

# Презентация лабораторной работы №9

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# Цель работы

- Изучение возможностей протокола STP и его модификаций по обеспечению отказоустойчивости сети, агрегированию интерфейсов и перераспределению нагрузки между ними.

# Задачи

- Сформируйте резервное соединение между коммутаторами msk-donskayasw-1 и msk-donskaya-sw-3.
- Настройте балансировку нагрузки между резервными соединениями.
- Настройте режим Portfast на тех интерфейсах коммутаторов, к которым подключены серверы.
- Изучите отказоустойчивость резервного соединения.
- Сформируйте и настройте агрегированное соединение интерфейсов Fa0/20 – Fa0/23 между коммутаторами msk-donskaya-sw-1 и msk-donskaya-sw-4.

# Результаты выполнения

- Сформируйте резервное соединение между коммутаторами msk-donskayasw-1 и msk-donskaya-sw-3.

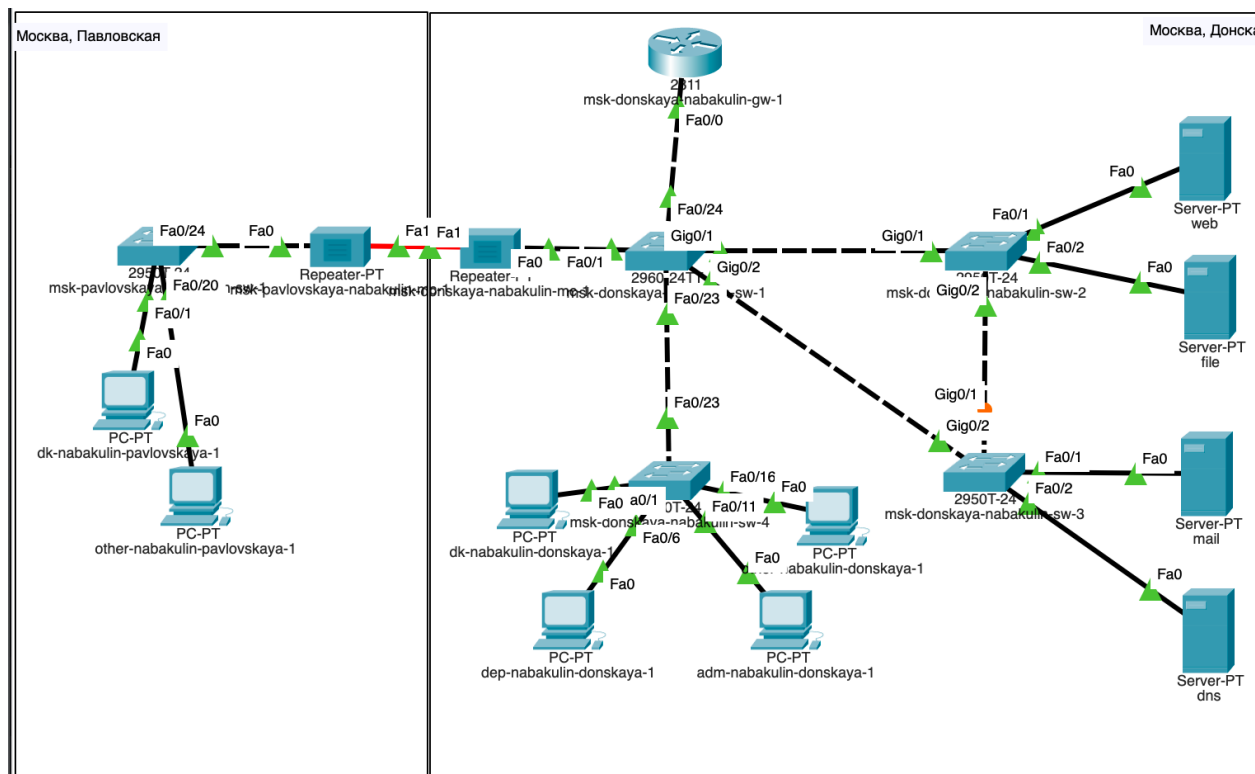


Рис. 1

```
C:\>ping mail.donskaya.rudn.ru

Pinging 10.128.0.4 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 10.128.0.4:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping www.donskaya.rudn.ru

Pinging 10.128.0.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 10.128.0.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 10.128.0.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
```

Рис. 2

# Результаты выполнения

- Настройте балансировку нагрузки между резервными соединениями.

```
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-4#show spanning-tree vlan 3
VLAN0003
  Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
  Root ID    Priority    32771
             Address     0000.0C51.66C8
             This bridge is the root
             Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec

  Bridge ID  Priority    32771  (priority 32768 sys-id-ext 3)
             Address     0000.0C51.66C8
             Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec
             Aging Time  20
```

Interface	Role	Sts	Cost	Prio.Nbr	Type
Fa0/23	Desg	FWD	19	128.23	P2p

Рис. 3

```
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-1(config)#spanning-tree vlan 3 root primary
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-1(config)#exit
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-1#show spanning-tree vlan 3
VLAN0003
  Spanning tree enabled protocol ieee
  Root ID    Priority    24579
             Address     0001.962E.5501
             This bridge is the root
             Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec

  Bridge ID  Priority    24579  (priority 24576 sys-id-ext 3)
             Address     0001.962E.5501
             Hello Time  2 sec  Max Age 20 sec  Forward Delay 15 sec
             Aging Time  20
```

Interface	Role	Sts	Cost	Prio.Nbr	Type
Fa0/1	Desg	FWD	19	128.1	Shr
Fa0/23	Desg	FWD	19	128.23	P2p
Fa0/24	Desg	FWD	19	128.24	P2p
Gi0/1	Desg	FWD	4	128.25	P2p
Gi0/2	Desg	FWD	4	128.26	P2p

Рис. 4

# Результаты выполнения

- Настройте режим Portfast на тех интерфейсах коммутаторов, к которым подключены серверы.

```
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-2(config)#interface f0/1
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-2(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast
%Warning: portfast should only be enabled on ports connected to a single
host. Connecting hubs, concentrators, switches, bridges, etc... to this
interface when portfast is enabled, can cause temporary bridging loops.
Use with CAUTION
```

```
%Portfast has been configured on FastEthernet0/1 but will only
have effect when the interface is in a non-trunking mode.
```

```
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-2(config-if)#
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

```
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-2#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-2(config)#interface f0/2
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-2(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast
%Warning: portfast should only be enabled on ports connected to a single
host. Connecting hubs, concentrators, switches, bridges, etc... to this
interface when portfast is enabled, can cause temporary bridging loops.
Use with CAUTION
```

```
%Portfast has been configured on FastEthernet0/2 but will only
have effect when the interface is in a non-trunking mode.
```

Рис. 5

```
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config)#interface f0/1
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast
%Warning: portfast should only be enabled on ports connected to a single
host. Connecting hubs, concentrators, switches, bridges, etc... to this
interface when portfast is enabled, can cause temporary bridging loops.
Use with CAUTION
```

```
%Portfast has been configured on FastEthernet0/1 but will only
have effect when the interface is in a non-trunking mode.
```

```
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config-if)#exit
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config)#interface f0/2
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config-if)#spanning-tree portfast
%Warning: portfast should only be enabled on ports connected to a single
host. Connecting hubs, concentrators, switches, bridges, etc... to this
interface when portfast is enabled, can cause temporary bridging loops.
Use with CAUTION
```

```
%Portfast has been configured on FastEthernet0/2 but will only
have effect when the interface is in a non-trunking mode.
```

Рис. 6

# Результаты выполнения

- Изучите отказоустойчивость резервного соединения.

```
C:\>ping -n 1000 mail.donskaya.rudn.ru

Pinging 10.128.0.4 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=12ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
```

Top

```
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config)#interface g0/2
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config-if)#shutdown

msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to administratively down

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to down

msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config-if)#no shutdown

msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to up
```

Рис. 7

```
C:\>ping -n 1000 mail.donskaya.rudn.ru

Pinging 10.128.0.4 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time=12ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Request timed out.
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 10.128.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 10.128.0.4:
    Packets: Sent = 28, Received = 27, Lost = 1 (4% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 32ms, Average = 1ms

Control-C
^C
C:\>
```

Top

```
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config)#interface g0/2
msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config-if)#shutdown

msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to administratively down

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to down

msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config-if)#no shutdown

msk-donskaya-nabakulin-sw-3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/2, changed state to up
```

Рис. 8

- Сформируйте и настройте агрегированное соединение интерфейсов Fa0/20 – Fa0/23 между коммутаторами msk-donskaya-sw-1 и msk-donskaya-sw-4.

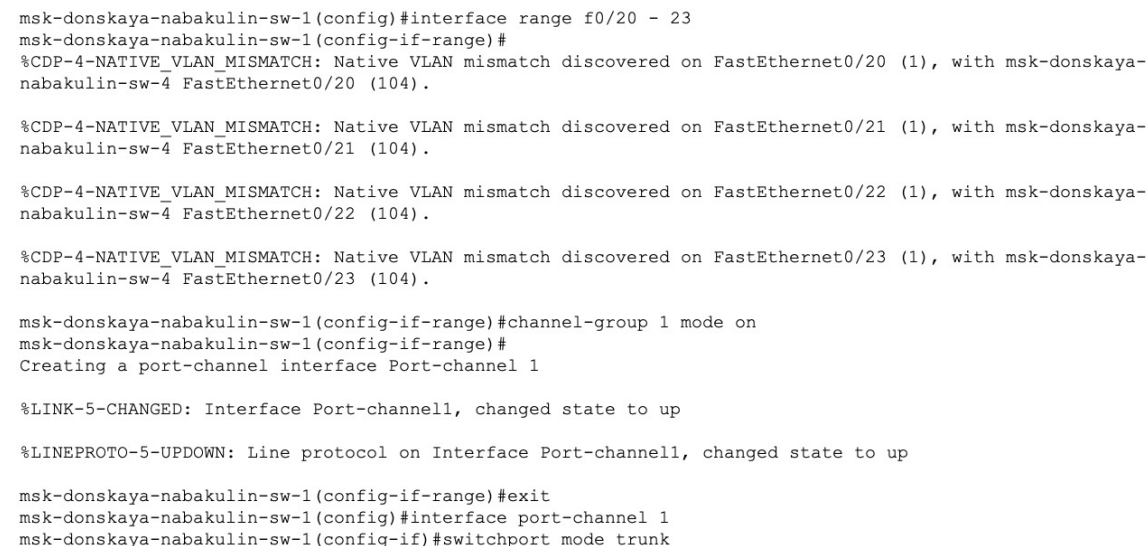


Рис. 10