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1  // Paul Valenzuela && Alfredo Leyva
2  // Project 2
3  // 11/8/19
4  // Drag Race
5
6  #include <stdint.h> // C99 data types
7  #include "tm4c123gh6pm.h"
8
9  #define SENSOR          (*((volatile unsigned long *)0x40004030)) // Port A Pins 2 and 3
10 #define LEFTSIGNAL      (*((volatile unsigned long *)0x4000503C)) // Port B Pins 0-3
11 #define RIGHTSIGNAL     (*((volatile unsigned long *)0x40024078)) // Port E Pins 1-4
12
13 /*
14     PA3    Left    Signal
15     PA2    Right   Signal
16     PB3    Left Yellow Countdown 1
17     PB2    Left Yellow Countdown 2
18     PB1    Left Green
19     PB0    Left Red
20     PE4    Right Yellow Countdown 1
21     PE3    Right Yellow Countdown 2
22     PE2    Right Green
23     PE1    Right Red
24     PF0    Reset Button
25 */
26
27 // State Machine Structure
28 struct State {
29     unsigned long Out;           // Output
30     unsigned long Time;         // Delay Time
31     unsigned long Next[4];      // List of Next States
32 }
33 typedef const struct State STyp;
34 // Defining States
35 #define Initial          0
36 #define WaitForSetup     1
37 #define Countdown1       2
38 #define Countdown2       3
39 #define Go               4
40 #define FalseStartRight  5
41 #define FalseStartLeft   6
42 #define FalseStartBoth   7
43 #define WinRight         8
44 #define WinLeft          9
45 #define WinBoth          10
46
47 // State Machine
48 STyp FSM[11]={
49     {0xFF, 100,{1,1,1,1}}, // Initial State
50     {0x00, 100,{1,1,1,2}}, // Wait For Setup
51     {0x88, 100,{7,6,5,3}}, // Countdown 1
52     {0x44, 100,{7,6,5,4}}, // Countdown 2
53     {0x22, 1,{10,9,8,4}}, // Go
54     {0x01, 100,{1,1,1,1}}, // False Start Right
55     {0x10, 100,{1,1,1,1}}, // False Start Left
56     {0x11, 100,{1,1,1,1}}, // False Start Both
57     {0x02, 100,{1,1,1,1}}, // Win Right
58     {0x20, 100,{1,1,1,1}}, // Win Left
59     {0x22, 100,{1,1,1,1}}, // Win Both
60 };
61
62 unsigned long CS; // Index of the Current State
63 unsigned long Input; // Input That Decides Next State
64
65 // Function Prototypes (from startup.s)
66 void DisableInterrupts(void); // Disable interrupts
67 void EnableInterrupts(void); // Enable interrupts
68 void WaitForInterrupt(void); // Go to low power mode while waiting for the next interrupt
69
70 // Implemented Function Prototypes
71 void SysTick_Init(unsigned int); // Initialize SysTick timer for 0.1s delay
72

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73 void ResetSensor_Init(void); // Initialize Reset Button With Interrupt Priority 1
74 void SwitchSensor_Init(void); // Initialize Sensor Buttons With Interrupt Priority 2
75
76 void PortB_LED_Init(void); // Initialize Port B (Left LED) Configuration
77 void PortE_LED_Init(void); // Initialize Port E (Right LED) Configuration
78
79 void GPIOPortA_Handler(void); // Handle Port A Interrupts
80 void GPIOPortF_Handler(void); // Handle Port F Interrupts
81 void SysTick_Handler(void); // Handle SysTick generated interrupts
82
83
84 // Main Method
85 int main(void) {
86     EnableInterrupts();
87     PortB_LED_Init(); // Initialize GPIO Port B for LEDs
88     PortE_LED_Init(); // Initialize GPIO Port E for LEDs
89     SwitchSensor_Init(); // Initialize GPIO Port A for Sensors
90     ResetSensor_Init(); // Initialize GPIO Port F for Reset
91     SysTick_Init(100); // Initialize the clock
92
93     CS = Initial; // Set First State as Initial State
94     LEFTSIGNAL = (FSM[CS].Out & 0x00F0) >> 4; // Left Signal Grabs Output Bits
95     RIGHTSIGNAL = (FSM[CS].Out & 0x000F) << 1; // Right Signal Grabs Output Bits
96
97     while(1) {
98         WaitForInterrupt(); // Wait For Interrupts To Occur
99     }
100 }
101
102 // Initialize Port B LEDs
103 void PortB_LED_Init() {
104     uint32_t volatile delay; // Declaring variable that will be used to setup PORT B
105
106     SYSTCL_RCGC2_R |= 0x00000002; // Turn on B clock
107     delay = SYSTCL_RCGC2_R; // Delay 3-5 bus cycles
108
109     GPIO_PORTB_AMSEL_R = 0x00; // Disable analog function
110     GPIO_PORTB_PCTL_R = 0x00000000; // GPIO clear bit PCTL
111     GPIO_PORTB_DIR_R |= 0x0F; // PB3, PB2, PB1, PB0 output
112     GPIO_PORTB_AFSEL_R = 0x00; // No alternate function
113
114     GPIO_PORTB_DEN_R |= 0x0F; // Enable digital pins PB3-PB0
115 }
116
117 // Initialize Port E LEDs
118 void PortE_LED_Init() {
119     uint32_t volatile delay; // Declaring variable that will be used to setup PORT E
120
121     SYSTCL_RCGC2_R |= 0x00000010; // Turn on E clock
122     delay = SYSTCL_RCGC2_R; // Delay 3-5 bus cycles
123
124     GPIO_PORTE_AMSEL_R = 0x00; // Disable analog function
125     GPIO_PORTE_PCTL_R = 0x00000000; // GPIO clear bit PCTL
126     GPIO_PORTE_DIR_R |= 0x1E; // PE3, PE2, PE1, PE4 output
127     GPIO_PORTE_AFSEL_R = 0x00; // No alternate function
128
129     GPIO_PORTE_DEN_R |= 0x1E; // Enable digital pins PE4-PE1
130 }
131
132 // Initialize SysTick timer for 0.01s delay with interrupt enabled
133 void SysTick_Init(unsigned int amp) {
134     NVIC_ST_CTRL_R &= 0x00; // Disable SysTick during setup
135     NVIC_ST_RELOAD_R = 16e4 * amp; // Maximum reload value .01 Seconds
136     NVIC_ST_CURRENT_R = 0; // Any write to current clears it
137
138     NVIC_ST_CTRL_R |= 0x07; // Enable SysTick with core clock
139     NVIC_PRI7_R = (NVIC_PRI7_R & 0xFF00FFFF) | 0x00700000; // Sets Priority 3
140 }
141
142 // Initialize edge trigger interrupt for PF0 (SW2) rising edge
143 void ResetSensor_Init() {
144     uint32_t volatile delay; // Declaring variable that will be used to setup PORT F

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145
146     SYSTCTL_RCGC2_R |= 0x00000020;    // Turn on F clock
147     delay = SYSTCTL_RCGC2_R;          // Delay 3-5 bus cycles
148
149     GPIO_PORTF_LOCK_R |= 0x4C4F434B;   // Unlock PortF PF0
150     GPIO_PORTF_CR_R  |= 0x01;          // Allow changes to PF0
151     GPIO_PORTF_DIR_R  &= ~0x01;        // PF0 Input
152     GPIO_PORTF_PUR_R  |= 0x01;        // Enable pullup resistors on PF0
153     GPIO_PORTF_DEN_R  |= 0x01;        // Digital Enable PF0
154
155     GPIO_PORTF_IS_R   &= ~0x01;        // PF0 is edge-Sensitive
156     GPIO_PORTF_IBE_R  &= ~0x01;        // PF0 is not both edges
157     GPIO_PORTF_IEV_R  |= 0x01;        // PF0 Falling edge event
158     GPIO_PORTF_ICR_R  |= 0x01;        // Clear flag0
159     GPIO_PORTF_IM_R   |= 0x01;        // arm interrupt on PF0
160
161     NVIC_PRI7_R = (NVIC_PRI7_R&0xFF00FFFF) | 0x00200000; // Priority 1
162     NVIC_EN0_R  |= 0x40000000;        // Enable interrupt 30 NVIC
163 }
164
165 // Initialize edge trigger interrupt for PA3 PA2 rising edge
166 void SwitchSensor_Init(void)
167 {
168     uint32_t volatile delay;           // Declaring variable that will be used to setup PORT A
169
170     SYSTCTL_RCGC2_R |= 0x00000001;    // Turn on A clock
171     delay = SYSTCTL_RCGC2_R;          // Delay 3-5 bus cycles
172
173     GPIO_PORTA_DIR_R  &= ~0x0C;        // PA3, PA2 Input
174     GPIO_PORTA_DEN_R  |= 0x0C;        // Digital Enable PA3, PA2
175
176
177     GPIO_PORTA_IS_R   &= ~0x0C;        // PA3, PA2 is edge-Sensitive
178     GPIO_PORTA_IBE_R  |= 0x0C;        // PA3, PA2 is both edges
179     //GPIO_PORTA_IEV_R // Since IEV is undefined, Port A is both edge triggered
180     GPIO_PORTA_ICR_R  |= 0x0C;        // Clear flag3, flag2
181     GPIO_PORTA_IM_R   |= 0x0C;        // Arm interrupt on PA3, PA2
182
183     NVIC_PRI7_R = (NVIC_PRI7_R&0xFFFFF00) | 0x00000040; // Priority 2
184     NVIC_EN0_R  |= 0xFFFFFFF;        // enable interrupt 30 NVIC
185
186 }
187
188 // Handle SysTick generated interrupts. When timer interrupt triggers, do what's necessary then decide
189 // the next state based on inputs.
190 void SysTick_Handler(void) {
191     CS = FSM[CS].Next[Input];
192     LEFTSIGNAL = (FSM[CS].Out & 0x00F0) >> 4; // Left Signal Grabs Output Bits
193     RIGHTSIGNAL = (FSM[CS].Out & 0x000F) << 1; // Right Signal Grabs Output Bits
194     SysTick_Init(FSM[CS].Time); // Reset Timer
195 }
196
197 // Handle GPIO Port F interrupts. When Port F interrupt triggers, do what's necessary then send output
198 // signals to the circuit.
199 void GPIOPortF_Handler(void) {
200     CS = Initial;
201     LEFTSIGNAL = (FSM[CS].Out & 0x00F0) >> 4; // Left Signal Grabs Output Bits
202     RIGHTSIGNAL = (FSM[CS].Out & 0x000F) << 1; // Right Signal Grabs Output Bits
203     SysTick_Init(FSM[CS].Time); // Reset Timer
204     GPIO_PORTF_ICR_R = 0x01; // Acknowledge flag0
205 }
206
207 // Handle GPIO Port A interrupts
208 void GPIOPortA_Handler(void) {
209     Input = SENSOR >> 2; // Grab The Inputs From PA3, PA2
210     GPIO_PORTA_ICR_R = 0x0C; // Acknowledge Flags
211 }
212

```