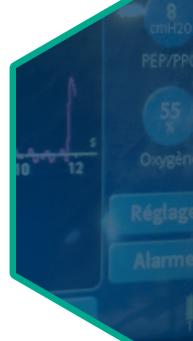
Faux positifs et faux négatifs

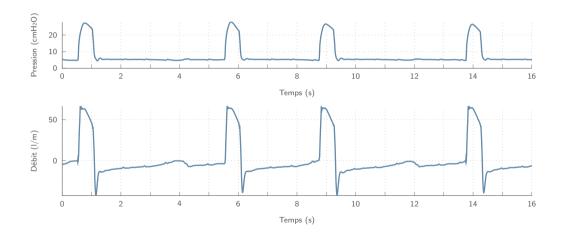
Failles de l'algorithme de déclenchement inspiratoire

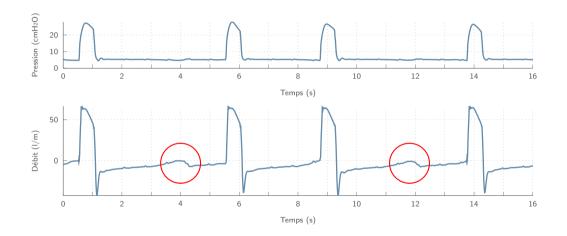
Nicolas Blais St-Laurent, inh

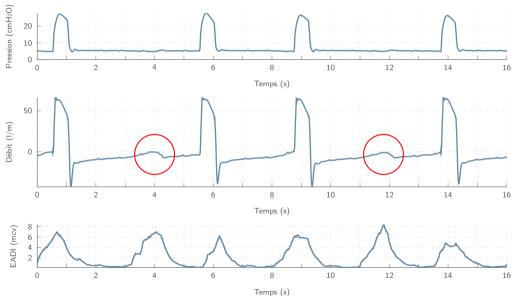
Service d'inhalothérapie générale Centre hospitalier de l'Université de Montréal

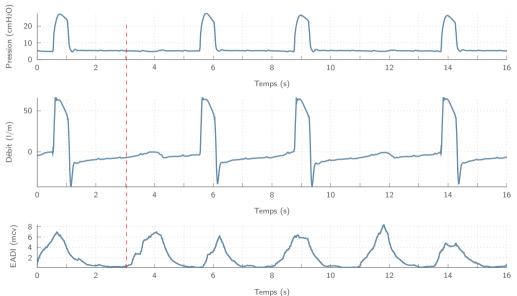
27 octobre 2021 4e vague de COVID-19

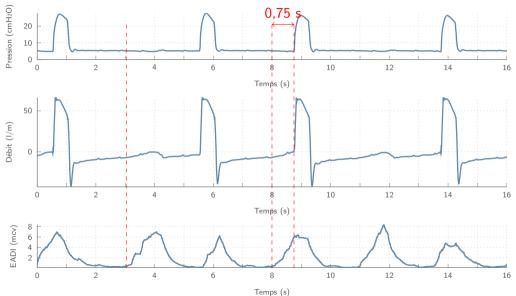


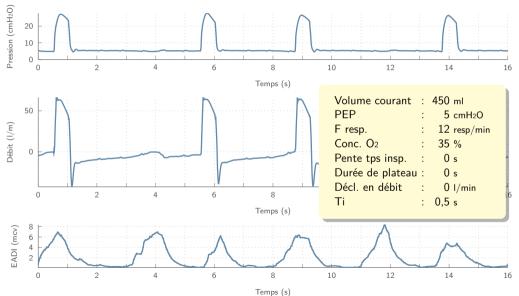










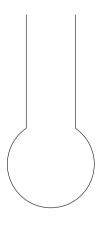


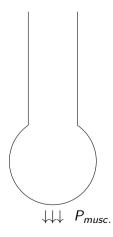
Équation du mouvement de l'air

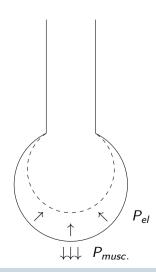
$$P_{musc} + P_{vent} = P_{el} + P_{res}$$

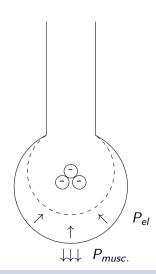
Équation du mouvement de l'air

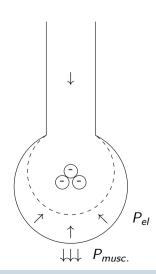
$$P_{musc} + P_{vent} = P_{el} + P_{res}$$
 $P_{musc} + P_{vent} = \frac{Volume - CRF}{Compliance} + Resist. imes \dot{V}$

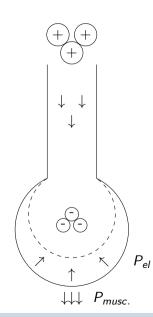


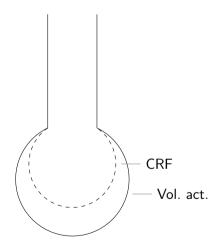


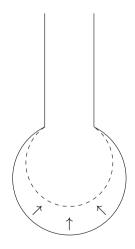


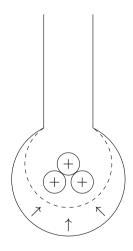


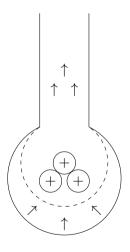


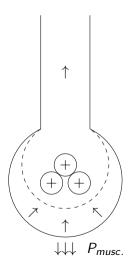










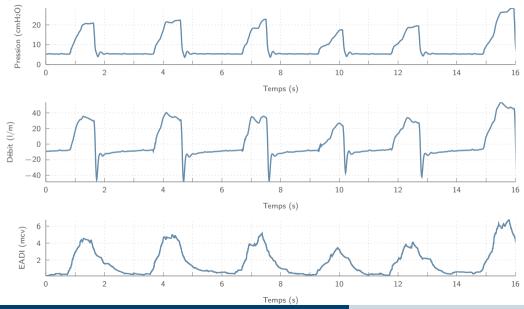


Caractéristiques des non-déclencheur

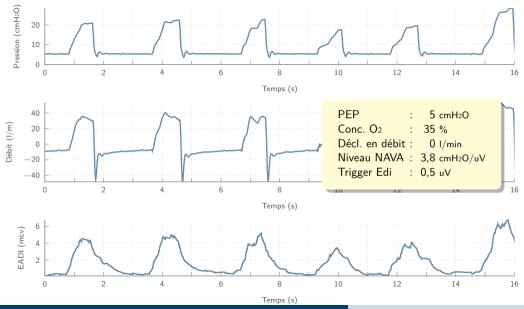
Faux négatifs		< 10 %	> 10 %
Nombre de patients		51	11
Hommes	(%)	71	100
MPOC	(%)	20	55
рН		7,44	7,49
Bicarbonates	(mmol/l)	24	28
Volume courant	(ml)	500	650
Fréq. du ventilateur	(/min)	25	18
Seuil de déclenchement	(I/min)	1,0	1,5
Pressions de pointe	(cmH2O)	20	25
Aide inspiratoire	(cmH ₂ O)	15	18

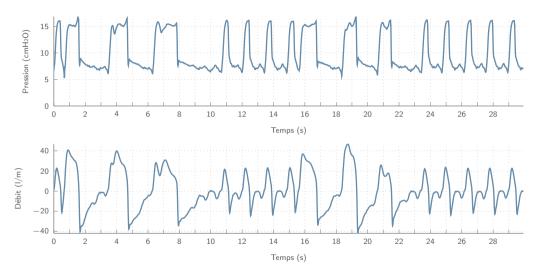
^{*} Adapté de : THILLE et al. 2006.

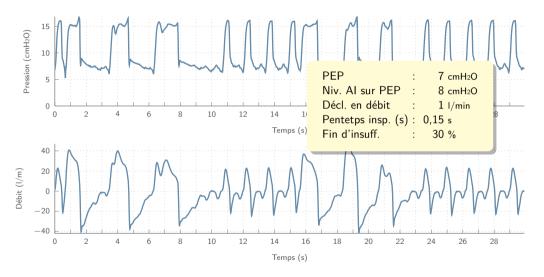
Magie du NAVA ...

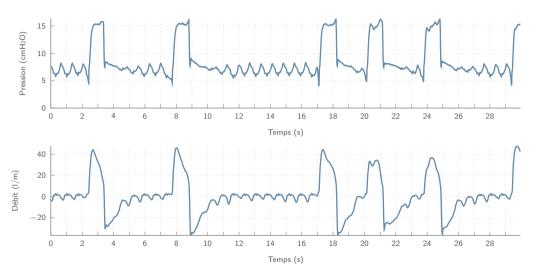


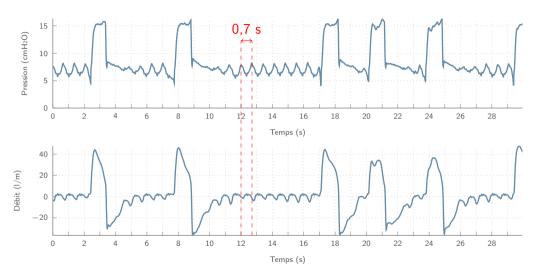
Magie du NAVA ...

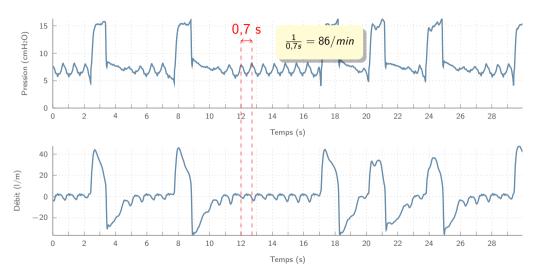


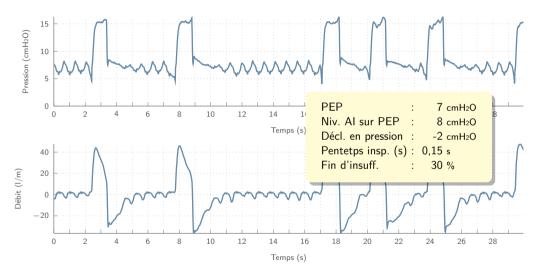












Caractéristiques des autodéclencheur

		FP	Non-FP	
		n=23	n=81	
Résistances voies respi.	$cmH_2O/I/s$	8.5	10	p < .01
Constante de temps	S	.41	.49	p < .01
Ratio cardiothoracique	%	61	58	p < .05
Débit cardiaque	l/min	5.5	4.2	p < .01
Index cardiaque	$l/min/m^2$	3,38	2,62	p < .01
Volume d'éjection	ml	60	48	p < .01
Pression veineuse centrale	mmHg	9,2	7,2	p < .01
Pres. cap. plum . bloq.	mmHg	10.9	8.7	p < .05
Résist. vasc. systémique	dyne·s/cm ⁵	1278	1608	p < .01
Résist. vasc. pulmonaire	dyne·s/cm ⁵	151	206	p < .01

^{*} Adapté de : IMANAKA et al. 2000.

Références

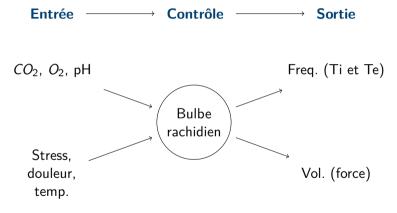


IMANAKA, Hideaki et al. (fév. 2000). "Autotriggering caused by cardiogenic oscillation during flow-triggered mechanical ventilation". en-US. In: Critical Care Medicine 28.2, p. 402-407. URL: https://journals.lww.com/ccmjournal/Abstract/2000/02000/Autotriggering_caused_by_cardiogenic_oscillation.19.aspx (visité le 02/08/2021).

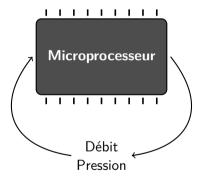


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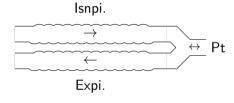
Contrôle de la respiration



Contrôle de la respiration



Déclenchement par débit



$$\dot{V}_I - \dot{V}_E = \dot{V}_{pt}$$