

Maths : Asymptotic comparison

1 Definitions :

(u_n) est **dominée** par (v_n) :

$$u_n = O(v_n) \Leftrightarrow \exists (M, m) \in \mathbb{C} \mid m \leq \frac{u_n}{v_n} \leq M$$

(u_n) est **négligeable** devant (v_n) :

$$u_n = o(v_n) \Leftrightarrow \frac{u_n}{v_n} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} 0$$

(u_n) est **équivalente** à (v_n) :

$$u_n \sim v_n \Leftrightarrow \frac{u_n}{v_n} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} 1$$

2 Proprieties :

2.1

$$\forall l \in \mathbb{R}^*, \quad u_n \sim l \Leftrightarrow u_n \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} l, \quad (u_n) \in \mathbb{R}^{\mathbb{N}}$$

$$u_n \sim v_n \text{ et } u'_n \sim v'_n \Rightarrow u_n u'_n \sim v_n v'_n$$

$$u_n \sim v_n \Leftrightarrow u_n - v_n = o(v_n)$$

2.2 Sums

$$\begin{aligned} \square \quad u_n = o(v_n) &\Rightarrow \frac{u_n}{v_n} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} 0 \\ &\Rightarrow \frac{u_n}{v_n} + 1 \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} 1 \\ u_n = o(v_n) &\Rightarrow u_n + v_n \sim v_n \\ &\Rightarrow \frac{u_n + v_n}{v_n} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} 1 \\ &\Rightarrow u_n + v_n \sim v_n \quad \blacksquare \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} u_n \sim \lambda w_n \\ v_n \sim \mu w_n \\ \lambda + \mu \neq 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow u_n + v_n \sim (\lambda + \mu) w_n$$

$$\begin{aligned} \square \quad \begin{cases} u_n \sim \lambda w_n \\ v_n \sim \mu w_n \\ \lambda + \mu \neq 0 \end{cases} &\Rightarrow \begin{cases} u_n = \lambda w_n + o(w_n) \\ v_n = \mu w_n + o(w_n) \\ \lambda + \mu \neq 0 \end{cases} \\ &\Rightarrow \begin{cases} u_n + v_n = (\lambda + \mu) w_n + o(w_n) \\ \lambda + \mu \neq 0 \end{cases} \\ &\Rightarrow u_n + v_n \sim (\lambda + \mu) w_n \quad \blacksquare \end{aligned}$$