

ASSIGNMENT-03

Title: Lab Assignment – 3
Course Code: CSE-122

Submitted To:

AL AKRAM CHOWDHURY

LECTURER

Dept. of Computer Science & Engineering, MU

Submitted By:

Prohor Paul

ID No: 221-115-106

Batch: 56th Section: c

Dept. of Computer Science & Engineering, MU

Date of Submission: June 9,2022

Array

1.Write a program that will take n (n = any positive integer less than 100) from the user and find the biggest number among them.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int a[100],i,n;
  printf("enter the number of turm: ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
  {
    printf("enter the number: ");
    scanf("%d",&a[i]);
  }
                              G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
                            enter the number of turm: 5
  for(i=1;i<n;i++)
                            enter the number: 33
                            enter the number: 44
  {
                            enter the number: 55
                            enter the number: 66
    if(a[0]<a[i])
                            enter the number: 77
                            The biggest number is: 77
                            Process returned 0 (0x0)
                                                         execution time : 12.826 s
                            Press any key to continue.
      a[0]=a[i];
    }
  }
  printf("The biggest number is: %d",a[0]);
  return 0;
}
```

2. Write a program that will take n (n = any positive integer less than 100) from the user and

print them in descending order.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int a[100];
  int i,j,b,n;
  printf("enter the number of turm: ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
  {
     printf("enter the number: ");
    scanf("%d",&a[i]);
                            G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
                            enter the number of turm: 10
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
                            enter the number: 11
                            enter the number: 22
                            enter the number: 33
    for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
                            enter the number: 44
                            enter the number: 55
                            enter the number: 6644
       if(a[i]<a[j])
                            enter the number: 55
                            enter the number: 44
                            enter the number: 33
         b=a[i];
                            enter the number: 45
                            Descending order: 6644 55 55 45 44 44 33 33 22 11
         a[i]=a[j];
                            Process returned 0 (0x0)
                                                       execution time : 14.549 s
         a[j]=b;
                            Press any key to continue.
       }
  }printf("Descending order: ");
  for(i=0;i<n;i++){
  printf("%d ",a[i]);}
  return 0;
}
```

3. WAP to input the values in a two dimensional array of integers and display the values.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int a[3][3];
  int i,j;
  printf("enter values: ");
  for(i=0;i<3;i++)
  {
    for(j=0;j<3;j++)
    scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
  for(i=0;i<3;i++)
    for(j=0;j<3;j++)
     {printf("%d ",a[i][j]);}
  printf("\n");}
```

}

```
enter values: 1
2
3
4
5
6
7
6
4
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 6 4
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 56.336 s
Press any key to continue.
```

4. Draw the Pascal's Triangle using two-dimensional array.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int n,i,j;
  printf("enter the number of rows: ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  int a[n][n];
     for(i=0;i<n;i++)
     {
        for(int s=1; s<=n-i; s++)
                               G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
  printf(" ");
                               enter the number of rows: 6
                                    1
        for(j=0;j<=i;j++)
                                    1 1
        {
                                      4 1
                                      10 5 1
          if(j==0||j==i)
                               Process returned 0 (0x0)
                                                         execution time : 2.285 s
                               Press any key to continue.
             a[i][j]=1;
          else
             a[i][j]=a[i-1][j-1]+a[i-1][j];
          printf("%d ",a[i][j]);
        }printf("\n");
     }
}
```

5. WAP that takes a 5x5 matrix of integer values as input and then find out the biggest number from upper-left to lower bottom diagonal elements of that matrix.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int a[5][5];
  int i,j;
  printf("enter values: ");
  for(i=0;i<5;i++)
  {
     for(j=0;j<5;j++)
     scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
  }
  for(i=0;i<5;i++)
  {
    for(j=0;j<5;j++)
     {printf("%d ",a[i][j]);}
  printf("\n");}
  for(i=1;i<5;i++)
  {
     j=i;
      if (a[0][0]<a[i][j])
       {a[0][0]=a[i][j];}
  } printf("Biggest diagonal elements= %d",a[0][0]);
```

}

```
G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
enter values: 1
      3 5
  ggest diagonal elements= 8
Process returned 0 (0x0)
                             execution time : 28.503 s
Press any key to continue.
```

String

1. WAP to count the number of words and number of characters in a given line of text

```
except the spaces.
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
  char a[100];
  int i,j=0,len,count=1,s;
  gets(a);
                              G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
  len=strlen(a);
                              bangladesh is small country
                             The number of words= 4
  for(i=0;i<len;i++)
                             The number of character expect spaces = 24
                             Process returned 0 (0x0)
                                                       execution time : 17.677 s
                              Press any key to continue.
  {
   if(a[i]==' ')
   {count++; }
  }
  printf("The number of words= %d\n",count);
   for(i=0;i<len;i++)
  {
   if(a[i]==' ')
   {j++; }
  s=len-j;
  printf("The number of character expect spaces = %d",s);
  return 0;
```

}

2. WAP to count the numbers of vowels, consonants, digits and special symbols in a given string.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
  char a[100];
  int i,len,vow,con,dig,sym,sps,s,s1;
  vow=con=dig=sym=sps=0;
  gets(a);
  len=strlen(a);
  for(i=0;i<len;i++)
if(a[i]=='a'||a[i]=='A'||a[i]=='e'||a[i]=='E'||a[i]=='i'||a[i]=='I'||a[i]=='o'||a[i]=='
O'||a[i]=='u'||a[i]=='U')
   {vow++; }
else if(a[i] >= 'a' \& a[i] <= 'z' | |a[i] >= 'A' \& a[i] <= 'Z')
   {con++; }
else if(a[i] >= 0' \& a[i] <= '9')
     { dig++; }
                             G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
     else if(a[i]==' ')
                            bangladesh is beaytiful 12 %%
                            The number of vowels= 8
     { sps++; }
                            The number of consonets = 13
     else
                            The number of digit = 2
                            The number of symbols = 2
     {sym++;}
                            Process returned 0 (0x0)
                                                       execution time : 282.914 s
                            Press any key to continue.
   s=sps+sym;
   s1=s-sps;
  printf("The number of vowels= %d\n",vow);
  printf("The number of consonets = %d\n",con);
  printf("The number of digit = %d\n",dig);
  printf("The number of symbols = %d\n",s1);
  return 0;
```

3. WAP to input a multi word string and produce a string in which first letter of each word is capitalized.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{ char a[100];
  int i,l;
  printf("Enter a string: ");
  gets(a);
                            G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
                            Enter a string: bangladesh is small country
  l=strlen(a);
                            Capitalize string is: Bangladesh Is Small Country
                            Process returned 0 (0x0)
                                                         execution time : 17.201 s
for(i=0;i<l;i++)
                            Press any key to continue.
  \{ if(i==0) \}
     { if((a[i]>='a' \&\& a[i]<='z'))
             a[i]=a[i]-32;
             continue; }
     if(a[i]==' ')
                          { ++i:
        if(a[i] > = 'a' && a[i] < = 'z')
             { a[i]=a[i]-32;
          continue; }
                          }
                          else
                          \{ if(a[i] > = 'A' \&\& a[i] < = 'Z') \}
                                                    a[i]=a[i]+32; }
       }
  printf("Capitalize string is: %s\n",a);
  return 0;
```

}

4. WAP to search a character in a given string.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
  char a[100],ch;
  int i,j=0,k,len;
 printf("Enter the string: ");
 gets(a);
 printf("Enter the character: ");
 scanf("%c",&ch);
 len=strlen(a);
 for(i=0;i<len;i++)
    if(a[i]==ch)
    j=1;
 }
if(j==1)
 printf("%c is found",ch);
 else
 printf("%c is not found",ch);
return 0;
}
```

```
■ G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
Enter the string: metropolitan univarsity
Enter the character: m
m is found
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 248.123 s
Press any key to continue.
```

5. WAP to reverse a string.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    char a[100];
    int i,l,s;
    printf("Enter a string: \n");
    gets(a);
    s=strrev(a);
    printf("revers string: %s",s);
    return 0;
}
```

```
■ G:\mh\Untitled1.exe

Enter a string:
bangladesh
revers string: hsedalgnab
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 12.655 s
Press any key to continue.
```

6. WAP to input a string and replace every lower case letter with upper case letter, upper case letter with a lower case letter, digit with a '#' and a special symbol with a '%'. Display the new string.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
           char str[100];
           int i;
           printf("Enter a string: ");
           gets(str);
           for(i=0; str[i]!='\0'; i++)
           {
              if((str[i]>='a' && str[i]<='z'))
                  {str[i]=str[i]-32;
                     continue; }
              else if(str[i]>='A' && str[i]<='Z')
                       str[i]=str[i]+32;
                       continue;
             else if(str[i]>='0' && str[i]<='9')
                      {str[i]='#';}
             else if(str[i]==' ')
                     str[i]=' ';
              else
                 str[i]='%';
   }
   printf("New string is: %s\n",str);
   return 0;
                       G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
}
```

Enter a string: jET COver ME 077**

New string is: Jet coVER me ###%%

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 102.181 s

Press any key to continue.

Pointer

1. Write a function to compare two strings using pointers. Function has two string arguments and returns 0 if strings are equal else returns 1

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
           char a[100],a1[100],*b,*b1;
           int i=0:
           printf("Enter 1st string: ");
           gets(a);
           printf("Enter 2nd string: ");
           gets(a1);
           b=&a;
           b1=&a1;
           while (*b!='\0'||*b1!='\0')
  {
                           G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
     if(*b != *b1)
                          Enter 1st string: BANGLADESH
     \{i=1;
                          Enter 2nd string: BANGLADESH
        break;
                                                    execution time : 29.971 s
                          Process returned 0 (0x0)
                          Press any key to continue.
     *b++;
     *b1++;
                             G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
  }
                          Enter 1st string: BANGLADESH
                          Enter 2nd string: SYLHET
           if(i==0)
                          Process returned 0 (0x0)
                                                    execution time : 10.401 s
     printf("0");
                          Press any key to continue.
  else
      printf("1");
             return 0;
}
```

2. Write a program that will copy one string to another. You can't use strcpy() function.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
          char a[100],a1[100],*b,*b1;
          int i=0;
          printf("Enter 1st string: ");
          gets(a);
          b=&a;
          b1=&a1;
          while (*b!='\0')
  {
     *b1 = *b:
     *b++;
     *b1++;
  }
          *b1='\0';
          printf("\nCoppied string: %s",a1);
            return 0;
}
              G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
```

```
■ G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
Enter 1st string: SYLHET IS SO GREEN

Coppied string: SYLHET IS SO GREEN

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 97.917 s

Press any key to continue.
```

3. Write a function having one argument of string type and print the string in the following pattern using pointers.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
                                     #include <stdio.h>
  char a[]="RAJAT";
                                     int main()
          int i,j,len;
          len=strlen(a);
          printf("RAJAT\n\n");
          for(i=0;i<len;i++)
       for(j=0;j<=i;j++)
       printf("%c",a[j]);
                                           {
     printf("\n");
            return 0;
}
```

```
char a[]="RAJAT";
          int i,j,len;
          len=strlen(a);
          printf("RAJAT\n\n");
          for(i=len-1;i>=0;i--)
    for(j=0;j<=i;j++)
       printf("%c",a[j]);
     printf("\n");
            return 0;
}
```

```
G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
RAJAT
RA
RAJ
RAJA
RAJAT
Process returned 0 (0x0)
                             execution time : 0.019 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
RAJAT
RAJAT
RAJA
RAJ
RΑ
Process returned 0 (0x0)
                             execution time : 0.019 s
Press any key to continue.
```

Function

1. Write a function that takes one integer argument and returns its square.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int sqr(int n)
{
    return n*n;
}
int main()
{
    int x;
    printf("enter a number: ");
    scanf("%d",&x);
    int sqrt=sqr(x);
    printf("square of %d is %d",x,sqrt);
    return 0;
}
```

```
G:\mh\Untitled1.exe

enter a number: 5

square of 5 is 25

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 4.442 s

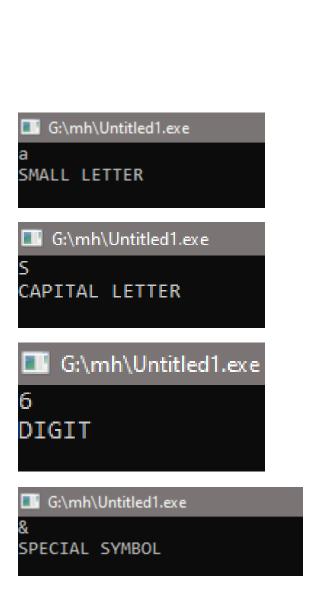
Press any key to continue.
```

2. Write a function to calculate the area of a circle where radius is passed to the function as argument

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define pi 3.1416
double area(double radius)
{
  return pi*radius*radius;
int main()
{
  double x;
  printf("enter a poitive number: \n");
  scanf("%lf",&x);
  double rad = area(x);
  printf("Area of circle is= %.2lf\n",rad);
  return 0;
          G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
}
          enter a poitive number:
          Area of circle is= 28.27
          Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 1.642 s
          Press any key to continue.
```

3. Write a function that has one character argument and displays that it's a small letter, capital letter, a digit or a special symbol.

```
#include<stdio.h>
void charec(char si)
{
if(si > = 65 \&\& si < = 90)
printf("CAPITAL LETTER\n");
else if(si>=97 && si<=122)
printf("SMALL LETTER\n");
else if(si>=48 \&\& si<=57)
printf("DIGIT\n");
else
printf("SPECIAL SYMBOL\n");
int main()
char s;
scanf("%c",&s);
charec(s);
return 0;
```



4. Write a function to print the sum and average of first n odd numbers where n is passed to the function as argument.

```
#include<stdio.h>
void sum(int num)
{
int i,sum=0,k=0;
for(i=1; i<=num; i++)
{
if(i%2!=0)
 sum+=i;
 k++;
printf("Sum is:- %d\n",sum);
printf("Avg is:- %.2lf\n",(double)sum/k);
int main()
int n;
printf("enter number: ");
scanf("%d",&n);
sum(n);
return 0;
}
         G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
        enter number: 10
        Sum is:- 25
        Avg is:- 5.00
        Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 4.379 s
        Press any key to continue.
```

5. Write a function that returns 1 if the number is prime and 0 if not prime. Number is passed to the function as argument.

```
#include<stdio.h>
void prime(int num)
int i,k=0;
for(i=2; i<num; i++)
if(num%i==0)
                 G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
                 enter number: 19
 k++;
                Process returned 0 (0x0)
                                             execution time : 2.659 s
                Press any key to continue.
if(k==0)
printf("1\n");
                 G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
else
                enter number: 15
printf("0\n");
                Process returned 0 (0x0)
                                             execution time : 3.339 s
int main()
                Press any key to continue.
int n;
printf("enter number: ");
scanf("%d",&n);
prime(n);
return 0;
```

6. Write a function that prints the sum of the digits, count of the digits and reverse of a number. Number is passed to the function as argument.

```
#include<stdio.h>
void ss(int num)
int i,c=0,rem,sum=0,sum1=0;
while(num!=0)
    rem = num%10;
    sum = sum + rem;
    sum1 = sum1*10 + rem;
    num = num/10;
    C++;
  printf("Sum of Digits is : %d\n",sum);
  printf("Count of Digits is : %d\n",c);
  printf("Reverse of Digits is : %d\n",sum1);
int main()
{
  int n;
printf("enter number: ");
scanf("%d",&n);
ss(n);
                G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
return 0;
                enter number: 5153
                Sum of Digits is : 14
                Count of Digits is : 4
                Reverse of Digits is : 3515
                Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 6.706 s
                Press any key to continue.
```

7. Write a program to take two numbers as input and function to swap them by passing parameters as values and also as addresses.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int swap(int i,int j)
int x;
x=i;
i=j;
j=x;
printf("%d %d\n", i,j);
x=&i;
i=&i;
printf("%p %p\n", x,i);
int main()
{
int k,l;
printf("Enter Two numbers: ");
scanf("%d%d", &k,&I);
swap(k,l);
return 0;
}
    G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
```

```
G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
Enter Two numbers: 8

9

9 8

000000000061FDF0 00000000061FDF8

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 110.983 s

Press any key to continue.
```

8. Write a recursive function that will find the average of an integer

```
#include<stdio.h>
float avg(int x)
if(x!=0)
return x/2;
else
return x;
int main()
int a;
float z;
printf("Enter number: ");
scanf("%d", &a);
z=avg((float) a);
printf("%.2f ",z);
return 0;
```

```
■ G:\mh\Untitled1.exe

Enter number: 6
3.00

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 2.549 s

Press any key to continue.
```

9. Write a recursive function that will find the GCD of two numbers.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int gcd(int x, int y)
if(x>y)
return gcd(x-y, y);
}else if (x<y)</pre>
return gcd(y-x, x);
}else
return x;
int main()
int a,b,result;
printf("Enter numbers: ");
scanf("%d%d", &a,&b);
result=gcd(a,b);
printf("G.C.D of %d and %d is %d.", a,b,result);
return 0;
```

```
■ G:\mh\Untitled2.exe
Enter numbers: 336
360
G.C.D of 336 and 360 is 24.
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 9.907 s
Press any key to continue.
```

10. Write a function that receives a string (character array) as argument and produce a string in which first letter of each word is capitalized.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int pass(char a[])
int i,n;
n=strlen(a);
a[0]=toupper(a[0]);
for (i=1; i<n; i++)
if (a[i]=='')
a[i+1]=toupper(a[i+1]);
for (i=0; i<n; i++)
printf("%c", a[i]);
                      G:\mh\Untitled2.exe
                    Enter a string: esports is the future
                    Capitalized string: Esports Is The Future
                    Process returned 0 (0x0)
                                                execution time : 15.110 s
                    Press any key to continue.
int main()
int string[100];
printf("Enter a string: ");
gets(string);
printf("Capitalized string: ");
pass(string);
return 0;
```

Structure

1. WAP that takes name, age and salary of 5 employees as input and stores it in structure employee and displays all the employee details through emp_disp function and displays employee details of employee who gets highest salary using emp_sal function.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define m 5
void emp_disp();
void emp sal();
struct details
char name[100];
int age;
float salary;
} emp[100];
int main()
int i;
for (i=0; i<m; i++)
printf("Employee Name: ");
scanf("%s", &emp[i].name);
printf("Employee Age: ");
scanf("%d", &emp[i].age);
printf("Employee Salary: ");
scanf("%f", &emp[i].salary);
emp disp();
emp sal();
return 0;
```

```
■ G:\mh\Untitled1.exe
Employee Name: ashraful
Employee Age: 22
Employee Salary: 45000
Employee Name: quaiyum
Employee Age: 33
Employee Salary: 44000
Employee Name: shafi
Employee Age: 44
Employee Salary: 55000
Employee Name: chowdhury
Employee Age: 43
Employee Salary: 66000
Employee Name: ac shafi
Employee Age: Employee Salary:
Employee Details:

    Enter details :

Employee Name: ashraful
Employee Age: 22
Employee Salary 45000.00
2. Enter details :
Employee Name: quaiyum
Employee Age: 33
Employee Salary 44000.00
3. Enter details :
Employee Name: shafi
Employee Age: 44
Employee Salary 55000.00
4. Enter details :
Employee Name: chowdhury
Employee Age: 43
Employee Salary 66000.00
5. Enter details :
Employee Name: ac
Employee Age: 0
Employee Salary 0.00
Highest Salary : 66000.000000
Process returned 0 (0x0)
                            execution time : 142.254 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
void emp disp()
int i;
printf("\nEmployee Details:\n");
for (i=0; i<m; i++)
printf("\n%d. Enter details : \n", i+1);
printf("Employee Name: %s\n", emp[i].name);
printf("Employee Age: %d\n", emp[i].age);
printf("Employee Salary %.2f\n", emp[i].salary);
}
void emp_sal()
int i;
float max;
max=emp[0].salary;
for (i=0; i<m; i++)
if(max<emp[i].salary)</pre>
max=emp[i].salary;
printf("\n\nHighest Salary : %f\n", max);
```

2. WAP to take name, age, address (street, city) input for 'n' employees in array of structures and display only the employees who belong to Pune city.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#define M 3
void emp disp();
struct details
char name[100],add street[100],add city[100];
int age;
} emp[100];
int main()
int i;
                                                  Enter details :
                                                 Employee Name: X
for (i=0; i<M; i++)
                                                 Employee Age: 51
                                                 Employee Address(street): GG
                                                  ployee Address(city): PUNE
                                                   Enter details :
printf("%d. Enter details : \n", i+1);
                                                 Employee Age: 18
                                                 imployee Address(street): GG
printf("Employee Name: ");
                                                 Employee Address(city): SYL
                                                  Enter details :
scanf("%s", &emp[i].name);
                                                 Employee Name: Z
                                                 Employee Age: 77
                                                 Employee Address(street): GG
printf("Employee Age: ");
                                                 Employee Address(city): BBB
scanf("%d", &emp[i].age);
                                                 Employee Details:
printf("Employee Address(street): ");

    Enter details :

                                                 Employee Name: X
                                                 Employee Age: 51
scanf("%s", &emp[i].add street);
                                                 Employee Address(street): GG
                                                 Employee Address(city): PUNE
printf("Employee Address(city): ");
                                                 Process returned 0 (0x0)
                                                                      execution time: 47.215 s
scanf("%s", &emp[i].add city);
                                                 ress any key to continue.
emp disp();
return 0;
```

```
void emp_disp()
{
int i,j,l,f[100],m,h;
char citys='pune';
printf("\nEmployee Details:\n");
for (i=0; i<M; i++)
l=strlen(emp[i].add_city);
for(j=0; j<l; j++)
if(tolower(emp[i].add_city[j])==citys)
f[i]=i;
m++;
for (i=0; i<m; i++)
h=f[i];
printf("\n%d. Enter details : \n", i+1);
printf("Employee Name: %s\n", emp[h].name);
printf("Employee Age: %d\n", emp[h].age);
printf("Employee Address(street): %s\n", emp[h].add_street);
printf("Employee Address(city): %s\n", emp[h].add_city);
}
```