

# Curso complementario Desarrollo de Back-end con Node.js - MongoDB

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Vamos a desarrollar una API RESTful con Node.js + Express + MongoDB para gestionar tareas (To-Do List) con autenticación de usuarios.

# Configuración Inicial (2 horas) Crear el proyecto e instalar dependencias

- mkdir "Nombre del proyecto"
- cd todo-app
- npm init -y ("Digitar por consola")
- npm install express mongoose body-parser dotenv ejs bcrypt jsonwebtoken cookie-parser nodemon nodemailer multer



#### 1.2. Estructura básica del proyecto

- app (archivos de la aplicación)
  - Archivo de la aplicación
- config (archivos de configuración)
  - Conexión a base de datos
- controllers (controladores de la aplicación)
  - Controladores para el manejo de las peticiones de las rutas al modelo

```
✓ 

── Task_management

 > app
 > 👼 config
 > g controllers
 > iii library
 > middleware
   models
   node_modules
   routes
   env .env
   package-lock.json
   package.json
   JS server.js
```



#### 1.2. Estructura básica del proyecto

- library (librerías de la aplicación)
  - Archivo con funcionalidades específicas
- middleware (funcionalidades específicas )
  - Validar token en cada ruta
- models (modelo de datos de la aplicación)
  - Conjunto de datos para operar CRUD

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── Task_management

 > app
 > 👼 config
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 > 🔣 models
   node_modules
   routes
      .env
   package-lock.json
   package.json
   JS server.js
```



#### 1.2. Estructura básica del proyecto

- node\_modules(componentes de npm)
  - Archivos de dependencias
- routes (manejo de rutas amigables )
  - Rutas de la aplicación
- env
  - Variables del entorno
- package.json
  - Archivos de dependencias del proyecto

```
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 > 👼 app
 > 📫 config
 > process controllers
 > iii library
 > 🚅 middleware
 > 🔣 models
   node_modules
   routes
   env .env
   package-lock.json
   package.json
    JS server.js
```



- package.json
  - Ajustar lo siguiente:

```
"main": "server.js",
   "type": "module",
   Debug

"scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1",
    "start": "node server.js",
    "dev": "nodemon server.js"
},
```

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☐ Task_management

 > 👼 app
 > is config
 > process controllers
 > iii library
 > 🚅 middleware
 > M models
 > node_modules
 > proutes
   env .env
   package-lock.json
   package.json
    JS server.js
```



# 1.3. Configurar server.js

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── Task_management

 > 🕝 app
 > sign config
 > g controllers
 > iii library
 > iii middleware
 > M models
 > node modules
 > proutes
   .env
   package-lock.json
   package.json
   JS server.js
```



#### 1.4. Crear .env

env

Tener presente para la configuración de la base de datos en mongo

```
Task_management > .env

Import to Postman

SERVER_PORT='3000'

JWT_SECRET="jwt_secret_key"

MONGODB_URI=mongodb://localhost:27017/task_app
```

```
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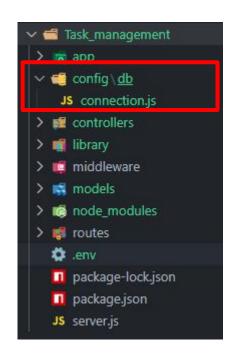
── Task_management

 > 👼 app
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 > g controllers
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 > iii middleware
 > 🛤 models
 > node_modules
 > proutes
   .env
   package-lock.json
   package.json
   JS server.js
```



#### config/db -> connection.js

```
Task_management > config > db > JS connection.js > ...
      import mongoose from 'mongoose';
      import dotenv from 'dotenv';
      dotenv.config();
      const MONGODB URI = process.env.MONGODB URI || 'mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/task app';
      export const connectDB = async () => {
        try {
          await mongoose.connect(MONGODB URI);
          console.log(' ✓ Connected to MongoDB');
         } catch (error) {
          console.error('X Error connecting to MongoDB:', error.message);
          process.exit(1); // Exit the process with error
      mongoose.connection.on('connected', () => {
      mongoose.connection.on('error', (err) => {
        console.log('Error connecting to MongoDB:', err);
      mongoose.connection.on('disconnected', () => {
        console.log('Mongoose offline');
      // Export the connection and mongoose in case it is needed
      export { mongoose };
```





library -> appBcrypt.js

```
Task_management > library > JS appBcrypt.js > ...
      import appBcrypt from 'bcrypt';
      const saltRounds = 10;
      export const encryptPassword = async (password) => {
          try {
              const hashedPassword = await appBcrypt.hash(password, saltRounds);
              return hashedPassword;
          } catch (error) {
              console.error('Error encrypt:', error);
              throw error;
      export const comparePassword = async (password, hashedPassword) => {
          try {
              const match = await appBcrypt.compare(password, hashedPassword);
              return match:
          } catch (error) {
              console.error('Error compare the hash:', error);
              throw error;
```

```
Task_management

papp

papp

config

controllers

page controll
```



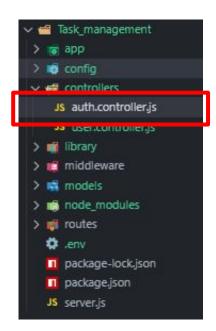
#### models -> user.model.js

```
Task_management > models > JS user.model.js > 🕥 userSchema.pre('save') callback
      import { mongoose } from '../config/db/connection.js'; // Import mongoose from the connection
      import { encryptPassword } from '../library/appBcrypt.js';
      const userSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
        username: { type: String, required: true, unique: true },
        email: { type: String, required: true, unique: true },
        password: { type: String, required: true },
      });
      // Middleware for password hashing
      userSchema.pre('save', async function (next) {
        if (!this.isModified('password')) return next();
        try [
          this.password = await encryptPassword(this.password);
          next();
          catch (error) {
          next(error);
      });
      export default mongoose.model('User', userSchema);
```



• controllers -> auth.controller.js

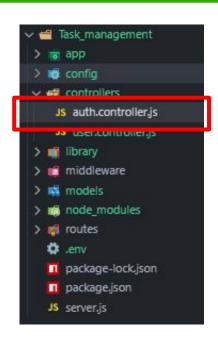
```
Task_management > controllers > JS auth.controller.js > 😘 AuthController > 🕅 register
      import UserModel from '../models/user.model.js';// Import the user model
      import jwt from 'jsonwebtoken';
      import { comparePassword } from '../library/appBcrypt.js';
      import doteny from 'doteny';
      dotenv.config();
      class AuthController {
        async register(req, res) {
            const { username, email, password } = req.body;
            if (!username | !email | !password) {
              return res.status(400).json({ error: 'All fields are required' });
            if (password.length < 6) {
              return res.status(400).json({ error: 'The password must be at least 6 characters long.' });
            const existingUserModel = await UserModel.findOne({ email });
            if (existingUserModel) {
              return res.status(400).json({ error: 'The user already exists' });
            const newUserModel = new UserModel({ username, email, password });
            await newUserModel.save();
            return res.status(201).json({ message: 'User successfully registered' });
           catch (err) {
            res.status(400).json({ error: err.message });
```





• controllers -> auth.controller.js

```
async login(reg, res) {
   try {
     const { email, password } = req.body;
     const userModel = await UserModel.findOne({ email });
     if (!userModel) throw new Error('User not found');
     const isMatch = await comparePassword(password, userModel.password);
     if (!isMatch) throw new Error('Incorrect password');
     const token = jwt.sign({ id: userModel. id }, process.env.JWT SECRET, { expiresIn: '1h' });
     res.cookie('token', token, { httpOnly: true });
     res.status(200).json({ message: 'Successful login', token: token });
    } catch (err) {
     res.status(400).json({ error: err.message });
 };
export default new AuthController();
```





routes -> auth.routes.js

```
Task_management > routes > JS auth.routes.js > @ default
    import { Router } from "express";
    import AuthController from '../controllers/auth.controller.js';

    const router = Router();

    // Public route
    router.post('/auth/register', AuthController.register);
    router.post('/auth/login', AuthController.login);

export default router;
```

```
Task_management

image app

image config

image controllers

image app

image controllers

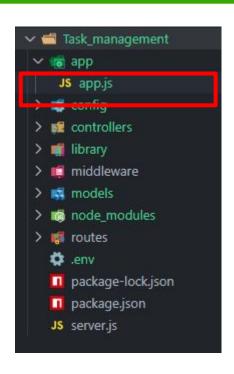
image app

image a
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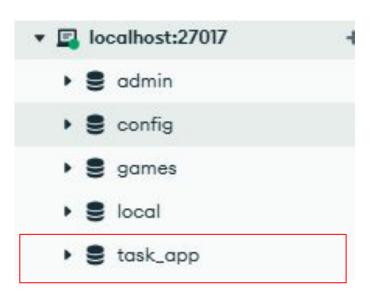
app-> app.js

```
Task_management > app > JS app.js > ...
      import express from 'express';
      import { connectDB } from '../config/db/connection.js'; // Import the connection
      // Import routes
      import authRouter from '../routes/auth.routes.js';
      const app = express();
      app.use(express.json());
      app.use(express.urlencoded({ extended: true }));
      connectDB();// Call the connection function
      // Use routes
      app.use('/api', authRouter);
      app.use((rep, res, nex) => {
        res.status(404).json({
          message: 'Endpoint losses'
       });
      });
      export default app;
```





- Configurar base de datos Mongo
  - Abrir mongo compass
  - Crear base de datos
    - task\_app





- Subir los servicios del servidor
  - Buscar la raíz del proyecto
  - Ejecutar npm run dev

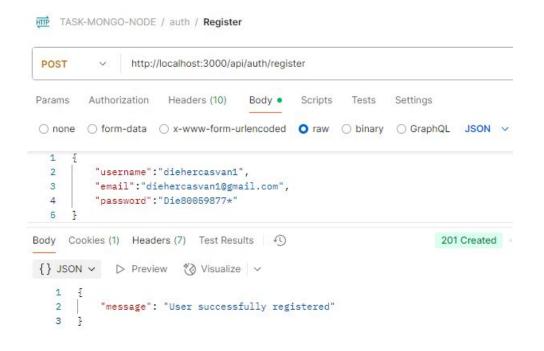
Server is running on http://localhost:3000 Connected to MongoDB Connected to MongoDB



- Ejecutar la aplicación postman
  - Crear una colección



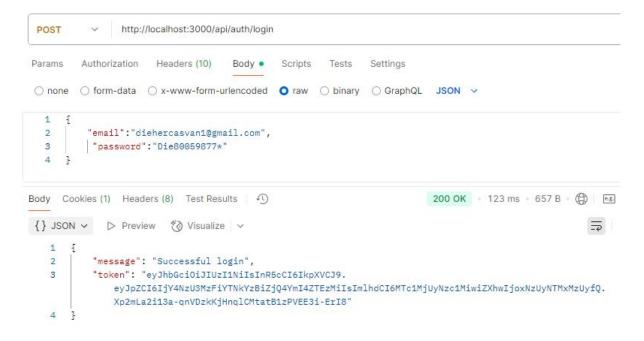






Método	Ruta	Controlador	Modelo
POST	http://localhost:3000/api/auth/register	Auth	User

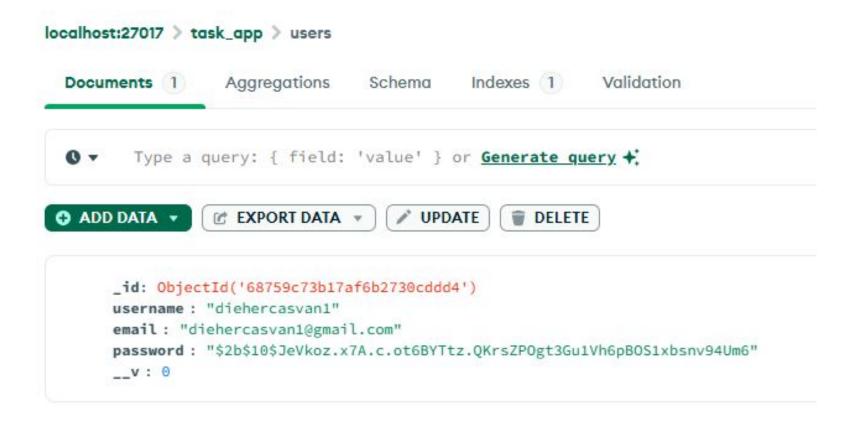






Método	Ruta	Controlador	Modelo
POST	http://localhost:3000/api/auth/login	Auth	User







## GRACIAS

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