```
- MODULE TimeUtils
EXTENDS Naturals, Sequences, TLC
 Use a fixed epoch for a consistent time base.
FixedEpochYear \stackrel{\triangle}{=} 2000
YearRange \stackrel{\Delta}{=} FixedEpochYear .. FixedEpochYear + 50
MinutesInDay \stackrel{\Delta}{=} 24 * 60
IsLeap Year(year) \triangleq
     LET
                     \stackrel{\Delta}{=} year\%4 = 0
          notDiv100 \stackrel{\triangle}{=} year\%100 \neq 0
          div400 \stackrel{\triangle}{=} year\%400 = 0
     IN
          div4 \wedge (notDiv100 \vee div400)
DaysInMonth \triangleq
     [i \in 1 \dots 12 \mapsto
        Case i = 1 \rightarrow 31
        \Box i = 2 \rightarrow 28
        \Box i = 3 \rightarrow 31
        \Box i = 4 \rightarrow 30
        \Box i = 5 \rightarrow 31
        \Box i = 6 \rightarrow 30
        \Box i = 7 \rightarrow 31
        \Box i = 8 \rightarrow 31
        \Box i = 9 \rightarrow 30
        \Box i = 10 \rightarrow 31
        \Box i = 11 \rightarrow 30
        \Box i = 12 \rightarrow 31
RECURSIVE Days Up To Month(_)
DaysUpToMonth(tp) \triangleq
     If tp.month = 1
      THEN 0
      ELSE DaysUpToMonth([tp EXCEPT !.month = tp.month - 1])
                + IF tp.month = 2 \land IsLeap Year(tp.year)
                    THEN 29
```

ELSE DaysInMonth[tp.month-1]

 $LeapDaysSinceEpoch(y) \triangleq$

```
Let d \triangleq y - FixedEpochYear
    IN (d \div 4) - (d \div 100) + (d \div 400)
LinearTime(tp) \triangleq
    LET
         \textit{yearOffset} \; \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \; (\textit{tp.year} - \textit{FixedEpochYear}) * 365 * \textit{MinutesInDay}
         leapYearOffset \stackrel{\triangle}{=} LeapDaysSinceEpoch(tp.year) * MinutesInDay
         monthOffset \triangleq DaysUpToMonth(tp) * MinutesInDay
         dayOffset \stackrel{\Delta}{=} (tp.day - 1) * MinutesInDay
        hourOffset \triangleq tp.hour * 60
         minuteOffset \stackrel{\Delta}{=} tp.minute
    IN
         yearOffset + leap YearOffset + monthOffset + dayOffset + hourOffset + minuteOffset
 Predicates for time comparison and duration.
Before(t1, t2) \triangleq LinearTime(t1) < LinearTime(t2)
After(t1, t2) \triangleq LinearTime(t1) > LinearTime(t2)
TimeBetween(t\_start, t\_end, t\_test) \triangleq \land Before(t\_start, t\_test) \land Before(t\_test, t\_end)
Within72Hours(start\_time, end\_time) \triangleq (LinearTime(end\_time) - LinearTime(start\_time)) \leq 72 * 60
MinTime(events) \triangleq
 LET times \triangleq \{e.time : e \in events\}
    CHOOSE t \in times : \forall t\_other \in times : LinearTime(t) \leq LinearTime(t\_other)
MaxTime(events) \triangleq
  LET times \triangleq \{e.time : e \in events\}
    CHOOSE t \in times : \forall t\_other \in times : LinearTime(t) \ge LinearTime(t\_other)
```