UPnP: Unlimited Proxies and Pwnage

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Exploits long forgotten

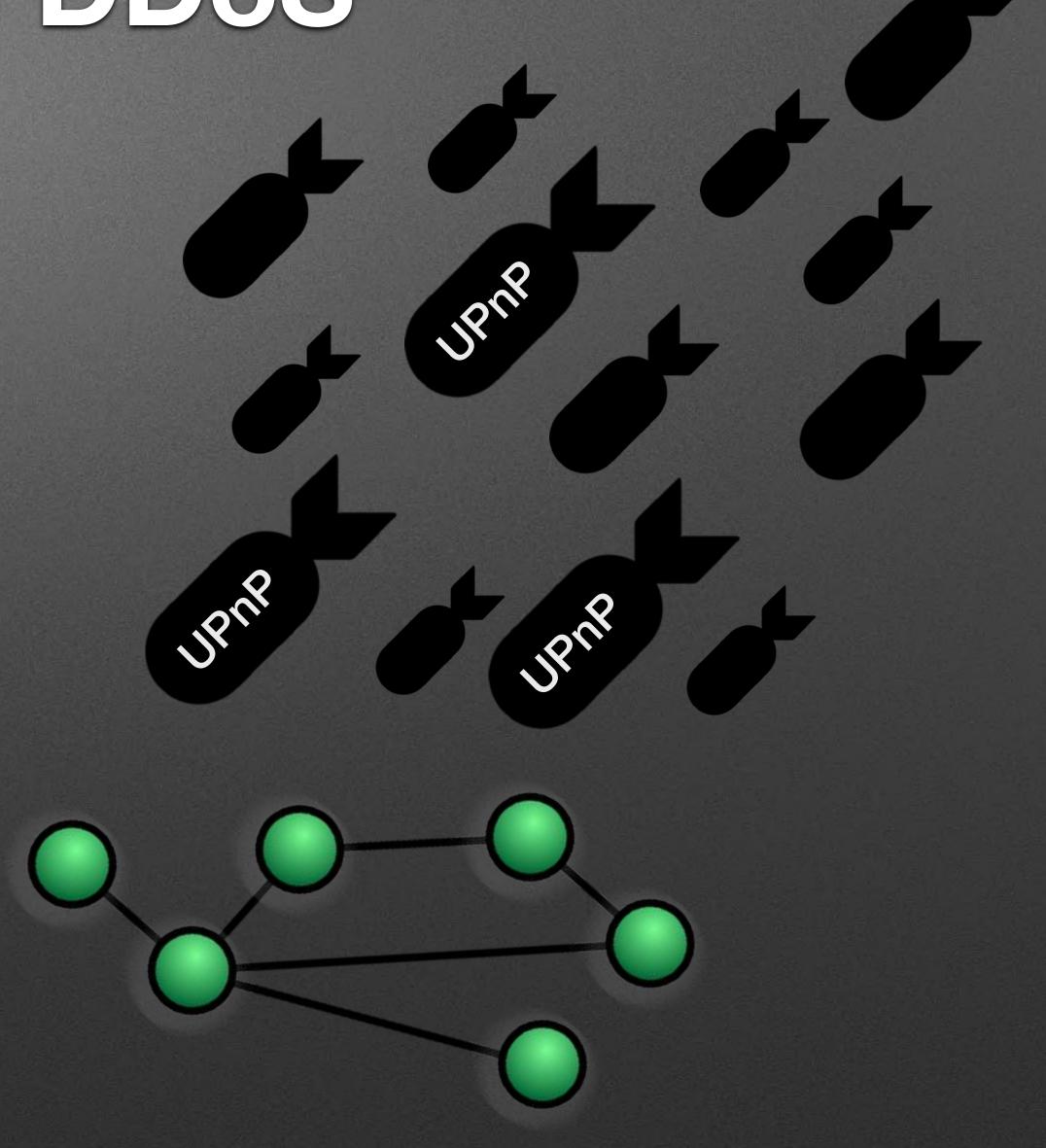


Attack #1

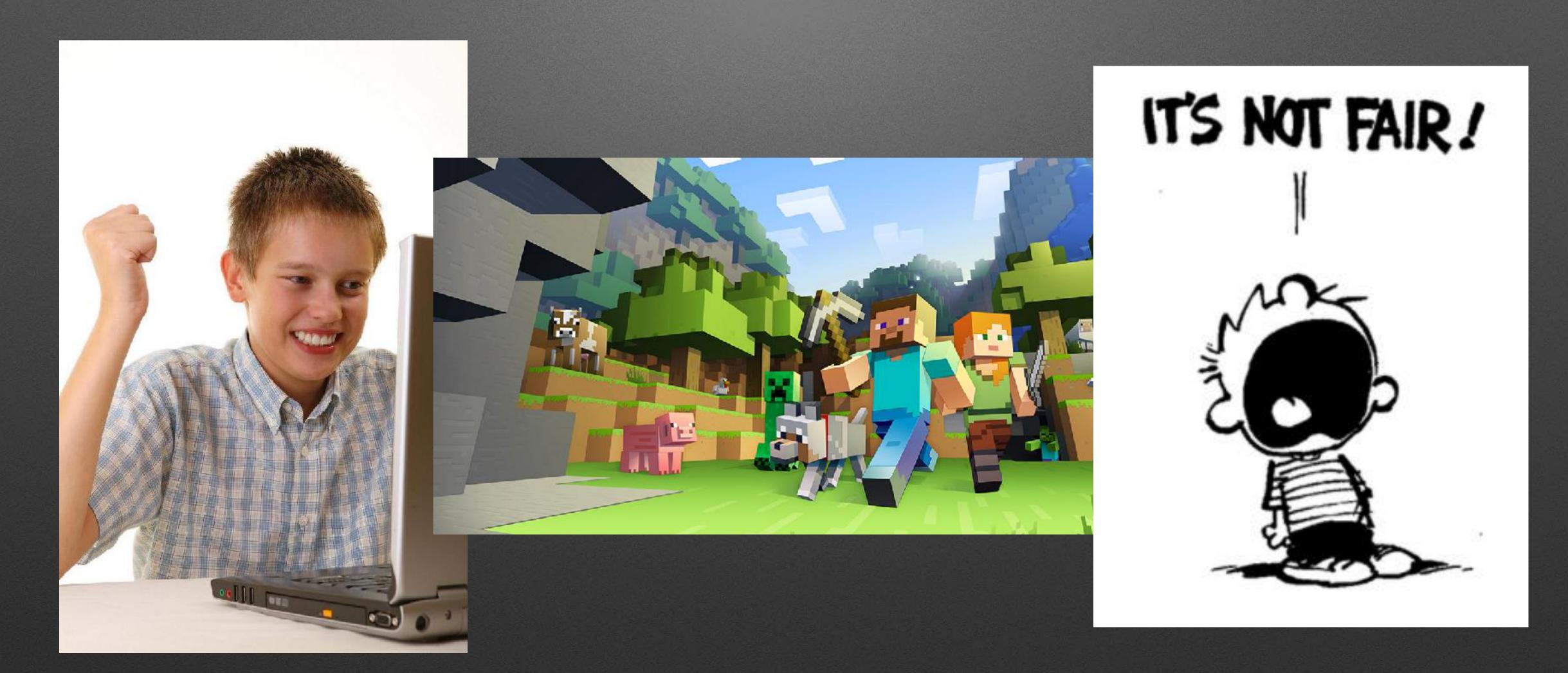
Level: Script kiddies

UPnP (SSDP) DDoS

- Most people think of DDoS attacks when asked about UPnP abuse
- These attacks are actually SSDP
 - Service used to discover the UPnP port
- Has roughly a 30x magnification ratio



Script kiddies and DDoS



UPnP in a nut shell

Yo, open up port 3074 and forward it to 192.168.0.5:3074 so I can gamez!

I got ya bro





UPnP AddPortMapping

```
POST /ctl/IPConn HTTP/1.1
SOAPAction: "urn:schemas-upnp-org:service:WANIPConnection:1#AddPortMapping'
Content-Type: text/xml; charset="utf-8"
User-Agent: Azureus (UPnP/1.0)
Host: 192.168.1.1:55991
Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Length: 695
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<s:Envelope xmlns:s="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/" s:encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/</pre>
encoding/">
  <s:Body>
    <u:AddPortMapping xmlns:u="urn:schemas-upnp-org:service:WANIPConnection:1">
      <NewRemoteHost></NewRemoteHost>
      <NewExternalPort>48166</NewExternalPort>
      <NewProtocol>UDP</NewProtocol>
      <NewInternalPort>48166
      <NewInternalClient>192.168.1.34/NewInternalClient>
      <NewEnabled>1</NewEnabled>
      <NewPortMappingDescription>Azureus UPnP 48166 UDP</NewPortMappingDescription>
      <NewLeaseDuration>0</NewLeaseDuration>
    </u:AddPortMapping>
  </s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: text/xml; charset="utf-8"
Connection: close
Content-Length: 263
Server: ZyXEL Communications Corp. UPnP/1.1 MiniUPnPd/1.8
Ext:
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<s:Envelope xmlns:s="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/" s:encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/</pre>
encoding/"><s:Body><u:AddPortMappingResponse xmlns:u="urn:schemas-upnp-org:service:WANIPConnection:1"/></s:Body></
s:Envelope>
```

UPnP observed

Yo, open up port 3074 and... actually just give me a shell

I got ya bro





OSVDB-94924

As if it wasn't bad enough

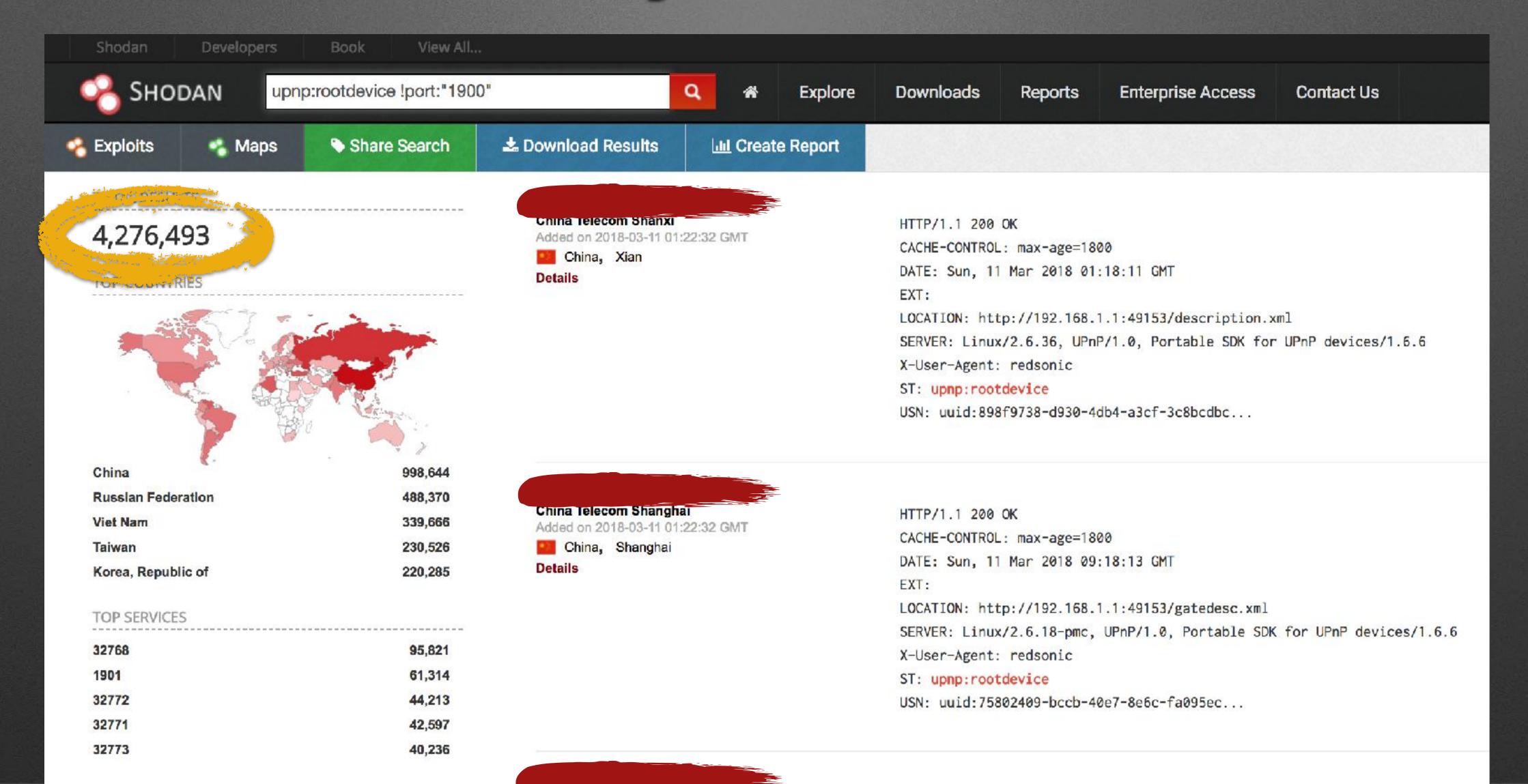
Yo, I want a shell too

I got ya bro





Doesn't anyone notice this?

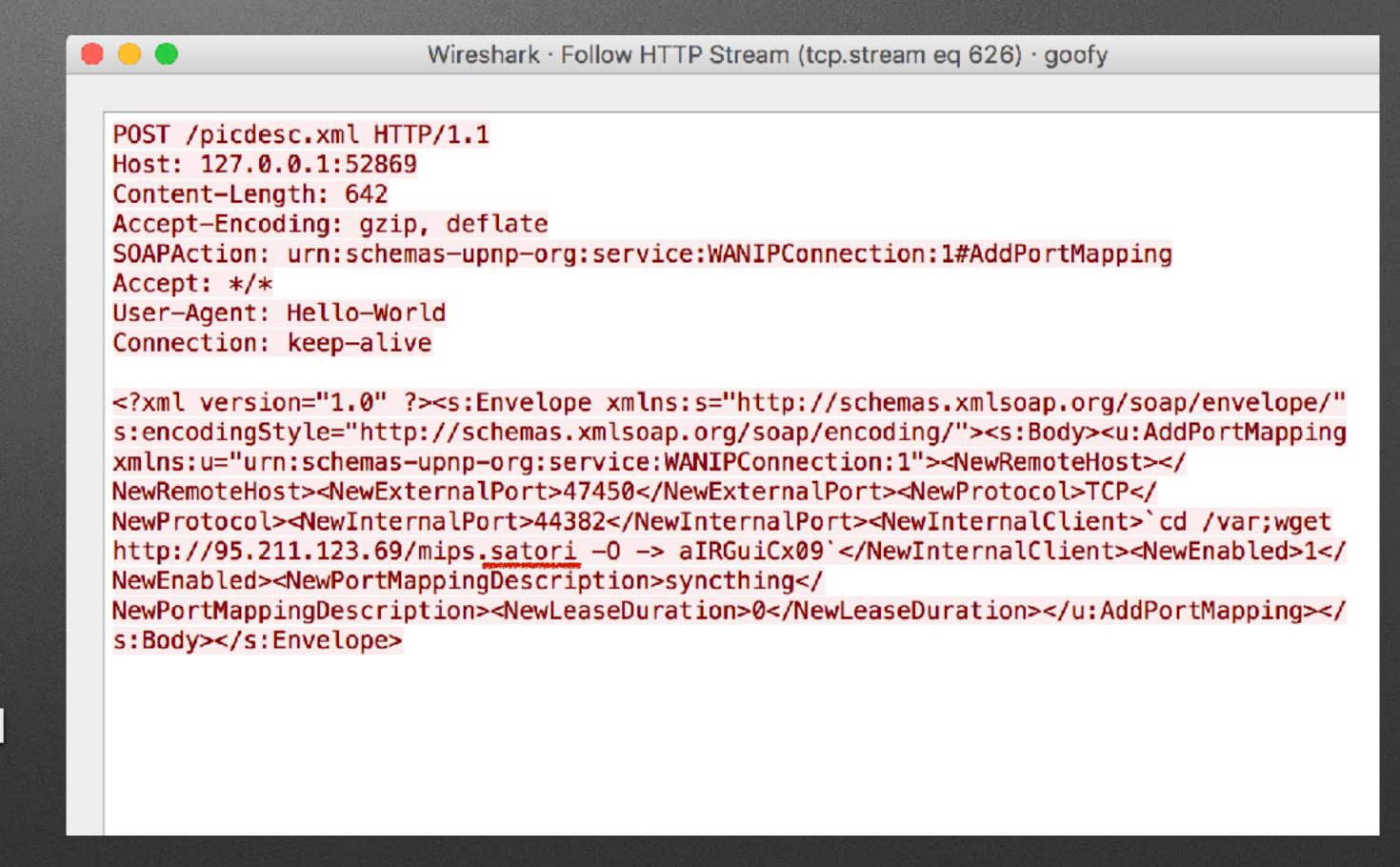


Attack #2

Level: Bot herders

Satori "awakening"

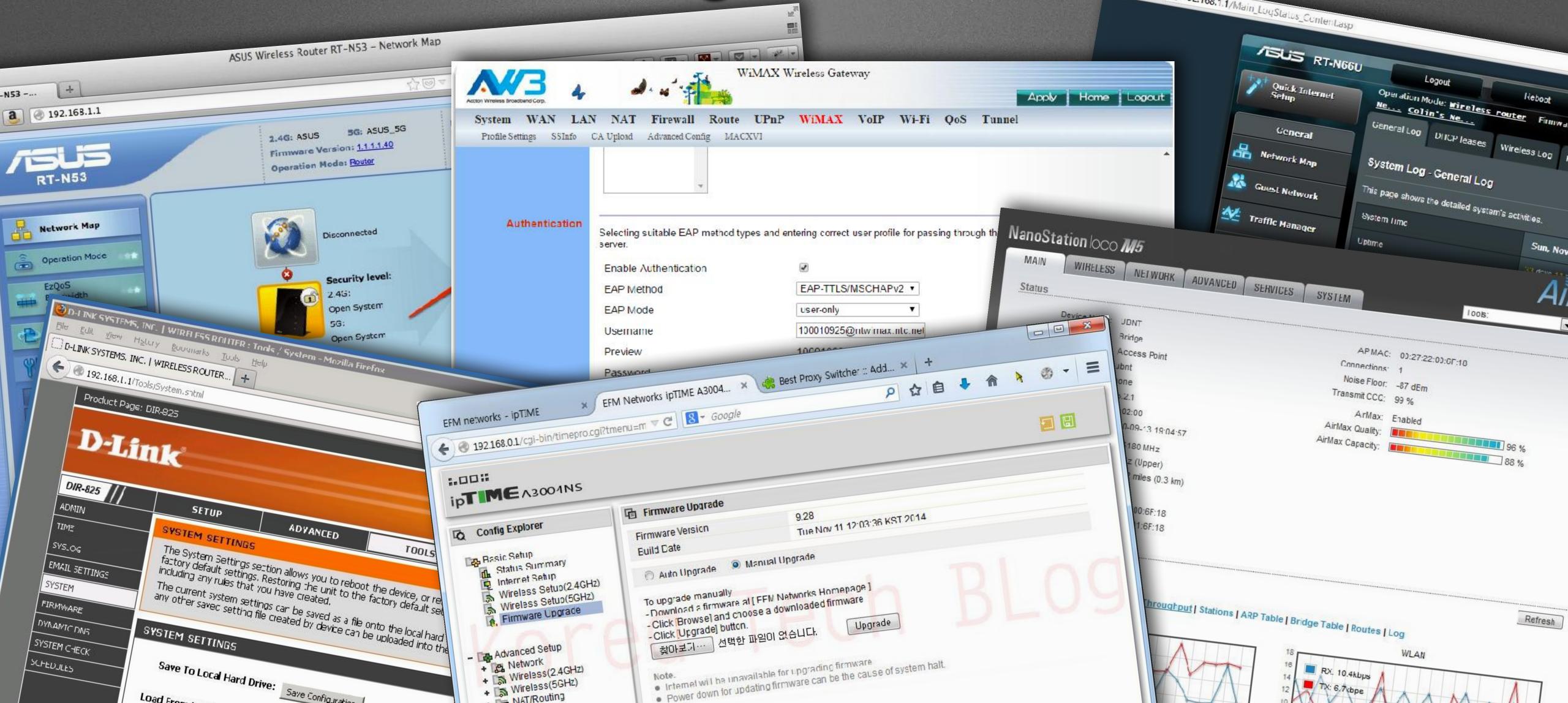
- Mirai varient
- Started up in early December
- Exploited UPnP
- > 1/2 million bots in 4 days
- C2 host was null routed to kill botnet
- Author Dox'ed, source code released



Attack #3

Level: Hacker

Router management interfaces



ipTime backdoor

File Name:	
Command Name :	
#notenoughmineral*	

command = cat /etc/passwd

root::0:0:root::/bin/sh

nobody::99:0:nobody:/:/bin/sh bin::99:0:efm-sw:/bin:/bin/sh

admin:\$1\$9Sideh27\$eAiGI2LbLrtHkY6lAsoou0:0:0:root::/bin/sh

GetGenericPortMappingEntry

```
175
       .207.130:34254->192.168.1.22:34254 "wechat voip"
118
        53.221:14482->192.168.0.68:14482 "uTorrent (TCP)"
11
        53.221:14482->192.168.0.68:14482 "uTorrent (UDP)"
18
        105.49:35634->192.168.1.4:35634 "WhatsApp (1520869495) ()"
        105.49:46340->192.168.1.4:46340 "WhatsApp (1520869498) ()"
18
        105.49:48205->192.168.1.4:48205 "WhatsApp (1520869598) ()"
18
        105.49:54630->192.168.1.20:54630 "WhatsApp (1520869629) ()"
95
        .142:40111->192.168.1.7:40111 "Xbox (192.168.1.7:40111) 40111 UDP"
58
        9.46:36473->192.168.1.39:36473 "wechat voip"
58
       '9.46:6000->192.168.1.92:6000 "MusicBox(TCP)"
58
       '9.46:6000->192.168.1.92:6000 "MusicBox(UDP)"
58
       '9.46:18800->192.168.1.13:18800 "TeamLink_192.168.1.13"
13
       L09.42:19132->192.168.1.119:19132 "Minecraft"
13
       L09.42:40524->192.168.1.159:40524 "WhatsApp (1520758951) ()"
13
       109.42:4466->192.168.1.30:4466 "youku-acc"
60
       79.53:30210->192.168.1.127:30210 "Skype UDP at 192.168.1.127:30210 (3929)"
       79.53:30211->192.168.1.127:30210 "Skype TCP at 192.168.1.127:30210 (3929)"
60
       79.53:3659->192.168.1.180:3659 "EA Tunnel"
60
61
       72.150:23150->192.168.1.113:23150 "BitComet UDP"
61
       72.150:23150->192.168.1.113:23150 "BitComet TCP"
117
      B.155.108:10495->192.168.0.102:8195 "PiXel"
117
     .B.155.108:10993->192.168.0.102:8195 "PiXel"
```

Attack #4

Level: Nonconformists & Cyber criminals

Who's interface is it anyway?

Yo, open up port 45670 and forward it to duckduckgo.com:443

I got ya bro



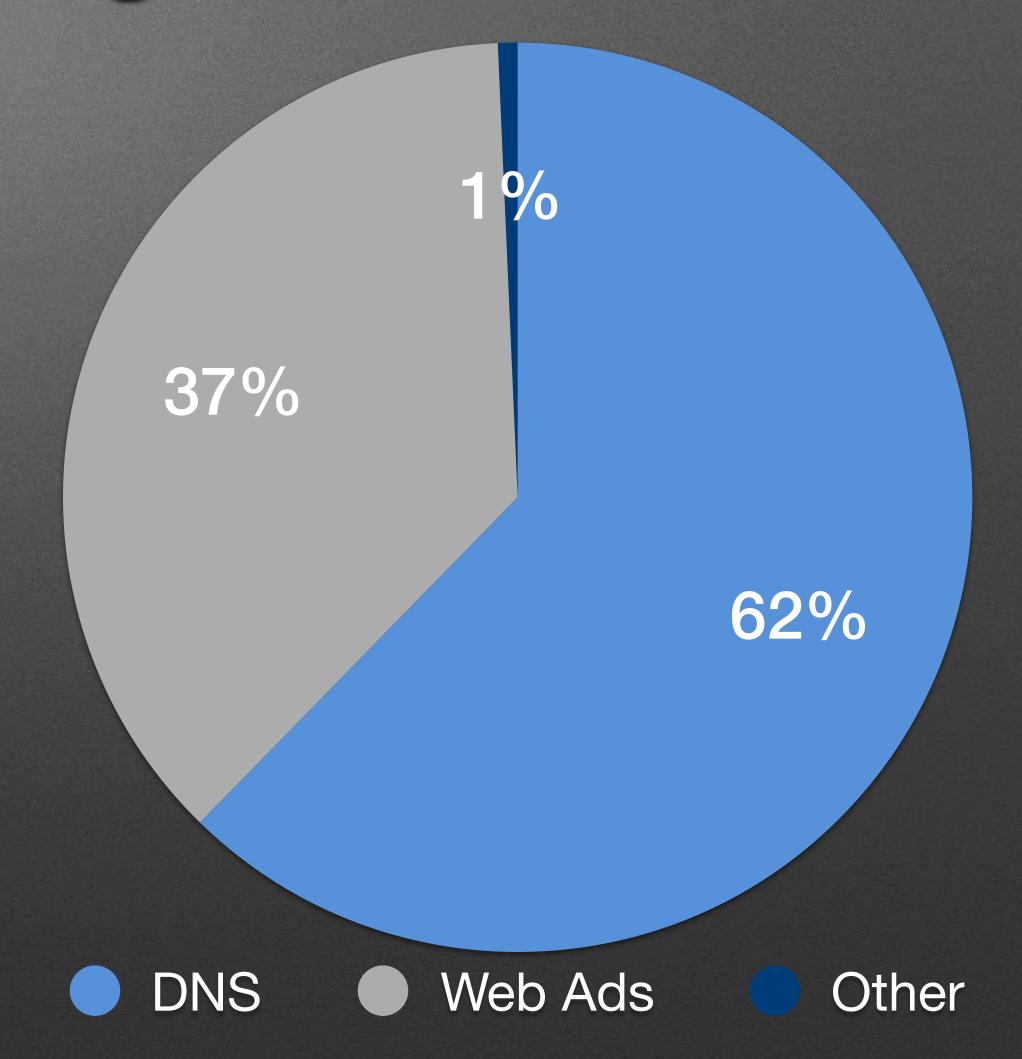


4 million vulnerable devices



So who's using this?

- 62% were to Google DNS
 - Censorship avoidance?
- 37% were to Web Analytics servers
 - Mostly to *.trafficjunky.net
 - Click fraud / Advertising?
- <1% was something else...</p>

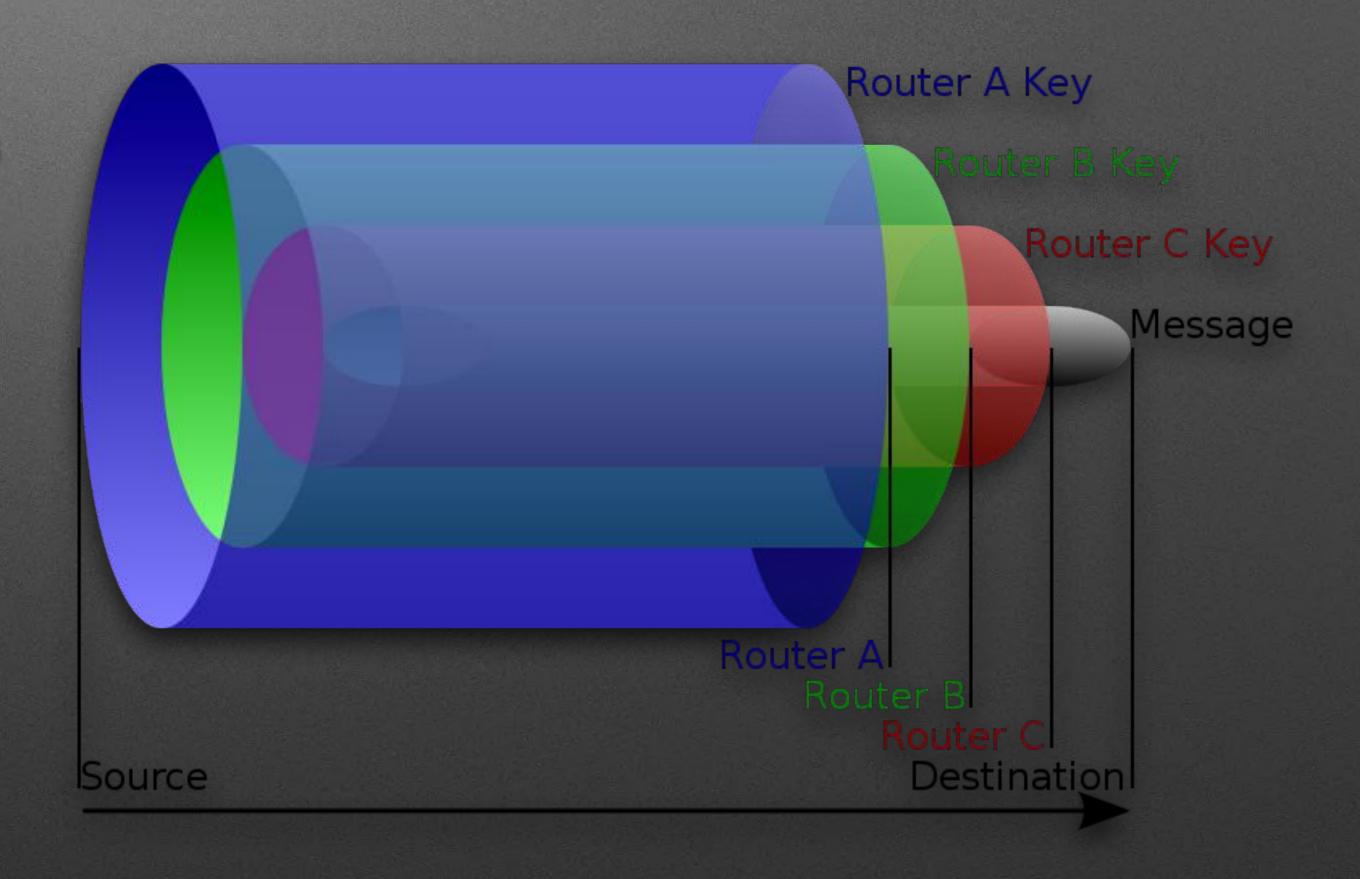


Attack #5

Level: State sponsored

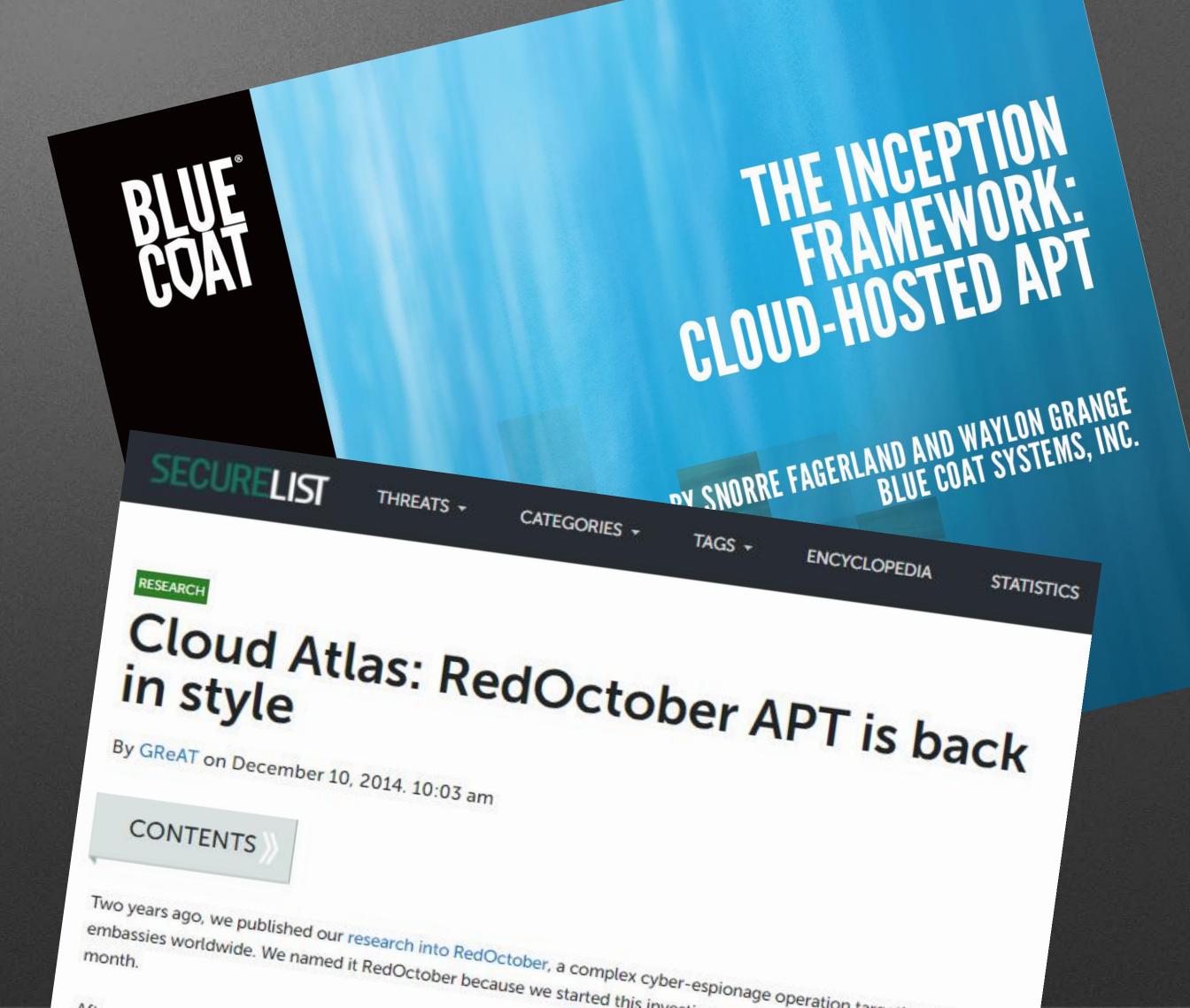
Onion routing

- One group chained together router proxies
- Process of building and tearing down connections appeared automated
- UPnP command packet also forwarded through routers
- Each port is first connected to duckduckgo for testing before use in tunnel

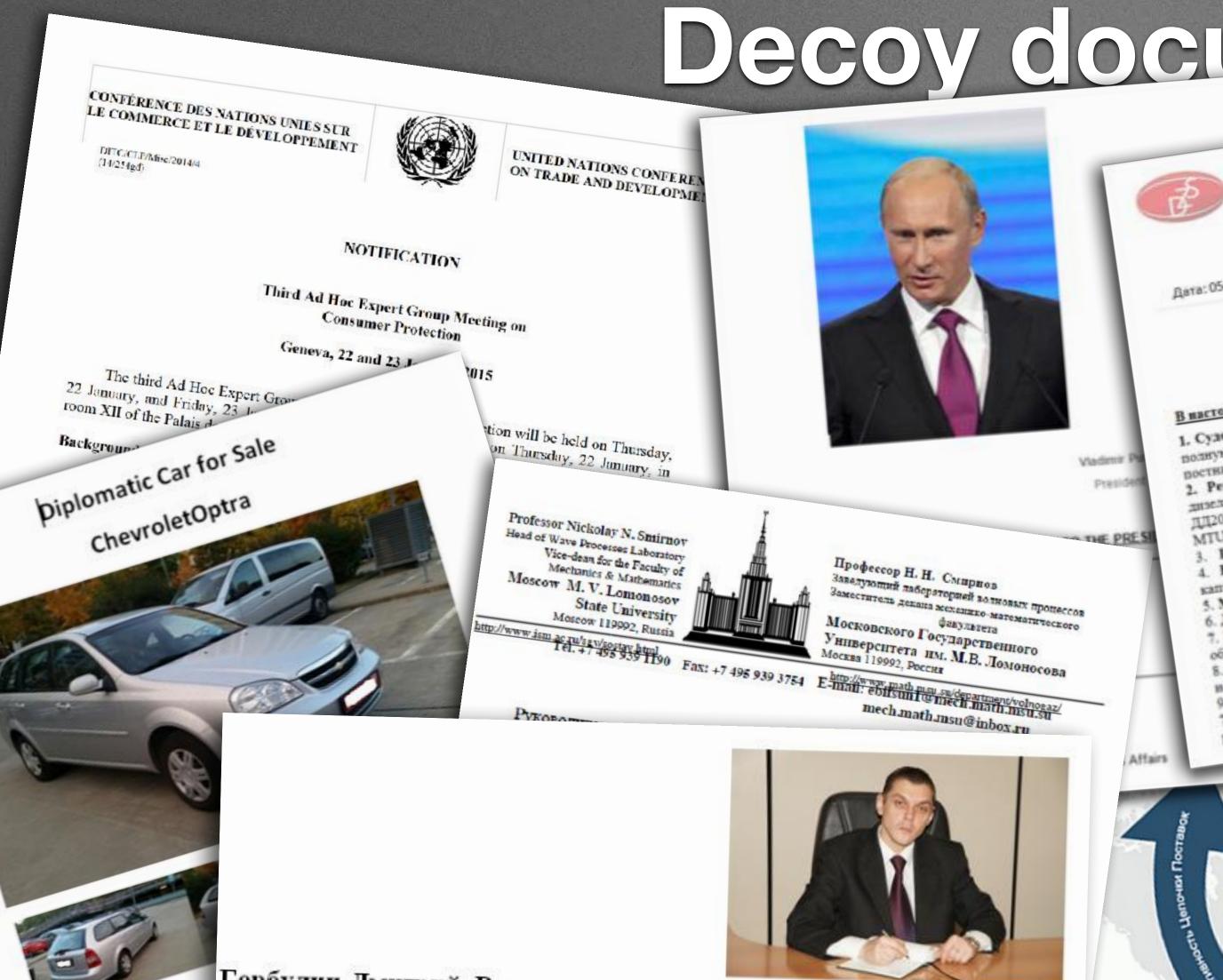


Inception group

- Active since 2014 or earlier
- Targeting Embassies, Energy, Aerospace,
 Defense, Government, Media, Research
- Toolset includes Windows, *nix, Android, iOS, and Blackberry
- Known to insert 'false flags' to mislead researcher
- High level of OPSEC
- Makes extensive used of public infrastructure for C&C







Дата: 05.09.2014 Уважаеные господа! 1. Судовые дизельные двигателя для скоростного и грузового флота: осуществлясы В настоящее время ГК «Дизельзипсервис» предлагает: Судовые двислывые двигатели для скиростинго и грумного флота: осуществляем
полную комплектацию всех потребностей пароходств к навигациям и плановым работам в
простигний политов. Ремонт дизельного оборудования: осуществляем капитальный и текущий ремонт. жизельных двигателей с размерностью 18/20 серия M50, M400, 401; 6Ч18/22, 6ЧН18/22-ДП202, NVD26, NVD48, Г-70, ДГР300, 6ЧН36/45 и т.д. а также изспортного производства: Ноставка запасных частея (ЭНП), расходных материалов в комплектующих;
Комплекс услуг – сервисное, гарантийное, посттарантийное обслуживание, регламентиме работы, MTU, CAT, Cummins, Volvo, Mitsubishi, Yanmar, Доработка модификация двигателея под треоования заказчика;
 Комплексное снабжение предприятий заказчика; своевременное обеспечение всех объектов необходимым капитальные ремонты, внеплановые ремонты 8. **Испытання двигателей** на плошалке инсотовителя, а также на плошалке заказчика с оборудованием и комплектацией, касаезых нужд предприятия, Юлия добыла в противостоянии с 39-1 9. Производство в воставка судовых джэсль-генераторных установок мошностью от борьбы за титул самой-самой. 28-летия 7xВт до 1МВт отечественного (серии АД) и измертного производства Mitsubishi, Yanmar «миссис Г различного исполнения (открытого, закрытого). HELC N Коммерческое предложение по привлечению клиентов order@mailzilla,

Используйте E-mail маркетинг как доро-

ФГУП "Космическая связь" (ГПКС) полностью застраховало спутниковую

группировку на 2017 г. Общая страховая сумма для всех спутников

составляет 41,3 млрд руб. Страховщиками на условиях сострахования

выступили три компании - ОСАО "Ингосстрах", АО "СОГАЗ" и ОАО

"АльфаСтрахование". В 2016 г. часть космических аппаратов ГПКС,

произведенных в РФ, были застрахованы не на 100%. Чтобы избежать

такого в 2017 г., ГПКС и страховые компании проведи большию вабот

Сколько Вы недополучаете, если НЕ используете возможности интернета на 100%? Е-тай маркетинг.

продаж. Только представьте, вы не охотитесь за клиентами, а они прихода Сколько Вы недополучаете, если не используете возможности интернета на тогат сами.

сами.

продаж. Только представьте, вы не охотитесь за клиентами, а они приходат

Массовая e-mall рассылка — наиболее эффективный вид рекламы на сегодняшний день, по стоимости привлечения клиента ни один другой вид рекламы не может истоиний день, по Е-mail

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Recondocuments

SECURELIST

THREATS *

CATEGORIES +

ENCYCLOPEDIA TAGS -

STATISTICS

An (un)documented Word feature abused by attackers

By Alexander Liskin, Anton Ivanov, Andrey Kryukov on September 18, 2017. 9:00 am

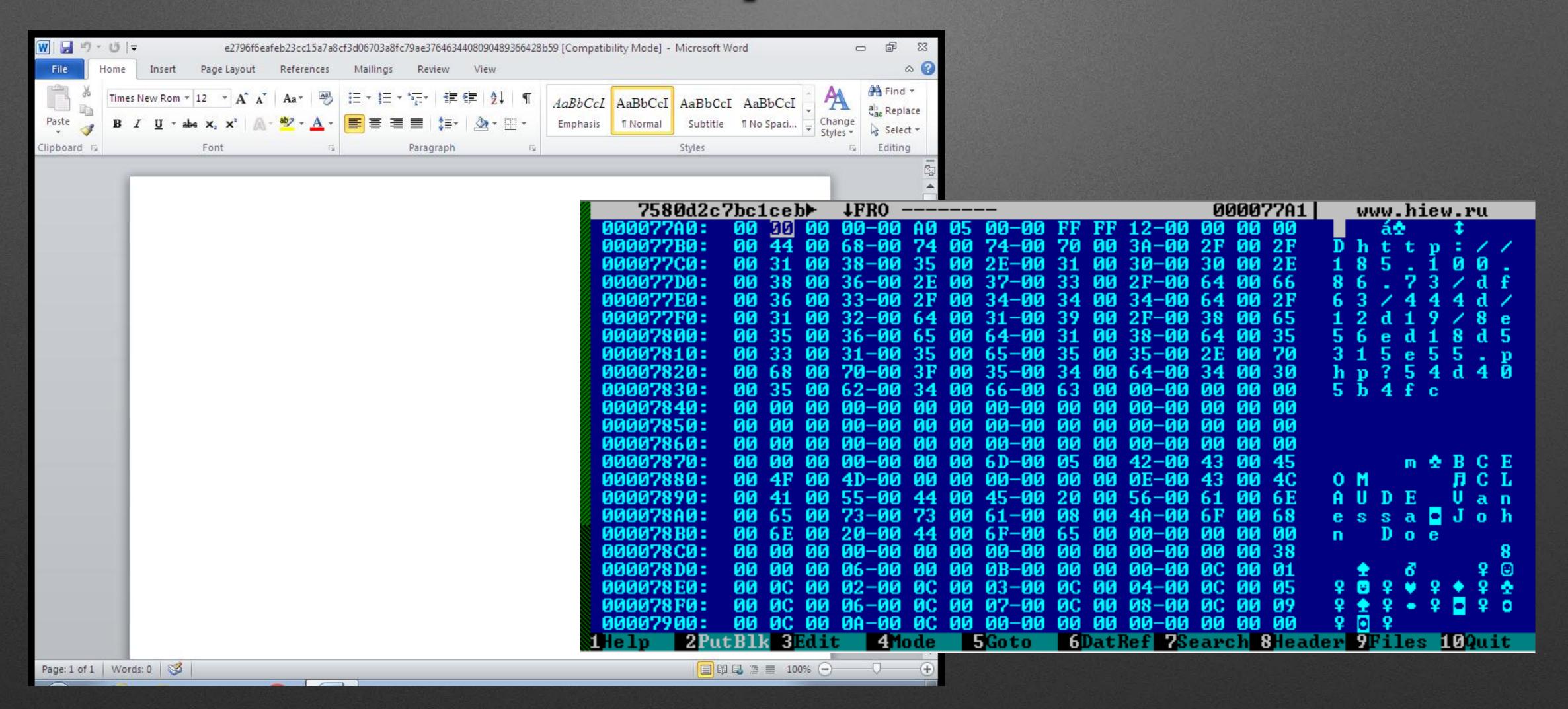
A little while back we were investigating the malicious activities of the Freakyshelly targeted attack and came across spear phishing emails that had some interesting documents attached to them. They were in OLE2 format and contained no macros, exploits or any other active content. However, a close inspection revealed that they contained several links to PHP scripts located on third-party web resources. When we attempted to open these files in Microsoft Word, we found that the application addressed one of the links. As a result, the attackers received information about the software installed on the

What did the bad guys want with that information? Well, to ensure a targeted attack is successful, intelligence first needs to be gathered, i.e. the bad guys need to find ways to reach prospective victims and collect information about them. In particular, they need to know the operating system version and the version of some applications on the victim computer, so they can send it the appropriate exploit.

In this specific case, the document looked like this:

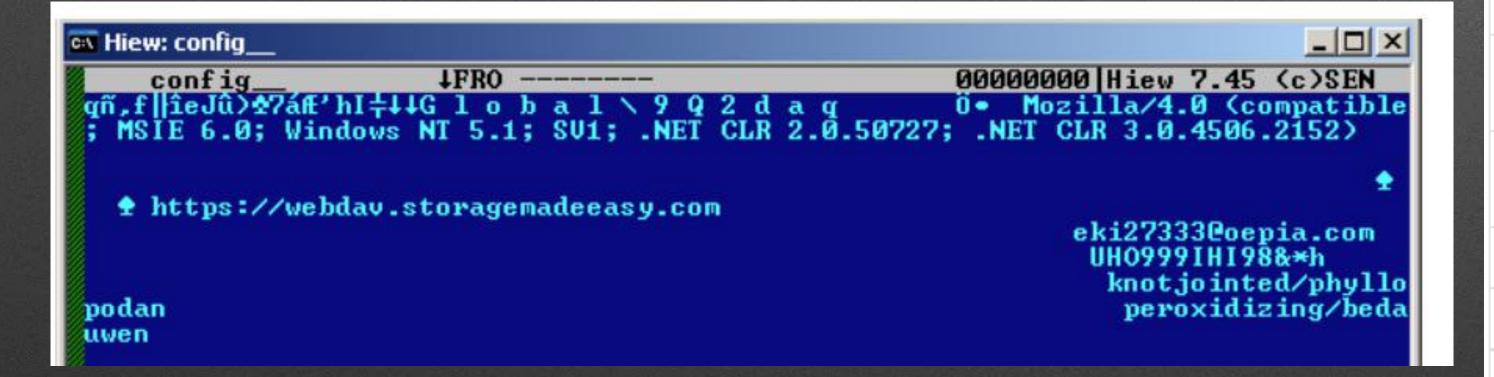
```
00000B4D
               www.hiew.ru
Wearch Sheader 9Files 10Quit
```

Remote exploit document



Inception windows core module

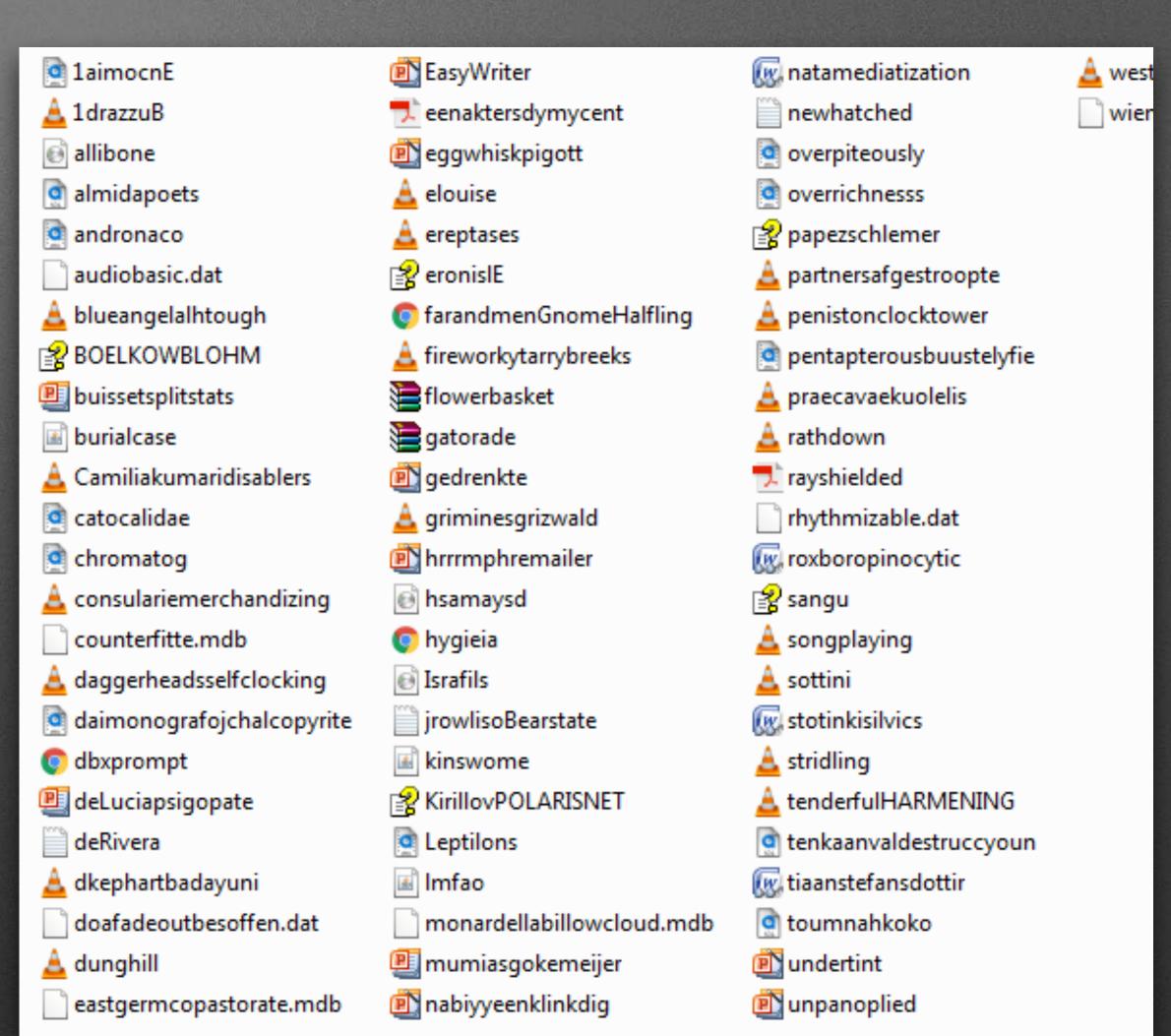
Name	Date modified	Туре	Size
selfcommunion	10/24/2017 8:42 AM	File	149 KB
unstrict.dll	10/24/2017 8:44 AM	Application extens	896 KB



ltem	Value
SHA1	71a42c66c78c654a96290537a092276849d81919
Mutex	Global\9Q2daq
User Agent	Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.1; SV1; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.0.4506.2152)
Wevdab URL	hxxps://webdav.storagemadeeasy.com
Webdav Username	eki27333@oepia.com
Webdav Password	
Module Folder	knotjointed/phyllopodan
Upload Folder	peroxidizing/bedauwen
Uploaded File Extension	flv, csv, ini
File Name Format	_2-8d_0-7S_0-5S

Don't forget to take out the trash

- Malware is configured to delete plugins from cloud provider once they are downloaded
- One cloud provider would send deleted files to a recycle bin
- Recovered 1 years worth of victim tasking

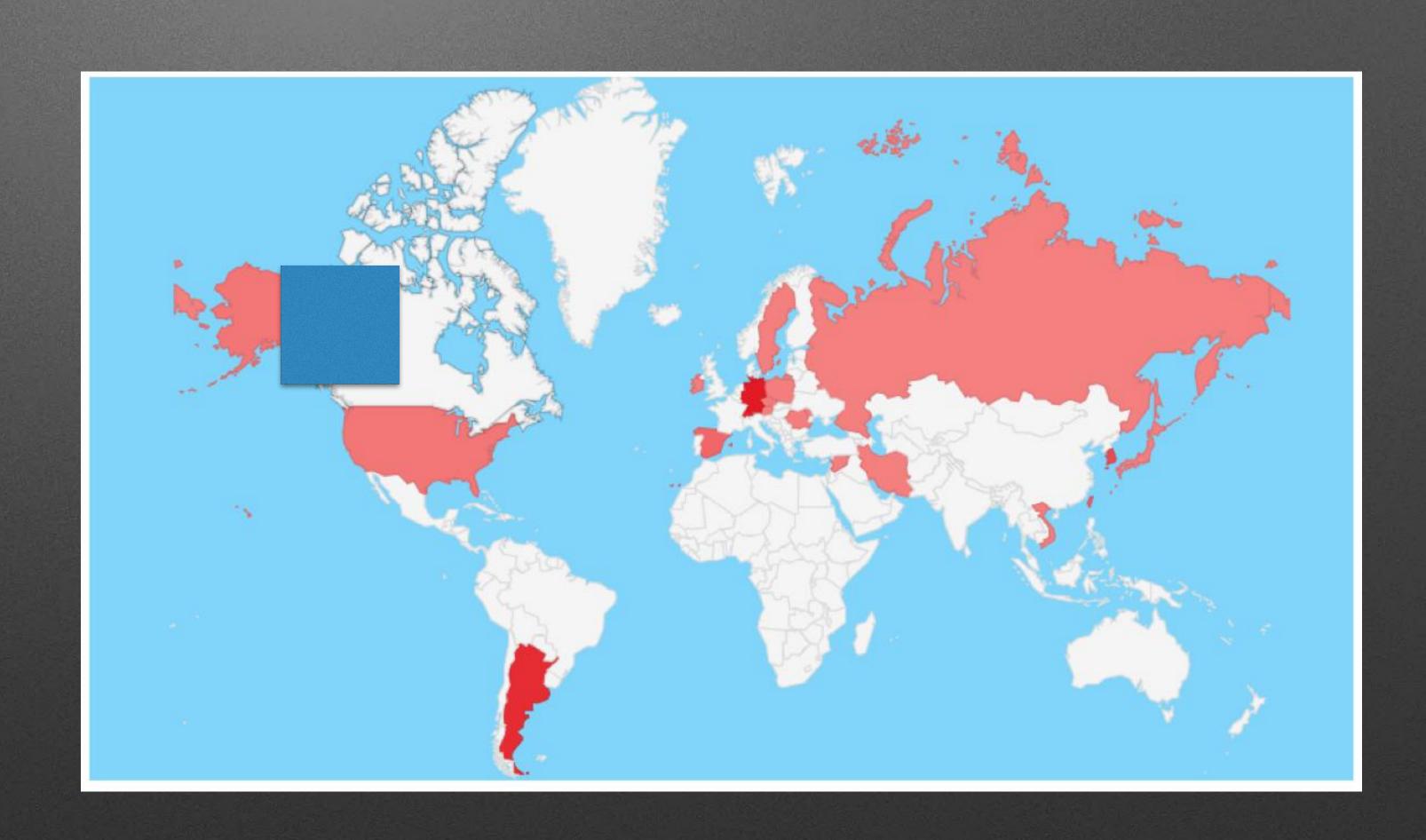


Plugins detected

- Detailed survey module
 - Domain membership, processes/loaded modules, hardware enumeration, installed products, logical and mapped drive info
- File hunting module
 - Can match on regex patterns
- Browser history, stored passwords and session stealing module
 - IE, Chrome, Opera, Firefox, Torch, Yandex
- File listing
 - Works on local or remote drives (can map additional paths given credentials)



Cloud logs



Example C&C channel path



UPnP honey pot

- Please make it a smart honey box, don't be a blind proxy
- SSL traffic can be intercepted!
- Geographic region does make a difference
- UPnP Commands to support
 - AddPortMapping
 - GetGenericPortMappingEntry
 - DeletePortMapping



Acknowledgements











Thank you

http://symc.ly/2GsqXra

Waylon Grange
@professor_plum