mz: VA	2: \(\frac{2}{\times_i-\times_i}\)^2	1 VARIABLE
	n	

Mehrals 1 VARIABLE ... KOVARIANZ JUS ZVARIABLEN

$$Kov(x,y) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \overline{x})(y_i - \overline{y})}{n-1}$$

Die geomatische Interpretation der Kovaniamz ist die frume der Hachen der Vierecken zum Mittelweit.

Beispiel. gegeleu ist ein Kennzahlunsystem mit zwei Kennzahlen DURCHLAMFZEIT (tage) & WOSTEN (FStuck).

NUT K  
KWI 6<sup>1</sup>3 230 KOV(X,Y) = 
$$\frac{\sum(x_i-x)(y_i-y)}{y_{i-1}}$$
  
2 4<sup>1</sup>7 180

3 3<sup>1</sup>2 170 4 3<sup>1</sup>8 175

$$\overline{y} = \frac{1}{5+} = \frac{230+180+170+175}{4} = 188'75$$

$$[(6'3-4'5)(230-188'75)+(4'7-4'5)(80-188'75)+(3'2-4'5)(70-188'75)+$$

$$KON = \frac{(3'8-4'5)(175-188'75)}{4-1}$$

· was machen wir for mehr als 2 vaniablen?

for 3 VARIABLEN:

$$A = KOV[X,Y,Z] = WOV(Y,X) VAR(Y) WOV(X,Z)$$

$$KOVARIANZ MATRIX (KOV(Z,X) WOV(Z,Y) VAR(Z)$$

$$|VAR(X)| |VAY(X,Y)| |VAY(X,Z)|$$

$$|VAR(X)| |VAY(X,Y)| |VAY(Y,Z)|$$

$$|VAY(X,Y)| |VAY(Y,Z)| |VAY(Z,X)|$$

$$|VAY(X,Y)| |VAY(Z,X)| |VAY(Z,X)|$$

$$|VAY(X,Y)| |VAY(Z,X)|$$

Beispiel. 3 Vaniablen Mgmt System vnit 3 VARIABLEN.

Wir sind gezwingen vok der KovARiANZ Rechning zu NormiEtEn:

$$kw_{1} = \frac{6^{1}3 - 3^{1}2}{6^{1}3 - 3^{1}2} - 1 = \frac{230 - 170}{230 - 170} = 1 = \frac{3200 - 1500}{4700 - 1500} = 0^{1}53$$

$$2 = \frac{4^{1}7 - 3^{1}2}{6^{1}3 - 3^{1}2} = 0^{1}48 = \frac{180 - 170}{230 - 170} = 0^{1}16$$

$$3 = \frac{0}{4^{1}00 - 1500} = 0^{1}1875$$

$$4 = \frac{3^{1}8 - 3^{1}2}{6^{1}3 - 3^{1}2} = 0^{1}9 = 0^{1}1875$$

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$$4 = \frac{3200 - 170}{4700 - 1500} = 0^{$$

$$\frac{\partial LZ^{*}}{\partial LZ^{*}} = \frac{1 + o'48 + o'19}{4} = o'4175$$

$$\frac{4}{(o'48 - o'4175)^{2} + (o'48 - o'4175)^{2} +$$

$$Q^* = \frac{0'53 + 1 + 0'1875}{4} = 0'429$$

$$VAR(Q^*) = \frac{(0.53 - 0'429)^2 + (1 - 0'429)^2 + (0.1875 - 0'429)^2 + (0.0'429)^2}{4}$$

$$KOV(DVZ^*, K^*) = \frac{(0.0'4175)(0.0'3)(0.4) + (0.48 - 0'4175)(0.6 - 0.3)(0.4) + (0.48 - 0'4175)(0.6 - 0.3)(0.4)}{4}$$

$$KOV(DVZ^*, Q^*) = \frac{(0.0'4175)(0'53 - 0'429) + (0'48 - 0'4175)(1 - 0'429) + (0.0'4175)(0.6)(0.6 - 0.3)(0.6)(0.6 - 0.3)(0.6)}{4}$$

$$KOV(DVZ^*, Q^*) = \frac{(0.0'4175)(0'53 - 0'429) + (0'48 - 0'4175)(1 - 0'429) + (0.0'4175)(0.6)(0.6 - 0.3)(0.6)(0.6 - 0.3)(0.6)(0.6 - 0.3)(0.6)(0.6 - 0.3)(0$$