

# PrognosAI — AI-Driven Predictive Maintenance System

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## Milestone 3 — Model Evaluation & Performance Assessment

The goal of Milestone 3 is to test how accurately our AI model predicts the Remaining Useful Life (RUL) of machines. The evaluation uses metrics like RMSE, MAE,  $R^2$ , and approximate accuracy, alongside visual graphs and error analysis.

### Key Highlights

- Predictions are generated using preprocessed test data.
- Results are saved in CSV files for easy review.
- Visualizations include Predicted vs Actual RUL, Residual Distribution, and Error Trends.
- Bias analysis identifies over- or under-predictions to guide model improvement.

### Performance Metrics

Metric	Description
RMSE (Root Mean Squared Error)	Measures prediction error magnitude.
MAE (Mean Absolute Error)	Measures average prediction error.
$R^2$ Score	Shows how well predictions match actual values.
Interpretation	Lower RMSE/MAE = higher accuracy; $R^2$ close to 1 = well-trained model.

## Milestone 4 — Risk Thresholding & Alert System

Building on model predictions, Milestone 4 implements an alert system to monitor machine health and prevent failures.

### Alert Levels

Alert Type	Condition
Warning	$RUL \leq 50$ cycles
Critical	$RUL \leq 20$ cycles

## Deployment Steps

- Run the evaluation to generate predictions.
- Run the alert system to flag at-risk machines.
- Review saved results, graphs, and reports.

## Recommendations

- Adjust thresholds based on real operational data.
- Use smoothing to reduce false alerts.
- Integrate the system with APIs for real-time monitoring.

## End of Milestone 3 & 4 Summary