

## Logistic Regression: Example 2

**Que:** To predict whether a student will pass (1) or fail (0) based on # hours slept and study hours for the given model parameters b1, b2 and a using Logistic Regression;

Sr No	Slept	Study	Result
1	7.23	5.55	0
2	8.12	5.12	1
3	9.23	6.23	0
4	5.12	8.12	1
5	9.23	6.23	0
6	3.55	9.55	1
7	4.32	8.32	1

Given model parameters  
 $b_0 = -1.523$   
 $b_1 = -1.2$   
 $b_2 = 1.012$

**Answer:** IV is Independent variable and DV is Dependent variable

IV IV DV  $e = 2.71828$

Sr No	Slept (x1)	Study (x2)	Result (y)	Calculated Y (Fitted Value)	Prediction
1	7.23	5.55	0	0.0101	0
2	8.12	5.12	1	0.0023	0
3	9.23	6.23	0	0.0018	0
4	5.12	8.12	1	0.6342	1
5	9.23	6.23	0	0.0018	0
6	3.55	9.55	1	0.9798	1
7	4.32	8.32	1	0.8472	1

Determine Predicted value of y: Result = Pass = 1 i.e  $P(y=1)$  and Result = Fail = 0 i.e  $P(y=0)$

$$f(z) = P(\text{Result}) = 1 / (1 + e^{-(b_0 + b_1 \cdot \text{Slept} + b_2 \cdot \text{Study})})$$

C' Matrix	Predicted 1	Predicted 0
Actual 1	TP	FN
Actual 0	FP	TN

C' Matrix	Predicted 1	Predicted 0	Total (N)
Actual 1	3	1	4
Actual 0	0	3	3
<b>Total (N)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>

P, Precision or PPV =

$$TP / (TP + FP) = 1.000$$

NPV =

$$TN / (TN + FN) = 0.750$$

False Omission Rate (FOR) =

$$1 - NPV = 0.250$$

R, Recall (Sensitivity) or TPR =

$$TP / (TP + FN) = 0.750$$

Specificity or NPV or TNR =

$$TN / (TN + FP) = 1.000$$

False Positive Rate (FPR) =

$$FP / (FP + TN) = 0.000$$

False Negative Rate (FNR) =

$$FN / (FN + TP) = 0.250$$

$$\text{Accuracy} = (TP + TN) / (TP + TN + FP + FN) = 0.857$$

$$F1 \text{ score} = 2 * P * R / (P + R) = 0.8571428571$$