# RSA and El-Gamal Cryptosystems

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**Abstract**—We present our analysis of RSA and ElGamal cryptosystem with great detail. We show that there are some attacks on RSA. The mathematical foundation of ElGamal cryptosystem, namely discrete logarithm problem is discussed. Basic structure of our implementation codes is also mentioned.

**Keywords**—RSA, El-Gamal, implementation, public key, cryptosystem

# INTRODUCTION

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mds January 11, 2007

# 1.1 Subsection Heading Here

Subsection text here.

### 2 Public Key Cryptosystem

**PKCS** 

#### 2.1 More Details

Some problems with this template...I mean, the subsubsection part.

#### 3 RSA

This is just another testing case.

#### 4 EL-GAMAL CRYPTOSYSTEM

n nvKJASHF [1].

### 4.1 Background

Discrete logarithm problem will be discussed here.

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# 4.2 Basic El-Gamal Encryption

Well, I really want to finish those stuff as soon as possible. In this way I have to abort something else.

1

# 4.3 Generalized El-Gamal Encryption

Life is so damn hard. Isn't it? Just another

# 4.4 El-Gamal in Digital Signature

#### 4.5 Some Possible Attacks

#### 5 IMPLEMENTATION

Implementation process will be discussed here. Let the hunt begin [2].

- 5.1 RSA
- 5.2 El-Gamal
- 6 CONCLUSION

Conclusion and Contributions.

### **APPENDIX A**

# PROOF OF THE FIRST ZONKLAR EQUA-

Appendix one text goes here.

#### APPENDIX B

# SOME RELATED MATH STUFF WILL BE DISPLAYED HERE

Appendix two text goes here.

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- [1] W. Diffie and M. Hellman, "New directions in cryptography," *Information Theory, IEEE Transactions on*, vol. 22, no. 6, pp. 644–654, 1976.
- [2] T. Elgamal, "A public key cryptosystem and a signature scheme based on discrete logarithms," *Information Theory, IEEE Transactions on*, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 469–472, 1985.

**Yanan Xiao** is a first year master student at Masdar Institute. For his undergraduate, he spent three years in information security related area, mainly computer networks. Right now he is with Dr. Chi-Kin Chau to earn his MSc degree. His research interests are wireless networks, embedded systems and all kinds of algorithms. When he does not have much research workload, he usually takes some tea while reading books.