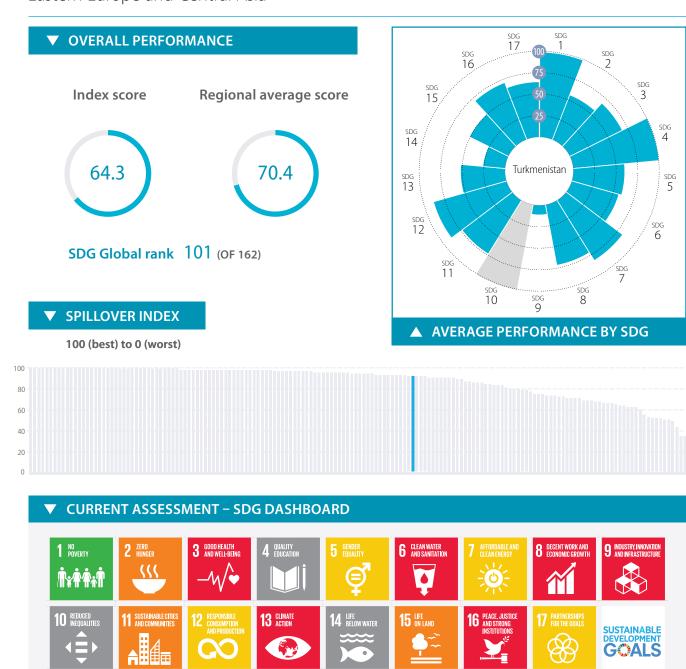
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Eastern Europe and Central Asia





Notes: The full title of Goal 2"Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

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Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty	Value f	Rating	J Tren		Value	Ratin	g Tre
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.0	•	1	Population using the internet (%)	21.3	•	7
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	0.4	•	个	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	15.3	•	7
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related	2.2	•	-
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	5.5	•	1	infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	*		
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	•	1	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking, Average score of top 3 universities (0-100)	0.0	•	•
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	•	1	Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0		.1
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	18.6	•	1	Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA		•
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.1	•	1		INA		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	NA		• •	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities	NIA		
Human Trophic Level (best 2-3 worst)	2.3	•	\rightarrow	Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	NA		•
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	42	•	1	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	21.8	•	7
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.3	•	7	· -	78.7		.1
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	47.3	•	7	Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access) Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.5		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	43.0	•	1		37.3	_	4
New HIV infections (per 1,000) *	0.0	•	• •	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years	29.5	•	\rightarrow	Municipal Solid Waste (kg/day/capita)	1.0		•
(per 100,000 population)				E-waste generated (kg/capita)	NA		•
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and	79	•	• •	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.9	•	•
ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-3.1	•	•
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	17.4	•	\rightarrow	Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	24.1	•	•
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	68.2	•	→	Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	-208.2	•	•
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	24.8	•	1	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	•	• •	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita)	14.1	•	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	•	1	Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.2	•	
Jniversal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	68.2	•	→	People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	NA		•
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	4.6	•	1	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA		•
SDG4 – Quality Education				SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	NA	•		Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.8	•	-
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA		• •	Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA		•
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	99.8	•	• •	Percentage of Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA		•
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	•	•
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women	75.6	•	→	SDG15 – Life on Land			
married or in unions aged 15-49)				Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.6	•	-
Female to male mean years of schooling, population age 25 + (%)	NA		• •	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.1	•	-7
Female to male labour force participation rate (%)	68.1	•	→	Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	•	1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	24.8	•	1	Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	* NA	•	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	4.0	•	•
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.5	•	1	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.6	•	1	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	•	
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	162.8	•	• •	Unsentenced detainees (%)	NA	•	
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	6.8	•	• •	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where	89.9	•	1
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.8	•	• •	they live (%)			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Property Rights (1-7)	NA	•	•
Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	•	1	Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.6	•	•
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	99.3	•	1	Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	20	•	-
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	3.3	•	<u> </u>	Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	0.3	•	•
DDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth			Ť	Transfers of major conventional weapons (exports) (constant 1990	* 0.0	•	•
Adjusted Growth (%)	2.5	•	0.0	US\$ million per 100,000 population)			
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	11.2	•	0.0	Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	84.2	•	•
Adults (15 years +) with an account at a bank or other financial institution	40.6	•	1	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	10.0		•	Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	4.3	•	
Jnemployment rate (% total labor force)	3.3	•	1	High-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional	NA	•	•
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.5	•	•	public finance, including official development assistance (% GNI)			
	3.3			Other countries: Government Revenue excluding Grants (% GDP)	NA	•	•
				Tax Haven Score (best 0-5 worst)	* 0		

^{*}Imputed data point

