

# SERBIA

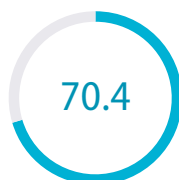
Eastern Europe and Central Asia

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

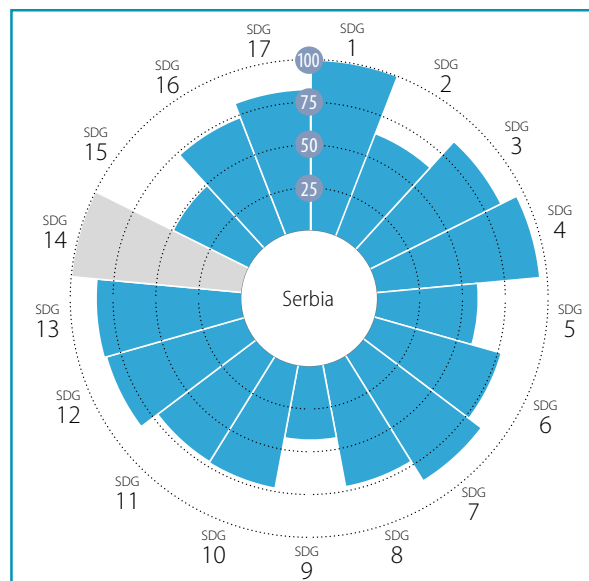
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **44** (OF 162)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

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## Performance by Indicator

### SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.1	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	0.5	●	↑

### SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	5.6	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.9	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	21.5	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	6.2	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.7	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2-3 worst)	2.3	●	↓

### SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.7	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	19.0	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	19.1	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	62	●	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	7.4	●	↑
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	76.3	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	19.3	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.4	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	●	↓
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	80.5	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.9	●	↑

### SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	95.2	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.9	●	↑
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	99.7	●	●

### SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions aged 15-49)	25.1	●	→
Female to male mean years of schooling, population age 25 + (%)	92.2	●	↑
Female to male labour force participation rate (%)	74.4	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	34.4	●	→

### SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.2	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	94.6	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	4.3	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	1.6	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.6	●	●

### SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	76.4	●	↑
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	1.3	●	→

### SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted Growth (%)	-1.7	●	●
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	3.3	●	●
Adults (15 years +) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	71.4	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	13.1	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.8	●	●

### SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	70.3	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	77.0	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.6	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking, Average score of top 3 universities (0-100)	22.5	●	●
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.6	●	↑
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.9	●	↑

### SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	37.3	●	●
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### SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	24.7	●	↑
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	97.1	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.4	●	↑

### SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Municipal Solid Waste (kg/day/capita)	0.8	●	●
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	7.1	●	●
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-10.9	●	●
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	NA	●	●
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	NA	●	●

### SDG13 – Climate Action

Energy-related CO₂ emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	5.6	●	→
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	1.1	●	●
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	161.2	●	●
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	9.3	●	●

### SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	NA	●	●
Percentage of Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	●

### SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.2	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.5	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	●	↑
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	* 0.0	●	●
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	26.4	●	●

### SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.4	●	↑
Unserved detainees (%)	0.2	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	77.8	●	↑
Property Rights (1-7)	3.4	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.4	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	39	●	↓
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	9.5	●	●
Transfers of major conventional weapons (exports) (constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population)	0.2	●	●
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	29.6	●	↓

### SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	9.5	●	↓
High-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% GNI)	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government Revenue excluding Grants (% GDP)	34.9	●	●
Tax Haven Score (best 0-5 worst)	* 0	●	●

\*Imputed data point