



## 第一节 四六级口语考试说明

大学英语四、六级考试口语考试 ( CET Spoken English Test , 简称 CET-SET ) 用于测量我国大学生运用英语进行口头交际的能力。

考试分为全国大学英语四级口语考试 (CET-SET4), 全国大学英语六级口语考试 (CET-SET6)。

### 报考说明

#### 1. 报考资格

从 2016 年开始报考资格改为:

四级口语考试: 2012 年 6 月及以后全国大学英语四级 (含网考) 考试成绩为 425 分及以上。

六级口语考试: 2012 年 6 月及以后全国大学英语六级 (含网考) 考试成绩为 425 分及以上。

2016 年 11 月起, 口试不需要笔试过一定分数线才能报考, 完成当次的四六级笔试报考就能报考口语考试 (非必考), 口试笔试分开考。

#### 2. 考核要求及考核的技能

大学英语四、六级口语考试主要考核学生的英语口语表达能力, 具体为: 就熟悉话题进行比较流利的会话能力; 表达个人意见、情感、观点的能力; 陈述事实、理由和描述事件的能力。考试采用计算机化考试。考生在计算机上进行考生与模拟考官、考生与考生之间的互动。请提前登录全国大学英语四、六级考试网站 ( www.cet.edu.cn ), 熟悉考试流程。

口语部分考核学生就熟悉的话题用英语进行口头表达与交流的能力。口语部分考核技能如下:

##### A. 口头阐述

- 01 陈述事实、理由、观点等
- 02 描述任务、事件、现象等

##### B. 口头互动

- 03 交换意见、交流情感和观点等
- 04 争辩、解释、比较、论证等

##### C. 运用口头交际策略

- 05 运用适合的口头表达与交流的策略帮助表达

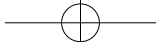
#### 3. 考试时间

口语考试每年举行两次, 分别在 5 月和 11 月。

#### 4. 报考方法和成绩查询

考生登录全国大学英语四、六级考试网站 ( www.cet.edu.cn ) 点击 <CET 口试报名> 栏目进行报名完成信息填报、选择考点、网上缴费等报名手续, 考试费为 50 元。

考生也可以安装 “CET” 手机 APP, 完成报名。“CET” 手机 APP 现在具备口试报名、口试准考证打印、口试成绩推送等功能。成功完成报名的考生登录全国大学英语四、六级考试网站 ( www.cet.edu.cn ) 或手机 APP 自行打印准考证; 考生的考试具体时间及地点均以准考证上所示为准, 不得更改。



成绩查询时间，分别为每年的八月和二月的中下旬，与笔试成绩一同公布。具体发布的时间和方式以全国大学英语四、六级考试网站（www.cet.edu.cn）发布的公告为准。成绩报告单将同时报道口试成绩及同一考次的笔试成绩，如考生仅参加笔试，成绩报告单照常发放，口试成绩栏部分显示为空；成绩单将发至笔试报考学校。

注：天津、安徽、云南、重庆的考生须按照本省规定的时间和方法进行报考。

### 5. 考试地点

北京、天津、河北、内蒙古、辽宁、吉林、上海、江苏、浙江、安徽、福建、江西、山东、河南、湖北、湖南、广东、广西、重庆、四川、贵州、云南、陕西、甘肃和新疆等地均设有考点。

## 第二节 四级口语考试须知

### 一、考核要求

四级口语要求考生能用英语就熟悉的话题进行简短但多话轮的交谈；能对一般性事件和现象进行简单的叙述或描述；经准备后能就熟悉的话题作简短发言。语言表达较清楚，语音、语调和语法基本正确。能运用基本的口头表达与交流的策略。

### 二、考试内容与形式

四级口试采用计算机化考试形式。模拟考官及试题呈现在计算机屏幕上，试题材料采用文字或画面提示（图画、图表、照片等）。考生由计算机系统随机编排为两人一组。考生在计算机上进行考生与模拟考官、考生与考生之间的互动。考试包含四个任务，考试总时间约 15 分钟。

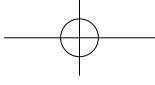
考试内容及流程如下：

任务	任务名称	考试过程	答题时间
热身	自我介绍	根据考官指令，每位考生作一个简短的自我介绍。 考试时间约 1 分钟。	每位考生发言 20 秒 (两位考生依次进行)
任务 1	短文朗读	考生准备 45 秒后朗读一篇 120 词左右的短文。 考试时间约 2 分钟。	每位考生朗读 1 分钟 (两位考生同步进行)
任务 2	简短回答	考生回答 2 个与朗读短文有关的问题。 考试时间约 1 分钟。	每位考生发言 40 秒 (两位考生同步进行)
任务 3	个人陈述	考生准备 45 秒后，根据所给提示作陈述。 考试时间约 2 分钟。	每位考生发言 1 分钟 (两位考生同步进行)
任务 4	两人互动	考生准备 1 分钟后，根据设定的情景和任务进行交谈。 考试时间约 4 分钟。	两位考生互动 3 分钟

### 二、能力等级描述

四级口试能力等级描述

等级	等级描述
A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>能用英语就熟悉的话题进行交谈，基本没有困难</li><li>能就熟悉的话题连贯地发表意见和看法</li><li>能清晰、流利地叙述或描述一般性事件和现象</li></ul>



B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>能用英语就熟悉的话题进行交谈，虽有些困难，但不影响交际</li><li>能就熟悉的话题作较连贯的发言</li><li>能较清晰、流利地叙述或描述一般性事件和现象</li></ul>
C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>能用英语就熟悉的话题进行简单的交谈</li><li>能就熟悉的话题作简短的发言</li><li>能简单地叙述或描述一般性事件和现象</li></ul>
D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>尚不具备英语口头交际能力</li></ul>

### 三、评分方法及标准

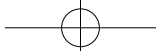
四级口语考试的评分分为人工评分部分和计算机自动评分部分。人工评分总分为 15 分；计算机自动评分（朗读部分）总分为 5 分。人工评分的分值和计算机评分的分值合成后的考试总分为 20 分，成绩报道时转换为 A、B、C 和 D 四个等级。

#### 1. 人工评分

人工评分基于以下三项标准，每个单项满分为 5 分。评分标准描述如下：

- **准确性和范围：**“准确性”指考生的语音、语调以及所使用的语法和词汇的准确程度；“范围”指考生使用的词汇和语法结构的复杂度和丰富度。
- **话语长短和连贯性：**“话语长短”指考生对整个考试中的交际所作的贡献、讲话的多少；“连贯性”指考生能进行较长时间的、语言连贯的发音。
- **灵活性和适切性：**“灵活性”指考生应付不同场景和话题的能力；“适切性”指考生根据不同场合选用适当确切的语言的能力。

分数	准确性和范围	话语长短和连贯性	灵活性和适切性
5 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>语法和词汇基本正确</li><li>表达过程中词汇丰富、语法结构较为复杂</li><li>发音较好，但允许有一些不影响理解的母语口音</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>能进行较长时间的发言，语言连贯，组织思想和搜寻词语时偶尔出现停顿，但不影响交际</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>能自如地应对不同场景和话题</li><li>能积极地参与讨论</li><li>语言的使用总体上能与语境、功能和目的相适应</li></ul>
4 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>语法和词汇有一些错误，但未严重影响交际</li><li>表达过程中词汇较丰富</li><li>发音尚可</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>能进行较连贯的发言，但多数发言较短</li><li>组织思想和搜寻词语时频繁出现停顿，有时会影响交际</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>能较自如地应对不同场景和话题</li><li>能较积极地参与讨论</li><li>语言的使用基本上能与语境、功能和目的相适应</li></ul>
3 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>语法和词汇有错误，且有时会影响交际</li><li>表达过程中词汇不丰富，语法结构较简单</li><li>发音有缺陷，有时会影响交际</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>发言简短</li><li>组织思想和搜寻词语时频繁出现较长时间且影响交际的停顿，但能基本完成交际任务</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>不能积极参与讨论</li><li>有时不能适应话题或内容的转换</li></ul>



2 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 语法和词汇有相当多的错误，以致交际时常中断</li><li>• 表达过程中因缺乏词汇和语法结构而严重影响交际</li><li>• 发音较差</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 发言简短且毫无连贯性，基本不能进行交际</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 不能参与讨论</li></ul>
1 分	不描述	不描述	不描述

### 2. 计算机自动评分

四级朗读任务采用计算机自动评分，基于准确性、流利度和完整性三项标准，满分为 5 分。评分标准描述如下：

分数	标准描述
5 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 意群停顿恰当，语音、语调正确</li><li>• 朗读流利，基本没有重复、自我更正</li><li>• 内容完整</li></ul>
4 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 有少量的意群停顿错误，语音、语调有一些错误，但未严重影响听者的理解</li><li>• 朗读较流利，有少量重复、自我更正</li><li>• 内容基本完整</li></ul>
3 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 有较多意群停顿错误，语音、语调有大量错误，且有时会影响听者的理解</li><li>• 朗读不够流利，有较多停顿、重复、自我更正</li><li>• 内容不够完整</li></ul>
2 分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 意群停顿完全混乱，语音、语调有大量错误，严重影响听者的理解</li><li>• 朗读有大量停顿、重复、自我更正</li><li>• 内容支离破碎</li></ul>
1 分	不描述

## 第三节 大学英语四级口语考试样题

### CET Spoken English Test – Band Four Sample Paper

#### Topic A - 1

Topic Area: Daily Life

Topic: Travel

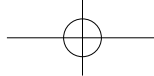
#### Examiner:

Hello, welcome to the CET Spoken English Test – Band Four. We wish you both good luck today. Now let's begin with self-introductions. Candidate A, would you please start?

(考生 A 先回答，时间 20 秒)

Thank you. Candidate B, now it's your turn.

(然后考生 B 回答，时间 20 秒)



Thank you. OK, now that we know each other, let's go on.

**Examiner:**

### Task 1 Read Aloud

In this task, you are to read aloud a short passage. You will have 45 seconds to go over the passage and 1 minute to read it aloud. Now here is the passage.

( 屏幕显示以下文字 )

Many people would list San Francisco as one of the most delightful cities in the world. Sitting on the Pacific coast, it gives you a feeling of the sea. The sea breezes wake you up and make you eat well and sleep well. The city was planned with straight roads, and these roads cross each other at right angles, making squares as they do in many American cities. Very often you can find yourself on top of a hill in the city, looking down one of these straight roads as it rises and falls on its journey through the town. A good way to travel these roads is by cable car. These are buses that run on rails in the ground up and down the steep hills.

( 考生准备时间 45 秒 )

Now please begin to read on hearing the beep.

( 考生 A 和 B 同时回答, 时间 1 分钟 )

**Examiner:**

### Task 2 Question and Answer

In this task, you are to answer two questions. For each question, you will have 20 seconds to respond. Please start speaking on hearing the beep.

( 问题文字不显示在屏幕上 )

**Question 1: What would many people think of San Francisco according to the passage?**

( 考生 A 和 B 同时回答, 时间 20 秒 )

**Question 2: Which city in China do you like most? And why?**

( 考生 A 和 B 同时回答, 时间 20 秒 )

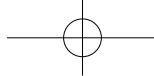
**Examiner:**

### Task 3 Individual Presentation

In this task, you are to talk about the picture displayed on the screen. You will have 45 seconds to prepare and 1 minute to talk about it. Now here is the picture.



( 考生准备时间 45 秒 )



Now please start speaking on hearing the beep.

(考生 A 和 B 同时回答, 时间 1 分钟)

**Examiner:**

### Task 4 Pair Work

In this task, you are to talk with your partner about a plan of travel. Suppose you have three days to go sightseeing together. Talk with each other and make a plan for your trip.

Your plan may include:

- place(s) to visit
- schedule
- means of transportation

You will have 1 minute to prepare and three minutes to talk. Remember, this is a pair activity and you need to interact with each other. Your performance will be judged according to your contribution to the pair work. Now please start to prepare.

(屏幕上显示以下文字)

Your plan may include:

- place(s) to visit
- schedule
- means of transportation

(考生准备时间 1 分钟)

Now please start your talk on hearing the beep.

(考生 A 和 B 讨论, 时间 3 分钟)

Thank you. That is the end of the test.

## 参考答案

### 自我介绍

#### Candidate A

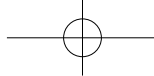
Good morning, I am Liu Ling from Beijing Foreign Studies University. I am majoring in English in the second year. I love reading and I usually spend my time in our library when there is no lecture to attend. At weekends, I enjoy doing aerobics and swimming at the gym.

#### Candidate B

Hello, my name is Li Jun. I am a sophomore from Renmin University of China. My major is Bioengineering. I am easygoing and like to make friends with others and I am happy to share what's interesting in my life with friends. My motto is "work hard and play hard".

### 问答 (Question and Answer)

**Question 1:** Many people would list San Francisco as one of the most delightful cities in the world.



## Question 2:

### Candidate A

The city which I like most is possibly Hangzhou. Hangzhou is well-known for its beautiful scenery and historical places of interest. I am deeply touched by the legendary story of Madame White Snake and her husband Xu Xian. Of course, I am also attracted by the natural beauty of the famous West Lake.

### Candidate B

I suppose I like Beijing most because it is the center of economy, culture and politics as the capital of China. Beijing is such a modern and large metropolis in the world that I cannot resist its great charm. I am fascinated by the colorful life in Beijing and enjoy every opportunity it offers me.

### 陈述 (Presentation)

This is a thought-provoking picture which reveals the problem of uncivilized behaviors when people travel.

In this picture, there is a large old tree which wears a sign on its trunk: "No Climbing". Regardless of this warning, it is obvious that every character in this picture is doing harm to this old tree. One young girl leans against the tree, trampling on the tree's roots. A man holds his camera and steps on the tree's trunk, trying to take photos of the young girl. Beside her there are several Chinese characters: "XX has visited here." What's more, one person is taking photos of a naughty child, who grabs one branch of the tree and dangles for fun.

These uncivilized behaviors have already aroused people's discussion. It is our duty to comply with the local rules and regulations and protect the local environment while traveling.

### 小组互动 (Pair Work)

A: Summer holiday is coming. It's the best time for sightseeing. Would you like to travel with me?

B: Of course, I'd love to. I remember our last visit to Tibet. It was marvelous. Where should we go this time? Do you have any idea?

A: Well, I'm thinking of Hong Kong. Summer sale is coming and there are numerous delicious local food to enjoy ourselves. Besides, we can also go to Disneyland.

B: Fantastic. I've always wanted to visit Hong Kong. I hear there are lots of interesting places. How can we go there? By train or by plane?

A: I suggest we go there by plane. Because I think it is a little waste of time if we spend our time on road.

B: I agree. We'd better spend our time on valuable things. Let me check the information of the flight on the Internet. Maybe we can get a discount.

A: OK. So we can book the flight tickets on the Internet. And one friend of mine told me that there is a very comfortable hotel in the city center. I will book one two-bed room for us.

B: How long will we stay there?

A: How about seven days? We can enjoy ourselves in every place we want to go. After all, we do not have any task to fulfill this holiday.

B: Indeed. Do you have any other suggestion?

A: Yes, we'd better take some medicine with us in case of cold weather.

B: How thoughtful of you. I'm so excited now. I believe we will have a splendid time in Hong Kong.

A: Traveling is always exciting and wonderful. It is not only a feast for our eyes and our stomach, but also can help us learn the diversity of life.

B: That's true. Every time I go to a new place, I feel that I am not just relaxing myself, but also broadening my horizon. I can learn a lot from the traveling experience.

A: That is the meaning of traveling. Well, we should begin to prepare now.

B: OK. Let's start our preparation.