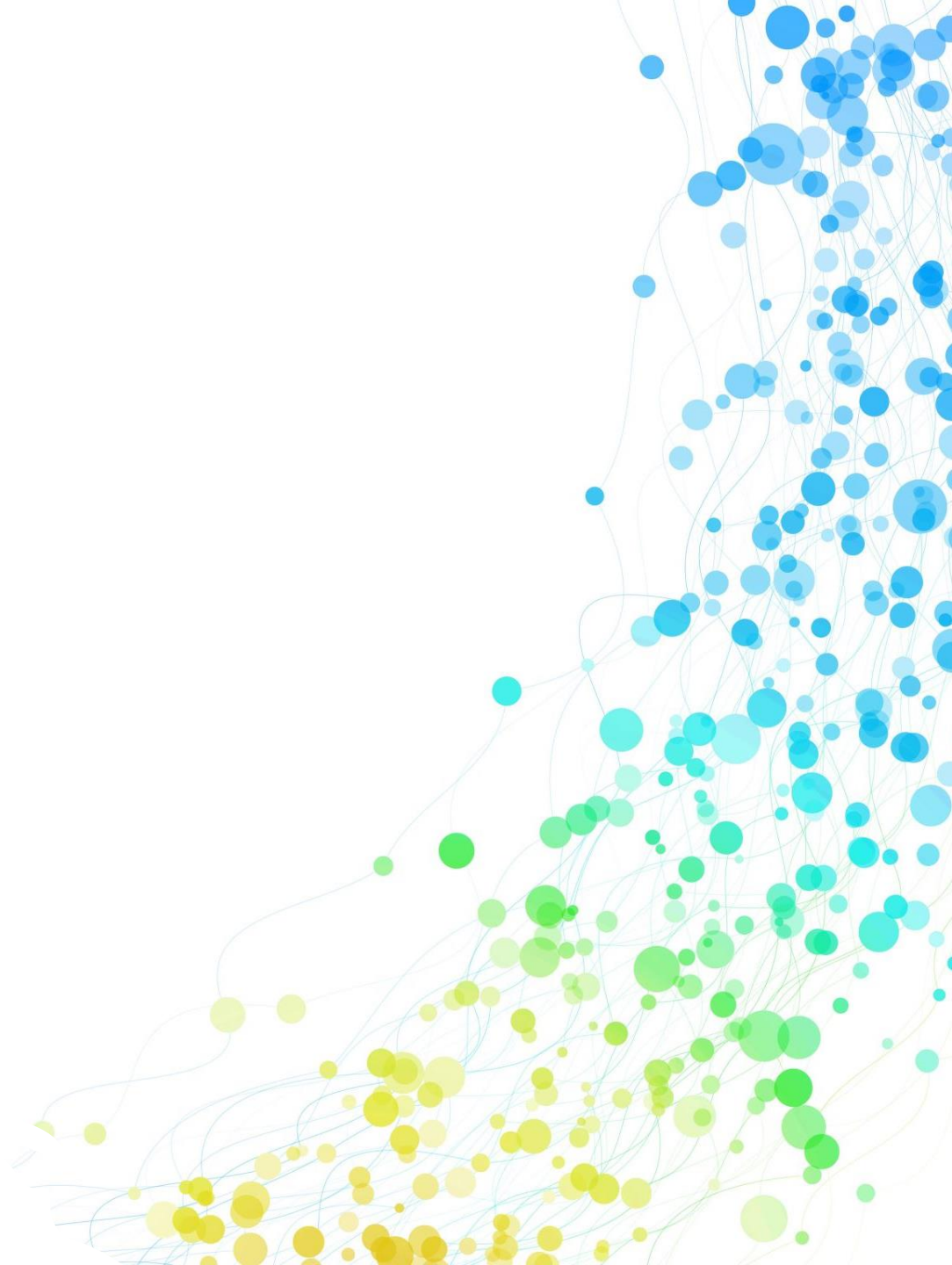
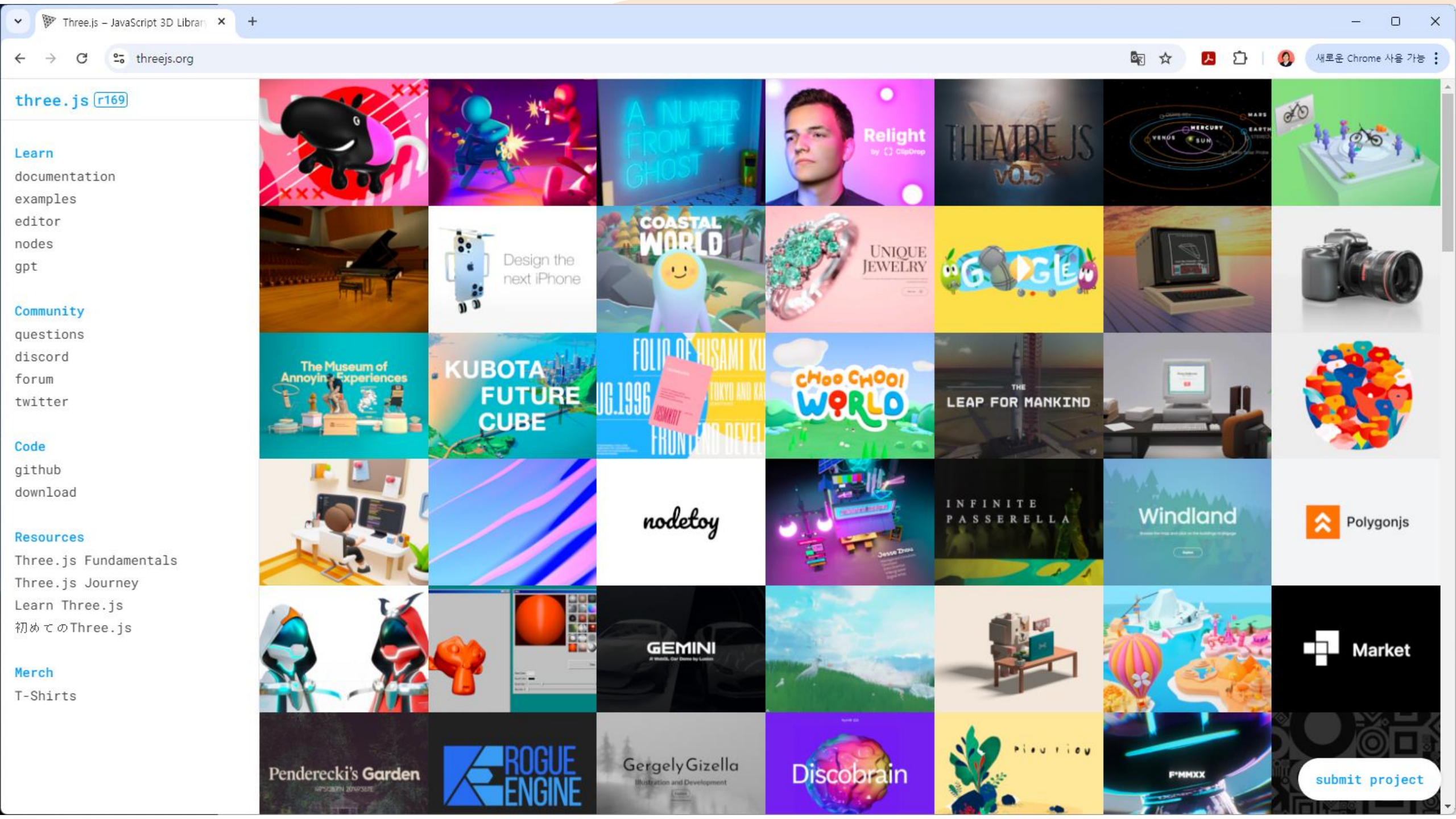


# Three.js를 이용한 CG 웹 프로그래밍

2024. 10. 29





# OpenGL

- 산업계에서 가장 널리 사용되고 있는 API 표준 (실질적인 표준)
- 1992년 플랫폼 독립적으로 개발됨
  - Silicon Graphics사 GL(Graphics Library)로부터 발전
- 1999년 Java3D
  - OpenGL 또는 Direct3D 위에서 실행되는 상위 수준의 그래픽스 API를 제공
  - 인터넷 환경의 가상현실 모델링 언어 VRML과 같이 장면 그래프 개념 사용
- OpenGL ES – 모바일 환경에서 3차원 컴퓨터 그래픽스 표준
  - 2003년 OpenGL ES 1.0 → 2012년 OpenGL ES 3.0
- Vulkan API – OpenGL의 차기 버전

# WebGL

- 웹 환경에서 플러그인을 사용하지 않고 웹 브라우저에서 3차원 및 2차원 그래픽을 지원하는 JavaScript API를 제공
- WebGL 2.0
  - OpenGL ES 3.0에 기반
  - WWW 표준 HTML5의 Canvas 사용(2차원 그래픽스를 지원하는 웹 스크립트 언어)
- 웹 브라우저 – Chrome, Edge, Firefox, Safari 등 WebGL을 지원함
  - 추가 설치 프로그램 X (소스코드 편집기만 필요)
- HTML과 JavaScript에 대한 이해가 필요
  - GLSL – C/C++ 프로그래밍에 대한 기초적인 지식 필요
  - 웹페이지에 Canvas 생성 → WebGL 초기화 → GLSL 컴파일 → 렌더링





## LOW-LEVEL 3D GRAPHICS API BASED ON OPENGL ES

WebGL™ is a cross-platform, royalty-free open web standard for a low-level 3D graphics API based on OpenGL ES, exposed to ECMAScript via the HTML5 Canvas element. Developers familiar with OpenGL ES 2.0 will recognize WebGL as a Shader-based API using GLSL, with constructs that are semantically similar to those of the underlying OpenGL ES API. It stays very close to the OpenGL ES specification, with some concessions made for what developers expect out of memory-managed languages such as JavaScript. WebGL 1.0 exposes the OpenGL ES 2.0 feature set; WebGL 2.0 exposes the OpenGL ES 3.0 API.

WebGL brings plugin-free 3D to the web, implemented right into the browser. Major browser vendors Apple (Safari), Google (Chrome), Microsoft (Edge), and Mozilla (Firefox) are members of the WebGL Working Group.

## Essential Resources for WebGL Development

There is a full set of well-supported developer information and educational resources to help quickly get you up and running with your WebGL application development.

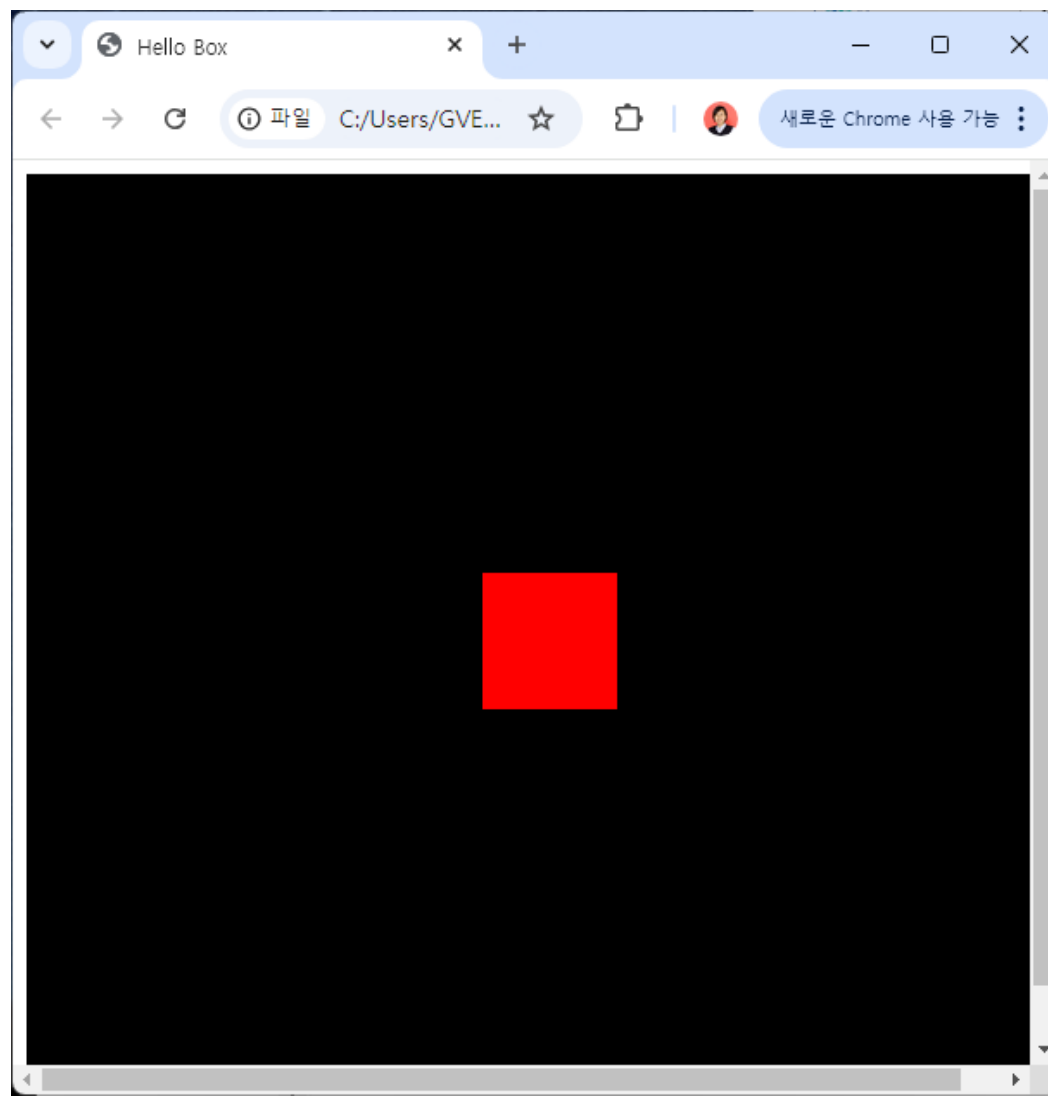
### The Standard

- [WebGL 1.0 Specification](#)
- [WebGL 2.0 Specification](#)
- [WebGL Reference Card](#)
- [Filing bugs about the WebGL spec or conformance tests](#)

# Three.js를 이용한 WebGL 프로그래밍

- WebGL은 GLSL을 통해 대부분의 그래픽스 기능을 구현
  - 그래픽스 파이프라인의 구조에 대한 이해 필요 / 배우는데 많은 시간 소요
- Three.js
  - WebGL 보다는 상위 계층의 유틸리티 라이브러리
  - GLSL 언어를 이용하여 프로그래밍 해야 하는 물체의 모양, 변환, 셰이딩, 재질, 조명, 카메라 등을 추상화된 객체로 쉽게 생성하여 사용할 수 있게 되어 있음

# Three.js로 Box 그리기



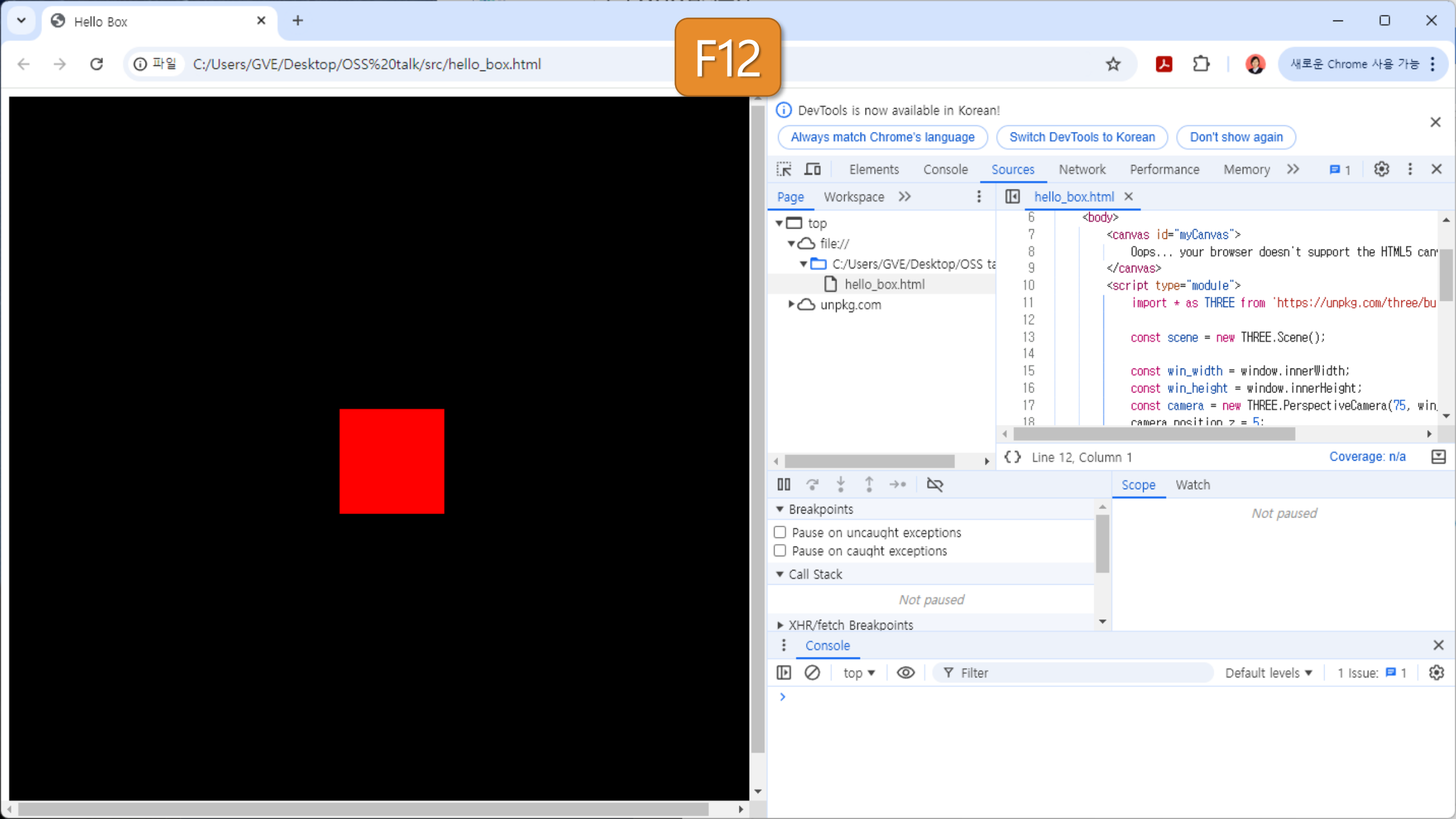
hello\_box.html

C:\Users> Users > GVE > Desktop > OSS talk > src > hello\_box.html > {} "hello\_box.html"

<https://github.com/ProfSunKim/threejs>

```
1 <html>
2   <head>
3     <meta charset="utf-8">
4     <title>Hello Box</title>
5   </head>
6   <body>
7     <canvas id="myCanvas">
8       Oops... your browser doesn't support the HTML5 canvas element!
9     </canvas>
10    <script type="module">
11      import * as THREE from 'https://unpkg.com/three/build/three.module.js';
12
13      const scene = new THREE.Scene();
14
15      const win_width = window.innerWidth;
16      const win_height = window.innerHeight;
17      const camera = new THREE.PerspectiveCamera(75, win_width/win_height, 0.001, 1000);
18      camera.position.z = 5;
19
20      const renderer = new THREE.WebGLRenderer({canvas:myCanvas});
21      renderer.setSize(win_width, win_height);
22
23      const geometry = new THREE.BoxGeometry();
24      const material = new THREE.MeshBasicMaterial({color: 0xff0000});
25      const cube = new THREE.Mesh(geometry, material);
26      scene.add(cube);
27
28      renderer.render(scene, camera);
29    </script>
30  </body>
31 </html>
32
```



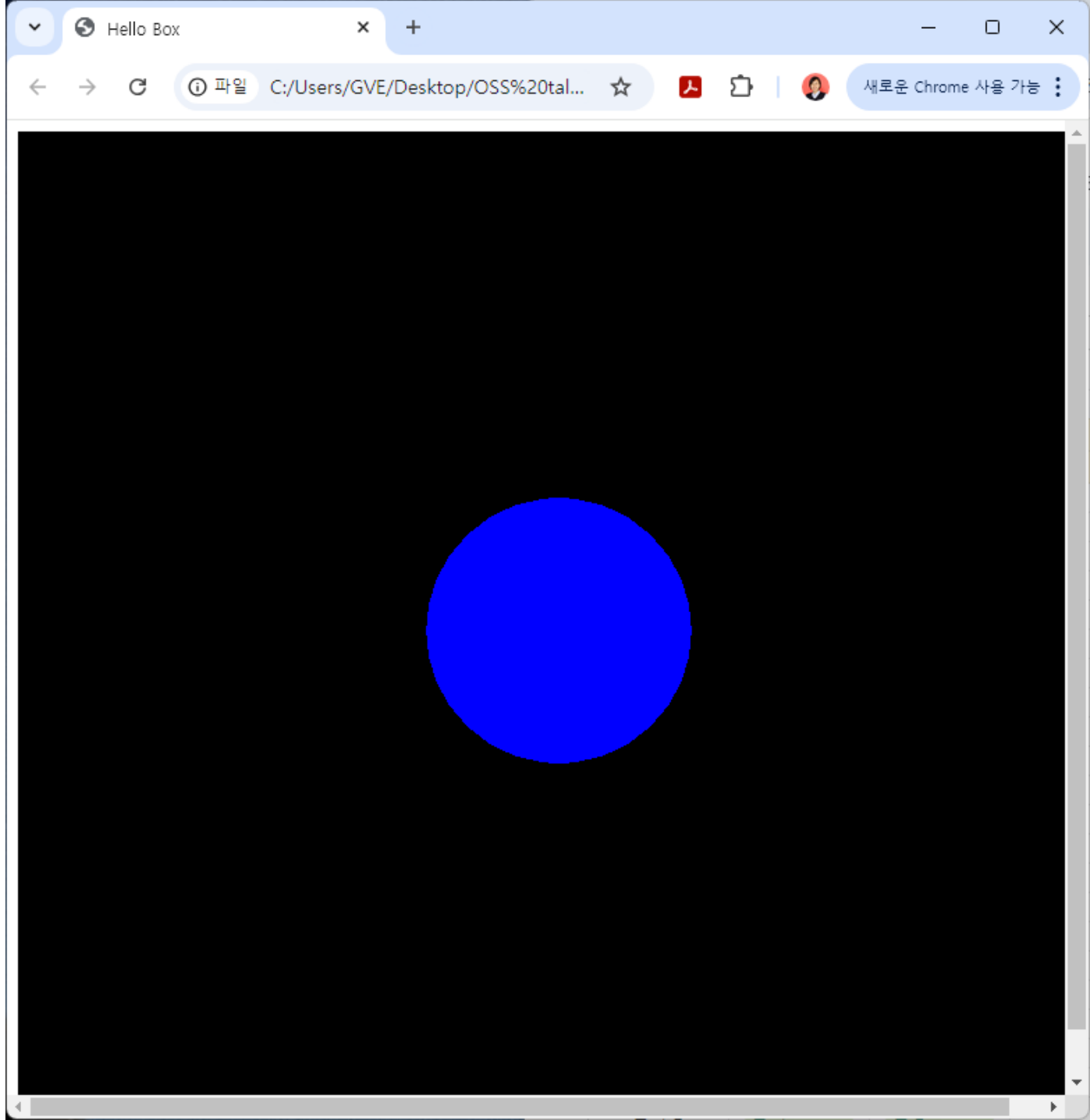


# Three.js 주요 기능

- 기하 형상 모델링 (Geometric Shape Modeling)
  - Plane, Box, Circle, Sphere, Cone, Cylinder, Text 등
- 기하 변환과 투영 (Geometric Transformation and Projection)
  - Viewing, Projection, Viewport 등
- 셰이딩 (Shading)
  - Material, Lighting 등
- 텍스처 매핑 (Texture Mapping), 블렌딩 (Blending), 애니메이션 (Animation) 등

# 연습 문제 (1)

- Box 대신 Sphere를  
파란색으로 그려보세요.



three.js docs examples

en

## Manual

### Getting Started

- Installation
- Creating a scene
- WebGL compatibility check
- Drawing lines
- Creating text
- Loading 3D models
- Libraries and Plugins
- FAQ
- Useful links

### Next Steps

- Updating resources
- Disposing resources
- Creating VR content
- Post-processing
- Matrix transformations
- Animation system
- Color management

## Reference

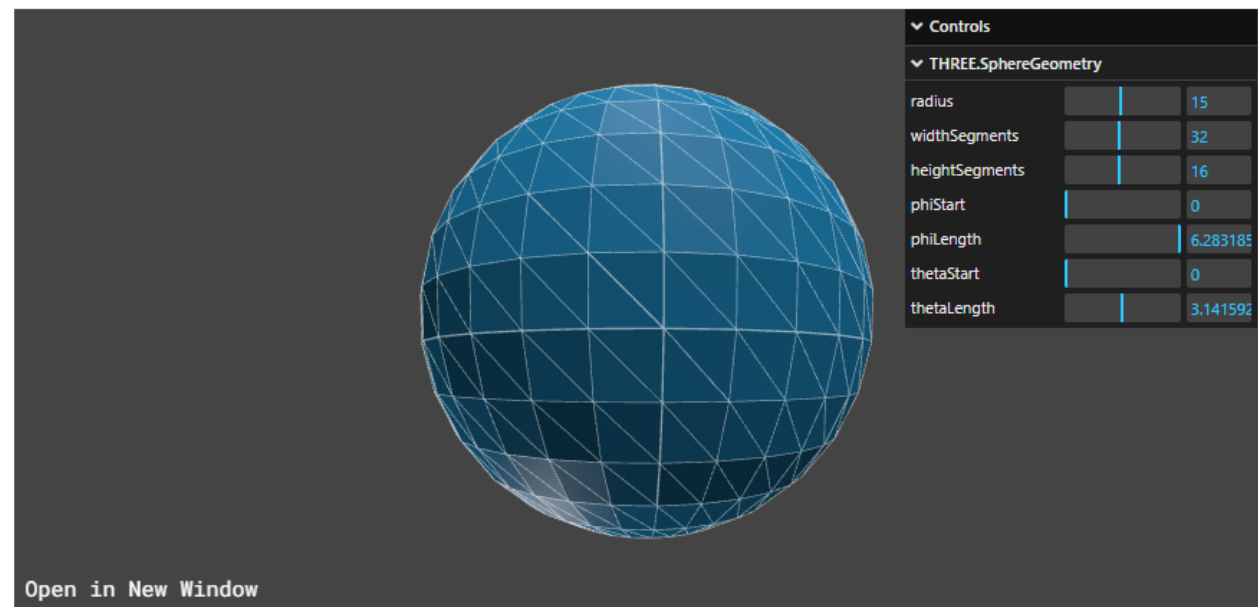
### Animation

- AnimationAction
- AnimationClip
- AnimationMixer
- AnimationObjectGroup

BufferGeometry →

# SphereGeometry

A class for generating sphere geometries.

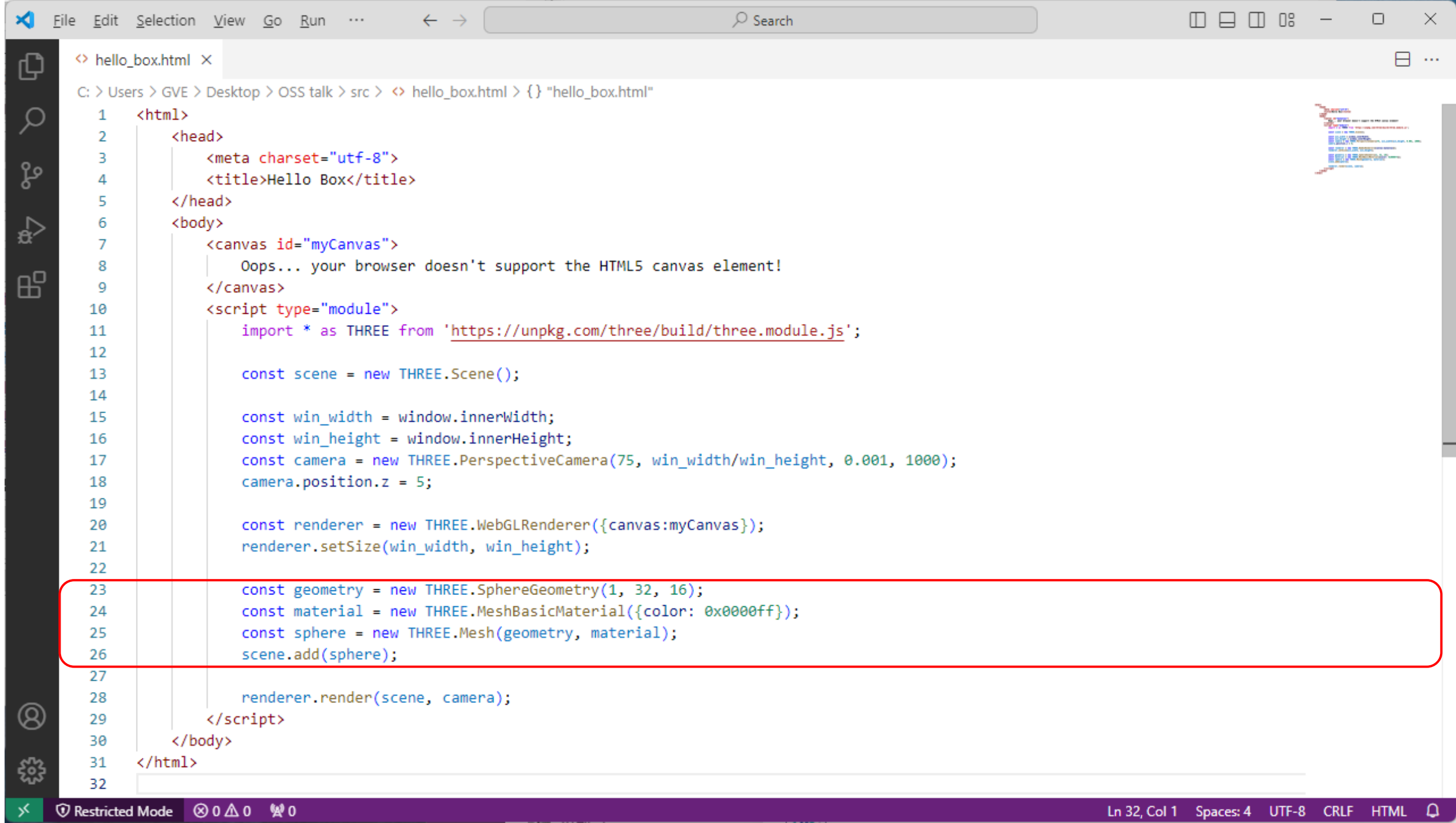


## Code Example

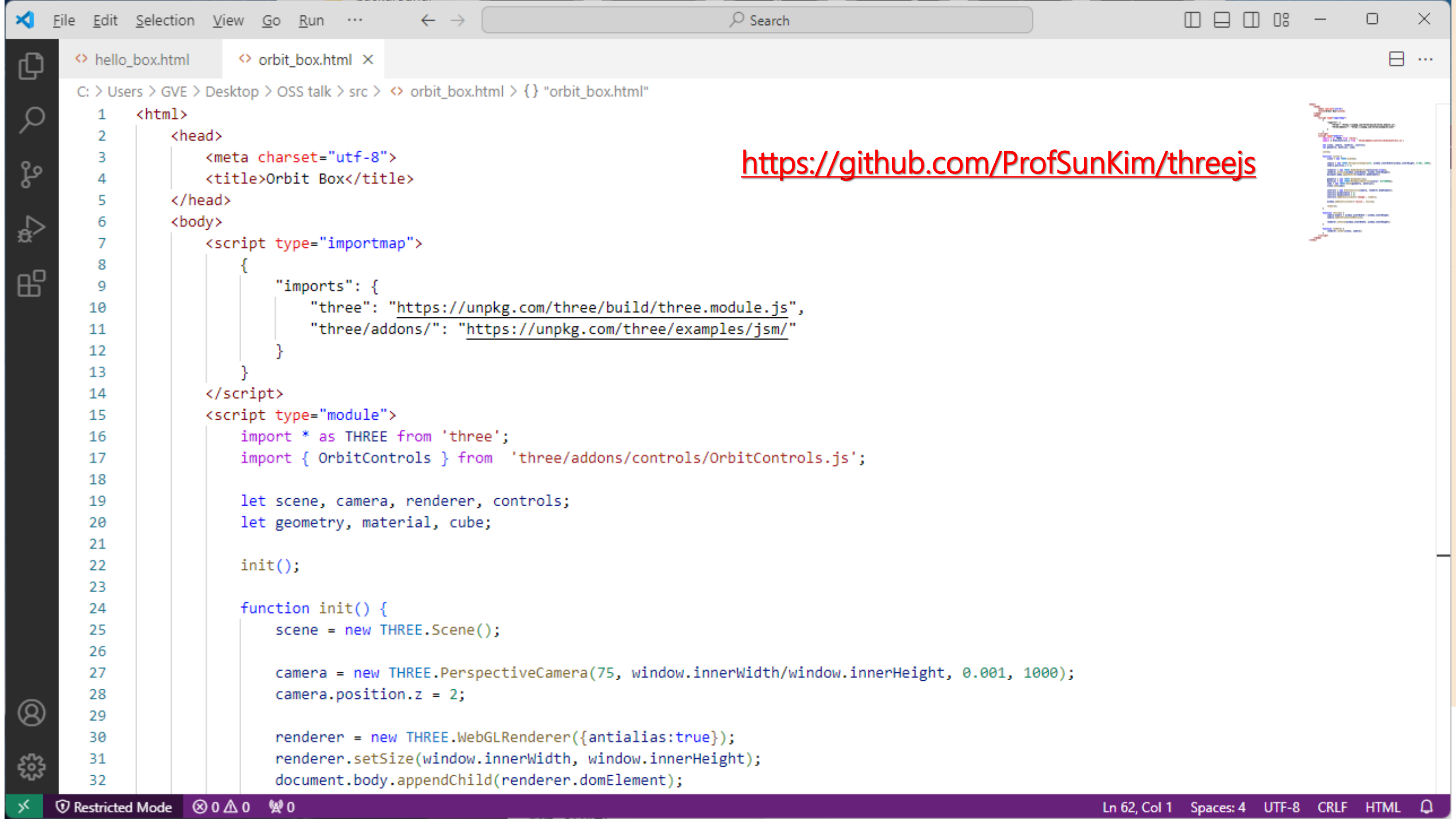
```
const geometry = new THREE.SphereGeometry( 15, 32, 16 );  
const material = new THREE.MeshBasicMaterial( { color: 0xffff00 } );  
const sphere = new THREE.Mesh( geometry, material ); scene.add( sphere );
```

## Constructor

SphereGeometry(radius : Float, widthSegments : Integer, heightSegments :





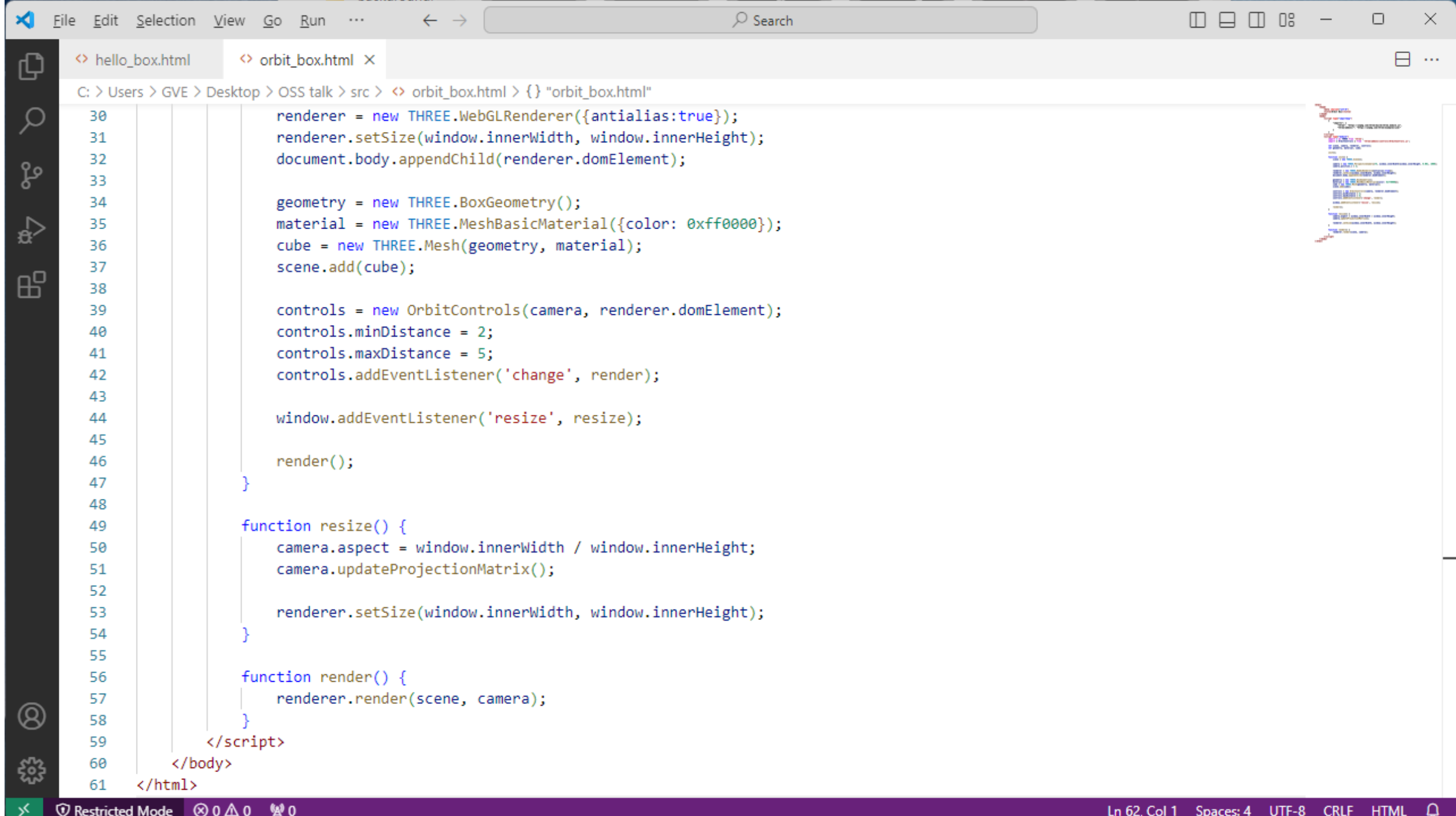


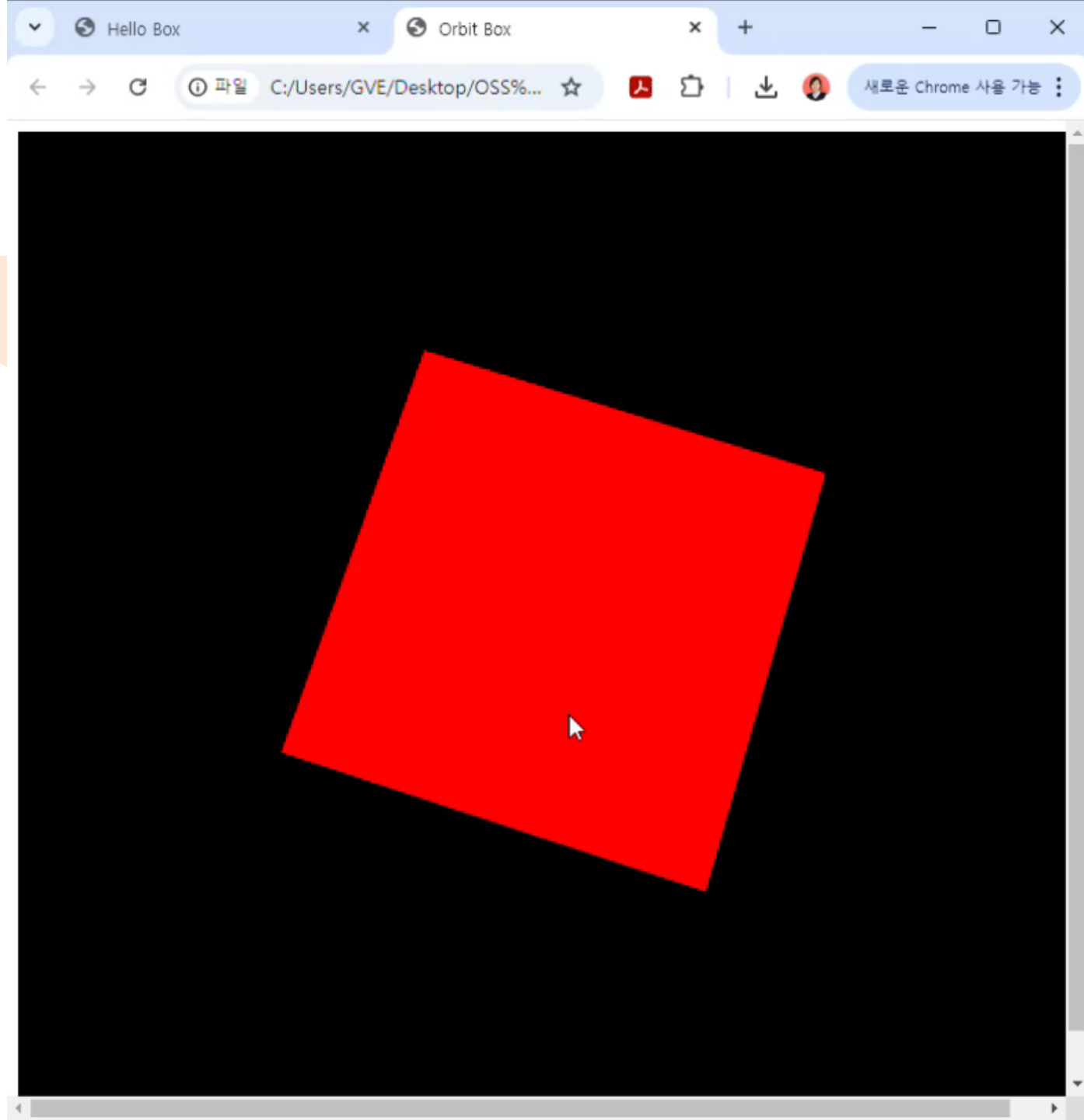
<> hello\_box.html <> orbit\_box.html X

C:\Users\GVE\Desktop>OSS talk>src>orbit\_box.html > {} "orbit\_box.html"

```
1 <html>
2   <head>
3     <meta charset="utf-8">
4     <title>Orbit Box</title>
5   </head>
6   <body>
7     <script type="importmap">
8       {
9         "imports": {
10           "three": "https://unpkg.com/three/build/three.module.js",
11           "three/addons/": "https://unpkg.com/three/examples/jsm/"
12         }
13       }
14     </script>
15     <script type="module">
16       import * as THREE from 'three';
17       import { OrbitControls } from 'three/addons/controls/OrbitControls.js';
18
19       let scene, camera, renderer, controls;
20       let geometry, material, cube;
21
22       init();
23
24       function init() {
25         scene = new THREE.Scene();
26
27         camera = new THREE.PerspectiveCamera(75, window.innerWidth/window.innerHeight, 0.001, 1000);
28         camera.position.z = 2;
29
30         renderer = new THREE.WebGLRenderer({antialias:true});
31         renderer.setSize(window.innerWidth, window.innerHeight);
32         document.body.appendChild(renderer.domElement);
```

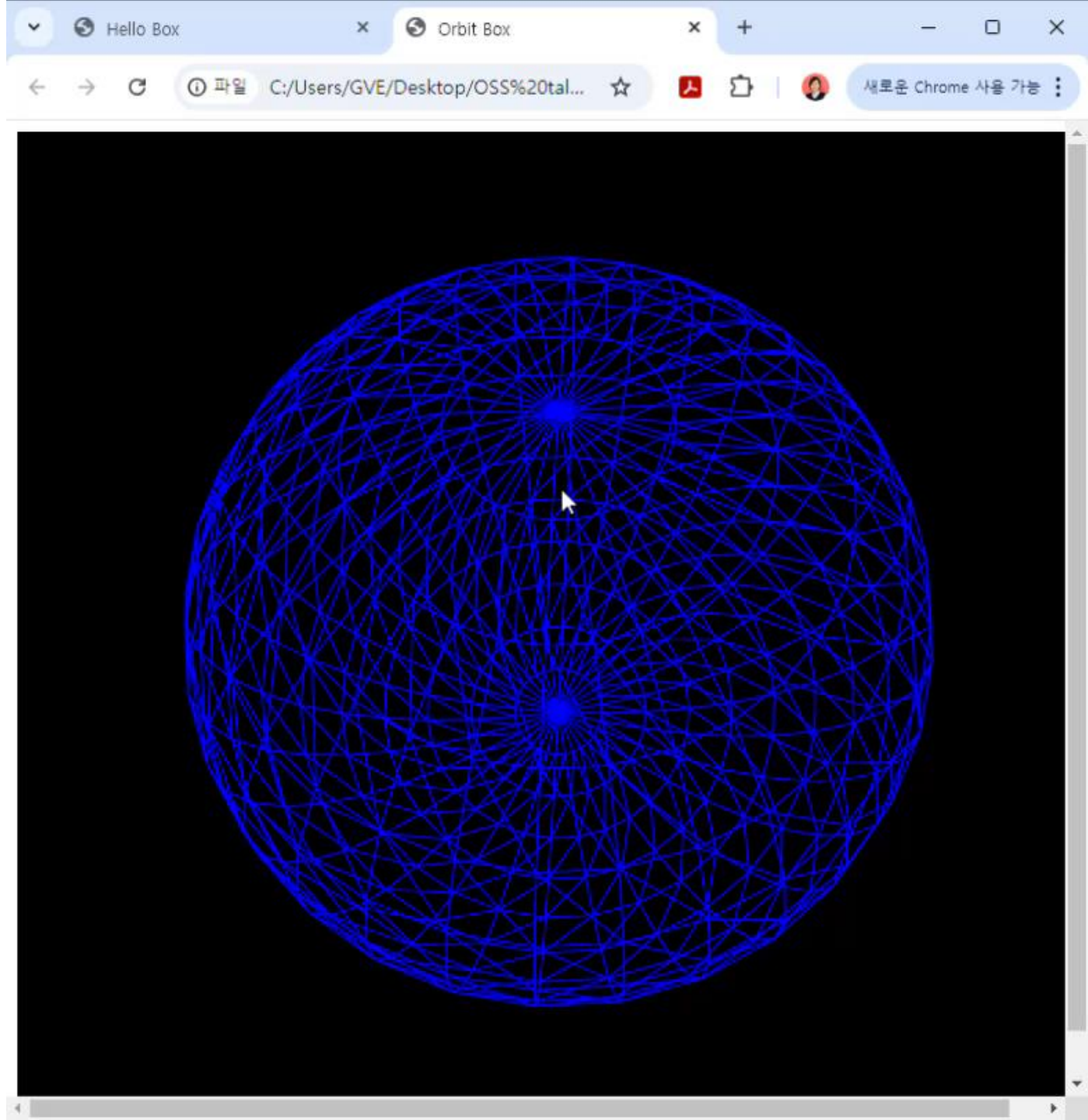
<https://github.com/ProfSunKim/threejs>





## 연습 문제 (2)

- Sphere를 파란색 wireframe으로 그린 후 Orbit Control으로 조작해 보시오.



MeshBasicMaterial - three.js d

threejs.org/docs/#api/en/materials/MeshBasicMaterial

three.js docs examples

en

Manual

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Animation system

Color management

Reference

Animation

AnimationAction

AnimationClip

AnimationMixer

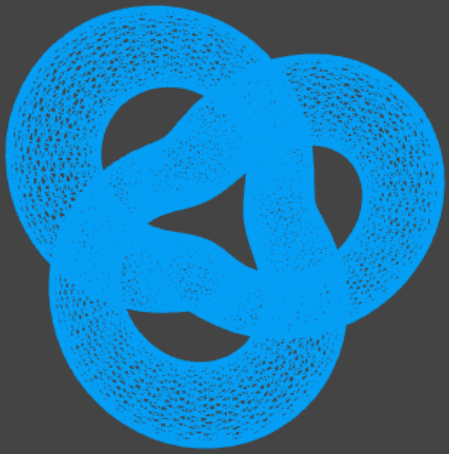
AnimationObjectGroup

Material →

# MeshBasicMaterial

A material for drawing geometries in a simple shaded (flat or wireframe) way.

This material is not affected by lights.



Controls

Scene

THREE.Material

THREE.MeshBasicMaterial

color049ef4

wireframe☒

vertexColors☐

fog☒

envMapsnone

mapnone

alphaMapnone

combineTHREE.MultiplyOpera

reflectivity1

refractionRatio0.98

Open in New Window

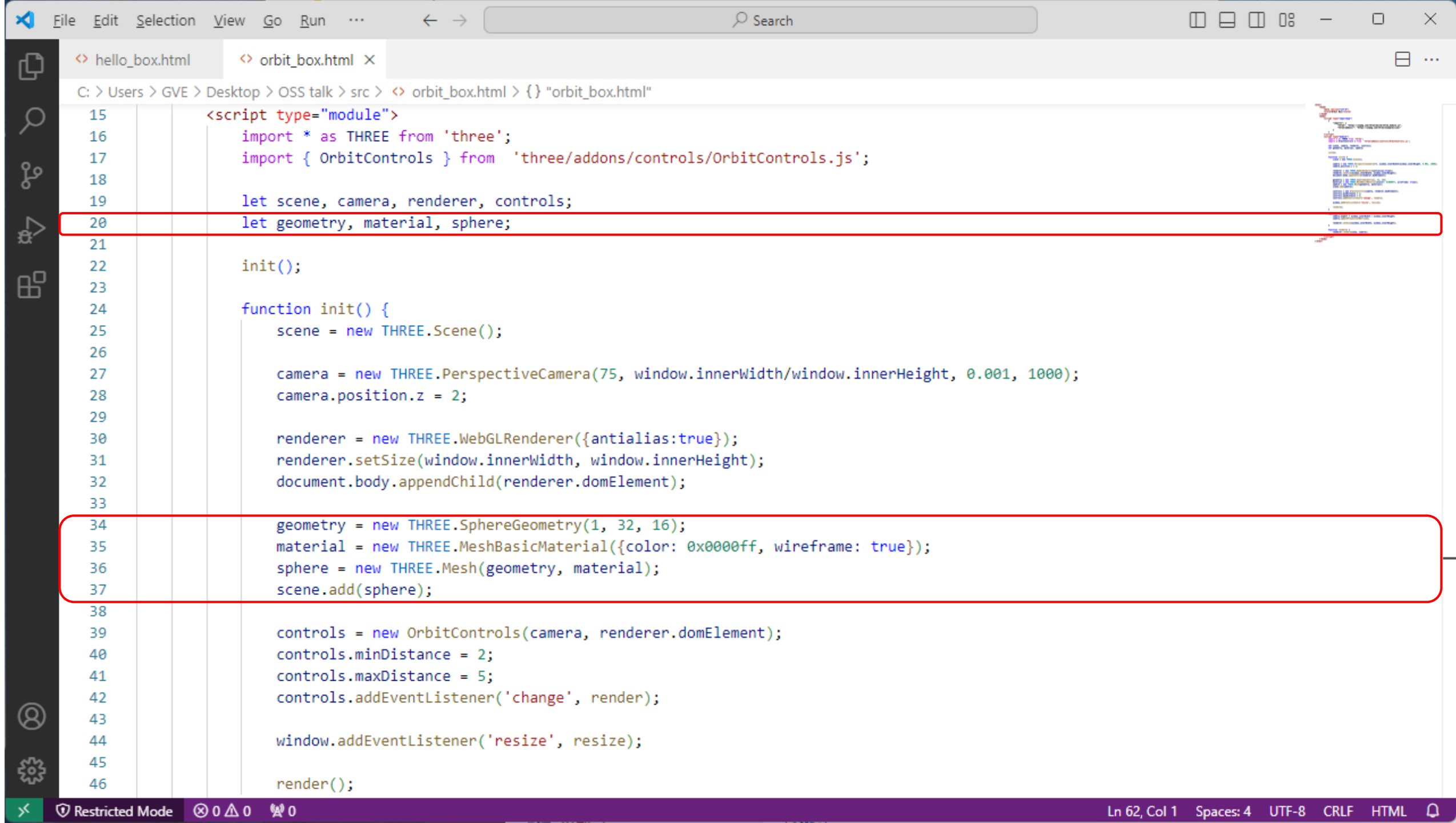
## Constructor

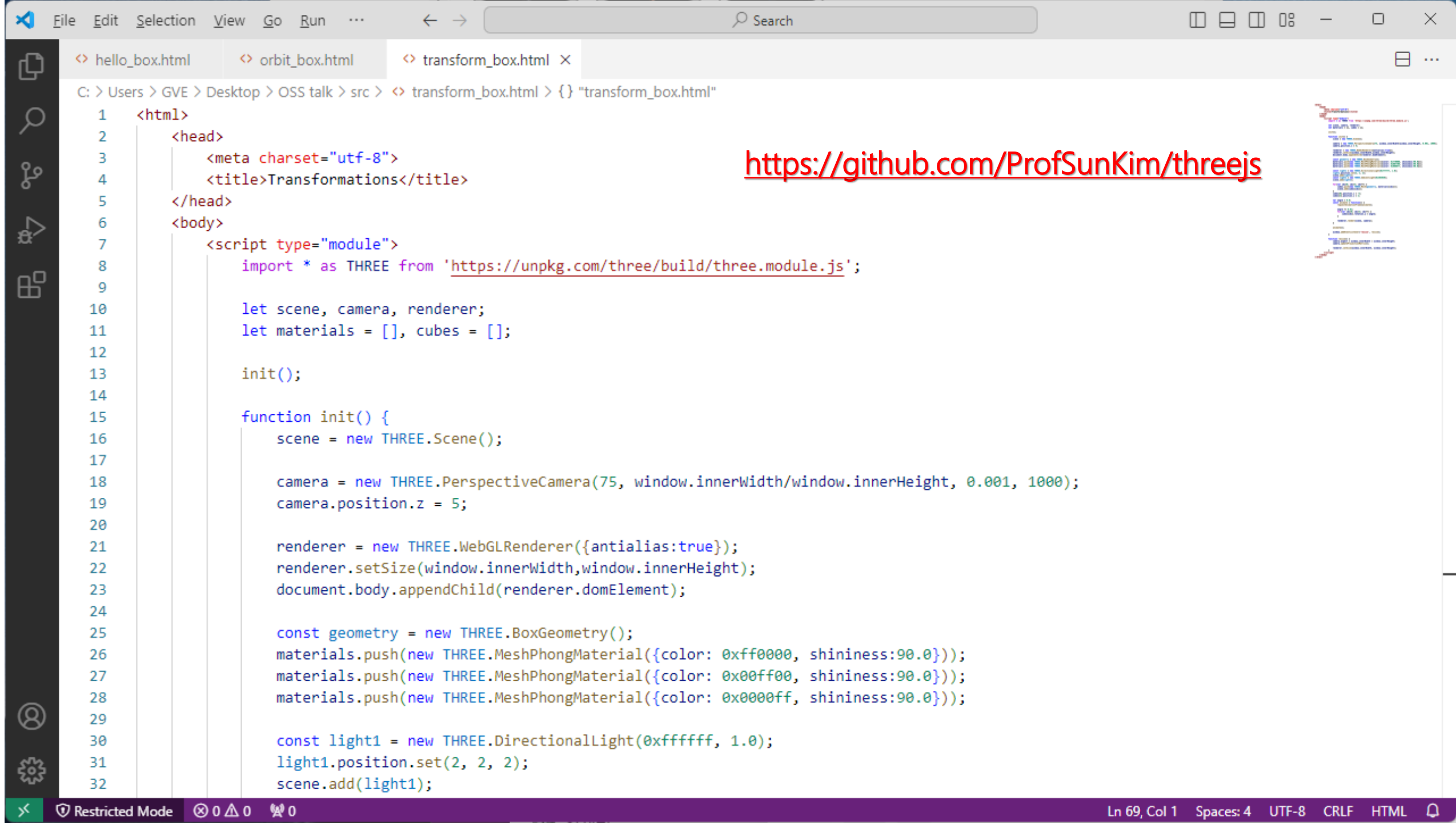
`MeshBasicMaterial( parameters : Object )`

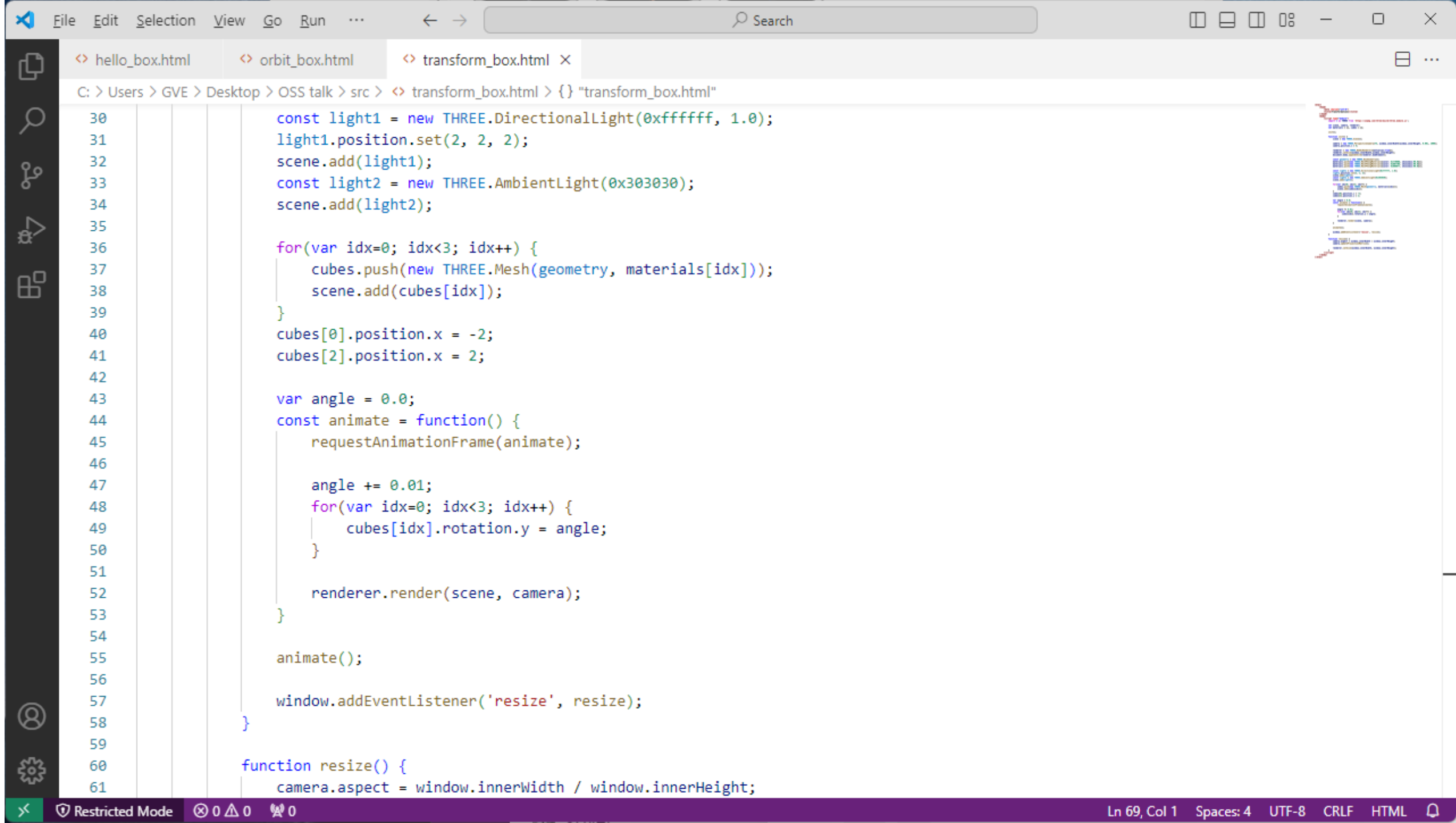
`parameters` - (optional) an object with one or more properties defining the material's appearance. Any property of the material (including any property inherited from `Material`) can be passed in here.

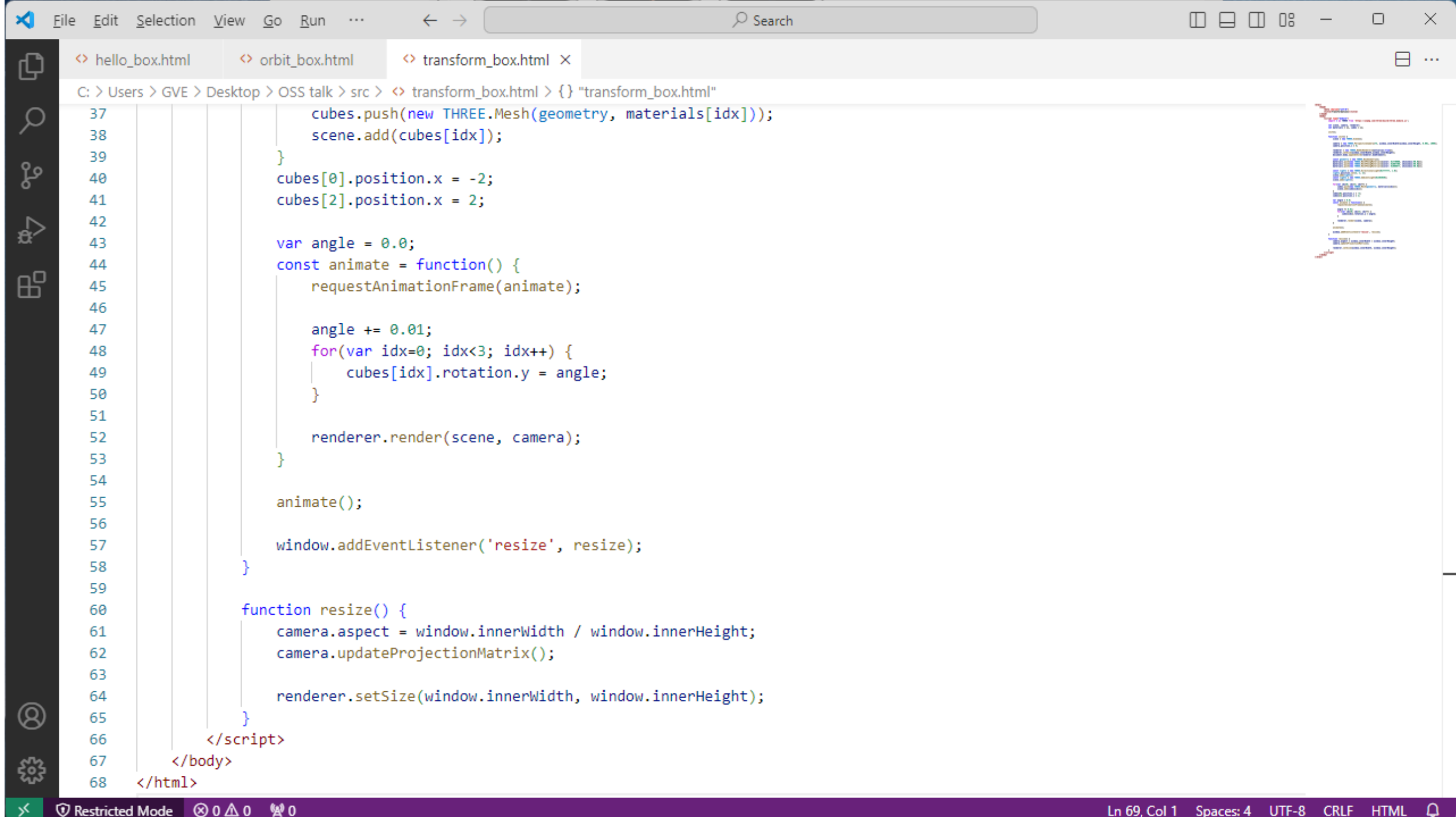
The exception is the property `color`, which can be passed in as a hexadecimal string and is `0xffffffff` (white) by default. `Color.set( color )` is called internally.

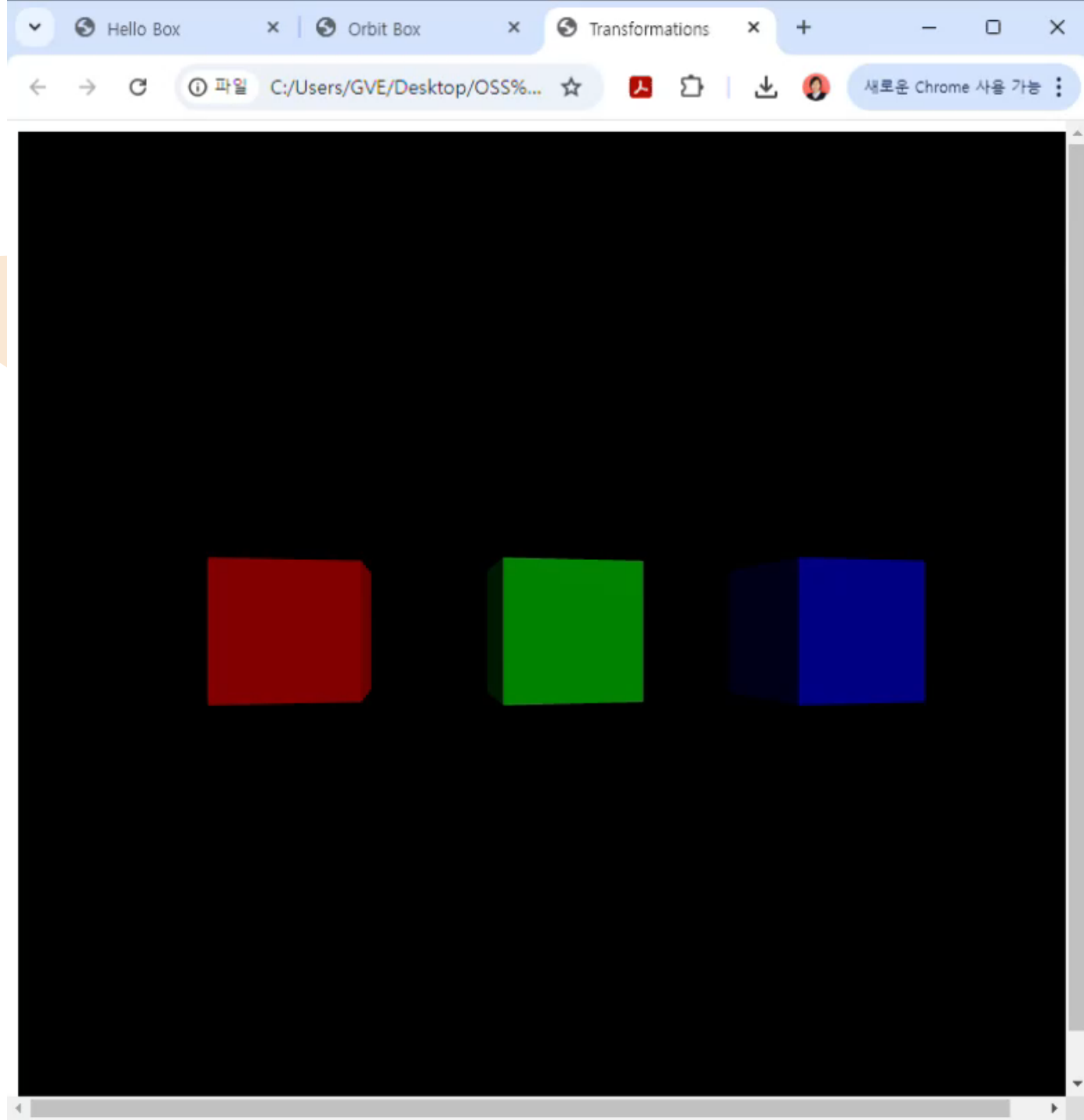








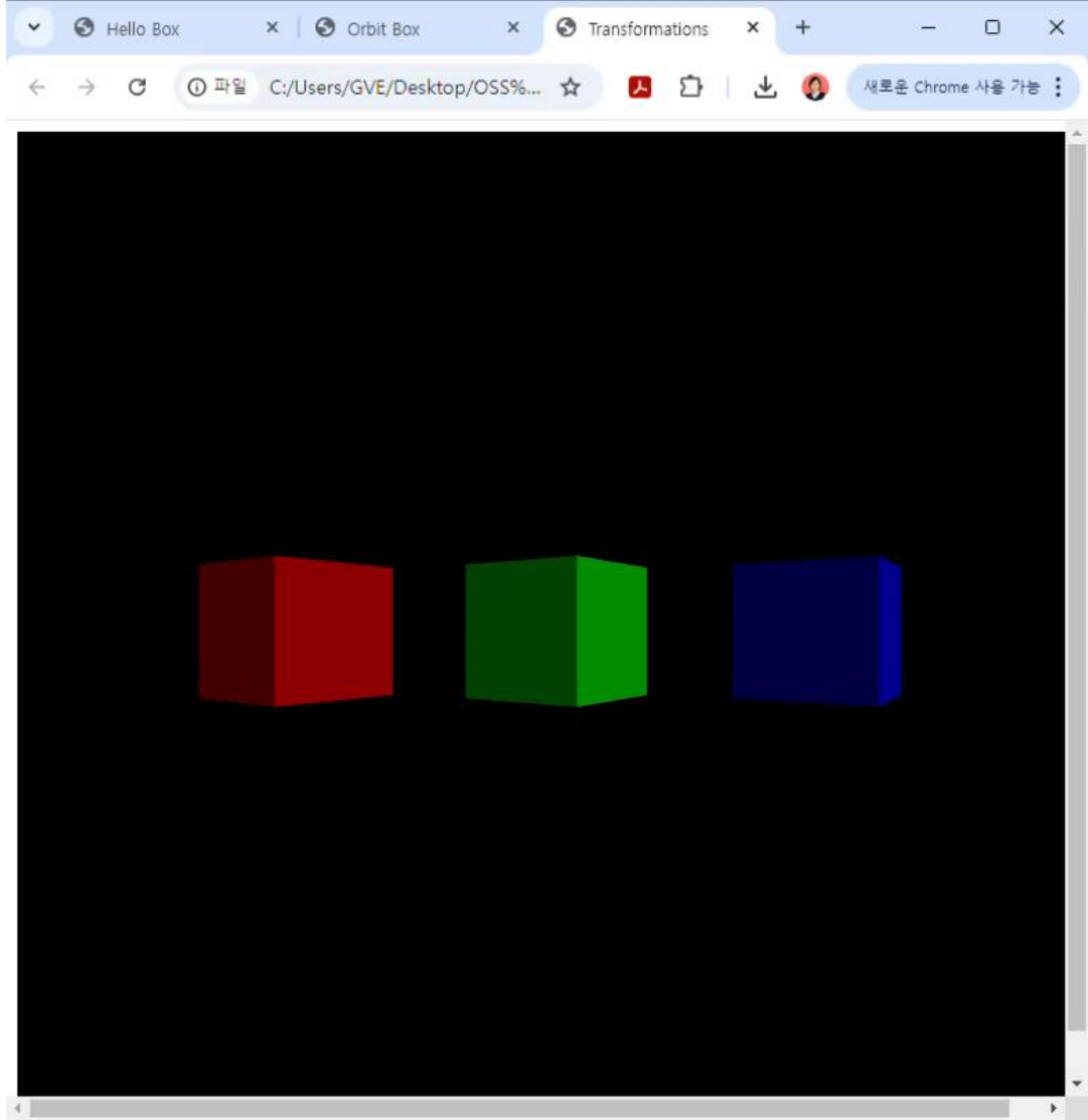


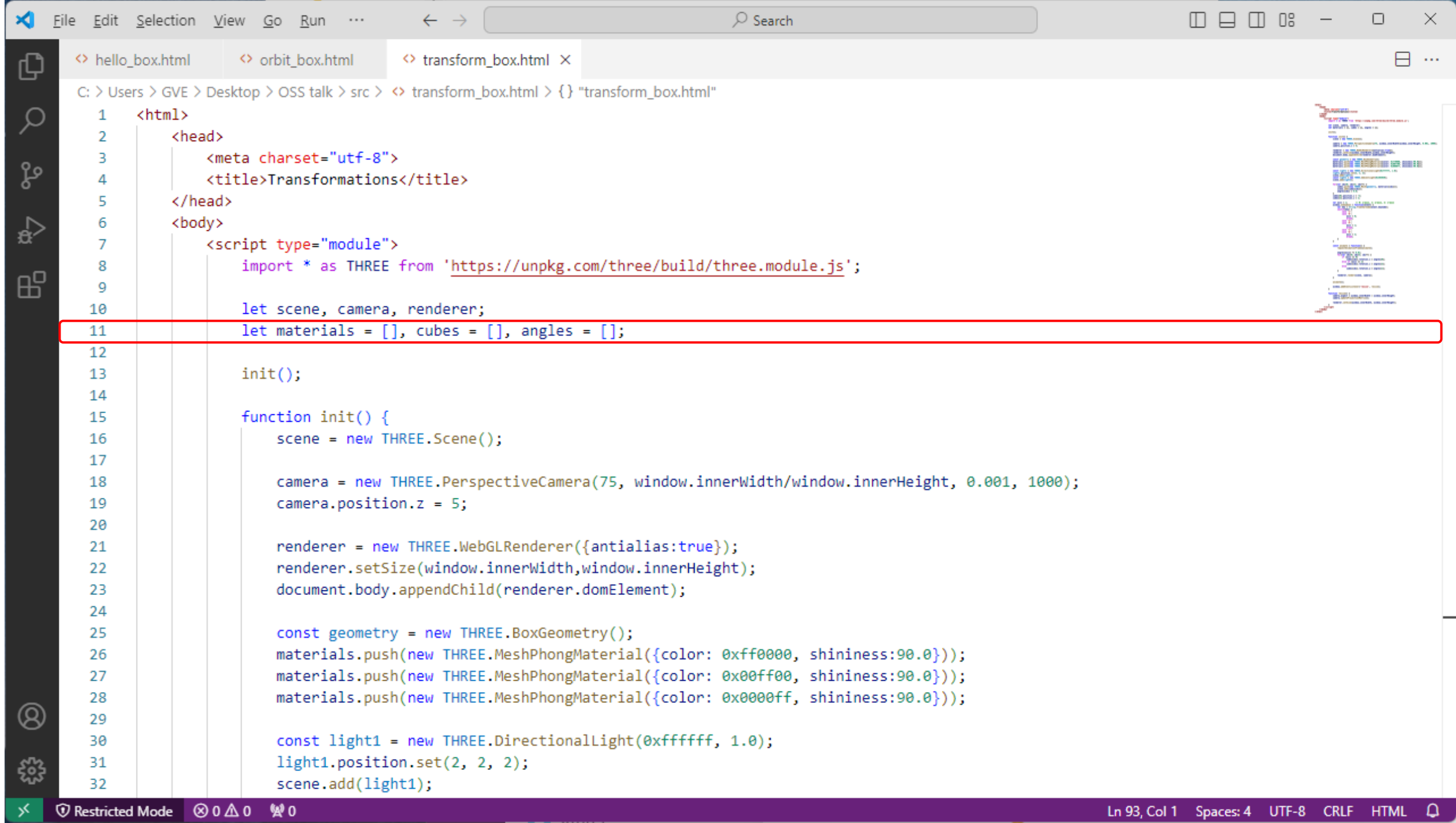


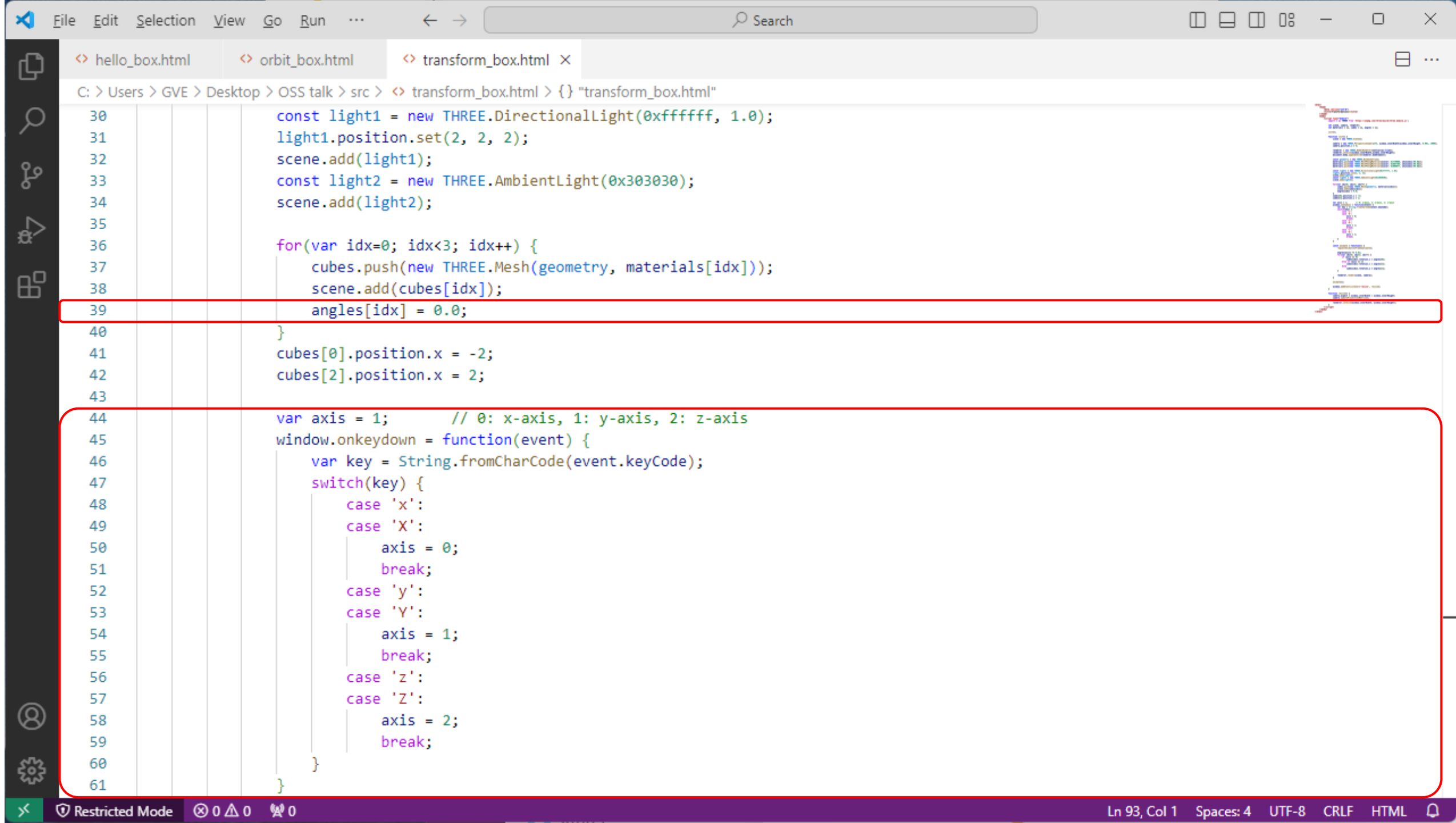


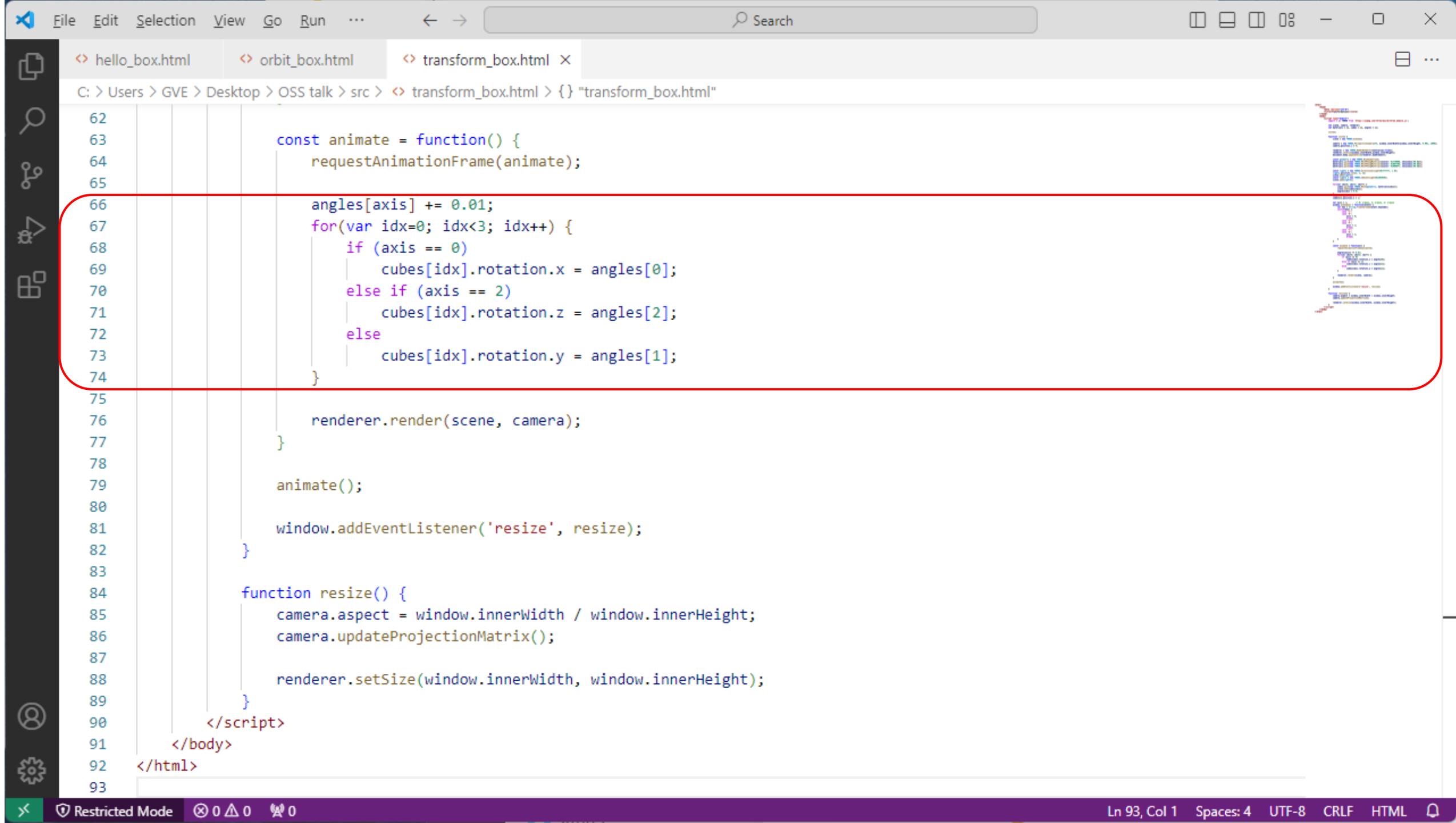
## 연습 문제 (3)

- X, Y, Z 키 입력으로 회전 축을 변경해 보시오.









<> hello\_box.html <> orbit\_box.html <> transform\_box.html <> hierarchy\_sphere.html X

C: > Users > GVE > Desktop > OSS talk > src > <> hierarchy\_sphere.html > {} "hierarchy\_sphere.html"

<https://github.com/ProfSunKim/threejs>

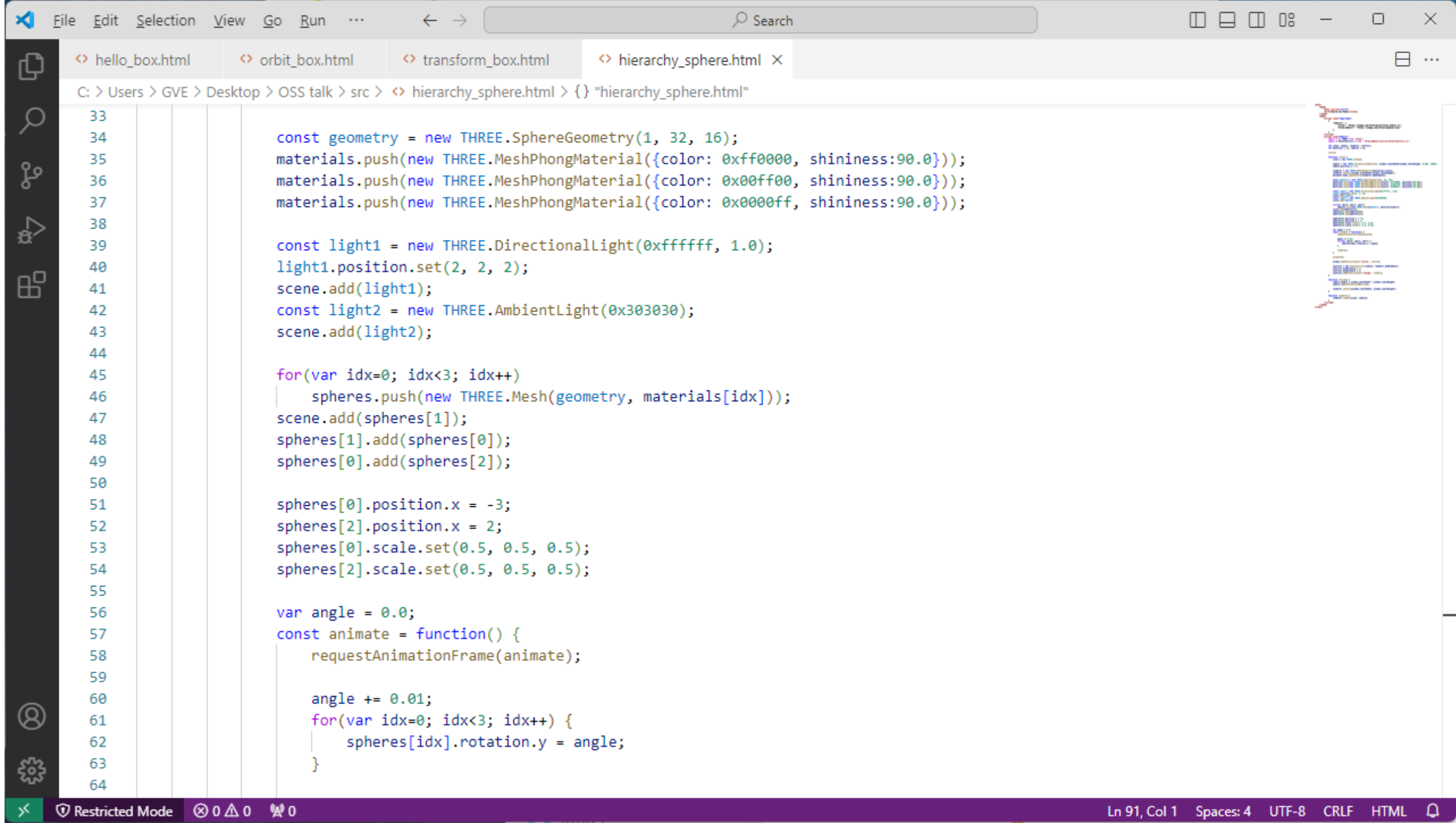
```

1  <html>
2    <head>
3      <meta charset="utf-8">
4      <title>Hierarchy Model</title>
5    </head>
6    <body>
7      <script type="importmap">
8        {
9          "imports": {
10            "three": "https://unpkg.com/three/build/three.module.js",
11            "three/addons/": "https://unpkg.com/three/examples/jsm/"
12          }
13        }
14      </script>
15      <script type="module">
16        import * as THREE from 'three';
17        import { OrbitControls } from 'three/addons/controls/OrbitControls.js';
18
19        let scene, camera, renderer, controls;
20        let materials = [], spheres = [];
21
22        init();
23
24        function init() {
25          scene = new THREE.Scene();
26
27          camera = new THREE.PerspectiveCamera(75, window.innerWidth/window.innerHeight, 0.001, 1000);
28          camera.position.z = 5;
29
30          renderer = new THREE.WebGLRenderer({antialias:true});
31          renderer.setSize(window.innerWidth,window.innerHeight);
32          document.body.appendChild(renderer.domElement);

```





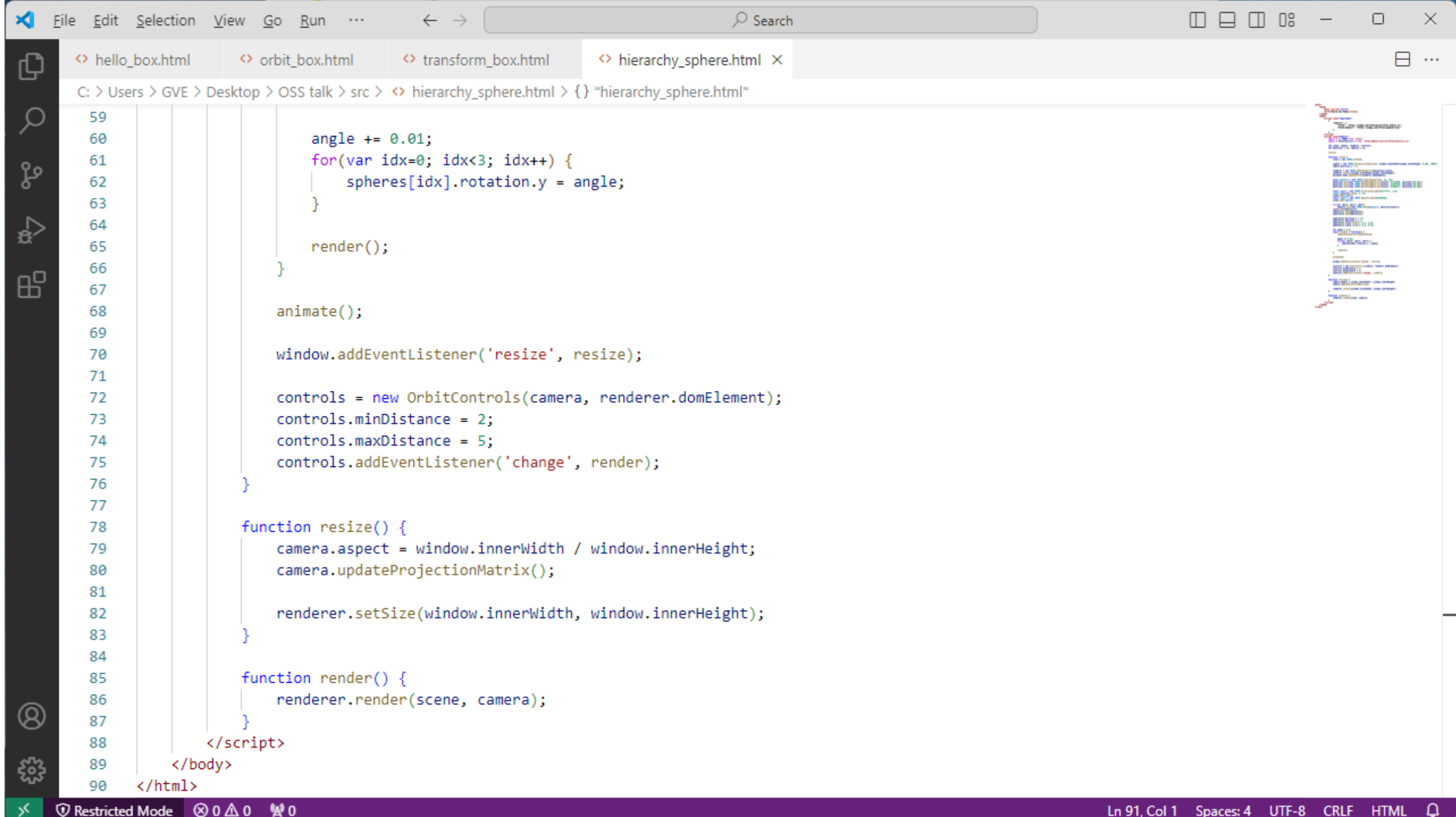


<> hello\_box.html <> orbit\_box.html <> transform\_box.html <> hierarchy\_sphere.html X

C:\> Users > GVE > Desktop > OSS talk > src > <> hierarchy\_sphere.html > {} "hierarchy\_sphere.html"

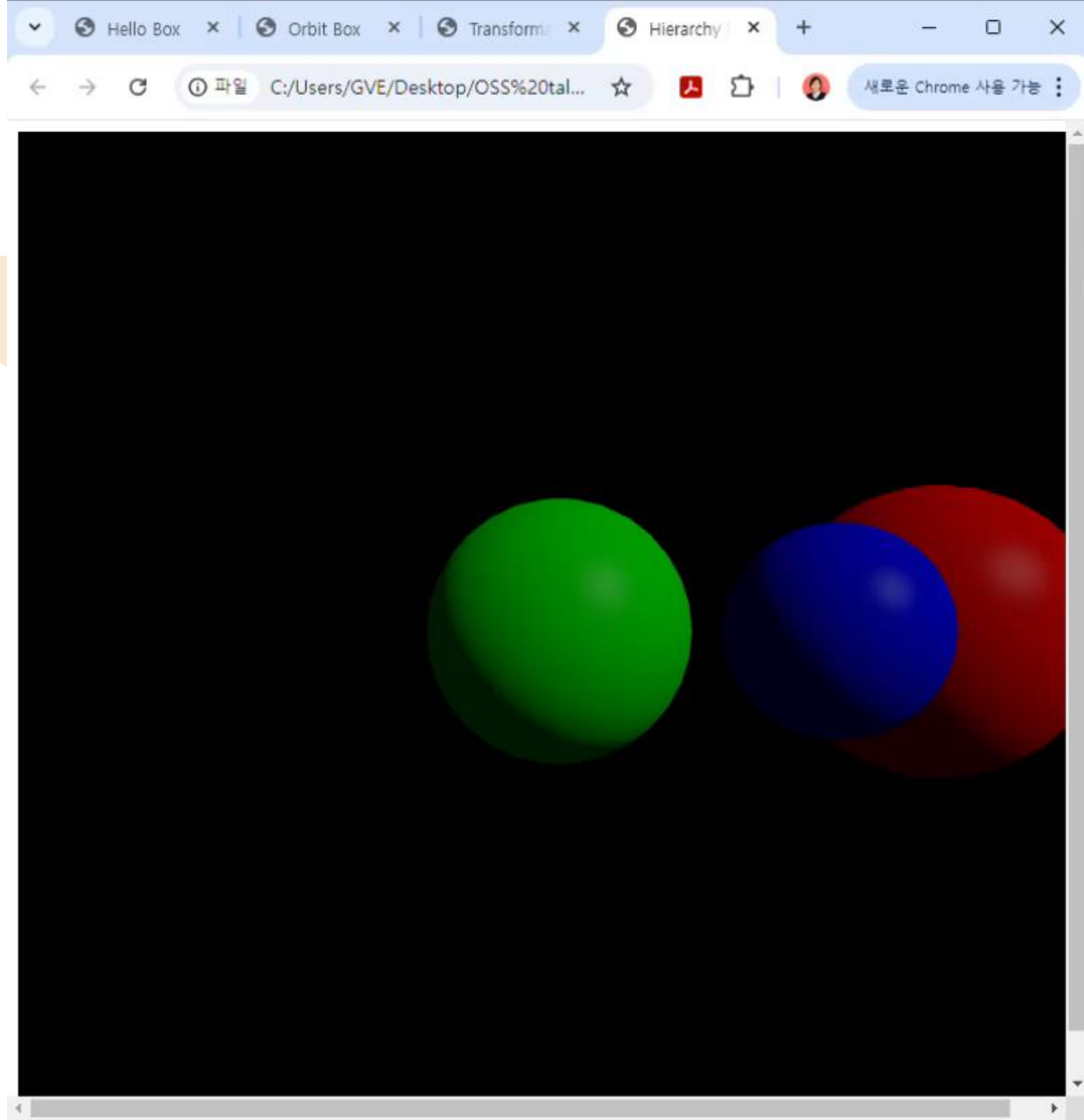
```
33
34     const geometry = new THREE.SphereGeometry(1, 32, 16);
35     materials.push(new THREE.MeshPhongMaterial({color: 0xff0000, shininess:90.0}));
36     materials.push(new THREE.MeshPhongMaterial({color: 0x00ff00, shininess:90.0}));
37     materials.push(new THREE.MeshPhongMaterial({color: 0x0000ff, shininess:90.0}));
38
39     const light1 = new THREE.DirectionalLight(0xffffff, 1.0);
40     light1.position.set(2, 2, 2);
41     scene.add(light1);
42     const light2 = new THREE.AmbientLight(0x303030);
43     scene.add(light2);
44
45     for(var idx=0; idx<3; idx++)
46     |   spheres.push(new THREE.Mesh(geometry, materials[idx]));
47     scene.add(spheres[1]);
48     spheres[1].add(spheres[0]);
49     spheres[0].add(spheres[2]);
50
51     spheres[0].position.x = -3;
52     spheres[2].position.x = 2;
53     spheres[0].scale.set(0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
54     spheres[2].scale.set(0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
55
56     var angle = 0.0;
57     const animate = function() {
58     |   requestAnimationFrame(animate);
59
60     |   angle += 0.01;
61     |   for(var idx=0; idx<3; idx++) {
62     |   |   spheres[idx].rotation.y = angle;
63     |   }
64
```





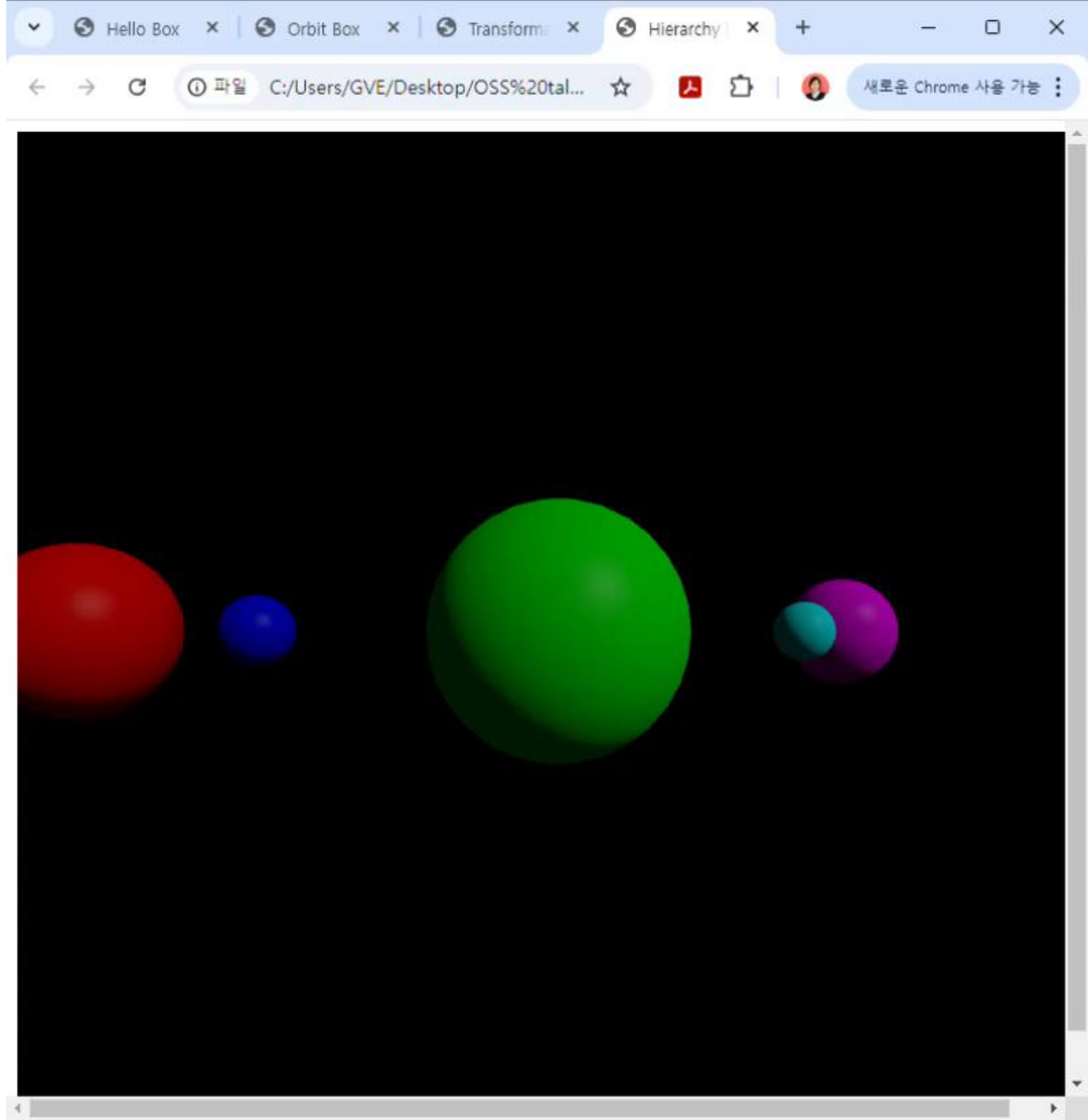
```
<> hello_box.html <> orbit_box.html <> transform_box.html <> hierarchy_sphere.html X
C: > Users > GVE > Desktop > OSS talk > src > <> hierarchy_sphere.html > {} "hierarchy_sphere.html"
59
60     angle += 0.01;
61     for(var idx=0; idx<3; idx++) {
62         |     spheres[idx].rotation.y = angle;
63     }
64
65     render();
66 }
67
68     animate();
69
70     window.addEventListener('resize', resize);
71
72     controls = new OrbitControls(camera, renderer.domElement);
73     controls.minDistance = 2;
74     controls.maxDistance = 5;
75     controls.addEventListener('change', render);
76 }
77
78     function resize() {
79         |     camera.aspect = window.innerWidth / window.innerHeight;
80         |     camera.updateProjectionMatrix();
81
82         |     renderer.setSize(window.innerWidth, window.innerHeight);
83     }
84
85     function render() {
86         |     renderer.render(scene, camera);
87     }
88 </script>
89 </body>
90 </html>
```

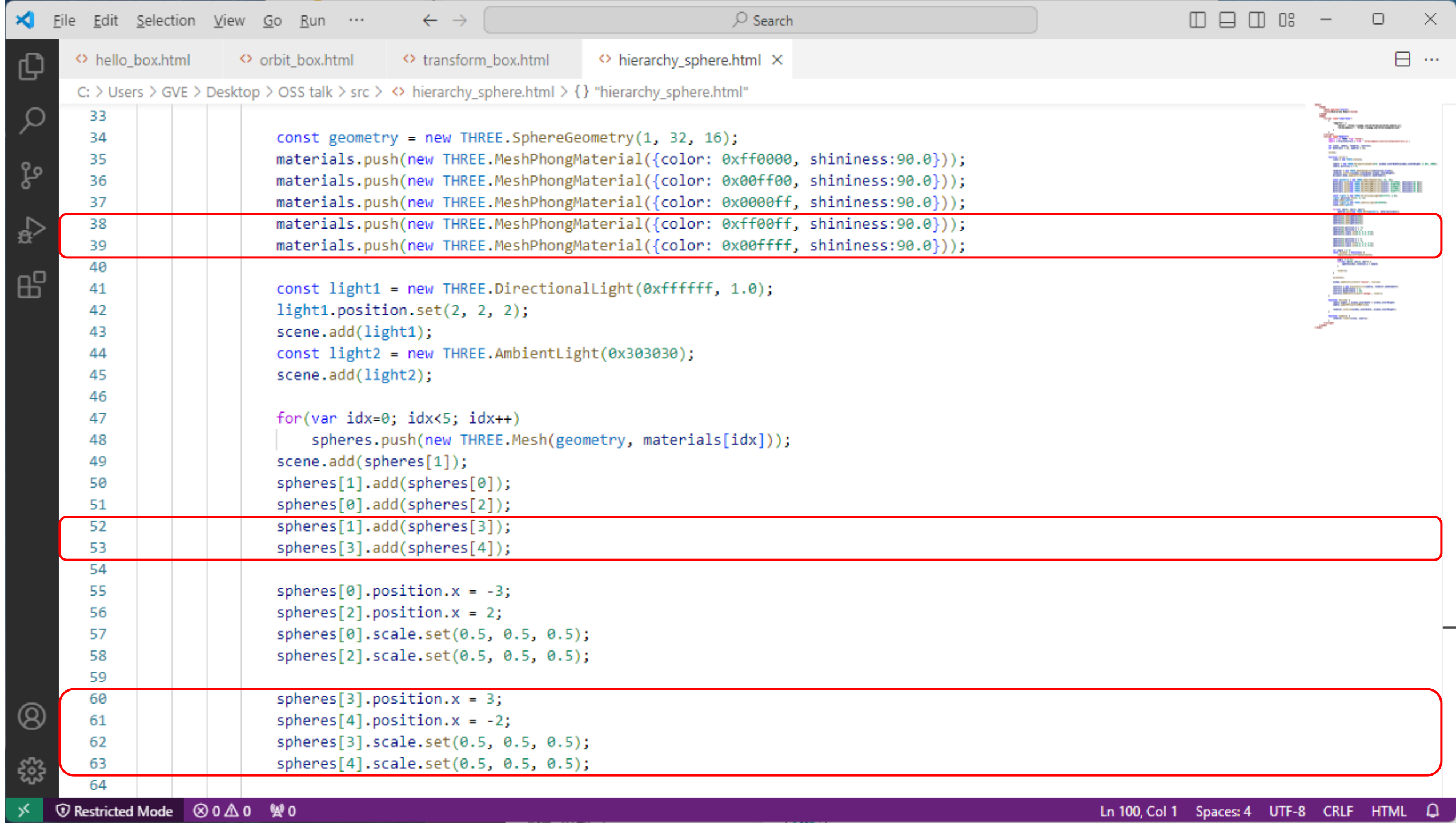


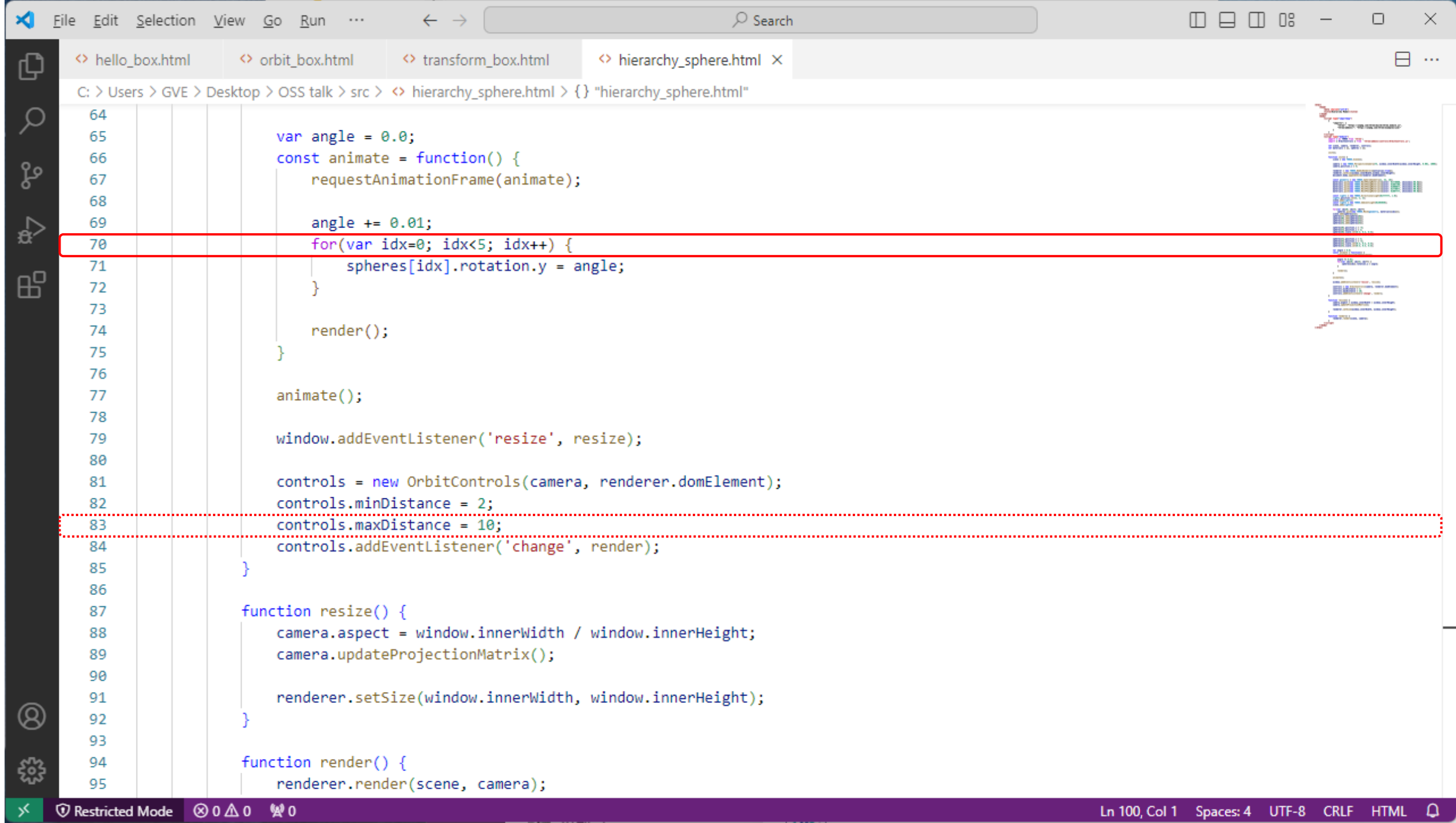


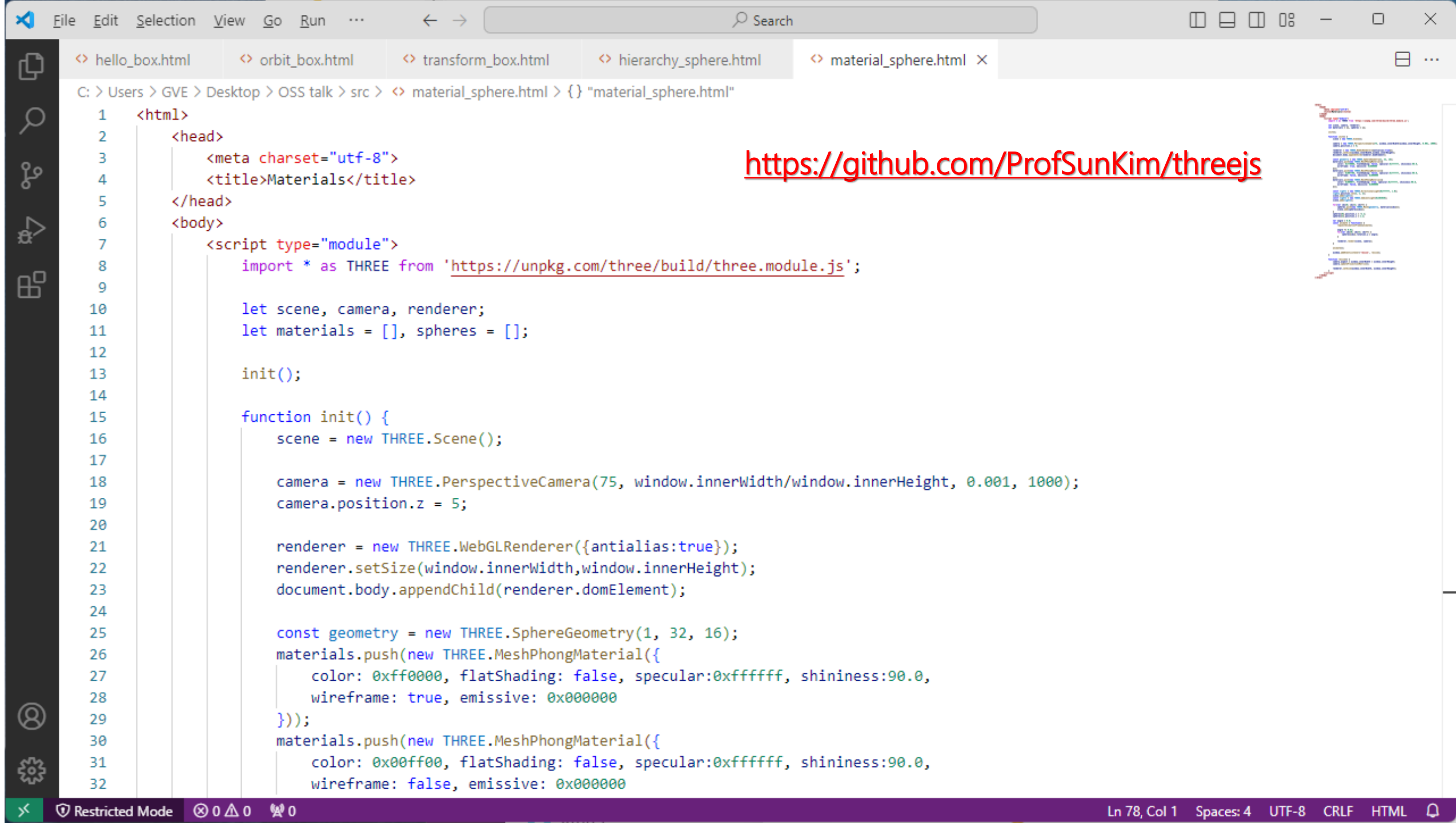
## 연습 문제 (4)

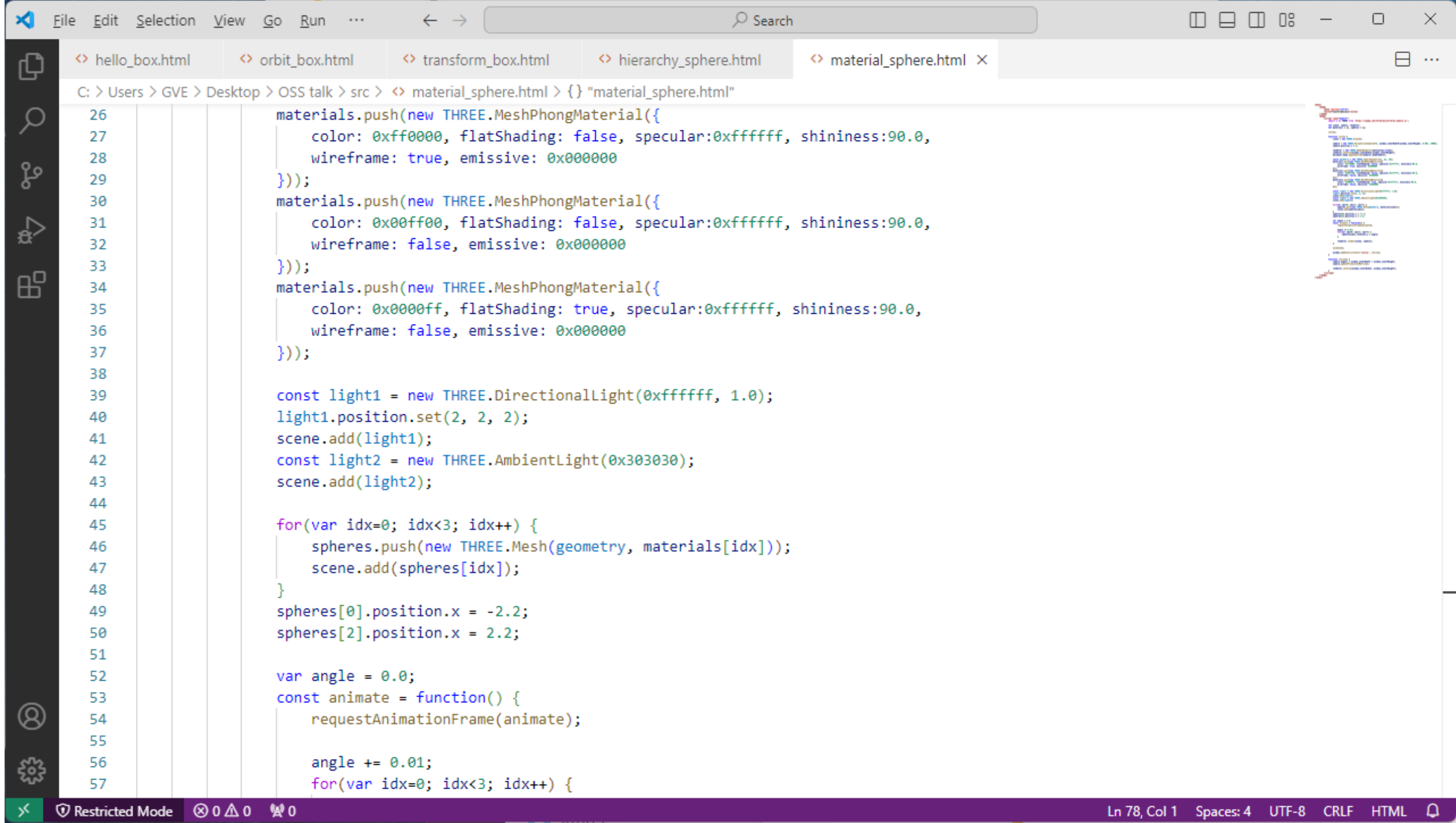
- 오른쪽 그림과 같이 Sphere 2개를 더 추가해 보시오.



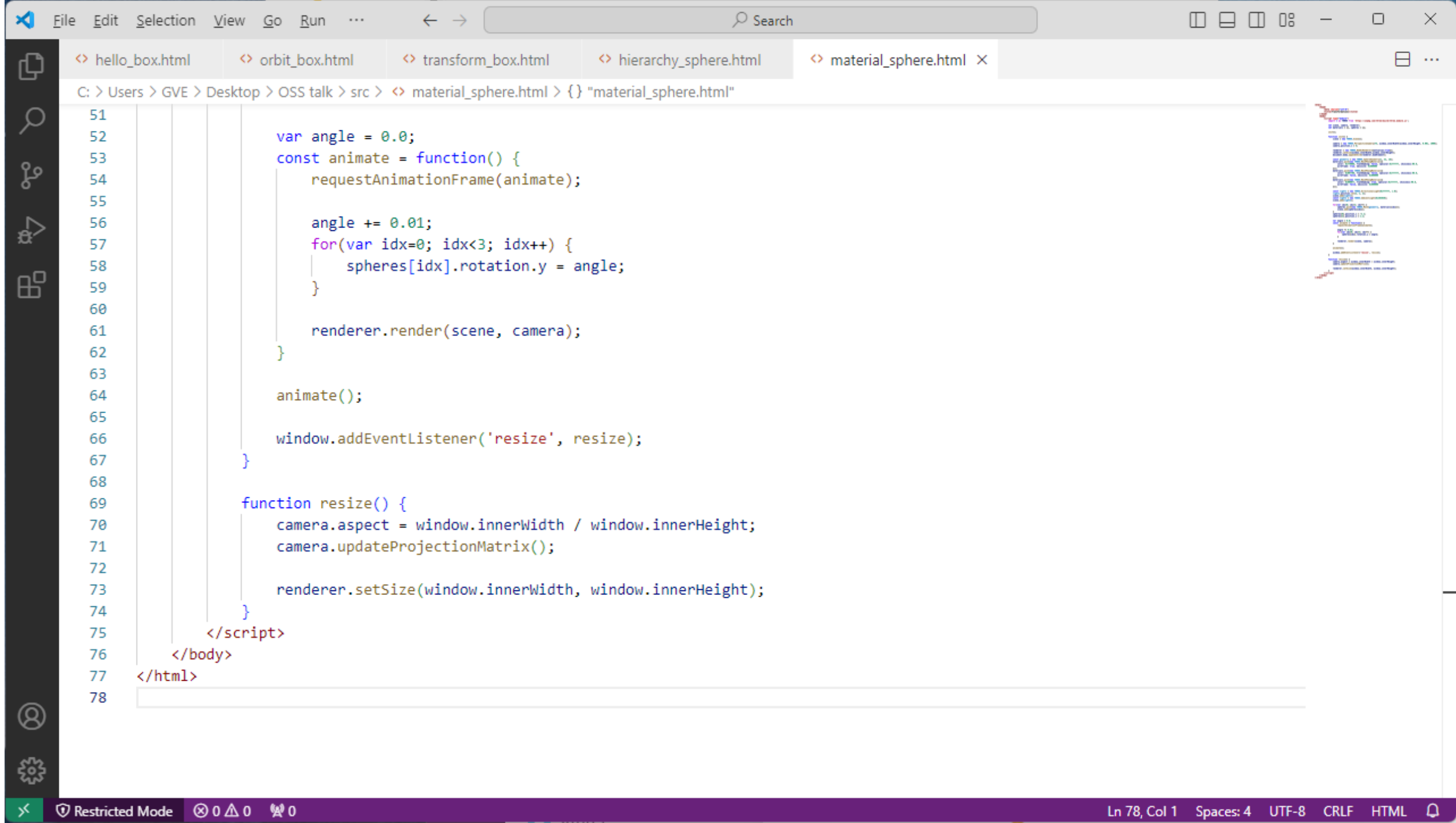


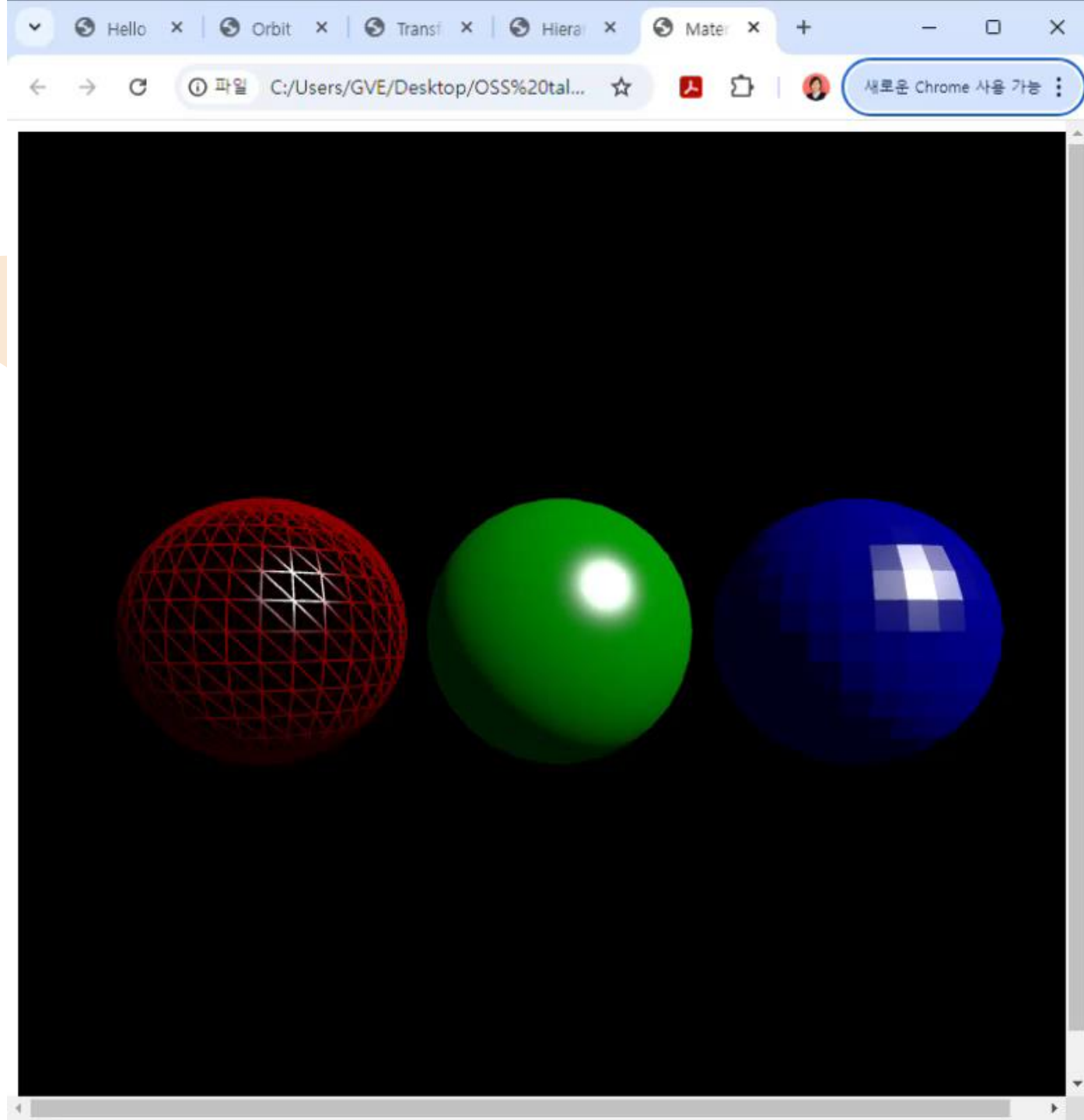


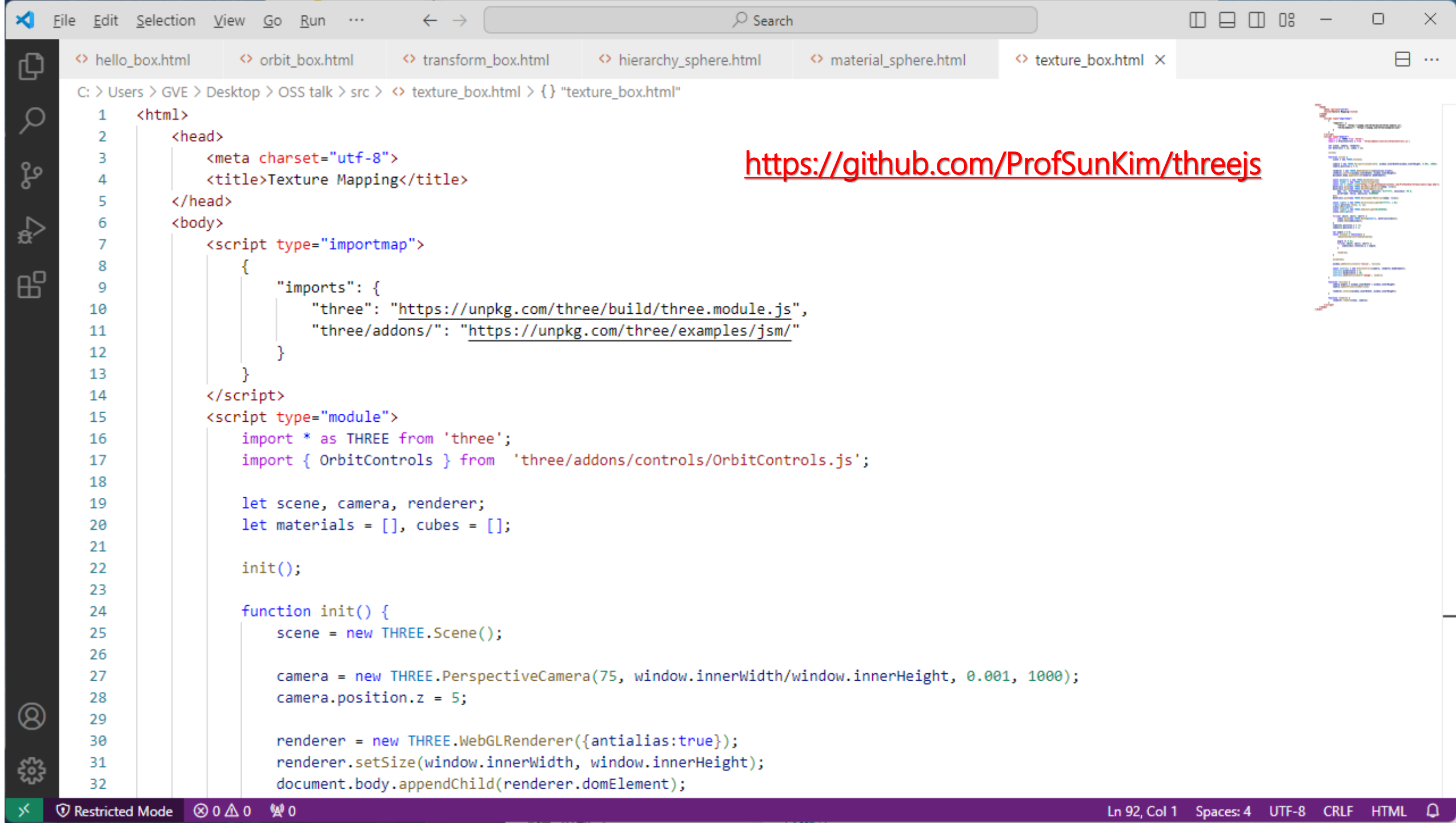


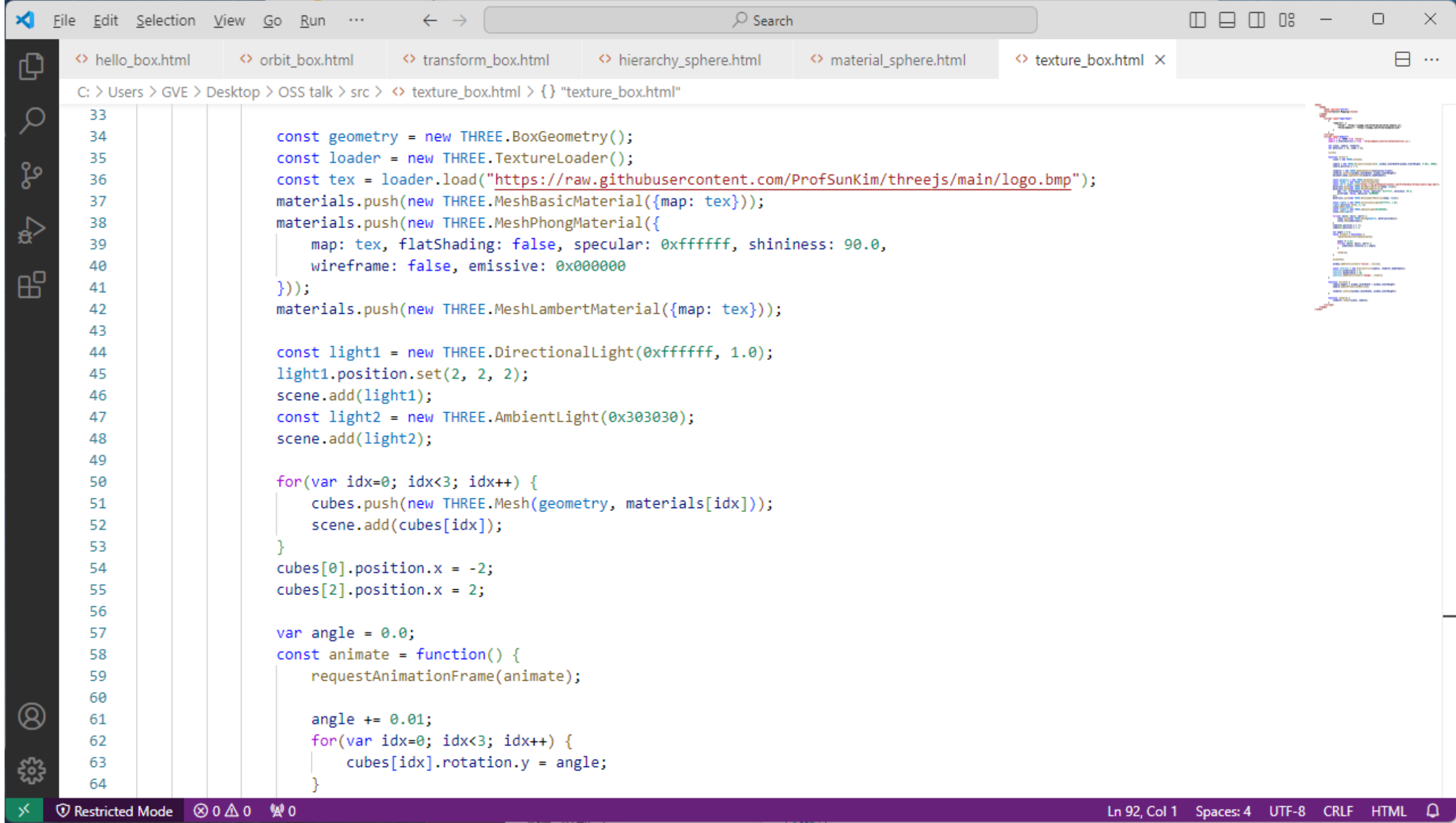


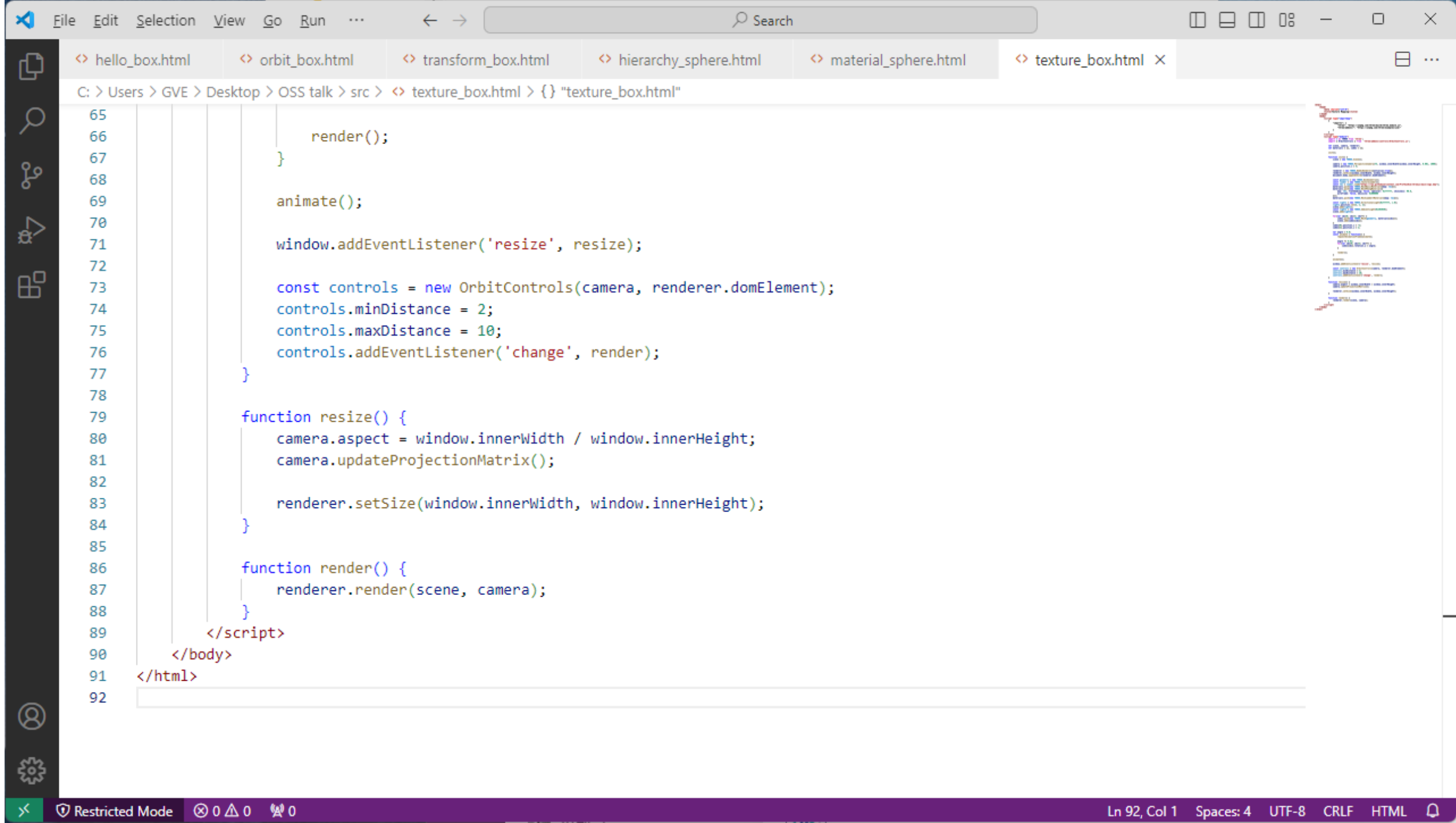












&lt;&gt; hello\_box.html

&lt;&gt; orbit\_box.html

&lt;&gt; transform\_box.html

&lt;&gt; hierarchy\_sphere.html

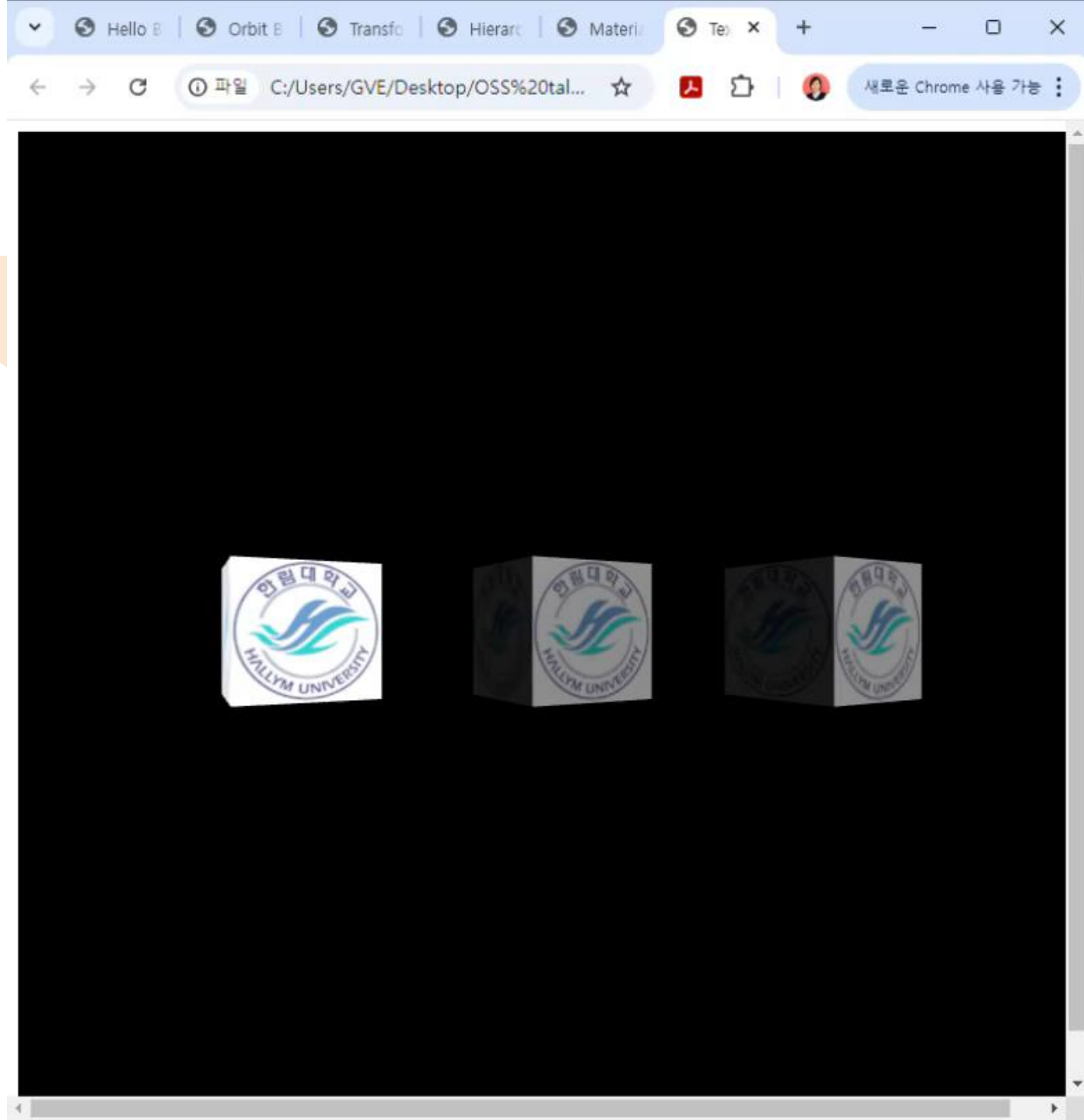
&lt;&gt; material\_sphere.html

&lt;&gt; texture\_box.html X

C: &gt; Users &gt; GVE &gt; Desktop &gt; OSS talk &gt; src &gt; &lt;&gt; texture\_box.html &gt; {} "texture\_box.html"

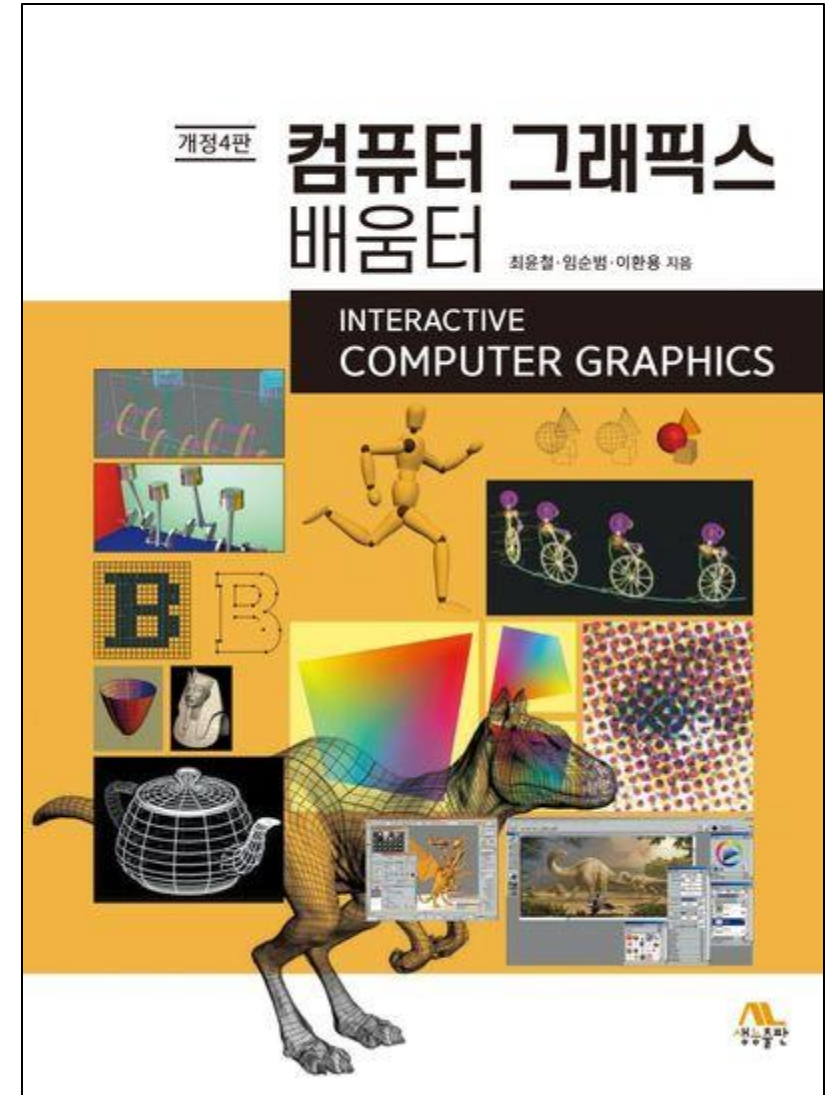
```
65
66     render();
67 }
68
69     animate();
70
71     window.addEventListener('resize', resize);
72
73     const controls = new OrbitControls(camera, renderer.domElement);
74     controls.minDistance = 2;
75     controls.maxDistance = 10;
76     controls.addEventListener('change', render);
77 }
78
79     function resize() {
80         camera.aspect = window.innerWidth / window.innerHeight;
81         camera.updateProjectionMatrix();
82
83         renderer.setSize(window.innerWidth, window.innerHeight);
84     }
85
86     function render() {
87         renderer.render(scene, camera);
88     }
89 </script>
90 </body>
91 </html>
92
```





# 참고 교재

- **컴퓨터 그래픽스 배움터** (개정 4판)
  - 저자: 최윤철, 임순범, 이환용
  - 생능출판사
  - 2022년 3월





three.js docs examples



webgl



animation / keyframes



animation / skinning /  
blending



animation / skinning /  
additive / blending

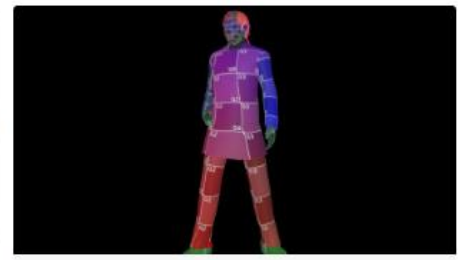
three.js webgl - animation - keyframes  
Model: [Littlest Tokyo](#) by [Glen Fox](#), CC Attribution.



Q



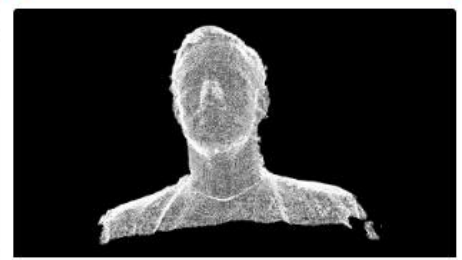
loader / nrrd



loader / obj

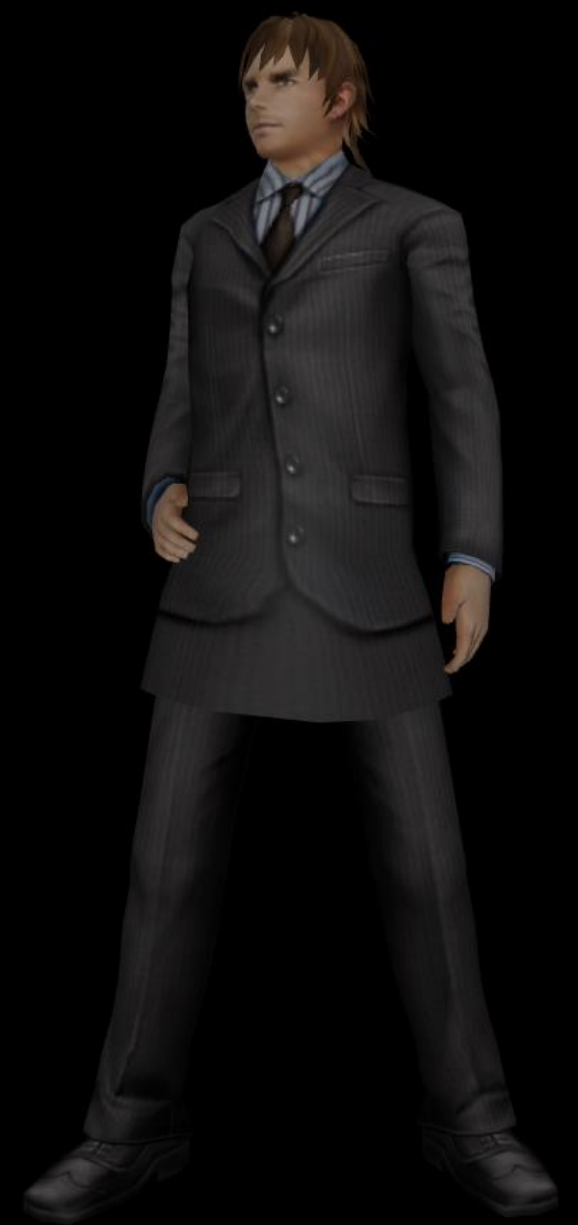


loader / obj / mtl



loader / pcd

three.js - OBJLoader + MTLLoader



three.js examples

three.js/examples/webgl\_loader...

github.com/mrdoob/three.js/blob/master/examples/webgl\_loader\_obj\_mtl.html

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mrdoob / three.js

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css2d\_label.html

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css3d\_orthographic.html

css3d\_periodictable.html

css3d\_sandbox.html

css3d\_sprites.html

css3d\_youtube.html

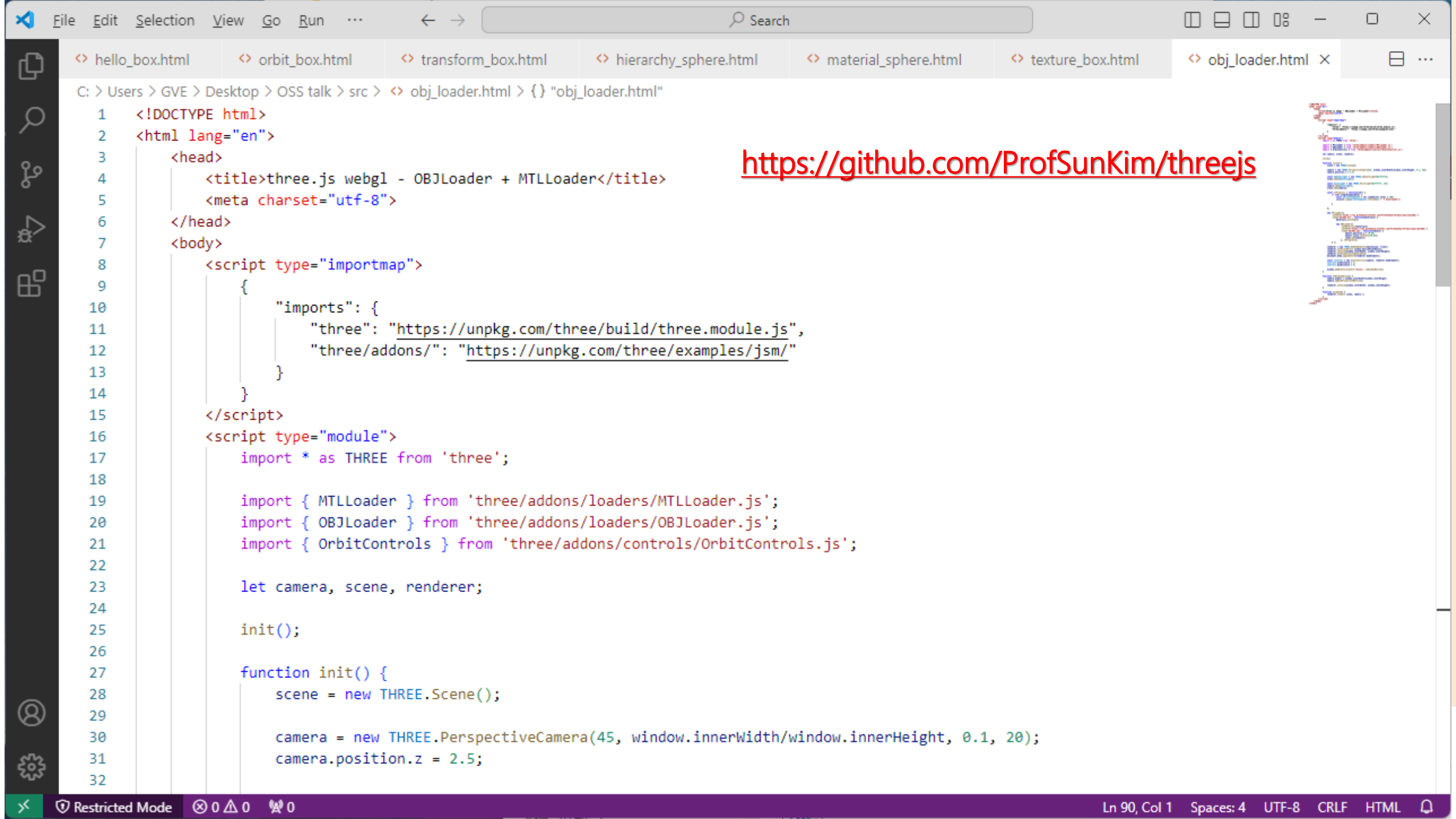
three.js / examples / webgl\_loader\_obj\_mtl.html

WestLangley Clean up non-breaking spaces (#29080) 67bdee6 · 2 months ago History

Code Blame 125 lines (82 loc) · 2.71 KB Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot

Raw

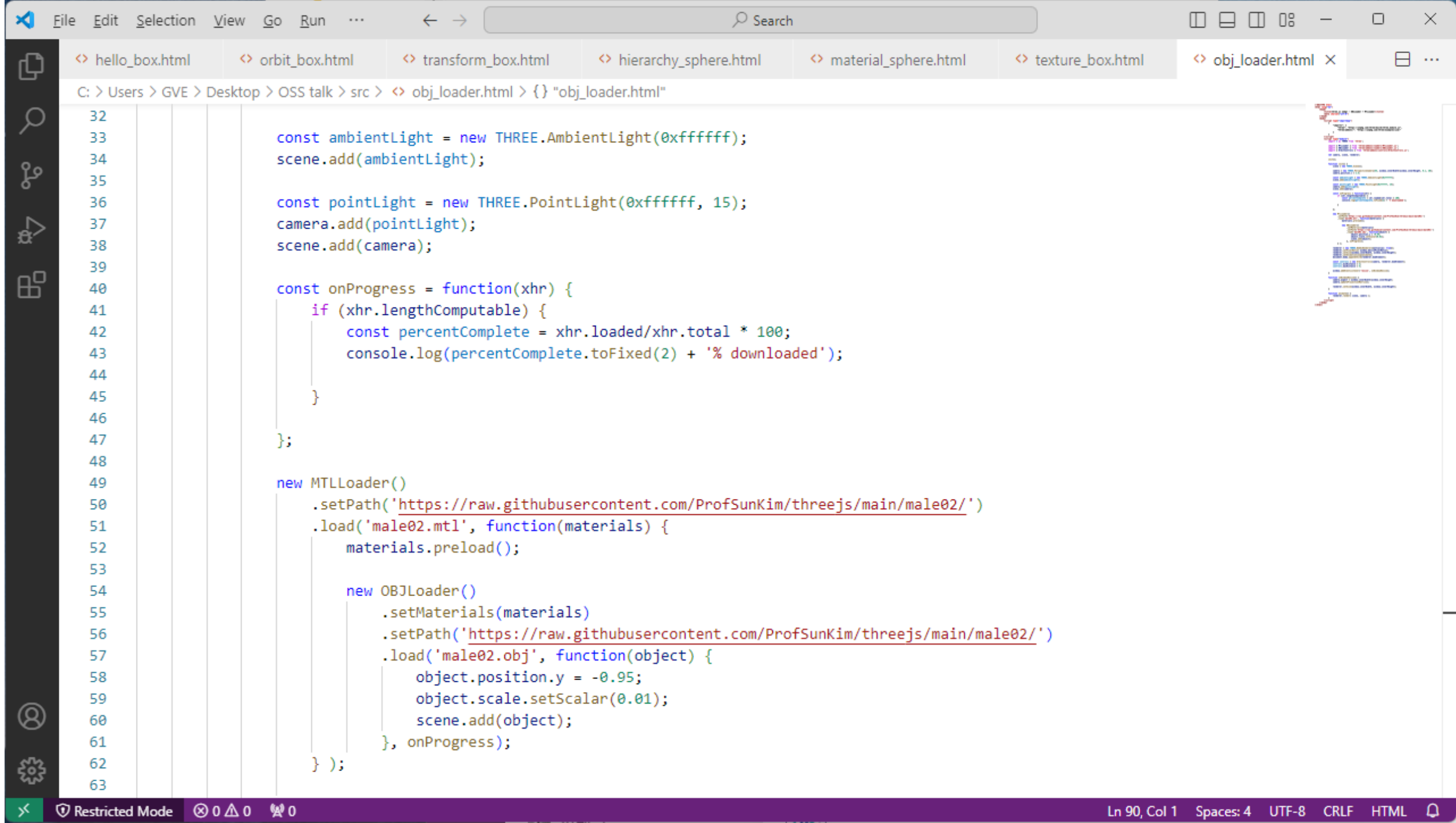
```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3   <head>
4     <title>three.js webgl - OBJLoader + MTLLoader</title>
5     <meta charset="utf-8">
6     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, user-scalable=no, minimum-scale=1.0, maximum-scale=1.0">
7     <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="main.css">
8   </head>
9
10  <body>
11    <div id="info">
12      <a href="https://threejs.org" target="_blank" rel="noopener">three.js</a> - OBJLoader + MTLLoader
13    </div>
14
15    <script type="importmap">
16      {
17        "imports": {
18          "three": "../build/three.module.js",
19          "three/addons/": "../jsm/"
20        }
21      }
22    </script>
23
24    <script type="module">
25
26      import * as THREE from 'three';
27
28      import { MTLLoader } from 'three/addons/loaders/MTLLoader.js';
29      import { OBJLoader } from 'three/addons/loaders/OBJLoader.js';
30      import { OrbitControls } from 'three/addons/controls/OrbitControls.js';
31
32      let camera, scene, renderer;
```



<https://github.com/ProfSunKim/threejs>

C:\Users\GVE\Desktop>OSS talk>src>obj\_loader.html>{} "obj\_loader.html"

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3   <head>
4     <title>three.js webgl - OBJLoader + MTLLoader</title>
5     <meta charset="utf-8">
6   </head>
7   <body>
8     <script type="importmap">
9       {
10         "imports": {
11           "three": "https://unpkg.com/three/build/three.module.js",
12           "three/addons/": "https://unpkg.com/three/examples/jsm/"
13         }
14       }
15     </script>
16     <script type="module">
17       import * as THREE from 'three';
18
19       import { MTLLoader } from 'three/addons/loaders/MTLLoader.js';
20       import { OBJLoader } from 'three/addons/loaders/OBJLoader.js';
21       import { OrbitControls } from 'three/addons/controls/OrbitControls.js';
22
23       let camera, scene, renderer;
24
25       init();
26
27       function init() {
28         scene = new THREE.Scene();
29
30         camera = new THREE.PerspectiveCamera(45, window.innerWidth/window.innerHeight, 0.1, 20);
31         camera.position.z = 2.5;
32
```



&lt;&gt; hello\_box.html

&lt;&gt; orbit\_box.html

&lt;&gt; transform\_box.html

&lt;&gt; hierarchy\_sphere.html

&lt;&gt; material\_sphere.html

&lt;&gt; texture\_box.html

&lt;&gt; obj\_loader.html x

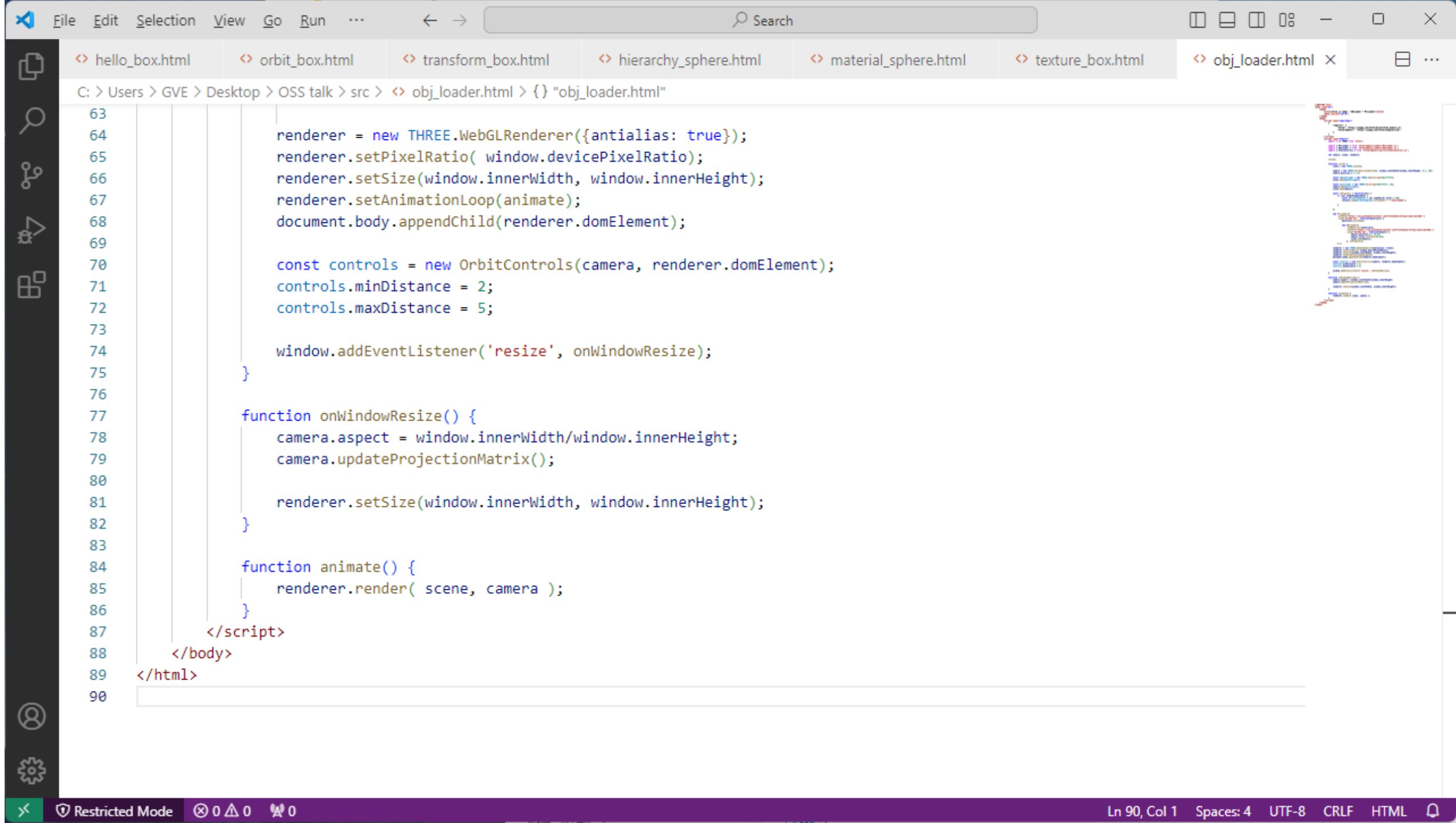
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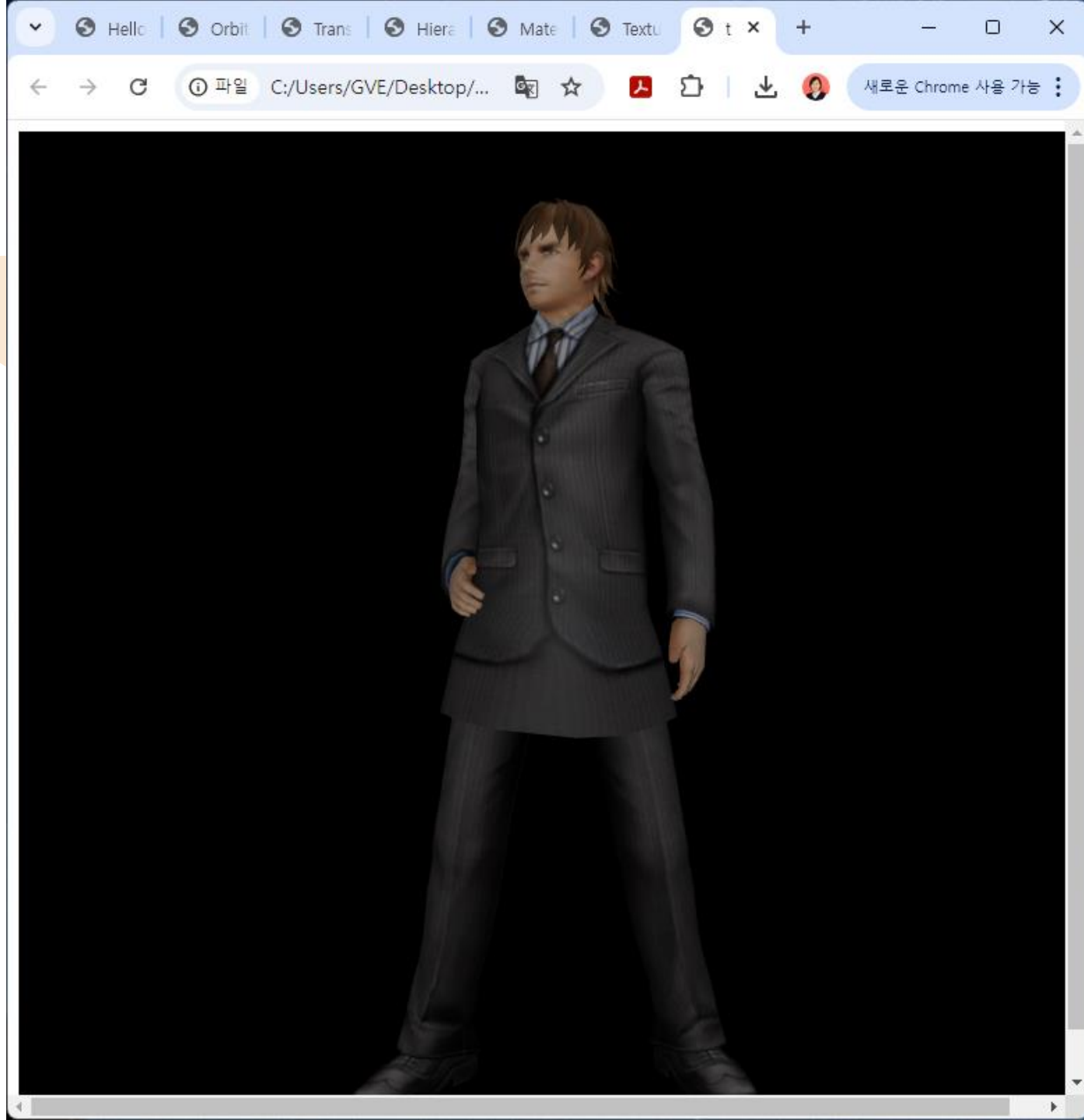
C: &gt; Users &gt; GVE &gt; Desktop &gt; OSS talk &gt; src &gt; &lt;&gt; obj\_loader.html &gt; {} "obj\_loader.html"

```
32
33     const ambientLight = new THREE.AmbientLight(0xffffff);
34     scene.add(ambientLight);
35
36     const pointLight = new THREE.PointLight(0xffffff, 15);
37     camera.add(pointLight);
38     scene.add(camera);
39
40     const onProgress = function(xhr) {
41         if (xhr.lengthComputable) {
42             const percentComplete = xhr.loaded/xhr.total * 100;
43             console.log(percentComplete.toFixed(2) + '% downloaded');
44         }
45     };
46
47     };
48
49     new MTLLoader()
50     .setPath('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ProfSunKim/threejs/main/male02/')
51     .load('male02.mtl', function(materials) {
52         materials.preload();
53
54         new OBJLoader()
55         .setMaterials(materials)
56         .setPath('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ProfSunKim/threejs/main/male02/')
57         .load('male02.obj', function(object) {
58             object.position.y = -0.95;
59             object.scale.setScalar(0.01);
60             scene.add(object);
61         }, onProgress);
62     } );
63
```











three.js examples

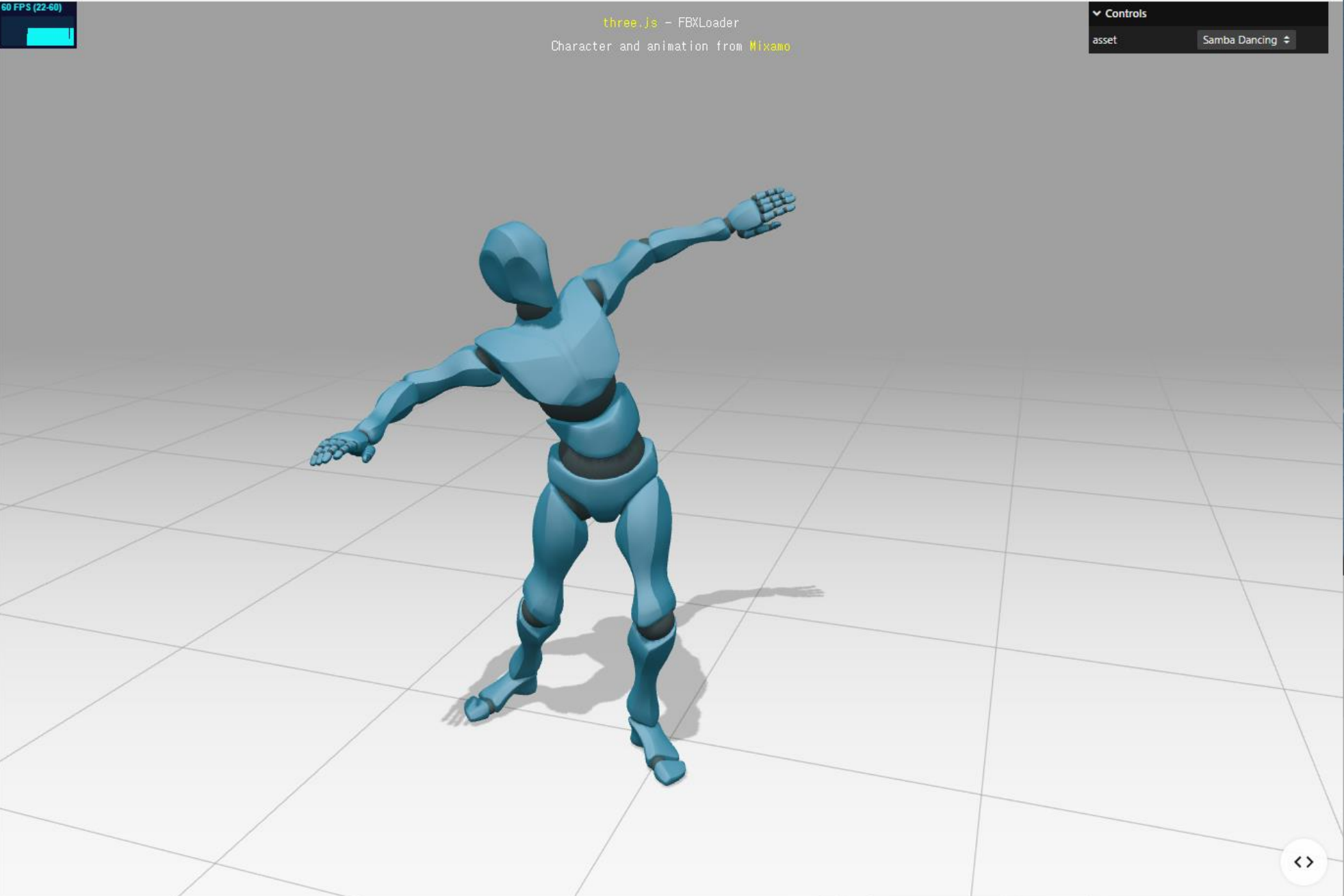
threejs.org/examples/#webgl\_loader\_fbx

three.js docs examples

60 FPS (22-60)

three.js - FBXLoader  
Character and animation from Mixamo

Controls  
asset Samba Dancing



60 FPS (22-60)

loader / draco

loader / fbx

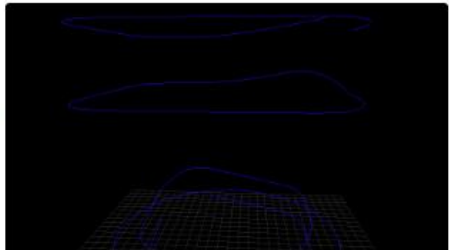
loader / fbx / nurbs



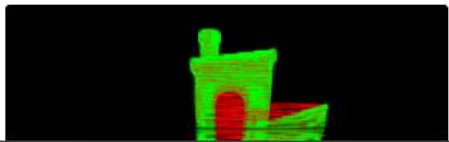
loader / draco



loader / fbx



loader / fbx / nurbs



three.js examples

three.js/examples/webgl\_loader

+

github.com/mrdoob/three.js/blob/master/examples/webgl\_loader\_fbx.html

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css3d\_sandbox.html

css3d\_sprites.html

css3d\_youtube.html

three.js / examples / webgl\_loader\_fbx.html

3 people FBXLoader: Support more texture formats. (#28515) 6abb47c · 5 months ago History

Code Blame 226 lines (146 loc) · 5.32 KB Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot

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```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3   <head>
4     <title>three.js webgl - FBX loader</title>
5     <meta charset="utf-8">
6     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, user-scalable=no, minimum-scale=1.0, maximum-scale=1.0">
7     <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="main.css">
8   </head>
9
10  <body>
11    <div id="info">
12      <a href="https://threejs.org" target="_blank" rel="noopener">three.js</a> - FBXLoader<br />
13      Character and animation from <a href="https://www.mixamo.com/" target="_blank" rel="noopener">Mixamo</a>
14    </div>
15
16    <script type="importmap">
17      {
18        "imports": {
19          "three": "../build/three.module.js",
20          "three/addons/": "../jsm/"
21        }
22      }
23    </script>
24
25    <script type="module">
26
27      import * as THREE from 'three';
28
29      import Stats from 'three/addons/libs/stats.module.js';
30
31      import { OrbitControls } from 'three/addons/controls/OrbitControls.js';
32      import { FBXLoader } from 'three/addons/loaders/FBXLoader.js';
```

C: > Users > GVE > Desktop > OSS talk > src > <> fbx\_loader.html > {} "fbx\_loader.html"

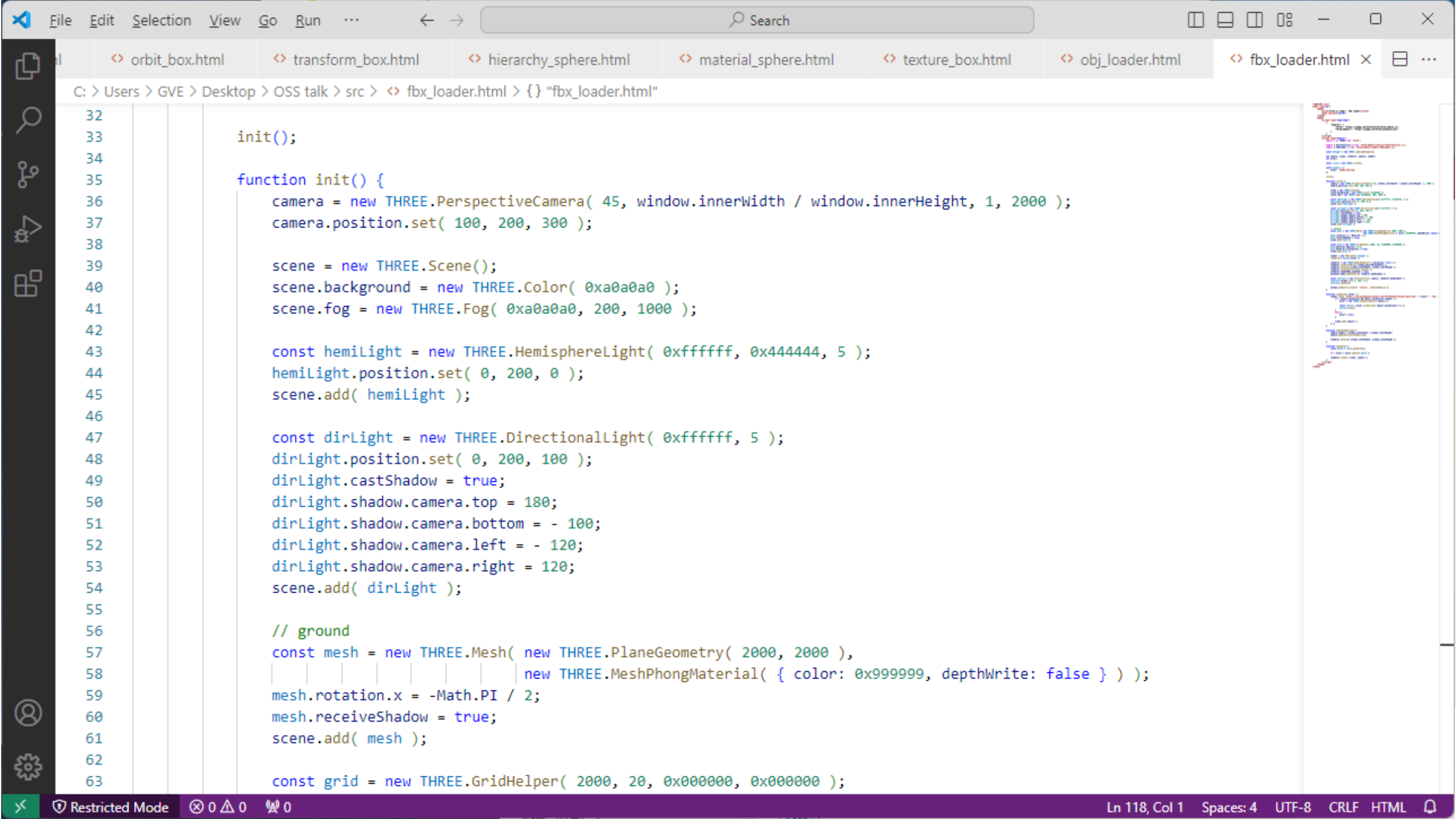
<https://github.com/ProfSunKim/threejs>

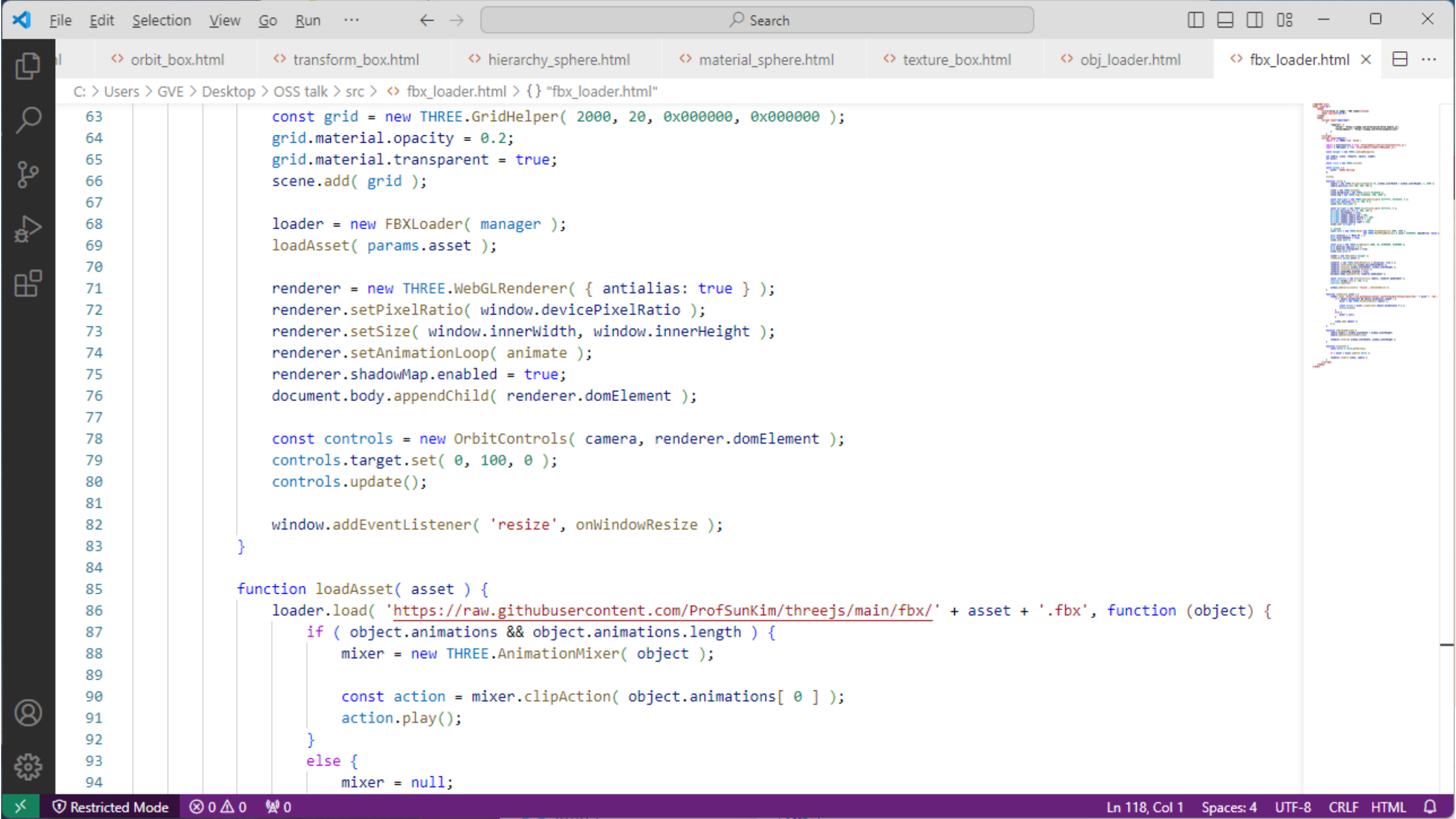
```

1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html lang="en">
3    <head>
4      <title>three.js webgl - FBX loader</title>
5      <meta charset="utf-8">
6    </head>
7    <body>
8      <script type="importmap">
9        {
10          "imports": {
11            "three": "https://unpkg.com/three/build/three.module.js",
12            "three/addons/": "https://unpkg.com/three/examples/jsm/"
13          }
14        }
15      </script>
16      <script type="module">
17        import * as THREE from 'three';
18
19        import { OrbitControls } from 'three/addons/controls/OrbitControls.js';
20        import { FBXLoader } from 'three/addons/loaders/FBXLoader.js';
21
22        const manager = new THREE.LoadingManager();
23
24        let camera, scene, renderer, object, loader;
25        let mixer;
26
27        const clock = new THREE.Clock();
28
29        const params = {
30          asset: 'Samba Dancing'
31        };
32

```







C: > Users > GVE > Desktop > OSS talk > src > <> fbx\_loader.html > {} "fbx\_loader.html"

```
63     const grid = new THREE.GridHelper( 2000, 20, 0x000000, 0x000000 );
64     grid.material.opacity = 0.2;
65     grid.material.transparent = true;
66     scene.add( grid );
67
68     loader = new FBXLoader( manager );
69     loadAsset( params.asset );
70
71     renderer = new THREE.WebGLRenderer( { antialias: true } );
72     renderer.setPixelRatio( window.devicePixelRatio );
73     renderer.setSize( window.innerWidth, window.innerHeight );
74     renderer.setAnimationLoop( animate );
75     renderer.shadowMap.enabled = true;
76     document.body.appendChild( renderer.domElement );
77
78     const controls = new OrbitControls( camera, renderer.domElement );
79     controls.target.set( 0, 100, 0 );
80     controls.update();
81
82     window.addEventListener( 'resize', onWindowResize );
83 }
84
85 function loadAsset( asset ) {
86     loader.load( 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ProfSunKim/threejs/main/fbx/' + asset + '.fbx', function (object) {
87         if ( object.animations && object.animations.length ) {
88             mixer = new THREE.AnimationMixer( object );
89
90             const action = mixer.clipAction( object.animations[ 0 ] );
91             action.play();
92         }
93         else {
94             mixer = null;
```

