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MODULE *EnergyMeter*

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EXTENDS *Integers, Sequences, TLC*  
 CONSTANTS *Sensors, MaxEvents*  
 VARIABLES *sensorStates, events*

$Init \triangleq \wedge sensorStates = [s \in Sensors \mapsto \text{"normal"}]$   
 $\wedge events = \langle \rangle$

**AActions** :

*SensorReportAnomaly*  $\triangleq \exists s \in Sensors :$   
 $\wedge sensorStates[s] = \text{"normal"}$   
 $\wedge sensorStates' = [sensorStates \text{ EXCEPT } ![s] = \text{"anomaly"}]$   
 $\wedge Len(events) < MaxEvents$   
 $\wedge events' = Append(events, \text{"anomaly\_detected:"} \circ ToString(s))$

*Remove(seq, idx)*  $\triangleq [j \in 1 \dots (Len(seq) - 1) \mapsto \text{IF } j < idx \text{ THEN } seq[j] \text{ ELSE } seq[j + 1]]$

*FixAnomaly*  $\triangleq \exists i \in 1 \dots Len(events), s \in Sensors :$   
 $\wedge events[i] = \text{"anomaly\_detected:"} \circ ToString(s)$   
 $\wedge sensorStates[s] = \text{"anomaly"}$   
 $\wedge events' = Remove(events, i)$   
 $\wedge sensorStates' = [sensorStates \text{ EXCEPT } ![s] = \text{"normal"}]$

**Specification**

*Next*  $\triangleq SensorReportAnomaly \vee FixAnomaly$

*Spec*  $\triangleq \wedge Init$   
 $\wedge \Box [Next]_{\langle sensorStates, events \rangle}$   
 $\wedge WF_{\langle sensorStates, events \rangle}(SensorReportAnomaly)$   
 $\wedge WF_{\langle sensorStates, events \rangle}(FixAnomaly)$

**Properties**

*TypeOK*  $\triangleq \wedge sensorStates \in [Sensors \rightarrow \{\text{"normal"}, \text{"anomaly"}\}]$   
 $\wedge events \in Seq(STRING)$

**Safety Properties**

*AnomalyAlwaysReportedInv*  $\triangleq \forall s \in Sensors :$   
 $sensorStates[s] = \text{"anomaly"}$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists i \in 1 \dots Len(events) :$   
 $events[i] = \text{"anomaly\_detected:"} \circ ToString(s)$

*AnomalyAlwaysReported*  $\triangleq \forall s \in Sensors :$   
 $sensorStates[s] = \text{"anomaly"}$   
 $\Rightarrow \Box \exists i \in 1 \dots Len(events) :$   
 $events[i] = \text{"anomaly\_detected:"} \circ ToString(s)$

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