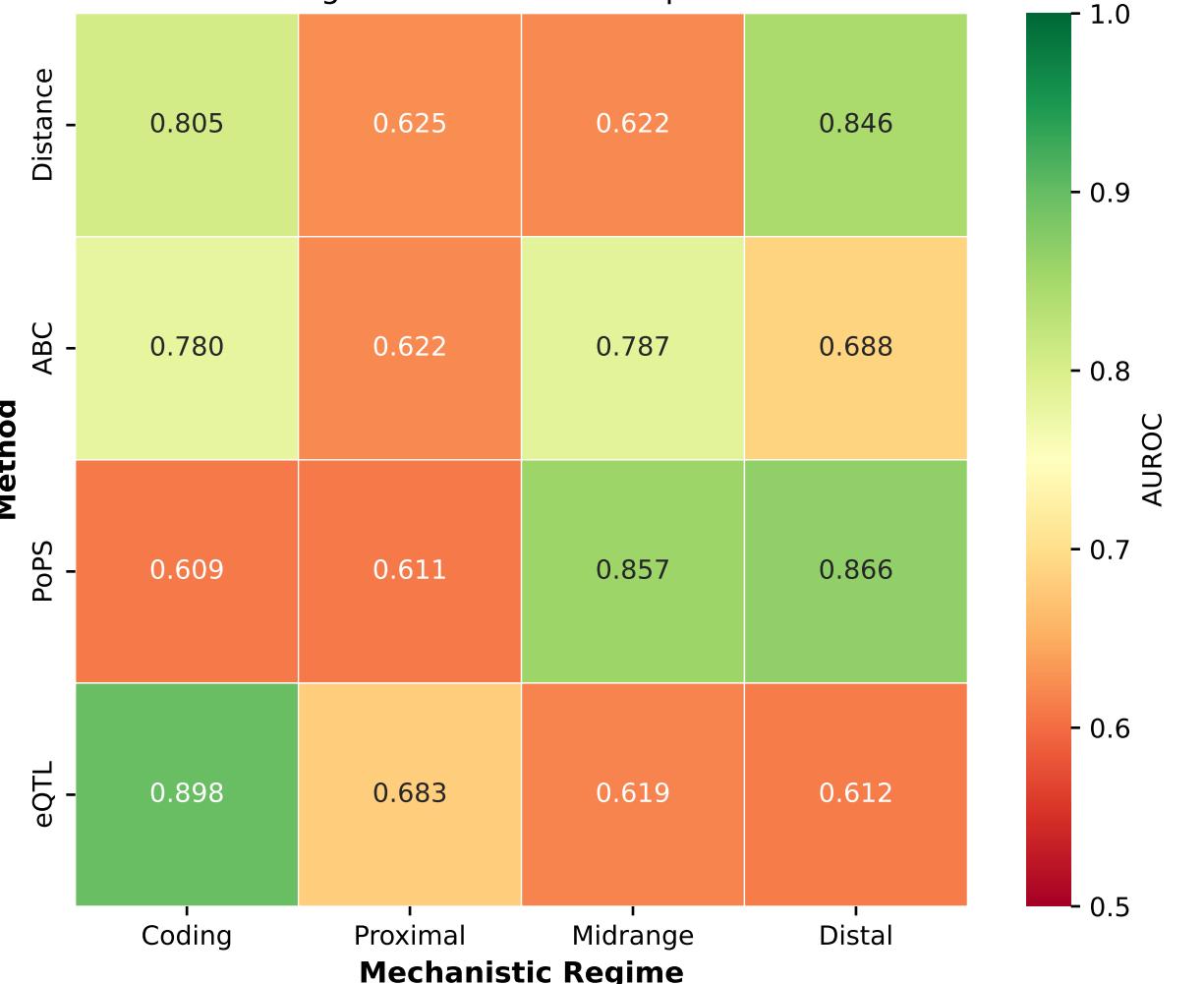


### Figure 3: Performance Across Mechanistic Regimes

A. Method × Regime Performance Map



B. Performance Delta from Proximity Baseline

