# Milestone 2 Report: LSTM-Based Remaining Useful Life (RUL) Prediction

Project: Predictive Maintenance using LSTM

Name: K Manjushree Date: 2025-10-05

#### 1. Objective

Train and evaluate LSTM models for predicting the Remaining Useful Life (RUL) of engines from the NASA C-MAPSS datasets (FD001–FD004).

#### 2. Model Architecture

Stacked LSTM model with dropout and dense layers: LSTM(64)  $\rightarrow$  Dropout(0.2)  $\rightarrow$  LSTM(32)  $\rightarrow$  Dropout(0.2)  $\rightarrow$  Dense(16, ReLU)  $\rightarrow$  Dense(1) Loss: MSE | Metric: MAE | Optimizer: Adam

#### 3. Training Details

Epochs: 50 | Batch Size: 64 Separate models trained for FD001–FD004 using preprocessed sequences.

#### 4. Results

Training and validation loss curves and predicted vs actual RUL plots were generated for each dataset.

#### 5. Implementation Notes

Scripts: model\_definition.py, train\_model\_all.py, evaluate\_model\_all.py Saved Models: outputs/ | Graphs: graphs/ Keras metrics issue handled with compile=False during evaluation.

#### 6. Key Achievements

• Successfully trained LSTM models for FD001–FD004 • Generated loss curves and RUL prediction plots • Reusable pipeline for future datasets

#### 7. Next Steps

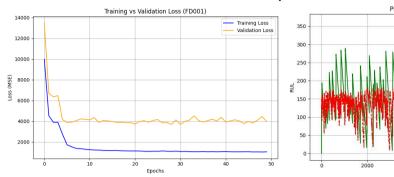
• Hyperparameter tuning • Explore advanced LSTM (BiLSTM, attention) • Implement early stopping • Integrate with Milestone 3

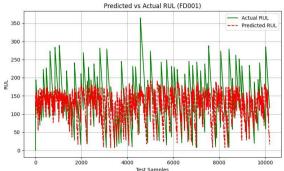
#### 8. References

#### 1. NASA C-MAPSS Dataset:

https://ti.arc.nasa.gov/tech/dash/pcoe/prognostic-data-repository/ 2. TensorFlow & Keras Documentation: https://www.tensorflow.org/

# Graphs for FD001



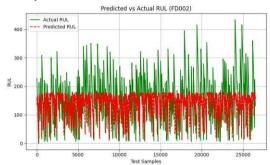


Loss curve image

Predicted vs Actual RUL image

# Training vs Validation Loss (FD002) 10000 8000 4000 Training Loss Validation Loss 2000 Training Loss Validation Loss Epochs

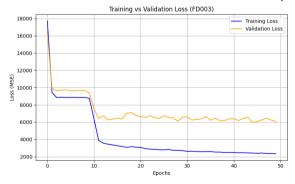
# Graphs for FD002

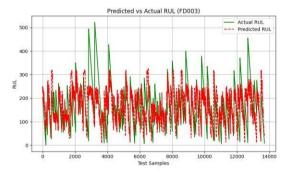


Loss curve image

Predicted vs Actual RUL image

# Graphs for FD003

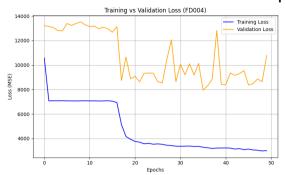


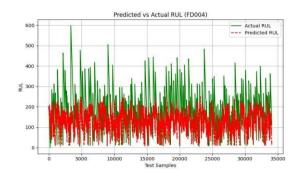


Loss curve image

Predicted vs Actual RUL image

# Graphs for FD004





Loss curve image

Predicted vs Actual RUL image