

utils.py

```
1 from PyQt6.QtGui import QIcon
2 from PyQt6.QtCore import QSize, Qt
3 from PyQt6.QtWidgets import QTableWidgetItem, QPushButton, QHBoxLayout, QLabel
4
5 def icon_button(txt, icon_name, handler):
6     btn = QPushButton(txt)
7     btn.clicked.connect(handler)
8     if icon_name == "":
9         return btn
10
11     icon = QIcon(f"icons/{icon_name}.png")
12     btn.setIconSize(QSize(28, 28))
13     btn.setIcon(icon)
14     return btn
15
16 def table_cell(txt):
17     item = QTableWidgetItem(txt)
18     item.setFlags(item.flags() ^ Qt.ItemFlag.ItemIsEditable)
19     return item
20
21 def hbox(items):
22     box = QHBoxLayout()
23     for i in items:
24         box.addWidget(QLabel(i))
25     return box
```

invoice_editor.py

```
1 from PyQt6.QtWidgets import *
2 from PyQt6.QtCore import Qt, QSize
3
4 from decimal import Decimal
5
6 from pdf import PdfFile
7 from utils import table_cell, icon_button, hbox
8
9 class InvoiceEditor(QMainWindow):
10     def __init__(self, db, update=False, update_id=13, *args, **kwargs):
11         super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
12
13         self.db = db
14         self.update = update
15         self.update_id = update_id
16
17         self.setWindowTitle('Create Invoice')
18         self.setFixedSize(950, 500)
19
20         records = []
21         if self.update:
22             self.setWindowTitle("Edit Invoice")
23             rows = self.db.get_records(self.update_id)
24
25             for r in rows:
26                 print(r)
27                 records.append({
28                     'Item Name': r[2],
29                     'Price': r[3],
30                     'Qty': r[4],
31                     'Discount': r[5]
32                 })
33
34         self.table = QTableWidget(self)
35         self.table.setColumnCount(5)
36
37         for (i, w) in enumerate([200, 100, 100, 100, 30]):
38             self.table.setColumnWidth(i, w)
39
40         headers = ['Item Name', 'Price (Rs)', 'Qty', "Disc (%)", ""]
41         self.table.setHorizontalHeaderLabels(headers)
42         self.table.setRowCount(len(records))
43
44         for (row, e) in enumerate(records):
45             self.table.setItem(row, 0, QTableWidgetItem(e['Item Name']))
46             self.table.setItem(row, 2, QTableWidgetItem(str(e['Qty'])))
47             self.table.setItem(row, 1, QTableWidgetItem(str(e['Price'])))
48             self.table.setItem(row, 3, QTableWidgetItem(str(e['Discount'])))
49             self.table.setCellWidget(row, 4, icon_button('', 'delete', self.delete))
50
51         self.description = QLineEdit()
```

```

52         if self.update:
53             self.description.setText(self.db.get_invoice_info(self.update_id)[0])
54
55         main_layout = QVBoxLayout()
56         main_layout.addWidget(QLabel("Description: "))
57         main_layout.addWidget(self.description)
58         main_layout.addWidget(self.table)
59
60         gen_invoice = None
61         if self.update:
62             gen_invoice = icon_button('Update Invoice', 'save', self.update_invoice)
63         else:
64             gen_invoice = icon_button('Generate Invoice', '', self.generate_invoice)
65
66         main_layout.addWidget(gen_invoice)
67         main_layout.addWidget(icon_button('Go Back', 'back', self.close))
68
69         widget = QWidget()
70         widget.setLayout(main_layout)
71         self.setCentralWidget(widget)
72
73         dock = QDockWidget('New Record')
74         dock.setFeatures(QDockWidget.DockWidgetFeature.NoDockWidgetFeatures)
75         self.addDockWidget(Qt.DockWidgetArea.RightDockWidgetArea, dock)
76
77         form = QWidget()
78         form_layout = QFormLayout(form)
79         form.setLayout(form_layout)
80
81         self.item_name = QLineEdit(form)
82         self.price = QLineEdit(form)
83         self.qty = QSpinBox(form, minimum=1, maximum=1000)
84         self.qty.clear()
85         self.discount = QSpinBox(form, minimum=0, maximum=100)
86         self.discount.setValue(0)
87
88         form_layout.addRow('Item Name:', self.item_name)
89         form_layout.addRow('Price(Rs):', self.price)
90         form_layout.addRow('Qty:', self.qty)
91         form_layout.addRow('Discount(%) :', self.discount)
92         form_layout.addRow(icon_button('Add', '', self.add_record))
93
94         dock.setWidget(form)
95
96     def delete(self):
97         current_row = self.table.currentRow()
98
99         button = QMessageBox.question(
100             self,
101             'Confirmation',
102             'Are you sure that you want to delete the selected row?',
103             QMessageBox.StandardButton.Yes |
104             QMessageBox.StandardButton.No
105         )

```

```

106         if button == QMessageBox.StandardButton.Yes:
107             self.table.removeRow(current_row)
108
109     def valid(self):
110         item_name = self.item_name.text().strip()
111
112         if not item_name:
113             QMessageBox.critical(self, 'Error', 'Please enter the item name')
114             self.first_name.setFocus()
115             return False
116
117         try:
118             price = float(self.price.text().strip())
119             qty = int(self.qty.text().strip())
120             discount = int(self.discount.text().strip())
121
122         except ValueError:
123             QMessageBox.critical(self, 'Error', 'Please enter valid data')
124             return False
125
126         if qty ≤ 0 or discount ≥ 100 or discount < 0:
127             QMessageBox.critical(
128                 self, 'Error', 'Please enter valid data')
129             return False
130         return True
131
132     def reset_form(self):
133         self.item_name.clear()
134         self.price.clear()
135         self.qty.clear()
136         self.discount.setValue(0)
137
138     def add_record(self):
139         if not self.valid():
140             return
141
142         table = self.table
143         row = table.rowCount()
144         table.insertRow(row)
145         table.setItem(row, 0, QTableWidgetItem(self.item_name.text().strip()))
146         table.setItem(row, 1, QTableWidgetItem(self.price.text().strip()))
147         table.setItem(row, 2, QTableWidgetItem(self.qty.text().strip()))
148         table.setItem(row, 3, QTableWidgetItem(self.discount.text().strip()))
149         table.setCellWidget(row, 4, icon_button('', 'delete', self.delete))
150         self.reset_form()
151
152     def generate_invoice(self):
153         rows = self.table.rowCount()
154         desc = self.description.text().strip()
155         if desc == "":
156             QMessageBox.critical(self, 'Error', 'Description cannot be empty')
157             return
158
159         records = []

```

```

160     for i in range(rows):
161         item_name = self.table.item(i, 0).text().strip()
162
163         try:
164             price = float(self.table.item(i, 1).text().strip())
165             qty = int(self.table.item(i, 2).text().strip())
166             discount = int(self.table.item(i, 3).text().strip())
167
168             records.append({
169                 'item_name': item_name, 'price': price,
170                 'qty': qty, 'discount': discount
171             })
172         except ValueError:
173             QMessageBox.critical(self, 'Error', 'Please enter valid data')
174             return
175
176     i = self.update_id
177     if not self.update:
178         i = self.db.insert_invoice({'description': desc})
179
180     total_amt = 0
181     for r in records:
182         r['invoice_id'] = i
183         self.db.insert_record(r)
184
185         amt = price * qty
186         amt = amt - (amt * (discount / 100))
187         total_amt += amt
188     self.db.set_amount(i, total_amt)
189
190     self.receipt = InvoiceReceipt(self.db)
191     self.receipt.prepare(i)
192     self.receipt.show()
193     self.close()
194
195     def update_invoice(self):
196         self.db.delete_records(self.update_id)
197         self.generate_invoice()
198
199     def close(self):
200         self.hide()
201
202 class InvoiceReceipt(QMainWindow):
203     def __init__(self, db):
204         super().__init__()
205         self.setWindowTitle("Invoice Receipt")
206         self.setFixedSize(890, 600)
207         self.db = db
208
209     def prepare(self, i):
210         self.i = i
211         rows = self.db.get_records(i)
212
213         grid = QTableWidget()

```

```

214 grid.setColumnCount(6)
215 headers = ['S.No', 'Item Name', 'Price(Rs)', 'Qty', "Disc(%)", "Amount(Rs)"]
216 grid.setHorizontalHeaderLabels(headers)
217 grid.setRowCount(len(rows))
218
219 col_widths = [50, 300, 150, 60, 100, 150]
220 for (i, w) in enumerate(col_widths):
221     grid.setColumnWidth(i, w)
222
223 self.data = []
224 for (i, r) in enumerate(rows):
225     tmp = float(r[3]) * r[4]
226     tmp -= tmp * (r[5] / 100)
227     self.data.append({
228         'Item Name': r[2],
229         'Price': r[3],
230         'Qty': r[4],
231         'Discount': r[5],
232         'Amount': tmp,
233     })
234     grid.setItem(i, 0, table_cell(str(i+1)))
235     grid.setItem(i, 1, table_cell(r[2]))
236     grid.setItem(i, 2, table_cell(f'{r[3]:.2f}'))
237     grid.setItem(i, 3, table_cell(str(r[4])))
238     grid.setItem(i, 4, table_cell(str(r[5])))
239
240     r_amt = float(r[3]) * r[4]
241     r_amt -= r_amt * (r[5]/100)
242     grid.setItem(i, 5, table_cell(f'{r_amt:.2f}'))
243
244 self.info = self.db.get_invoice_info(self.i)
245
246 main_layout = QVBoxLayout()
247 main_layout.addLayout(hbox(['Invoice Id:', str(self.i)]))
248 main_layout.addLayout(hbox(['Date:', self.info[1].strftime('%d %B %Y')]))
249 main_layout.addLayout(hbox(['Description:', self.info[0]]))
250
251 amt = float(self.info[2])
252 total_amt = amt + (amt * 0.18)
253
254 main_layout.addWidget(grid)
255 main_layout.addLayout(hbox(['Subtotal:', f'{amt:.2f}']))
256 main_layout.addLayout(hbox(['Tax rate:', '18%']))
257 main_layout.addLayout(hbox(['Tax:', 'Rs ' + f'{total_amt*0.18:.2f}']))
258 main_layout.addLayout(hbox(['Total:', 'Rs ' + f'{total_amt:.2f}']))
259 main_layout.addWidget(icon_button('Save as PDF', 'pdf', self.save_pdf))
260 main_layout.addWidget(icon_button('Go Back', 'back', self.close))
261 widget = QWidget()
262 widget.setLayout(main_layout)
263 self.setCentralWidget(widget)
264
265 def close(self):
266     self.hide()
267

```

```
268 def save_pdf(self):
269     fileName, _ = QFileDialog.getSaveFileName(self,
270         "Save File", f"invoice-{self.i}", "PDF Files (*.pdf)")
271     if fileName == "":
272         return
273
274     try:
275         print("Saving", fileName)
276         f = PdfFile()
277         f.generate(fileName, self.data, self.info)
278         self.hide()
279     except Exception:
280         QMessageBox.critical(self, 'Error', 'Failed to save pdf')
```

list_invoice.py

```
1 from PyQt6.QtWidgets import *
2 from PyQt6.QtCore import Qt
3 from decimal import Decimal
4
5 from pdf import PdfFile
6 from utils import table_cell, icon_button, hbox
7 from invoice_editor import InvoiceReceipt, InvoiceEditor
8
9 class ListInvoice(QMainWindow):
10     def __init__(self, db):
11         super().__init__()
12
13         self.setWindowTitle("All Invoices")
14         self.setFixedSize(800, 500)
15         self.db = db
16
17         self.table = QTableWidget(self)
18         self.table.setColumnCount(7)
19         for (i, w) in enumerate([50, 320, 130, 120, 40, 40, 40]):
20             self.table.setColumnWidth(i, w)
21
22         records = self.db.get_invoices()
23         rows = []
24
25         for r in records:
26             rows.append({
27                 'Id': r[0],
28                 'Description': r[2],
29                 'Date': r[1],
30                 'Amount': r[3]
31             })
32
33         self.table.setHorizontalHeaderLabels([
34             'Id', 'Description', 'Date', 'Amount(Rs)', '', '', ''
35         ])
36
37         self.table.setRowCount(len(rows))
38
39         for (row, e) in enumerate(rows):
40             self.table.setItem(row, 0, table_cell(str(e['Id'])))
41             self.table.setItem(row, 1, table_cell(str(e['Description'])))
42             self.table.setItem(row, 2, table_cell(e['Date'].strftime('%d/%m/%y')))
43             self.table.setItem(row, 3, table_cell(f'{e["Amount"]:.2f}'))
44
45             self.table.setCellWidget(row, 4, icon_button('', 'delete', self.delete))
46             self.table.setCellWidget(row, 5, icon_button('', 'edit', self.edit))
47             self.table.setCellWidget(row, 6, icon_button('', 'view', self.view))
48
49         main_layout = QVBoxLayout()
50         main_layout.addWidget(self.table)
51         main_layout.addWidget(icon_button('Go Back', 'back', self.close))
```



```
52
53     widget = QWidget()
54     widget.setLayout(main_layout)
55     self.setCentralWidget(widget)
56
57 def view(self):
58     self.receipt = InvoiceReceipt(self.db)
59     current_row = self.table.currentRow()
60     i = int(self.table.item(current_row, 0).text().strip())
61     self.receipt.prepare(i)
62     self.receipt.show()
63
64 def delete(self):
65     current_row = self.table.currentRow()
66     i = int(self.table.item(current_row, 0).text().strip())
67
68     button = QMessageBox.question(
69         self,
70         'Confirmation',
71         'Are you sure that you want to delete the selected invoice?',
72         QMessageBox.StandardButton.Yes |
73         QMessageBox.StandardButton.No
74     )
75     if button == QMessageBox.StandardButton.Yes:
76         self.table.removeRow(current_row)
77         self.db.delete_invoice(i)
78
79 def edit(self):
80     current_row = self.table.currentRow()
81     i = int(self.table.item(current_row, 0).text().strip())
82
83     self.editor = InvoiceEditor(self.db, update=True, update_id=i)
84     self.editor.show()
85     self.hide()
86
87 def close(self):
88     self.hide()
```

main.py

```
1 from db import DBConnection
2 from main_window import MainWindow
3 from PyQt6.QtWidgets import QApplication
4
5 try:
6     db = DBConnection()
7     app = QApplication([])
8
9     font = app.font()
10    font.setPointSize(14)
11    app.setFont(font)
12
13    window = MainWindow(db)
14    window.show()
15
16    app.exec()
17 except Exception as e:
18     print("Unexpected Error Occurred")
19     print(str(e))
```

main_window.py

```
1 from PyQt6.QtWidgets import *
2 from PyQt6.QtGui import QPixmap
3 from PyQt6.QtCore import Qt
4 from invoice_editor import InvoiceEditor
5 from list_invoice import ListInvoice
6 from utils import icon_button
7
8 class MainWindow(QMainWindow):
9     def __init__(self, db):
10         super().__init__()
11
12         self.db = db
13         self.setWindowTitle("Invoice System")
14         self.setFixedSize(900, 400)
15
16         title = QLabel("Invoice Management System")
17         font = title.font()
18         font.setPointSize(40)
19         font.setBold(True)
20         title.setFont(font)
21         title.setAlignment(Qt.AlignmentFlag.AlignCenter)
22
23         layout = QVBoxLayout()
24         layout.addWidget(title)
25         layout.addWidget(icon_button('Create New Invoice', '', self.new_invoice))
26         layout.addWidget(icon_button('Search By Id', '', self.modify_invoice))
27         layout.addWidget(icon_button('List All Invoice', '', self.list_invoice))
28
29         layout.setSpacing(15)
30
31         widget = QWidget()
32         widget.setLayout(layout)
33         widget.setContentsMargins(50, 0, 50, 100)
34         self.setCentralWidget(widget)
35
36     def new_invoice(self):
37         self.editor = InvoiceEditor(self.db)
38         self.editor.show()
39
40     def modify_invoice(self):
41         inv_id, ok = QInputDialog.getInt(self, "Moidfy Invoice", "Enter the Invoice
42 Id", min=1)
43         if not ok:
44             return
45
46         if not self.db.invoice_exists(inv_id):
47             QMessageBox.critical(self, 'Error', 'Invoice does not exist')
48             return
49
50         self.editor = InvoiceEditor(self.db, update=True, update_id=inv_id)
51         self.editor.show()
```

```
52 | def list_invoice(self):  
53 |     self.viewer = ListInvoice(self.db)  
54 |     self.viewer.show()
```

pdf.py

```
1 from fpdf import FPDF
2
3 class PdfFile(FPDF):
4     def footer(self):
5         self.set_y(-15)
6         self.set_font("helvetica", style="I", size=8)
7         self.cell(0, 10, f"Page {self.page_no()}/{nb}", align="C")
8
9     def draw_banner(self, info):
10        self.set_font("helvetica", size=40, style="B")
11        self.ln(10)
12        self.cell(80)
13        self.cell(text="Invoice", align="C")
14
15    def generate(self, file_name, data, info):
16        self.add_page()
17        self.image("icons/school.png", 10, 8, 33)
18
19        self.draw_banner(info)
20        self.ln(50)
21
22        self.set_font("helvetica", size=12)
23        self.cell(w=30, text="Date: ")
24        self.cell(w=0, text=info[1].strftime('%d %B %Y'), align='L')
25        self.ln(6)
26
27        self.cell(w=30, text="Description: ")
28        self.cell(w=0, text=info[0], align='L')
29        self.ln(10)
30
31        self.set_font("helvetica", size=14)
32        self.set_y(90)
33        with self.table(
34            borders_layout="NO_HORIZONTAL_LINES",
35            col_widths=(25, 80, 40, 20, 35, 50),
36            text_align=("RIGHT", "LEFT", "RIGHT", "RIGHT", "RIGHT", "RIGHT"),
37        ) as table:
38
39            h_txt = [
40                'S. No.', 'Item Name', 'Price (Rs)',
41                'Qty', 'Disc (%)', 'Amount (Rs)'
42            ]
43
44            h_row = table.row()
45            for s in h_txt:
46                h_row.cell(s)
47
48            for (i, r) in enumerate(data):
49                row = table.row()
50                row.cell(str(i+1))
51                row.cell(r['Item Name'])
```

```
52         row.cell(f'{ r['Price']:,.2f}')
53         row.cell(str(r['Qty']))
54         row.cell(f'{ r['Discount']}%')
55         row.cell(f'{r['Amount']:,.2f}')
56     self.ln(10)
57
58     amt = float(info[2])
59     self.bottom_text(f'{"Subtotal":11}: Rs {amt:10,.2f}')
60     self.bottom_text(f'{"Tax Rate":10}:    {"18%":10}')
61     self.bottom_text(f'{"Tax":14}: Rs {amt*0.18:10,.2f}')
62
63     self.ln(5)
64     self.set_font("helvetica", size=20, style="B")
65     self.bottom_text(f"Total: Rs {amt+amt*0.18:,.2f}", x=-95)
66
67     self.output(file_name)
68
69 def bottom_text(self, txt, x=-90):
70     self.set_x(x)
71     self.cell(text=txt)
72     self.ln(7)
```

1. To Create a students Table

```
CREATE TABLE students (      adm_no INT
NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    student_name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    mother_name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    father_name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    class INT NOT NULL,
    section CHAR(1) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY(adm_no)
);
```

2. To insert a row in students table

```
INSERT INTO students(
    adm_no, student_name, mother_name, father_name,
    class, section
) VALUES (
    13726, 'Ashish Anand', 'Kamini Kumari', 'Rohan Kumar',
    11, 'A'
);
```

3. To get name of student with admission number 13726

```
SELECT student_name FROM students WHERE adm_no = 13726;
```

4. To change class of student with admission number 13726

```
UPDATE students SET class = 12 WHERE adm_no = 13726;
```

5. To remove student whose admission number is 13726

```
DELETE FROM students WHERE adm_no = 13726;
```

1. Program to print between 1 and 100 pythagorean triplet

```
for i in range(1, 101):
    for j in range(1, 101):
        for k in range(1, 101):
            if (i*i + j*j) == (k*k):
                print(i, j, k)
```

2. Program to input numbers and calculate their sum

```
try:
    num = int(input("Enter number of inputs: "))
    nums = []

    for i in range(num):
        nums.append(int(input(f"Enter {i+1} number: ")))

    total = sum(nums)
    print(f"Total sum is: {total}")
except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))
```

3. Dice : Program to print a random number between 1 and 6

```
import random

num = random.randrange(1, 7) #upper bound is not inclusive
print(num)
```

4. Program that accepts radius and print info about circle

```
import math

try:
    radius = float(input("Enter the radius: "))

    area = math.pi * (radius)**2
    circumfrence = 2 * math.pi * radius

    print(f"Area: {area:.2f}")
    print(f"Circumfrence: {circumfrence:.2f}")

except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))
```

5. Program to calculate accept marks and calculate percentage

```
def input_marks(subject):
    marks = int(input(f"Enter {subject} marks: "))
    if marks < 0 or marks > 100:
        raise Exception(f"Invalid marks given in {subject}")
    return marks

try:
    maths = input_marks('maths')
```



```

eng = input_marks('english')
phy = input_marks('physics')
chem = input_marks('chemistry')
cs = input_marks('computer science')

total = maths + eng + phy + chem + cs
percentage = (total / 500) * 100
print(f"Percentage is: {percentage}")
except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))

```

6. Program to check if the entered word is palindrome

```

txt = input("Enter a word: ").strip()

rev = ""
for i in range(len(txt)-1, -1, -1): #Start from last char
    rev += txt[i]

if rev == txt:
    print("Word is palindrome")
else:
    print("Word is not palindrome")

```

7. Program to check if a number is prime number or not

```

try:
    num = int(input("Enter a number: "))

    for i in range(2, num):
        if num % i == 0:
            print("Number is not prime")
            quit()
    print("Number is prime")
except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))

```

8: Program to solve quadratic equation

```

import math

try:
    print("Enter details of quadratic of form ax^2 + bx + c")

    a = float(input("Enter value of a: "))
    b = float(input("Enter value of b: "))
    c = float(input("Enter value of c: "))

    d = (b**2 - 4*a*c)
    if d < 0:
        print("No roots")
    elif d == 0:
        r = -b/(2 * a)
        print(f"Only one root: {r}")
    else:
        d = math.sqrt(d)
        r1 = ((-b) - d) / (2 * a)

```

```

        r2 = ((-b) + d) / (2 * a)
        print(f"Roots are {r1} and {r2}")
except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))

```

9. Program to find sum of given series

$S = (1) + (1+2) + (1+2+3) + \dots + (1+2+3+\dots+n)$

```

try:
    n = int(input("Enter value of n:"))
    assert(n > 0)

    s = 0
    for i in range(1,n+1):
        for j in range(1, i+1):
            s += j
        print(f"Sum is: {s}")
except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))

```

10. Program to perform linear search on list of 10 numbers

```

try:
    nums = []
    for i in range(10):
        nums.append(int(input(f"Enter {i+1} number: ")))

    target = int(input("Enter number to search: "))

    for (i, j) in enumerate(nums):
        if target == j:
            print(f"{target} is present at index {i}")
            quit()
    print(f"Number not found in list")

except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))

```

11. Program that reads a line and counts number of uppercase lowercase letters and digits

```

txt = input("Enter a line: ").strip()

upper, lower, dig = 0, 0, 0
for c in txt:
    if c.isupper():
        upper += 1
    elif c.islower():
        lower += 1
    elif c.isdigit():
        dig += 1

print(f"Uppercase letters: {upper}")
print(f"Lowercase letters: {lower}")
print(f"Digits: {dig}")

```

12. Program to print the following pattern

```
1
1 1
1 1
1 1
111111111
```

```
for i in range(5):
    for j in range(1, 10):
        if i+j == 5 or j-i == 5 or i == 4:
            print('1', end='')
        else:
            print(' ', end='')
    print()
```

13. Program to print the given pattern

```
1
1 3
1 3 5
1 3 5 7
1 3 5 7 9
```

```
def nth_odd(n):
    return (2 * n + 1)

for i in range(1, 6):
    for j in range(i):
        print(nth_odd(j), end=' ')
    print()
```

14. Program to calculate factorial using recursion

```
def factorial(n):
    if n == 0:
        return 1
    return n * factorial(n - 1)

try:
    n = int(input("Enter a number: "))
    assert(n >= 0)
    f = factorial(n)
    print(f"Factorial is {f}")

except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))
```

15. Program to perform insertion sort on list of 10 numbers

```
try:
    nums = []
    for i in range(10):
        nums.append(int(input(f"Enter {i+1} number: ")))

    nums2 = nums.copy()
    for i in range(1, len(nums2)):
        key = nums2[i]
        j = i-1
```

```
    while j >= 0 and key < nums2[j]:
        nums2[j+1] = nums2[j]
        j -= 1
    nums2[j+1] = key

    print("Sorted Array: ")
    print(nums2)

except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))
```

1. Program to print names of all students present in a given class

```
from mysql.connector import connect

try:
    cnx = connect(user="admin",password="admin@12345",,database="defaultdb")

    c = int(input('Enter class: '))
    assert(c > 0 & c <= 12)

    with cnx.cursor() as cur:
        cur.execute(f'SELECT student_name FROM students WHERE class = {c}')
        res = cur.fetchall()

        print("All students in given class: ")
        for r in res:
            print(r[0])

except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))
```

2. Program to change section of a certain student

```
from mysql.connector import connect

try:
    cnx = connect(user="admin",password="admin@12345",,database="defaultdb")

    adm = int(input("Enter adm number of student: "))
    sec = print("Enter new section: ").strip()[0] # To get only one character

    with cnx.cursor() as cur:
        cursor.execute(f'UPDATE students SET section = {sec} WHERE adm_no = {adm}')
    )
    cnx.commit()

except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))
```

3. Program to print details of a particular student

```
from mysql.connector import connect

try:
    cnx = connect(user="admin",password="admin@12345",,database="defaultdb")

    adm = int(input("Enter admission number: "))

    with cnx.cursor() as cur:
```

```

query = (
    'SELECT student_name, mother_name, father_name '
    f'class, section FROM students WHERE adm_no = {adm}'
)
cur.execute(query)
res = cur.fetchall()[0]

print(f'Student Name: {res[0]}')
print(f'Mother Name: {res[1]}')
print(f'Father Name: {res[2]}')
print(f'Class: {res[3]}')
print(f'Section: {res[4]}')

except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))

```

4. Program to remove a specific student

```
from mysql.connector import connect
```

```

try:
    cnx = connect(user="admin",password="admin@12345",,database="defaultdb")

    adm = int(input("Enter admission number: "))

    with cnx.cursor() as cur:
        cur.execute(f'DELETE FROM students WHERE adm_no = {adm}')
        cnx.commit()

except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))

```

5. Program to create a new student

```
from mysql.connector import connect
```

```

try:
    cnx = connect(user="admin",password="admin@12345",,database="defaultdb")

    name = input('Enter name: ').strip()
    mother_name = input('Enter mother name: ').strip()
    father_name = input('Enter father name: ').strip()
    c = int(input('Enter Class: '))
    s = input('Enter Section:').strip()[0]

    assert(c > 0 && c <= 12)

    with cnx.cursor() as cur:
        query = (
            'INSERT INTO students(student_name, mother_name, father_name,'

```

```
        f' class, section) VALUES ({name}, {mother_name}, {father_name}, '
        f' {c}, {s})'
    )
    cur.execute(query)
    cnx.commit()

except Exception as err:
    print(str(err))
```