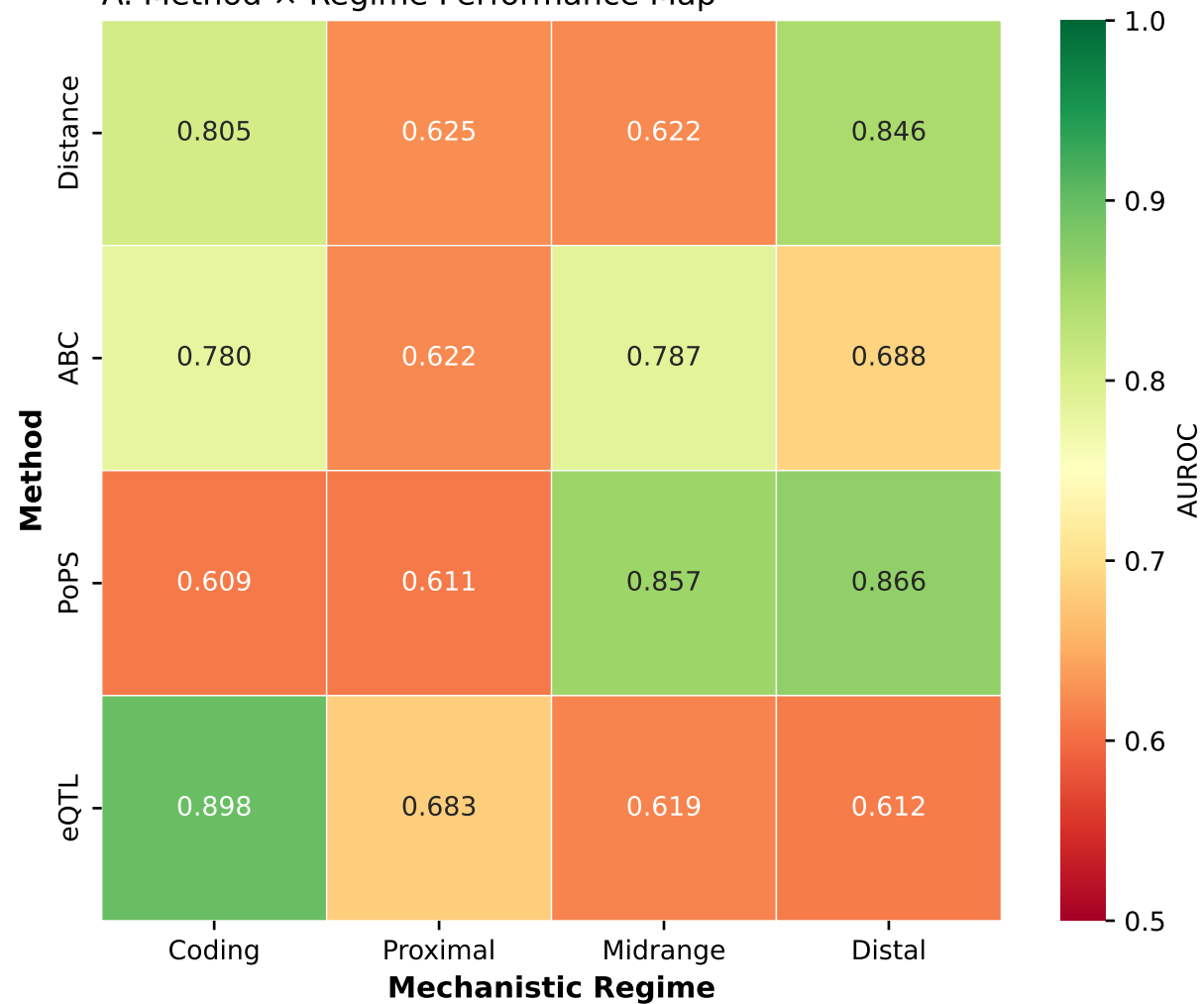


**Figure 3: Performance Across Mechanistic Regimes**

**A. Method × Regime Performance Map**



**B. Performance Delta from Proximity Baseline**

