

Number Bases

Decimal (base 10) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9

1,000,00	100,000	10,000	1,000	100	10	1
10 <sup>6</sup>	10 <sup>5</sup>	10 <sup>4</sup>	10 <sup>3</sup>	10 <sup>2</sup>	10 <sup>1</sup>	10 <sup>0</sup>

Binary (base 2) 0, 1

128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
2 <sup>7</sup>	2 <sup>6</sup>	2 <sup>5</sup>	2 <sup>4</sup>	2 <sup>3</sup>	2 <sup>2</sup>	2 <sup>1</sup>	2 <sup>0</sup>

Octal “oct” (base 8) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

32,768	4096	512	64	8	1
8 <sup>5</sup>	8 <sup>4</sup>	8 <sup>3</sup>	8 <sup>2</sup>	8 <sup>1</sup>	8 <sup>0</sup>

Hexadecimal “hex” (base 16) 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, A, B, C, D, E, F

65,536	4,096	256	16	1
16 <sup>4</sup>	16 <sup>3</sup>	16 <sup>2</sup>	16 <sup>1</sup>	16 <sup>0</sup>

### Sample Problems – In Class

1. Convert binary number **0000 1001** to decimal
2. Convert binary number **0000 1101** to decimal
3. Convert binary number **1001 1010** to decimal
4. Convert binary number **0110 1101** to decimal
5. Convert binary number **0100 1001 0110** to decimal
6. Convert decimal number **19** to binary
7. Convert decimal number **77** to binary
8. Convert decimal number **176** to binary
9. Convert decimal number **275** to binary
10. Convert hex number **2B** to decimal and also to binary
11. Convert hex number **215** to decimal and also to binary
12. Convert hex number **ABC** to decimal and also to binary