

Example: K-Nearest Neighbour

Player	Age	Gender	Class
A	32	0	Football
B	40	0	Neither
C	16	1	Cricket
D	34	1	Cricket
E	55	0	Neither
F	40	0	Cricket
G	20	1	Neither
H	15	0	Cricket
I	55	1	Football
J	15	0	Football

Note: Here male is denoted with numeric value 0 and female with 1.

Question: Find in which class of sports person X lie whose k factor is 3 and age is 5.

Compute distance between two points: Euclidean distance $d(p, q) = \sqrt{\sum_i (p_i - q_i)^2}$

Manhattan distance $d(p, q) = \sum_i |p_i - q_i|$

q norm distance $d(p, q) = (\sum_i |p_i - q_i|^q)^{1/q}$

To find the distance (d) between any two points using say Euclidean Distance:

$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$

To find out the distance between A and X as follows: $d = \sqrt{(age_2 - age_1)^2 + (gender_2 - gender_1)^2}$

$$d = \sqrt{(5 - 32)^2 + (1 - 0)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{729 + 1}$$

$$d = 27.02$$

Similarly, we find out all distance one by one.

D (X & ?)	Distance (d)	Class
A	27.02	Football
B	35.01	Neither
C	11	Cricket
D	29	Cricket
E	50.01	Neither
F	35.01	Cricket
G	15	Neither
H	10.05	Cricket
I	50	Football
J	10.05	Football

D (X & ?)	Sorted d	Class
H	10.05	Cricket
J	10.05	Football
C	11	Cricket
G	15	Neither
A	27.02	Football
D	29	Cricket
B	35.01	Neither
F	35.01	Cricket
I	50	Football
E	50.01	Neither

As the value of k=3 for person X;

The first K=3 closest person (as highlighted with blue) are

H: 10.05 Cricket; J 10.05 Football and C 11 Cricket

And the voting majority is Cricket so person X is classified as Cricket.

i.e as per KNN algorithm; the person X will be in the class of people who like cricket.