

20211014_Informationsmanagement_FAT1

October 14, 2021

```
[1]: # "for" loops (Iteration über Sequenzen -- Listen, Tuples, Dicts, Strings,...)
```

```
[3]: fruits = ['banana', 'apple', 'cherry']

for x in fruits: # keine Initialisierung der Variable "x" notwendig bei "for"
    ↪ loops
    print(x)
```

banana
apple
cherry

```
[5]: for x in fruits:
      print(x)
      if x == 'apple':
          break # stop befehl
```

banana
apple

```
[6]: for x in fruits:
      if x == 'apple':
          break # stop befehl vor dem print
      print(x)
```

banana

```
[7]: # range Funktion

for x in range(9): # natürliche Zahlen zw. 0 und die Zahl in Klammer
    print(x)
```

0
1
2
3
4
5

6
7
8

```
[8]: for x in range(2,6): # ich kann den "range" auch mit Anfang und Ende  
      print(x)
```

2
3
4
5

```
[9]: for x in range(2,30,3): # fange bitte bei 2 an, bis 30, und jede dritte Zahl  
      print(x)
```

2
5
8
11
14
17
20
23
26
29

```
[10]: # "else" mit "for" kann kombiniert werden
```

```
for x in range(6):  
    print(x)  
else:  
    print('Endlich sind wir fertig!')
```

0
1
2
3
4
5
Endlich sind wir fertig!

```
[11]: # "nested for loop" das sind for loops in for loops
```

```
Adj = ['red', 'big', 'tasty']  
  
for x in Adj:  
    for y in fruits:  
        print(x,y)
```

red banana
red apple
red cherry
big banana
big apple
big cherry
tasty banana
tasty apple
tasty cherry

```
[17]: # nested loop für die Folgen 1 bis 10  
      # outer loop
```

```
for i in range(1, 11):  
    # nested loop  
    # to iterate from 1 to 10  
    for j in range(1, 11):  
        # print multiplication  
        print(i * j, end='-')  
    print()
```

1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-
2-4-6-8-10-12-14-16-18-20-
3-6-9-12-15-18-21-24-27-30-
4-8-12-16-20-24-28-32-36-40-
5-10-15-20-25-30-35-40-45-50-
6-12-18-24-30-36-42-48-54-60-
7-14-21-28-35-42-49-56-63-70-
8-16-24-32-40-48-56-64-72-80-
9-18-27-36-45-54-63-72-81-90-
10-20-30-40-50-60-70-80-90-100-

```
[18]: # *  
      # * *  
      # * * *  
      # * * * *  
      # * * * * *
```

```
[20]: rows = 5  
  
for i in range(1, rows + 1):  
    # inner loop  
    for j in range(1, i + 1):  
        print("*", end=" ")  
    print('')
```

*
* *

```
* * *  
* * * *  
* * * * *
```

```
[21]: ###
```

```
[22]: # numerisches Python "numpy"
```

```
[23]: !pip install numpy
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in  
/Users/h4/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (1.19.5)
```

```
[24]: import numpy as np # ich lade mein package "numpy" und nenne es "np"
```

```
[25]: arr = np.array([1,2,3,4,5]) # arrays sind numerische Listen  
print(arr)
```

```
[1 2 3 4 5]
```

```
[26]: # Arrays werden genutzt um mehrere Werte von einer Variable zu nennen
```

```
cars = ['Ford', 'Volvo', 'BMW']  
x = cars[0]  
print(x)
```

```
Ford
```

```
[29]: x = len(cars) # länge vom Array  
print(x)
```

```
3
```

```
[30]: # append fügt neue Elemente in dem Array ein
```

```
cars.append('Honda')  
print(cars)
```

```
['Ford', 'Volvo', 'BMW', 'Honda']
```

```
[31]: # Dimensionen von Arrays
```

```
[32]: # 0-D Array ist ein Punkt
```

```
arr_0D=np.array(7.9)  
print(arr_0D)
```

```
7.9
```

[33]: *# 1-D Array ist ein Vektor*

```
array_1D=np.array([1,2,3,4])  
print(array_1D)
```

[1 2 3 4]

[35]: *# 2-D Array sind Matrizen*

```
array_2D=np.array([[1,2,3],[3,4,5]])  
print(array_2D)
```

[[1 2 3]
 [3 4 5]]

[36]: *# Arrays ab 3 Dimensionen sind Tensoren*

```
arr = np.array([[[1,2,3],  
                 [4,5,6]],  
               [[7,8,9],  
                [10,11,12]]])  
print(arr)
```

[[[1 2 3]
 [4 5 6]]

 [[7 8 9]
 [10 11 12]]]

[41]: *# Zufallszahlen generieren mit numpy und "random"*

```
from numpy import random  
  
x = random.randint(100) # "randint" generiert ein Zufalls--Integer--zahl zw. 0 und 100  
    ↪ und die Zahl in Klammer  
print(x)
```

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[42]: *# mit "rand" kann ich eine Zufallsreelle Zahl (float) zw. 0 und 1 generieren*

```
x = random.rand()  
  
print(x)
```

0.7961416460210097

```
[43]: # wir können auch den "Shape" (Dimensionen) von dem Zufallszahl eingeben

# Generieren Sie ein 1-D Array mit 5 random Integerzahlen zw. 0 und 100

from numpy import random

x = random.randint(100, size=(5))

print(x)
```

```
[40 84 58 38 11]
```

```
[44]: # Generieren Sie ein 2-D Array mit 5 Zeilen und 6 Säulen mit random
      ↳ Integerzahlen zw. 0 und 80

from numpy import random

x = random.randint(80, size=(5,6))

print(x)
```

```
[[29 54 37 10 45  9]
 [60 37 16 78 56 64]
 [60 13 35 15 11 63]
 [34 73 37 44 13 66]
 [42 74 77 16 74 16]]
```

```
[45]: # Generieren Sie ein 3-D Array mit Dimensionen 4,6,7 mit
      # Zufallsintegerzahlen zw. 0 und 100

x = random.randint(100, size=(5,6,7))

print(x)
```

```
[[[95 92 24 46 81 83 86]
  [70 18 46 48 27 54 82]
  [57 89 67 79 70 14 85]
  [55 75 30 91 36 43 57]
  [40 71 54 37 36 15 29]
  [14  1  8 90  7 52 65]]
```

```
[[26 33 75 53 26 73 71]
 [20  7 71 22 34 20 59]
 [ 2 73 28 67  7 62  1]
 [35 71 47 81 17 90  5]
 [64 73 27  2 53 91 57]
 [14 86 34 91 43  1 72]]
```

```
[[10 33 92 67 46  1 30]
 [70 92 18 69  7 47  8]
 [31 10 94 54 36 27 87]
 [85 48 23 21 84 91 32]
 [21 95 41 35 30 63 48]
 [11 71 50 56 91 94 28]]
```

```
[[56 10 28 52 30 91  1]
 [40 85 70 90 16 48 25]
 [31 59  7 99 65 99 73]
 [93 80 64 46  1 93 81]
 [18 18 51 29 86 84 20]
 [35 50 26 32 44 85 36]]
```

```
[[36 77 13 52 47 62  1]
 [81 36 76 68 13 90 23]
 [81 27 78 91 28 40 71]
 [87 16 53 83 79 70 67]
 [11 35  6 32 54 91 59]
 [24 10 85 87  3 49  5]]]
```

```
[46]: # Generieren Sie ein 4-D Array mit Dimensionen 4,6,7,9 mit
# Zufallsintegerzahlen zw. 0 und 100

x = random.randint(100, size=(5,6,7,9))

print(x)
```

```
[[[[67 88 36 ... 13  7 34]
   [90 65 21 ... 87 20 10]
   [53 57 15 ... 67 32 87]
   ...
   [82 55 92 ... 94  1  3]
   [86 57 18 ... 58 58 51]
   [67 26 47 ... 24 68 90]]]
```

```
[[82 11 83 ... 29 73 71]
 [18 82 79 ... 29 76 40]
 [44 13 57 ...  9 86 53]
 ...
 [ 4 56 21 ... 68 88 89]
 [33 93 50 ... 42 67 61]
 [84  5 57 ...  7 42 47]]]
```

```
[[77 61 25 ... 22 59 78]
 [14 29 47 ... 21 48 57]
 [95 89 11 ... 92 17 94]
 ...]
```

```

[86 66 70 ... 89 82 22]
[47 62 40 ... 27 88 59]
[88 58 17 ... 43 98 24]]

[[71 46 65 ... 30 79 53]
 [66 32 11 ... 75  4 26]
 [92 90  7 ... 77 25 23]
 ...
 [77 83  1 ... 30 77 90]
 [52 83 80 ... 94 83  6]
 [51 78 56 ... 94  0 97]]

[[21 84 37 ... 12 55 71]
 [38 51 74 ... 49  3 24]
 [28  1 31 ... 15 31 58]
 ...
 [67 19 21 ... 25 88 23]
 [ 9 50 27 ... 72 51 99]
 [60 50 40 ... 60  8 88]]

[[59 41 62 ... 44 38 84]
 [83 23 29 ... 16 63 58]
 [27  0 24 ...  0 73 23]
 ...
 [67 29 43 ... 45 52 69]
 [65 85 42 ... 37 41 73]
 [52 58 95 ... 12 53 56]]]

[[[54 65 88 ... 86 46 80]
  [35 94 99 ... 20 84  6]
  [52 74 46 ... 69 56 53]
  ...
  [20 37 89 ... 33 56 48]
  [26 89 72 ... 13 98  8]
  [35 68 16 ... 24 28 94]]

[[10 16 22 ... 87 69 16]
 [21  4 62 ... 78 20 10]
 [87 28 43 ... 12 13 93]
 ...
 [66 84 72 ... 67 58 58]
 [45 21  4 ... 79 95 99]
 [61 56 73 ... 22 91 90]]

[[39 31 97 ... 38 31 23]
 [49 75  9 ... 56  1 72]
 [54 99  1 ... 67 87 39]

```



```

...
[22 83 21 ... 33 71 87]
[12 73 76 ... 81 29 24]
[87 90 38 ... 98 71 41]]

[[68 43 42 ... 20 14 37]
 [46  6 29 ... 49 61 95]
 [85  2 29 ... 38 29 74]

...
[98  8 58 ... 27 45 37]
[ 1 90 70 ... 18 39 41]
[79 56 38 ... 80 77 37]]

[[94 72 99 ... 28 33 18]
 [12 17 31 ... 96 40 49]
 [29 97 43 ... 29 98  3]

...
[43 54 83 ... 41 12 61]
[54 82 76 ... 68  3 34]
[60  1 68 ... 68 74 43]]

[[82 24 10 ... 17 69 24]
 [ 1 47  6 ... 16 84 77]
 [33 71  1 ... 99 16 61]

...
[67 13 10 ...  9 67 67]
[65 34 70 ... 80 75 90]
[95 88 93 ... 91 28 89]]]

[[[55 24 62 ... 13 38 30]
  [53 26 36 ... 26 72  0]
  [11 77 28 ... 66 73 75]

...
 [96 28 53 ...  1 24  8]
 [94 23 44 ... 38 71 29]
 [56 85 91 ...  1 62 92]]

[[96 67 72 ...  2 37 98]
 [ 8  8 99 ... 51 88 96]
 [97 84 34 ... 50 37 62]

...
 [11 41  4 ... 75 73 20]
 [11 40 60 ... 53 92 64]
 [74 13 91 ... 55 24 91]]

[[68 83 87 ... 23  7 41]
 [86 67 33 ...  3 97 77]

```

```

[87 41 34 ... 43 60 36]
...
[53 78 31 ... 64 0 22]
[42 41 13 ... 36 2 51]
[90 1 67 ... 60 60 22]]

[[89 59 86 ... 38 22 25]
 [85 62 82 ... 82 34 15]
 [88 52 55 ... 44 17 30]
...
 [69 45 19 ... 60 42 11]
 [73 2 62 ... 37 38 92]
 [41 59 56 ... 9 2 98]]

[[44 18 36 ... 85 22 78]
 [64 82 5 ... 95 63 0]
 [27 0 8 ... 4 66 31]
...
 [71 48 69 ... 41 91 12]
 [67 62 15 ... 25 30 19]
 [30 92 29 ... 28 87 31]]

[[81 28 53 ... 27 52 40]
 [72 87 97 ... 96 53 84]
 [97 57 23 ... 44 25 37]
...
 [16 37 11 ... 59 35 90]
 [69 47 0 ... 30 60 71]
 [ 8 30 86 ... 93 36 29]]]

[[[16 17 51 ... 88 38 56]
 [22 55 82 ... 18 15 4]
 [49 35 71 ... 96 91 75]
...
 [36 25 73 ... 68 9 94]
 [21 20 37 ... 94 31 29]
 [47 76 66 ... 92 76 70]]

[[63 25 16 ... 4 72 10]
 [30 37 11 ... 12 91 39]
 [64 2 9 ... 50 52 52]
...
 [51 49 19 ... 20 48 94]
 [50 76 2 ... 53 78 1]
 [92 33 82 ... 15 80 17]]

[[ 8 24 9 ... 13 75 87]

```

```

[26 90 28 ... 91 7 63]
[52 65 93 ... 97 58 4]
...
[26 74 63 ... 39 58 92]
[30 4 45 ... 96 53 66]
[ 5 11 93 ... 5 17 47]]

[[15 71 51 ... 33 36 26]
[85 79 0 ... 33 78 67]
[44 82 75 ... 26 46 63]
...
[ 0 17 69 ... 76 10 79]
[41 19 72 ... 41 2 44]
[97 81 23 ... 33 28 13]]

[[89 52 36 ... 10 76 48]
[45 39 96 ... 33 48 30]
[62 57 24 ... 57 89 54]
...
[56 84 59 ... 91 19 86]
[40 80 21 ... 62 41 12]
[25 47 1 ... 67 9 69]]

[[88 16 24 ... 44 62 99]
[ 1 54 64 ... 73 78 68]
[24 12 54 ... 48 11 79]
...
[58 23 93 ... 83 0 3]
[33 46 40 ... 46 17 15]
[ 4 89 7 ... 90 94 7]]]

[[[44 66 59 ... 59 73 8]
[72 92 84 ... 32 64 49]
[22 13 81 ... 37 23 30]
...
[59 81 92 ... 57 84 13]
[35 74 55 ... 83 21 8]
[36 25 24 ... 87 72 88]]

[[88 1 20 ... 46 14 12]
[84 47 17 ... 49 55 80]
[51 76 87 ... 82 45 65]
...
[11 6 24 ... 59 96 88]
[47 95 66 ... 71 72 17]
[27 1 50 ... 7 39 14]]

```

```

[[54 32  8 ...  3 54 97]
 [70 89 35 ...  1 25 67]
 [75 29  2 ...  5 71 40]
 ...
 [16 63 44 ... 22 46 24]
 [27  1 46 ... 56  2 12]
 [99 58 77 ... 28 24 53]]

[[11 87 54 ...  3 22 33]
 [27 69 19 ... 55 12 27]
 [20 58 81 ... 28 57 50]
 ...
 [15 85 79 ... 20 77 10]
 [58 17 96 ... 25 81 98]
 [46  8 65 ... 17 87 66]]

[[95 66 60 ...  9 78 78]
 [29 95 51 ... 18 81 22]
 [50 92 29 ... 23  9 95]
 ...
 [41 27 26 ... 83 28 66]
 [65 82 96 ... 16 72 48]
 [27 33 38 ...  4  1 49]]

[[42 20 56 ... 65 94 55]
 [62 68 96 ... 20 84 17]
 [72 15 68 ...  5 64 54]
 ...
 [19 63 63 ...  5 30 98]
 [26 53 95 ... 39  4 50]
 [26 34 88 ... 37 69 34]]]]

```

[49]: *# "choice" erlaubt die generation von Zufallszahlen basiert auf einem*
↪ bestimmten Datensatz

```

x = random.choice([12, 24, 35, 56, 67])

print(x)

```

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[50]: *# Generieren Sie einen 1--D Array mit 100 Elementen*
Alle Elemente müssen 3,5,7, oder 9 sein.
Die Wahrscheinlichkeit von 3 ist 0.1
Die Wahrscheinlichkeit von 5 ist 0.3
Die Wahrscheinlichkeit von 7 ist 0.6
Die Wahrscheinlichkeit von 9 ist 0

```
# "choice" und parameter "p"= Wahrscheinlichkeit
```

```
x = random.choice([3,5,7,9],  
                  p=[0.1, 0.3, 0.6, 0],  
                  size=(100))
```

```
print(x)
```

```
[7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 5 5 7 3 5 7 7 5 7 7 3 5 7 5 7 7 7 7 5 7 7 7 7 5 5 5  
 7 5 7 5 7 7 7 7 5 5 7 3 7 5 7 7 7 7 5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 5 7 7 5 7 5 7 7 7  
 7 7 3 7 7 7 7 7 7 5 5 7 5 3 7 7 7 5 5 7 7 5 7 7 3]
```

```
[54]: # "random.shuffle" Funktion bittet uns die Möglichkeit Array Elementen  
      ↪ durcheinander zu würfeln
```

```
arr = np.array([1,2,3,4,5])
```

```
random.shuffle(arr)
```

```
print(arr)
```

```
[2 5 3 1 4]
```

```
[63]: # Generation einer Normalen Distribution
```

```
# Mittelwert "loc"
```

```
# Standard Abweichung "scale"
```

```
from numpy import random
```

```
x = random.normal(loc=1, scale=2, size=(2,100))
```

```
print(x)
```

```
[[ 2.47207194 -0.98786173 -3.81258445  3.2186694  2.31773681  2.44966699  
  1.27356593  2.65050775  1.62321442  0.70663874  0.27782325  2.97543071  
  0.6047513  4.09330527  0.49585611 -0.5498974  3.31511489  3.59209078  
  3.69739649  2.07867028  1.23412792  1.08075382  0.60033097  2.80759715  
 -1.30632599  0.12426724 -0.63863464 -0.774001  3.059473  1.54092368  
  1.00516743  2.87990615  0.71220142 -0.24556279 -0.15484963 -0.30261409  
  4.06596809  2.45109958  0.18939105  1.14097151  5.42547903 -1.3533851  
  0.51844097  0.85714211  0.74401179  2.4359261 -0.90995758  7.27687955  
  2.32728576  1.03883139  0.46546739 -1.03504888 -0.75069999  1.11948939  
 -1.77211466  0.16377773  1.39588218 -2.59988697 -2.09501901  0.8597387  
 -1.23261328  1.17056386 -1.34155325  2.18339343 -0.09459875 -0.3957591  
 -0.64645052 -1.35085395  0.58420041  4.62016145  0.63451045 -0.68451757  
  0.83569995  2.40893035 -0.55123386  0.94892281  0.31926639 -0.63594268]
```

```

-0.18299917  4.09637377  0.07600243  1.01783277  3.26705289 -0.32024757
 3.66013639  0.45589269  3.6016015   1.73170175  1.81380108  3.58666871
 0.2435078   -0.10779648  0.55299612  0.91817112  3.64164142  0.5576051
 1.61665372  1.73931029  1.61182666  3.76594186]
[-1.6165759   2.42479304  0.17119193  0.73880508  4.7608194   4.59128534
 3.15933893 -0.77106256  2.31730904  0.32106384  1.27422028  3.93542804
 0.6310644   3.36669809 -1.95602401  0.59512331  0.28175351  1.69582425
-0.39000405  3.92332265  0.72844713  1.10038607  3.25289021 -2.10642334
 1.72269464  2.96706286  0.31445748  0.0935014   1.44782926 -1.26320356
-1.71942569 -1.91480944 -1.79485039  0.6290107   0.73784478  0.08382941
 4.12649712  1.55004703 -0.72491738  1.85815899  4.16935213  0.23461398
 0.55644289 -1.08538356  3.61126726  3.415501   -1.10188635  4.31199515
 2.03550056  2.50991294  0.42814706 -1.58629561  3.51062419  3.58144944
 0.74930662 -0.57935062 -0.07267195  3.50347128 -1.32038638  0.1462143
 2.85952613 -0.4733034  -0.85535289  0.64249903 -0.5174839  -0.57358428
 0.70097644 -1.47690957  2.0141549   0.75668853 -1.89855044  1.19048861
 1.73211811  0.77638183 -0.08562325 -0.38898754  2.04539978  1.95026384
-3.5600392  -0.0822582  -0.07841709  1.45806966  2.84345362  2.06035045
 0.40147942  0.77962689  3.39724454  1.64180526  2.97910894 -0.35897432
 1.73405681  0.76266104  1.26577436  0.24855307 -0.10399493  1.13610823
-3.47856888  1.83071066 -0.01884854  1.34027757]]

```

[]: