrow return false.
- Else swap the element with the last element in vector, update map, and pop back \rightarrow return true.

get Random:

- Pick random index using $\text{rand}() \% \text{vector.size}()$ and return element.

Complexity:

- Insert: $O(1)$
- Remove: $O(1)$
- get Random: $O(1)$