

II O f 8 ff m c a a a φ  
ff v C - Δ A v ε Δ ff  
c Δ a # - ε ∞ i Δ ff  
II a ε ∞ v # - ε v d  
Δ a φ # - ∞ a f - II  
a Δ Δ o θ a Δ d ‡ c  
ε d C f o φ A i Δ ff  
c c o κ Δ i φ θ ∞ o  
II - II o Δ ε a f Δ s  
8 - C v f - m c a a  
φ d a κ i 9 o ‡ a ε  
∞ d i ff C v c φ # ff  
v c ε ff ∞ a f ff II a  
Δ Δ o θ a - o φ # d  
∞ a φ A a ff ‡ o ‡ i  
φ θ ε v φ - s κ v ε  
ff c c o Δ ff c φ A v  
c a f a #

# encrypted message

# EXAMPLE:

# Decrypted message

MARY QUEEN OF SCOTS USED THIS  
METHOD TO SEND HER MESSAGES  
BUT FRANCIS WALSINGHAM,  
MASTERSPY FOR QUEEN  
ELIZABETH I FOUND OUT HER  
MESSAGE AND HENCE BABINGTON  
PLOT WAS UNCOVERED.

USING THE PREVIOUS EXAMPLE, DECRYPT AND ENCRYPT THE FOLLOWING

The next year, something  
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Elizabeth's spymaster, Sir Francis Walsingham, had infiltrated the plot. He intercepted and deciphered the coded letters exchanged between Babington and Mary, gathering evidence of their involvement.