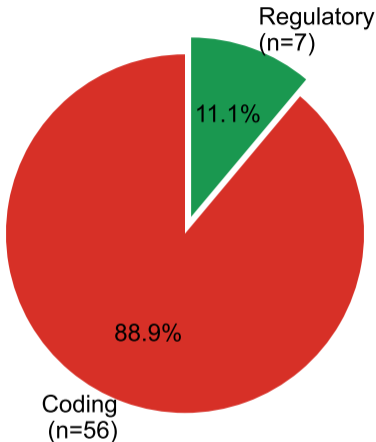


Benchmark Composition (Post-2021 Independent)



88.9% coding bias
favors Distance baseline