Pragmatic Deep Learning for image labelling - An application to a travel recommendation engine

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Outline

Introduction and Context

Labeling Images
Pragmatic deep learning for dummies

Results
More images !

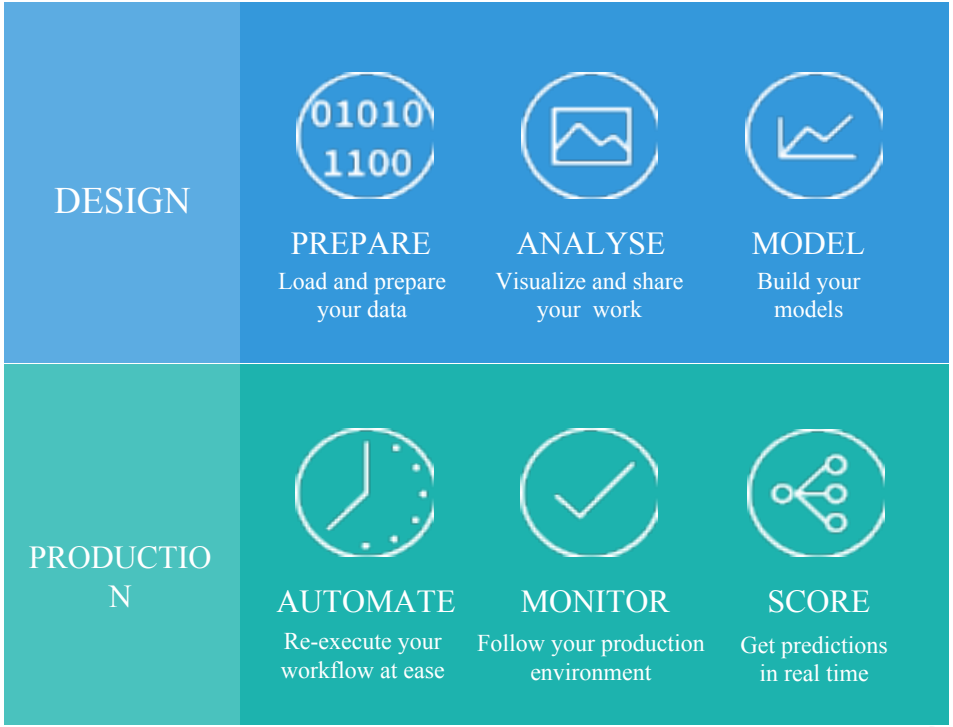
Iterative building of a recommender system

Post Processing
AKA: Image for BI on steroids

Dataiku

Data Science Software Editor of *Dataiku DSS*

- Founded in 2013
- 90 + employees, 100 + clients
- Paris, New-York, London, San Francisco, Singapore



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• Key Figures

E-business vacation retailer

Negotiate the best prize for their clients

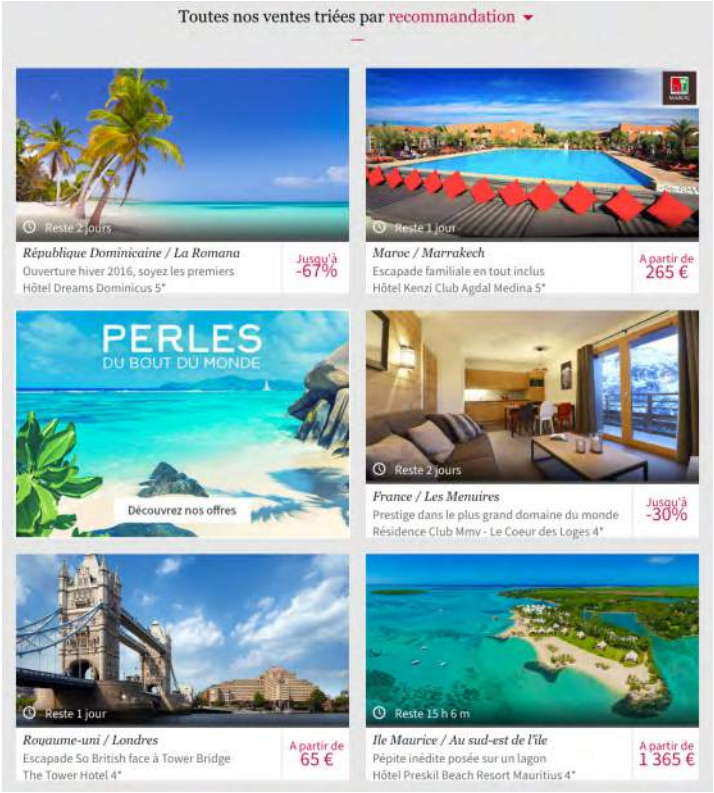
Discount luxury

18 Millions of clients.

Hundreds of sales opened everyday

Sale Image is paramount

Purchase is impulsive



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Specificities

Highly temporary sales

-> Classical recommender system fail

-> Time event linked (Christmas, ski, summer)

Expensive Product

-> Few recurrent buyers

-> Appearance counts a lot

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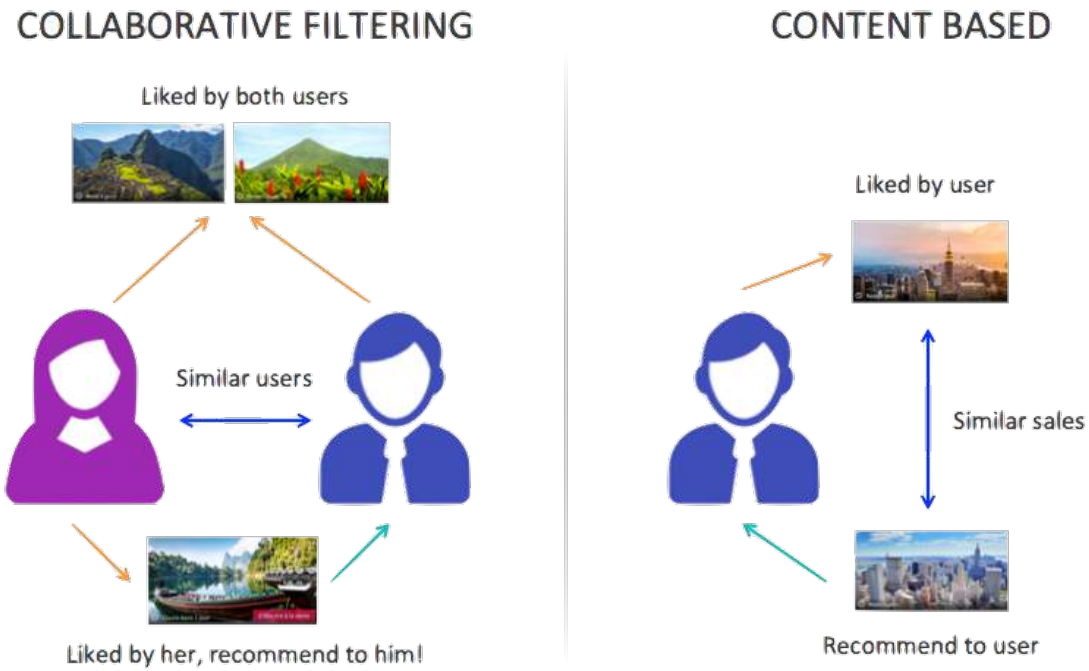
Iterative Building of a Recommender System

Basic Recommendation Engines



Other Factors

POPULARITY

Liked by many, recommend to all!

RETARGETING

EXTERNAL FACTORS

One Meta Model to Rule Them All

Describe

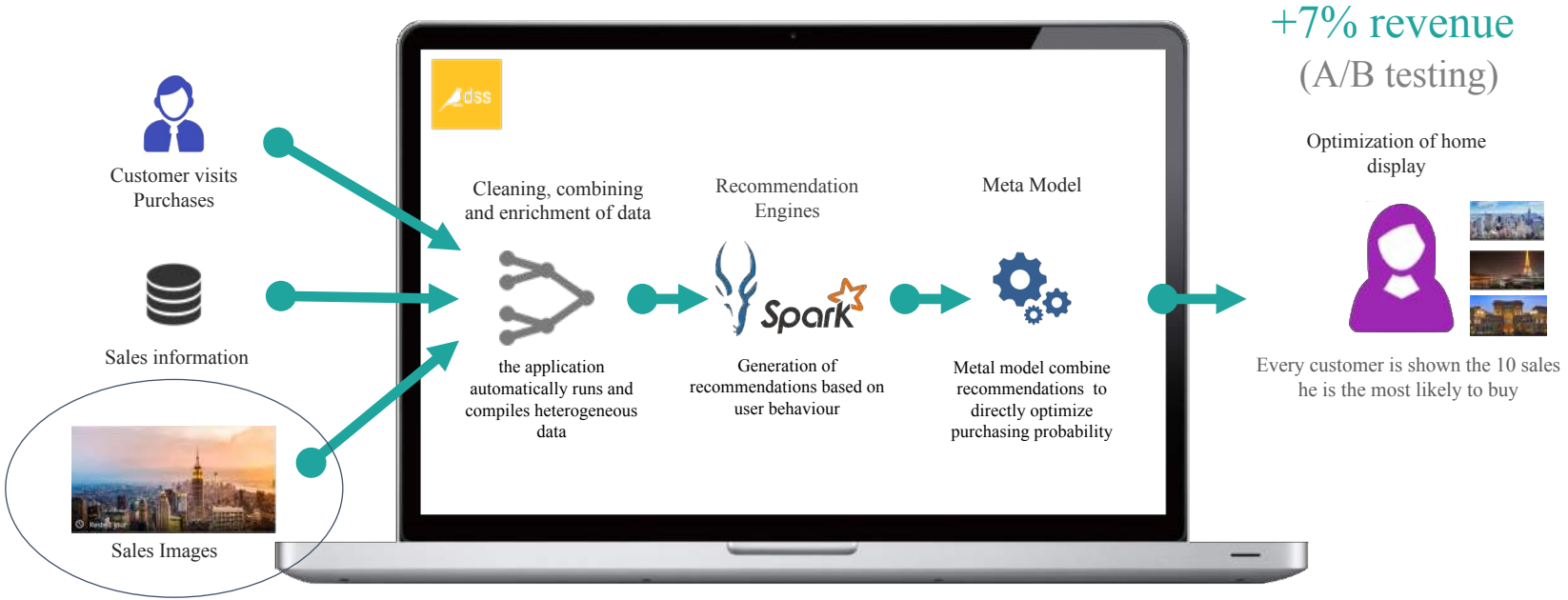
Recommenders as features

Machine learning to optimize purchasing probability

Combine

Recommend

Recommender system for Home Page Ordering



↻ Batch Scoring every night

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Why use Image ?

A picture is worth a thousand words

We want do distinguish

« Ski »



« Sun and Beach »



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Integrating Image Information

Sales Images

Labeling Model

Sea + Beach +Forest + Hotel

Pool + Palm Trees Hotel
+ Mountains

Pool + Forest + Hotel + Sea

Sales descriptions
vector

CONTENT BASED

Recommender
System

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Image Labelling For Recommendation Engine

Pragmatic Deep learning for “Dummies”

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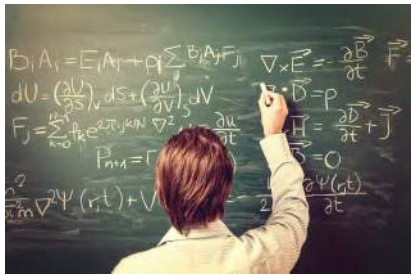
Using Deep Learning models

Common Issues

"I don't have GPUs server"

"I don't have a deep leaning expert"



"I don't have labelled data" (or too few)

"I don't have the time to wait for model training "

I don't want to pay to pay for private apis" / "I'm afraid their labelling will change over time"

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Solution 1 : Pre trained models

"I don't have (or few) labelled data"

-> Is there similar data ?

US

PLACES DATABASE

205 categories
2.5 M images

SUN DATABASE

307 categories
110 K images

Solution 1 : Pre trained models

If there is open data, there is an open pre trained model !

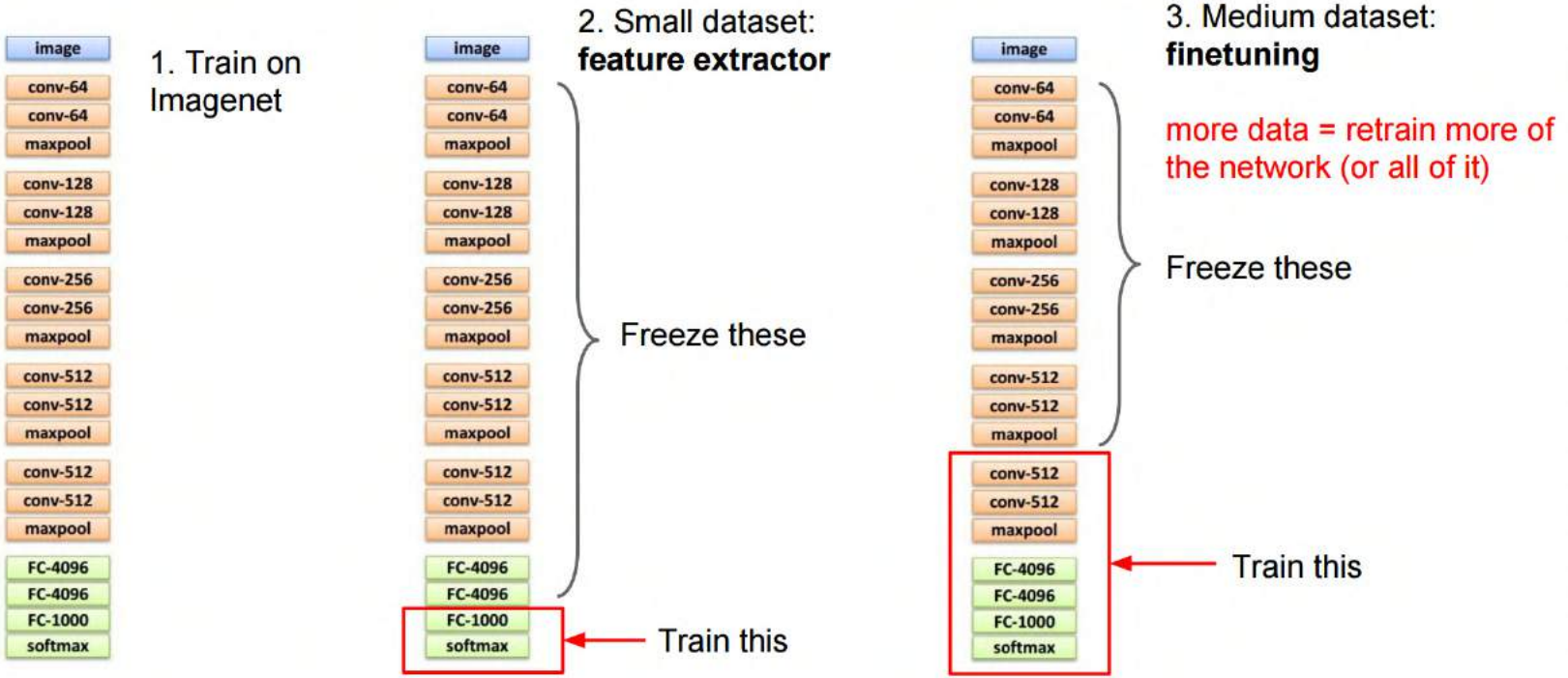
- Kudos to the community
- Check the licensing

Example with Places (Caffe Model Zoo) :

swimming_pool/outdoor: 0.65
inn/outdoor: 0.06

tower: 0.53
skyscraper: 0.26

Solution 2 : Transfer Learning



Credit : Fei-Fei Li & Andrej Karpathy & Justin Johnson http://cs231n.stanford.edu/slides/winter1516_lecture11.pdf

Solution 2 : Transfer Learning

Leverage existing knowledge !

PLACES DATABASE

SUN DATABASE

OUR DATA

Training (optional)

Caffe Model Zoo

Pre-trained model
VGG16

GPU

Transferred Data :
Last convolutional layer features

GPU

Re-Training

CPU

Re-trained model
TensorFlow
2 fully connected layers

tower: 0.53
skyscraper: 0.26

Accuracy: 72%, Top-5 Acc: 90 % > state of the art on dataset alone

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Post Treatment & Results

Using Images information for BI on steroids

(Or how we transfer the labelling information)

Labels post-processing

Issue with our approach:

Complementary information

	label	proba
0	islet	0.432458
1	coast	0.198517
2	sandbar	0.164784
3	ocean	0.084271
4	sky	0.059474

Redondant information

	label	proba
0	conference_center	0.334199
1	conference_room	0.317581
2	auditorium	0.203089
3	ballroom	0.091975
4	banquet_hall	0.038570

Solution : NMF Matrix Factorization

Dimension Reduction

Sparsity

Balancedness

Explicability

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Image content detection

Topic scores determine the importance of topics in an image

TOPIC	TOPIC SCORE (%)
Golf course – Fairway – Putting green	31
Hotel – Inn – Apartment building outdoor	30
Swimming pool – Lido Deck – Hot tub outdoor	22
Beach – Coast - Harbor	17

TOPIC	TOPIC SCORE (%)
Tower – Skyscraper – Office building	62
Bridge – River – Viaduct	38

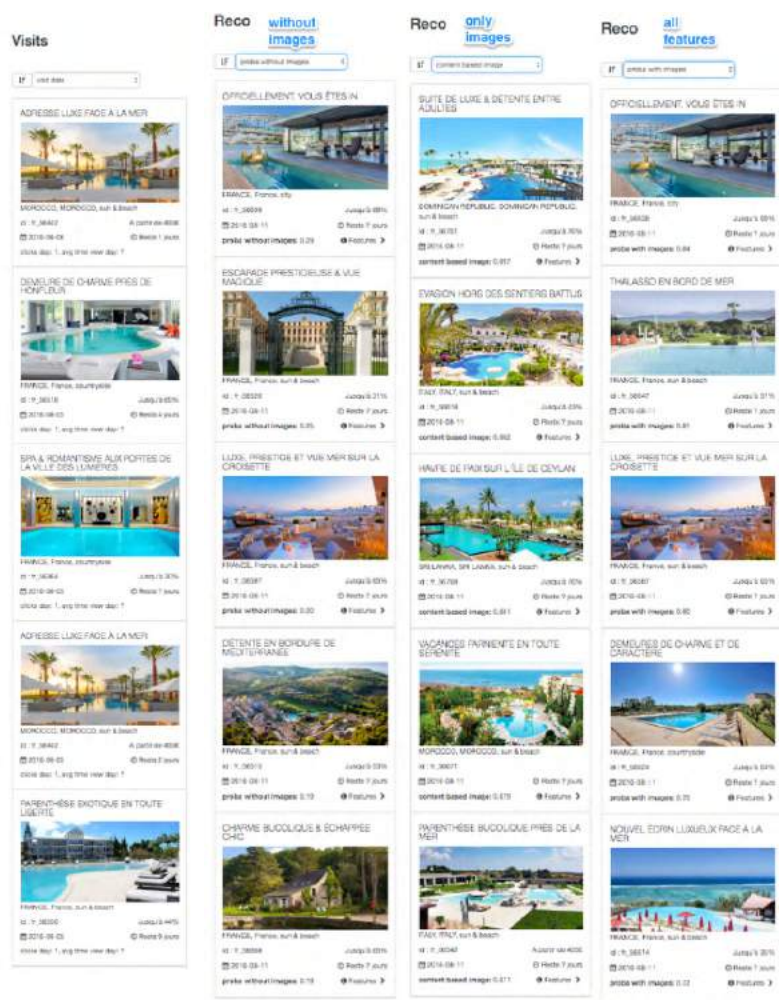
Results ?

1) Visits :
   - France and Morocco
   - Pool displayed

2) First Recommendation
   - Mostly France & Mediterranean
   - Fails to display pools

3) Only Images recommendation
   - Pool all around the world
   - Does not respect budget

4) Third column = Right Mix



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Conclusion

Do iterative data science !

Start simple and grow
Evaluate at each steps
Image labelling = BI on steroids

Deep Learning

Don’t start from scratch !
Is there existing data ?
Is there a pre-trained model ?

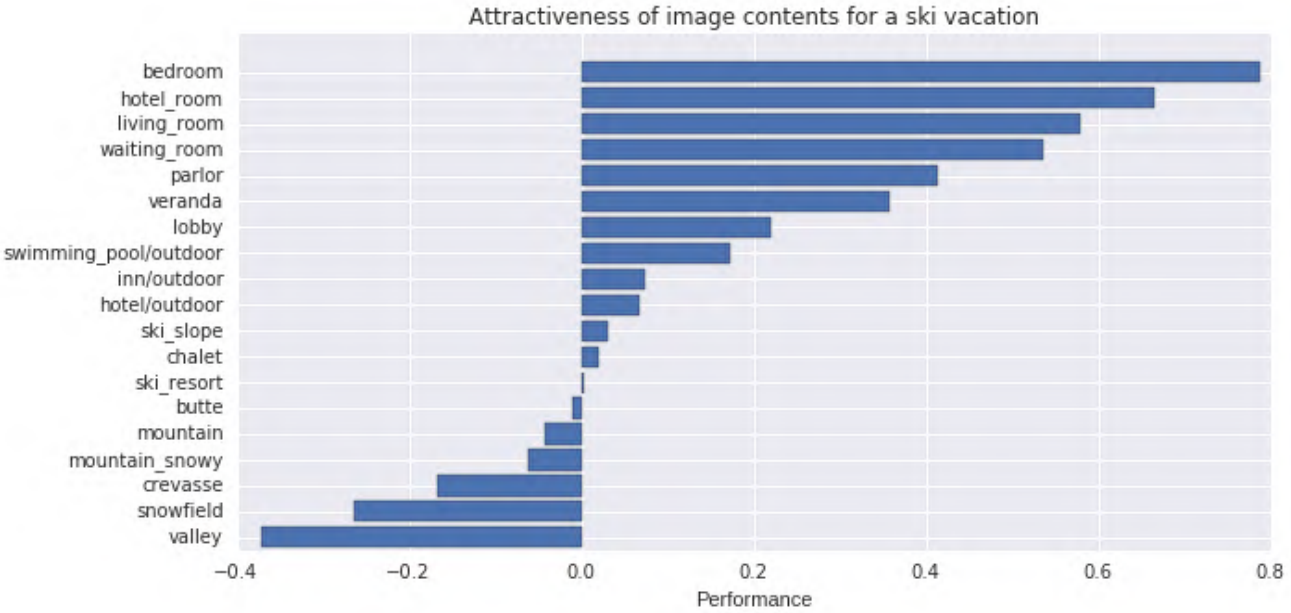
Transfer Learning

Kick-start your project
Gain time and money
Any Data Scientist can do it

What's next ?

Learned along the way

For ski sales, indoor pictures performs better



Attractiveness = % visits with tag / % sales with tag

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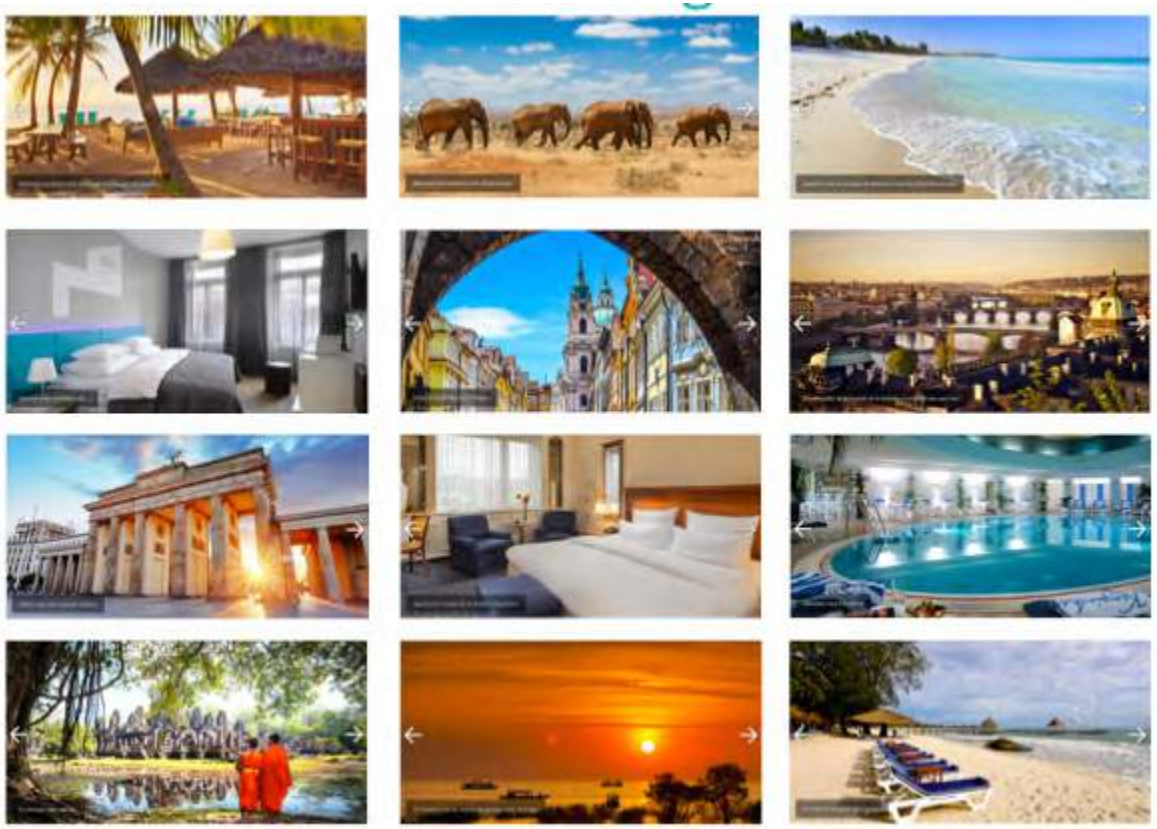
What's Next ?

Kenya

Prague

Berlin

Cambodia



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What's Next ? Customize the Image !

Kenya

Prague

Berlin

Cambodia

Thank you for your attention !

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