SPAIN

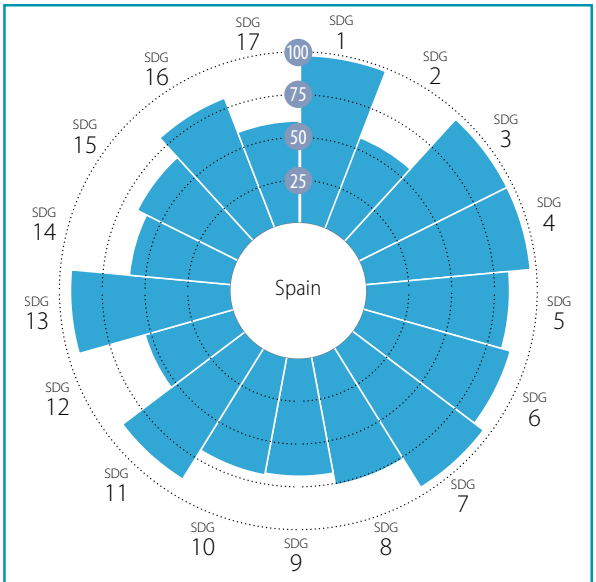
OECD Countries

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

Regional average score

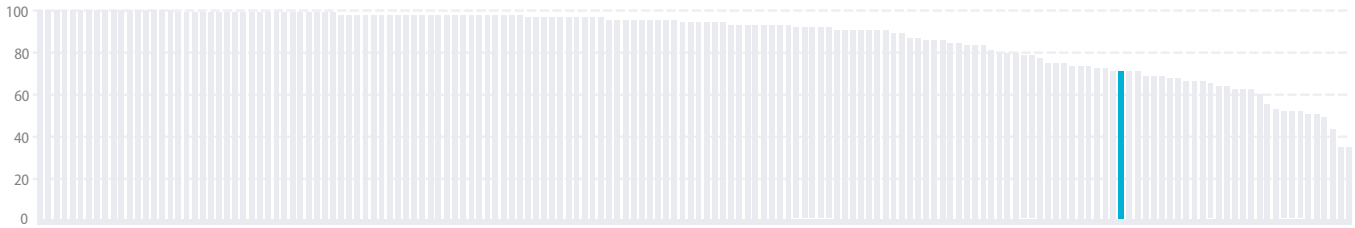
SDG Global rank 21 (OF 162)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

SDG TRENDS

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SPAIN

Performance by Indicator

		Value	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – End Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)		0.9	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (% population)		1.3	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers, Poverty line 50% (% population)		15.5	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)		2.5	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)		23.8	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)		3.4	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index		0.9	●	••
Yield gap closure (%)		45.7	●	••
Human Trophic Level (best 2-3 worst)		2.4	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		5	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		1.7	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		3.1	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		10.0	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000)		0.1	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)		9.9	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		10	●	••
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)		3.6	●	↑
Life Expectancy at birth (years)		83.1	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)		8.7	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		NA	●	••
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		96	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)		93.6	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)		6.5	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		3.0	●	••
Gap in self-reported health by income (0-100)		12.3	●	↑
Daily smokers (% population age 15+)		23.0	●	••
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrolment rate (%)		98.5	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)		91.9	●	••
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)		99.6	●	••
Enrolment in early childhood learning program (% ages 4-6)		96.0	●	••
Population age 25-34 with tertiary education (%)		42.6	●	↑
PISA score (0-600)		491.7	●	••
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)		13.4	●	••
Students performing below level 2 in science (%)		18.3	●	••
Resilient students (%)		39.2	●	••
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions aged 15-49)	*	84.5	●	↑
Female to male mean years of schooling, population age 25 + (%)		97.0	●	↑
Female to male labour force participation rate (%)		82.1	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		39.1	●	↓
Gender wage gap (total, % male median wage)		11.5	●	••
Gender gap in minutes spent per day doing unpaid work (minutes)		143.2	●	••
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		99.9	●	••
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		99.9	●	••
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources		49.7	●	••
Imported groundwater depletion (m3/year/capita)		6.2	●	••
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		97.4	●	••
Population using safely managed water services (%)		98.2	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		97.5	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Access to electricity (% population)		100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)		100.0	●	↑
CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh)		0.9	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total final energy consumption (%)		16.3	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted Growth (%)		-0.2	●	••
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)		2.3	●	••
Adults (15 years +) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)		93.8	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)		1.5	●	••
Employment-to-Population ratio (%)		61.1	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (%)		19.9	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)		84.6	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)		94.1	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)		3.8	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking, Average score of top 3 universities (0-100)		55.7	●	••
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		1.1	●	↑
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)		1.2	●	↓
Research and development researchers (per 1,000 employed)		6.7	●	↓
Triadic Patent Families filed (per million population)		4.9	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (%)		30.7	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (%)		27.1	●	••
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)		38.4	●	→
Palma ratio		1.3	●	↓
Elderly Poverty Rate (%)		9.4	●	↑
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) ($\mu g/m^3$)		9.7	●	↑
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)		99.9	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		65.0	●	↓
Rent overburden rate (%)		17.4	●	••
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
E-waste generated (kg/capita)		20.1	●	••
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		25.1	●	••
Imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)		8.7	●	••
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)		47.4	●	••
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)		81.2	●	••
Non-recycled Municipal Solid Waste (kg/day/capita)		1.0	●	••
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)		5.1	●	→
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)		0.2	●	••
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)		0.6	●	••
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		123.2	●	••
Effective Carbon Rate from all non-road energy, excluding emissions from biomass (€/tCO2)		12.5	●	••
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		82.6	●	↑
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)		50.5	●	↓
Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)		35.3	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)		33.6	●	↑
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		56.3	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		44.8	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)		0.8	●	↓
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)		0.0	●	••
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)		8.8	●	••
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.6	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (%)		0.1	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		84.1	●	↑
Property Rights (1-7)		4.6	●	••
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)		100.0	●	••
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)		58	●	→
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	*	0.0	●	••
Transfers of major conventional weapons (exports) (constant 1990 US$ million per 100,000 population)		1.8	●	••
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)		20.5	●	↑
Prison Population (per 100,000 people)		128.4	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	*	10.0	●	↑
High-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% GNI)		0.2	●	↓
Other countries: Government Revenue excluding Grants (% GDP)		NA	●	••
Tax Haven Score (best 0-5 worst)	*	0	●	••
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0-100 worst)		47.7	●	••

*Imputed data point