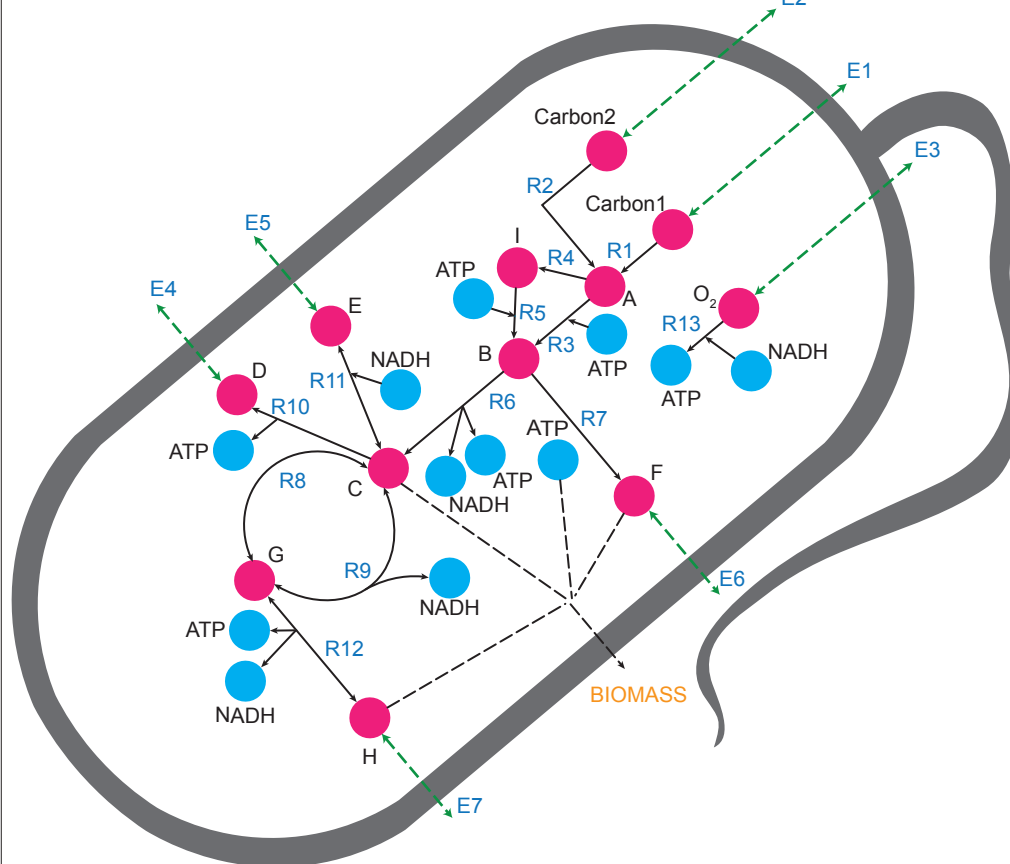


## A Genome-scale metabolic network



Reaction	Equation	GPR Association
R1	Carbon1 $\rightarrow$ A	$G_a$
R2	Carbon2 $\rightarrow$ A	$G_b$
R3	A + ATP $\rightarrow$ B	$G_c$
R4	A $\rightarrow$ I	$G_a$
R5	I + ATP $\rightarrow$ B	$G_d$
R6	B $\rightarrow$ C + (2) ATP + (2) NADH	$G_e$ AND $G_h$
R7	B $\rightarrow$ F	$G_h$
R8	C $\leftrightarrow$ G	$G_i$
R9	G $\leftrightarrow$ (0.8) C + (2) NADH	$G_j$
R10	C $\rightarrow$ (3) D + (2) ATP	$G_k$
R11	C + (4) NADH $\leftrightarrow$ (3) E	$G_l$ OR $G_m$
R12	G + ATP + (2) NADH $\leftrightarrow$ H	$G_n$
R13	O <sub>2</sub> + NADH $\rightarrow$ ATP	$G_o$
E1	Carbon1 $\leftrightarrow$	
E2	Carbon2 $\leftrightarrow$	
E3	O <sub>2</sub> $\leftrightarrow$	
E4	D $\leftrightarrow$	
E5	E $\leftrightarrow$	
E6	F $\leftrightarrow$	
E7	H $\leftrightarrow$	
BIOMASS	C + F + H + (10) ATP $\rightarrow$ Biomass	

## B Mathematical representation and constraints

**Balances**  
Stoichiometric constraints

	m x n																				
	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	R8	R9	R10	R11	R12	R13	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	Biomass
Carbon1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
A	1	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B	0	0	1	0	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-1	0.8	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
E	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
F	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1
G	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1
I	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O <sub>2</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
ATP	0	0	-1	0	-1	2	0	0	0	2	0	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-10
NADH	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	-4	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Number of metabolites m: 14

Number of reactions n: 21

$n \times 1$   
**Flux vector**

$V_{R1}$
$V_{R2}$
$V_{R3}$
$V_{R4}$
$V_{R5}$
$V_{R6}$
$V_{R7}$
$V_{R8}$
$V_{R9}$
$V_{R10}$
$V_{R11}$
$V_{R12}$
$V_{R13}$
$V_{E1}$
$V_{E2}$
$V_{E3}$
$V_{E4}$
$V_{E5}$
$V_{E6}$
$V_{E7}$
$V_{BIOMASS}$

$\cdot V = 0$

**Bounds**

Thermodynamic and other constraints

Flux	LB	UB	Constraint
$V_{R1}$	0	$\infty$	Irreversible
$V_{R2}$	0	$\infty$	Irreversible
$V_{R3}$	0	$\infty$	Irreversible
$V_{R4}$	0	$\infty$	Irreversible
$V_{R5}$	0	$\infty$	Irreversible
$V_{R6}$	0	$\infty$	Irreversible
$V_{R7}$	0	$\infty$	Irreversible
$V_{R8}$	$-\infty$	$\infty$	Reversible
$V_{R9}$	0	10	Enzyme capacity
$V_{R10}$	0	$\infty$	Irreversible
$V_{R11}$	0	$\infty$	Reversible
$V_{R12}$	$-\infty$	$\infty$	Reversible
$V_{R13}$	0	$\infty$	Irreversible
$V_{E1}$	-10	0	Uptake
$V_{E2}$	0	1000	Excretion
$V_{E3}$	-1000	1000	Uptake/Excretion
$V_{E4}$	0	$\infty$	Reversible
$V_{E5}$	0	$\infty$	Reversible
$V_{E6}$	0	$\infty$	Reversible
$V_{E7}$	0	$\infty$	Reversible
$V_{BIOMASS}$	0	$\infty$	Irreversible

## C Feasible solution space and linear optimization

