



## Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)

Estimated percentage of each country's population that is living under the poverty threshold of US\$1.90 a day. Estimated using historical estimates of the income distribution, projections of population changes by age and educational attainment, and GDP projections.

Source: World Data Lab (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Azerbaijan	0.0	●	↑	Czech Republic	0.3	●	↑	Colombia	3.8	●	↑	Rwanda	47.8	●	→
Bhutan	0.0	●	↑	Mongolia	0.3	●	↑	Philippines	4.1	●	↑	Somalia	49.2	●	→
Malaysia	0.0	●	↑	Sri Lanka	0.3	●	↑	Brazil	4.3	●	↓	Lesotho	52.7	●	↓
Russian Federation	0.0	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	0.3	●	↑	Indonesia	4.4	●	↑	Zambia	53.1	●	→
Thailand	0.0	●	↑	Canada	0.4	●	↑	St. Lucia	4.7	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	56.2	●	↓
Turkey	0.0	●	↑	Austria	0.4	●	↑	Bolivia	4.9	●	→	Guinea-Bissau	56.3	●	↗
Kazakhstan	0.0	●	↑	Hungary	0.5	●	↑	Guyana	5.2	●	↑	Mozambique	56.6	●	→
Montenegro	0.0	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	0.5	●	↑	Uzbekistan	6.2	●	↑	Niger	64.5	●	→
New Zealand	0.0	●	↑	Australia	0.5	●	↑	Nepal	7.2	●	↗	Malawi	67.9	●	→
Uruguay	0.0	●	↑	Japan	0.5	●	↑	Bangladesh	7.2	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	71.6	●	→
Dominican Republic	0.0	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.5	●	↑	Guatemala	7.3	●	↗	Central African Republic	72.8	●	→
Lebanon	0.0	●	↑	Sweden	0.5	●	↑	The Gambia	8.5	●	↗	Madagascar	76.8	●	→
Poland	0.0	●	↑	United States	0.5	●	↑	Ghana	10.5	●	↑	Burundi	76.9	●	↓
Moldova	0.0	●	↑	Latvia	0.6	●	↑	Lao PDR	10.6	●	↑	South Sudan	80.7	●	↓
Turkmenistan	0.0	●	↑	Portugal	0.6	●	↑	Vanuatu	11.2	●	↗	Afghanistan	NA*	●	●
Belarus	0.0	●	↑	Argentina	0.6	●	↑	Belize	11.5	●	↓	Andorra	NA	●	●
Cyprus	0.1	●	↑	Croatia	0.6	●	↑	Djibouti	14.7	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●	●
Switzerland	0.1	●	↑	Lithuania	0.7	●	↑	Cabo Verde	16.0	●	↑	Bahrain	NA*	●	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1	●	↑	Jordan	0.7	●	↑	Botswana	17.0	●	↗	Brunei Darussalam	NA*	●	●
Luxembourg	0.1	●	↑	Vietnam	0.7	●	↑	Honduras	17.6	●	→	Cuba	NA*	●	●
Finland	0.1	●	↑	Singapore	0.9	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	19.0	●	↑	Dominica	NA	●	●
Ukraine	0.1	●	↑	Armenia	0.9	●	↑	Namibia	20.1	●	↓	Equatorial Guinea	NA*	●	●
Tonga	0.1	●	↑	Slovak Republic	0.9	●	↑	Comoros	20.3	●	→	Eritrea	NA*	●	●
Estonia	0.1	●	↑	Costa Rica	0.9	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	20.3	●	↑	Grenada	NA*	●	●
Malta	0.1	●	↑	Spain	0.9	●	↑	Angola	20.4	●	↓	Kiribati	NA	●	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.1	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	1.0	●	↑	Suriname	20.6	●	↓	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA*	●	●
Serbia	0.1	●	↑	Pakistan	1.0	●	↑	Cameroon	21.0	●	→	Kuwait	NA*	●	●
United Kingdom	0.2	●	↑	Jamaica	1.0	●	↑	Guinea	21.1	●	↑	Libya	NA*	●	●
Iceland	0.2	●	↑	Paraguay	1.0	●	↑	Sudan	22.4	●	↓	Liechtenstein	NA	●	●
Ireland	0.2	●	↑	El Salvador	1.2	●	↑	Haiti	23.0	●	→	Marshall Islands	NA	●	●
Romania	0.2	●	↑	Iraq	1.3	●	↑	Solomon Islands	23.5	●	↗	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●	●
Slovenia	0.2	●	↑	Bulgaria	1.3	●	↑	South Africa	24.5	●	→	Monaco	NA	●	●
Tunisia	0.2	●	↑	Italy	1.4	●	↑	Ethiopia	25.4	●	→	Nauru	NA	●	●
Chile	0.2	●	↑	Greece	1.4	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	27.4	●	↓	Oman	NA*	●	●
Germany	0.2	●	↑	Maldives	1.5	●	↑	Kenya	29.3	●	↗	Palau	NA	●	●
Morocco	0.2	●	↑	Mexico	1.6	●	↑	Senegal	30.1	●	↗	Qatar	NA*	●	●
Cambodia	0.2	●	↑	Panama	1.7	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	30.1	●	↓	San Marino	NA	●	●
Mauritius	0.2	●	↑	Tajikistan	1.8	●	↑	Uganda	31.5	●	↓	Saudi Arabia	NA*	●	●
Netherlands	0.2	●	↑	The Bahamas	1.9	●	↑	Timor-Leste	33.9	●	↓	Seychelles	NA	●	●
Denmark	0.2	●	↑	Peru	2.4	●	↑	Burkina Faso	37.4	●	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●
Belgium	0.2	●	↑	Barbados	2.5	●	→	Mali	37.4	●	↗	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA*	●	●
China	0.2	●	↑	Gabon	2.6	●	↑	Chad	38.4	●	↓				
France	0.2	●	↑	Ecuador	2.7	●	↑	Sierra Leone	39.0	●	↗	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	●	●
Israel	0.2	●	↑	Nicaragua	2.8	●	↑	Eswatini	40.5	●	→	Tuvalu	NA	●	●
Samoa	0.3	●	↑	Myanmar	2.9	●	↑	Tanzania	41.4	●	→	United Arab Emirates	NA*	●	●
Albania	0.3	●	↑	India	2.9	●	↑	Liberia	42.9	●	↓	Yemen, Rep.	NA*	●	●
Fiji	0.3	●	↑	Georgia	3.3	●	→	Togo	45.6	●	↓	Zimbabwe	NA*	●	●
Norway	0.3	●	↑	Mauritania	3.3	●	↑	Benin	46.0	●	→				
Algeria	0.3	●	↑	North Macedonia	3.4	●	↑	Nigeria	47.7	●	↓				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)

Estimated percentage of each country's population that is living under the poverty threshold of US\$3.20 a day. Estimated using historical estimates of the income distribution, projections of population changes by age and educational attainment, and GDP projections.

Source: World Data Lab (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Azerbaijan	0.0	●	↑	Slovak Republic	1.2	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	17.1	●	↑
Thailand	0.0	●	↑	Croatia	1.2	●	↑	Mauritania	17.3	●	↑
Malaysia	0.0	●	↑	Mauritius	1.3	●	↑	Myanmar	18.1	●	↑
New Zealand	0.0	●	↑	Spain	1.3	●	↑	Guatemala	21.3	●	→
Russian Federation	0.1	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	●	↑	Pakistan	22.1	●	↑
Lebanon	0.1	●	↑	Italy	1.8	●	↑	Philippines	23.5	●	↑
Belarus	0.1	●	↑	Costa Rica	1.8	●	↑	Indonesia	23.7	●	↑
Cyprus	0.1	●	↑	Algeria	2.0	●	↑	Belize	24.2	●	↓
Poland	0.1	●	↑	Bulgaria	2.2	●	↑	Ghana	24.5	●	↗
Switzerland	0.1	●	↑	Tunisia	2.2	●	↑	Uzbekistan	27.1	●	↑
Luxembourg	0.1	●	↑	Greece	2.4	●	↗	India	27.4	●	↑
Montenegro	0.1	●	↑	China	2.5	●	↑	Suriname	30.7	●	↓
Finland	0.1	●	↑	Argentina	2.6	●	→	Honduras	31.1	●	→
Uruguay	0.1	●	↑	Albania	3.1	●	↑	Namibia	31.9	●	↓
Kazakhstan	0.1	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.2	●	↓	Botswana	32.6	●	↗
Malta	0.2	●	↑	The Bahamas	3.8	●	→	The Gambia	33.0	●	→
Iceland	0.2	●	↑	Vietnam	4.3	●	↑	Nepal	33.7	●	→
Ireland	0.2	●	↑	Mongolia	4.3	●	→	South Africa	34.3	●	→
United Kingdom	0.2	●	↑	Paraguay	4.5	●	↑	Vanuatu	34.6	●	→
Slovenia	0.2	●	↑	Tonga	4.8	●	↑	Djibouti	35.6	●	↗
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.2	●	↑	Samoa	5.0	●	↑	Cabo Verde	35.7	●	↗
Estonia	0.2	●	↑	Morocco	5.1	●	↑	Bangladesh	37.9	●	↑
Germany	0.2	●	↑	Dominican Republic	5.2	●	↑	Comoros	38.0	●	→
Netherlands	0.3	●	↑	Panama	5.4	●	↑	Cameroon	39.1	●	→
Denmark	0.3	●	↑	Barbados	6.3	●	→	Lao PDR	39.1	●	↗
Ukraine	0.3	●	↑	El Salvador	7.9	●	↑	Angola	42.0	●	↓
Belgium	0.3	●	↑	Armenia	8.4	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	43.8	●	↗
France	0.3	●	↑	North Macedonia	8.6	●	↗	Venezuela, RB	47.5	●	↓
Norway	0.3	●	↑	Peru	8.7	●	↗	Haiti	47.6	●	→
Czech Republic	0.4	●	↑	Maldives	8.8	●	↑	Sudan	50.0	●	↓
Moldova	0.4	●	↑	Sri Lanka	8.9	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	50.6	●	↗
Turkmenistan	0.4	●	↑	Fiji	9.1	●	↑	Guinea	52.9	●	↗
Austria	0.5	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.5	●	↑	Solomon Islands	53.5	●	→
Canada	0.5	●	↑	Ecuador	10.3	●	↗	Papua New Guinea	53.9	●	↓
Serbia	0.5	●	↑	St. Lucia	10.3	●	↑	Ethiopia	54.4	●	→
Turkey	0.5	●	↑	Brazil	11.2	●	↓	Kenya	56.3	●	↗
Sweden	0.6	●	↑	Bolivia	11.7	●	→	Senegal	56.4	●	↗
Australia	0.6	●	↑	Mexico	11.7	●	↑	Uganda	59.9	●	↓
Israel	0.6	●	↑	Guyana	11.9	●	↗	Eswatini	60.8	●	→
Korea, Rep.	0.7	●	↑	Colombia	11.9	●	↗	Chad	63.5	●	↓
Japan	0.7	●	↑	Bhutan	12.0	●	↗	Mali	69.8	●	→
United States	0.7	●	↑	Gabon	12.7	●	↗	Benin	70.0	●	→
Hungary	0.8	●	↑	Cambodia	12.7	●	↑	Togo	70.3	●	↓
Portugal	0.9	●	↑	Tajikistan	12.8	●	↑	Sierra Leone	71.3	●	→
Latvia	0.9	●	↑	Jordan	13.1	●	↓	Burkina Faso	71.3	●	→
Chile	1.0	●	↑	Nicaragua	13.4	●	→	Zambia	71.6	●	→
Singapore	1.1	●	↑	Jamaica	13.7	●	→	Lesotho	72.0	●	↓
Romania	1.1	●	↑	Georgia	14.3	●	↗	Tanzania	73.0	●	→
Lithuania	1.1	●	↑	Iraq	15.5	●	↗	Liberia	73.8	●	↓

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track → Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Poverty rate after taxes and transfers, poverty line 50% (% population) (OECD Member States)

Relative poverty is measured as the share of the population whose incomes fall below half the median disposable income for the entire population. The income threshold for relative poverty changes over time with changes in median disposable income.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

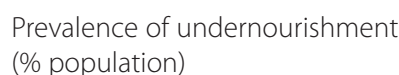
Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Iceland	5.4	●	↑		Luxembourg	11.1	● ●
Denmark	5.5	●	↑		United Kingdom	11.1	● →
Czech Republic	5.6	●	↑		Australia	12.1	● ↑
Finland	5.8	●	↑		Canada	12.4	● ↓
Norway	8.2	●	↑		Portugal	12.5	● ↓
France	8.3	●	↑		Italy	13.7	● ↓
Netherlands	8.3	●	↑		Korea, Rep.	13.8	● ↗
Slovak Republic	8.5	●	↑		Greece	14.4	● ↓
Slovenia	8.7	●	↑		Spain	15.5	● ↓
Sweden	9.1	●	↑		Estonia	15.7	● ↓
Switzerland	9.1	●	↑		Japan	15.7	● →
Belgium	9.7	●	↑		Chile	16.1	● ↑
Austria	9.8	●	↑		Mexico	16.7	● ↑
Ireland	9.8	●	↑		Latvia	16.8	● ↓
Germany	10.1	●	↓		Lithuania	16.9	● ↓
Hungary	10.1	●	↓		Turkey	17.2	● ↗
Poland	10.3	●	→		Israel	17.7	● ↓
New Zealand	10.9	●	↓		United States	17.8	● →

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Prevalence of stunting  
(low height-for-age) in children under  
5 years of age (%)

The percentage of children up to the age of 5 years that are stunted, measured as the percentage that fall below minus two standard deviations from the median height for their age, according to the WHO Child Growth Standards. UNICEF et al. (2016) report an average prevalence of stunting in high-income countries of 2.58%. We assumed this value for high-income countries with missing data.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Germany	1.3	●	↑
Chile	1.8	●	↑
Australia	2.0	●	↑
United States	2.1	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	2.5	●	↑
St. Lucia	2.5	●	↑
Andorra	2.6*	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	2.6*	●	↑
Austria	2.6*	●	↑
The Bahamas	2.6*	●	↑
Bahrain	2.6*	●	↑
Belgium	2.6*	●	↑
Canada	2.6*	●	↑
Croatia	2.6*	●	↑
Cyprus	2.6*	●	↑
Denmark	2.6*	●	↑
Estonia	2.6*	●	↑
Finland	2.6*	●	↑
France	2.6*	●	↑
Greece	2.6*	●	↑
Hungary	2.6*	●	↑
Iceland	2.6*	●	↑
Ireland	2.6*	●	↑
Israel	2.6*	●	↑
Italy	2.6*	●	↑
Latvia	2.6*	●	↑
Liechtenstein	2.6*	●	**
Lithuania	2.6*	●	↑
Luxembourg	2.6*	●	↑
Malta	2.6*	●	↑
Monaco	2.6*	●	**
Netherlands	2.6*	●	↑
New Zealand	2.6*	●	↑
Norway	2.6*	●	↑
Palau	2.6*	●	**
Poland	2.6*	●	↑
Portugal	2.6*	●	↑
Qatar	2.6*	●	↑
San Marino	2.6*	●	**
Slovak Republic	2.6*	●	↑
Slovenia	2.6*	●	↑
Spain	2.6*	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	2.6*	●	**
Sweden	2.6*	●	↑
Switzerland	2.6*	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	2.6*	●	↑
United Kingdom	2.6*	●	↑
Czech Republic	2.6	●	↑
Singapore	4.4	●	↑
Belarus	4.5	●	↑
Samoa	4.7	●	↑
Kuwait	4.9	●	↑
North Macedonia	4.9	●	↑
Costa Rica	5.6	●	↑
Paraguay	5.6	●	↑
Serbia	6.0	●	↑
Jamaica	6.2	●	↑
Moldova	6.4	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.8	●	↑
Cuba	7.0	●	↑
Brazil	7.1	●	↑
Dominican Republic	7.1	●	↑
Japan	7.1	●	↑
Fiji	7.5	●	↑
Barbados	7.7	●	↑
Jordan	7.8	●	↑
Seychelles	7.9	●	→
Kazakhstan	8.0	●	↑
China	8.1	●	↗
Tonga	8.1	●	↗
Argentina	8.2	●	↑
Bulgaria	8.8	●	↗
Suriname	8.8	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.9	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	9.3	●	↗
Armenia	9.4	●	↑
Montenegro	9.4	●	→
Turkey	9.5	●	↗
Tuvalu	10.0	●	**
Tunisia	10.1	●	↗
Thailand	10.5	●	→
Uruguay	10.7	●	↗
Mongolia	10.8	●	↗
Trinidad and Tobago	11.0	●	↑
Georgia	11.3	●	↗
Turkmenistan	11.5	●	↑
Algeria	11.7	●	↗
Guyana	12.0	●	↗
Mexico	12.4	●	↗
Colombia	12.7	●	↗
Romania	12.8	●	↗
Kyrgyz Republic	12.9	●	↗
Peru	13.1	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	13.4	●	→
El Salvador	13.6	●	↗
Oman	14.1	●	↓
Morocco	14.9	●	↗
Belize	15.0	●	↗
Bolivia	16.1	●	↗
Lebanon	16.5	●	↗
Senegal	17.0	●	↗
São Tomé and Príncipe	17.2	●	↑
Nicaragua	17.3	●	↗
Sri Lanka	17.3	●	↗
Gabon	17.5	●	↗
Azerbaijan	18.0	●	↗
Ghana	18.8	●	↗
Panama	19.1	●	↗
Uzbekistan	19.6	●	→
Brunei Darussalam	19.7	●	→
Maldives	20.3	●	↗
Malaysia	20.7	●	→
Libya	21.0	●	→
Congo, Rep.	21.2	●	↗
Côte d'Ivoire	21.6	●	↗
Haiti	21.9	●	→
Egypt, Arab Rep.	22.3	●	↑
Iraq	22.6	●	↗
Honduras	22.7	●	↗
Ukraine	22.9	●	→
Albania	23.1	●	→
Namibia	23.1	●	↗
Ecuador	23.9	●	↗
Nauru	24.0	●	**
Vietnam	24.6	●	↑
The Gambia	25.0	●	→
Somalia	25.3	●	→
Eswatini	25.5	●	↗

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)

The percentage of children up to the age of 5 years whose weight falls below minus two standard deviations from the median weight for their age, according to the WHO Child Growth Standards. UNICEF et al. (2016) report an average prevalence of wasting in high-income countries of 0.75%. We assumed this value for high-income countries with missing data.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Australia	0.0	●	↑	Mongolia	1.0	●	↑	St. Lucia	3.7	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	8.1	●	↑
Chile	0.3	●	↑	Nauru	1.0	●	●	Serbia	3.9	●	↑	Guinea	8.1	●	→
United States	0.5	●	↑	Paraguay	1.0	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.0	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	8.2	●	↓
Andorra	0.7*	●	↑	Peru	1.0	●	↑	Kenya	4.0	●	↑	Ukraine	8.2	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	0.7*	●	↑	Argentina	1.2	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	4.0	●	↑	Albania	9.4	●	↗
Austria	0.7*	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	1.2	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	4.0	●	↑	Sierra Leone	9.4	●	↗
The Bahamas	0.7*	●	↑	Panama	1.2	●	↑	Algeria	4.1	●	↑	Afghanistan	9.5	●	↑
Bahrain	0.7*	●	↑	Uruguay	1.3	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	4.1	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.5	●	↑
Belgium	0.7*	●	↑	Honduras	1.4	●	↑	Armenia	4.2	●	↑	Cambodia	9.6	●	↗
Canada	0.7*	●	↑	Brazil	1.6	●	↑	Turkmenistan	4.2	●	↑	Nepal	9.7	●	↗
Croatia	0.7*	●	↑	Ecuador	1.6	●	↑	Seychelles	4.3	●	↑	Ethiopia	9.9	●	→
Cyprus	0.7*	●	↑	Georgia	1.6	●	↑	Vanuatu	4.4	●	↑	Tajikistan	9.9	●	→
Denmark	0.7*	●	↑	Turkey	1.7	●	↑	Benin	4.5	●	↑	Maldives	10.2	●	↗
Estonia	0.7*	●	↑	Belize	1.8	●	↑	Tanzania	4.5	●	↑	Niger	10.3	●	→
Finland	0.7*	●	↑	North Macedonia	1.8	●	↑	Uzbekistan	4.5	●	↑	Pakistan	10.5	●	→
France	0.7*	●	↑	China	1.9	●	↑	Czech Republic	4.6	●	↑	Nigeria	10.8	●	→
Greece	0.7*	●	↑	Moldova	1.9	●	↑	Ghana	4.7	●	↑	Timor-Leste	11.0	●	↗
Guatemala	0.7	●	↑	Bolivia	2.0	●	↑	Angola	4.9	●	↑	Comoros	11.1	●	↗
Hungary	0.7*	●	↑	Eswatini	2.0	●	↑	Suriname	5.0	●	↑	The Gambia	11.1	●	↓
Iceland	0.7*	●	↑	El Salvador	2.1	●	↑	Burundi	5.1	●	→	Malaysia	11.5	●	↓
Ireland	0.7*	●	↑	Belarus	2.2	●	↑	Cameroon	5.2	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	11.5	●	↓
Israel	0.7*	●	↑	Nicaragua	2.2	●	↑	Haiti	5.2	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	11.8	●	↑
Italy	0.7*	●	↑	Rwanda	2.2	●	↑	Tonga	5.2	●	↗	Chad	13.0	●	→
Latvia	0.7*	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.3	●	↑	Thailand	5.4	●	→	Indonesia	13.5	●	→
Liechtenstein	0.7*	●	●	Japan	2.3	●	↑	Liberia	5.6	●	↑	Mali	13.5	●	↓
Lithuania	0.7*	●	↑	Morocco	2.3	●	↑	Bhutan	5.9	●	↑	Bangladesh	14.3	●	→
Luxembourg	0.7*	●	↑	Cuba	2.4	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	6.0	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	14.3	●	↗
Malta	0.7*	●	↑	Dominican Republic	2.4	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	6.0	●	↑	Mauritania	14.8	●	↓
Monaco	0.7*	●	●	Jordan	2.4	●	↑	Mozambique	6.1	●	↑	Somalia	15.0	●	→
Netherlands	0.7*	●	↑	South Africa	2.5	●	↑	Fiji	6.3	●	→	Sri Lanka	15.1	●	↗
New Zealand	0.7*	●	↑	Malawi	2.7	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	6.3	●	↑	Madagascar	15.2	●	→
Norway	0.7*	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	2.8	●	↑	Zambia	6.3	●	→	Eritrea	15.3	●	→
Palau	0.7*	●	●	Lesotho	2.8	●	↑	Guyana	6.4	●	↗	Sudan	16.3	●	↗
Poland	0.7*	●	↑	Montenegro	2.8	●	↑	Lao PDR	6.4	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	16.3	●	↓
Portugal	0.7*	●	↑	Tunisia	2.8	●	↑	Vietnam	6.4	●	↑	India	21.0	●	→
Qatar	0.7*	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	2.9	●	↑	Libya	6.5	●	→	Djibouti	21.5	●	→
San Marino	0.7*	●	●	Azerbaijan	3.1	●	↑	Lebanon	6.6	●	↑	South Sudan	22.7	●	↗
Slovak Republic	0.7*	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	3.1	●	↑	Togo	6.7	●	↓	Cabo Verde	NA	●	●
Slovenia	0.7*	●	↑	Kazakhstan	3.1	●	↑	Barbados	6.8	●	↑	Dominica	NA	●	●
Spain	0.7*	●	↑	Kuwait	3.1	●	↑	Myanmar	7.0	●	↑	Grenada	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.7*	●	●	Bulgaria	3.2	●	↑	Namibia	7.1	●	↗	Kiribati	NA	●	●
Sweden	0.7*	●	↑	Zimbabwe	3.2	●	↑	Philippines	7.1	●	→	Marshall Islands	NA	●	●
Switzerland	0.7*	●	↑	Tuvalu	3.3	●	●	Botswana	7.2	●	↗	Mauritius	NA	●	●
United Arab Emirates	0.7*	●	↑	Gabon	3.4	●	↑	Senegal	7.2	●	↗	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	0.7*	●	↑	Romania	3.5	●	↑	Central African Republic	7.4	●	↗	Russian Federation	NA	●	●
Colombia	0.9	●	↑	Jamaica	3.6	●	↑	Iraq	7.4	●	↗	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●	●
Costa Rica	1.0	●	↑	Singapore	3.6	●	↑	Oman	7.5	●	→				
Germany	1.0	●	↑	Uganda	3.6	●	↑	Burkina Faso	7.6	●	↗				
Mexico	1.0	●	↑	Samoa	3.7	●	↑	Solomon Islands	7.9	●	↑				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.





## Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)

The percentage of the adult population that has a body mass index (BMI) of 30kg/m<sup>2</sup> or higher, based on measured height and weight.

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Vietnam	2.1	●	↑	Liberia	9.9	●	↑	Guatemala	21.2	●	↓	Morocco	26.1	●	↓
Bangladesh	3.6	●	↑	Thailand	10.0	●	↑	Grenada	21.3	●	↓	Lithuania	26.3	●	↓
Timor-Leste	3.8	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	10.3	●	↓	Papua New Guinea	21.3	●	↓	Hungary	26.4	●	↓
Cambodia	3.9	●	↑	The Gambia	10.3	●	↓	Honduras	21.4	●	↓	Suriname	26.4	●	↓
India	3.9	●	↑	Mauritius	10.8	●	↓	Serbia	21.5	●	↓	Tunisia	26.9	●	↓
Nepal	4.1	●	↑	Ghana	10.9	●	↓	France	21.6	●	↓	Oman	27.0	●	↓
Japan	4.3	●	↑	Cameroon	11.4	●	↓	Albania	21.7	●	↓	Algeria	27.4	●	↓
Ethiopia	4.5	●	↑	Cabo Verde	11.8	●	↓	Georgia	21.7	●	↓	Dominican Republic	27.6	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	4.7	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	12.4	●	↓	Cyprus	21.8	●	↓	Syrian Arab Republic	27.8	●	↓
Eritrea	5.0	●	↑	Mauritania	12.7	●	↓	Iceland	21.9	●	↓	United Kingdom	27.8	●	↓
Sri Lanka	5.2	●	↑	Djibouti	13.5	●	↓	Belgium	22.1	●	↓	Dominica	27.9	●	↓
Lao PDR	5.3	●	↑	Seychelles	14.0	●	↓	Brazil	22.1	●	↓	Uruguay	27.9	●	↓
Madagascar	5.3	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	14.1	●	↓	Finland	22.2	●	↓	Chile	28.0	●	↓
Uganda	5.3	●	↑	Tajikistan	14.2	●	↓	Colombia	22.3	●	↓	Argentina	28.3	●	↓
Burundi	5.4	●	↑	Gabon	15.0	●	↓	Germany	22.3	●	↓	South Africa	28.3	●	↓
Afghanistan	5.5	●	↑	Zimbabwe	15.5	●	↓	North Macedonia	22.4	●	↓	Malta	28.9	●	↓
Niger	5.5	●	↑	Malaysia	15.6	●	↓	Romania	22.5	●	↓	Mexico	28.9	●	↓
Burkina Faso	5.6	●	↑	Eswatini	16.5	●	↓	Solomon Islands	22.5	●	↓	Australia	29.0	●	↓
Malawi	5.8	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	16.6	●	↓	Luxembourg	22.6	●	↓	Canada	29.4	●	↓
Myanmar	5.8	●	↑	Lesotho	16.6	●	↓	Haiti	22.7	●	↓	Bahrain	29.8	●	↓
Rwanda	5.8	●	↑	Uzbekistan	16.6	●	↓	Panama	22.7	●	↓	Fiji	30.2	●	↓
Chad	6.1	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	17.1	●	↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	22.9	●	↓	Iraq	30.4	●	↓
Singapore	6.1	●	↑	Namibia	17.2	●	↓	Barbados	23.1	●	↓	New Zealand	30.8	●	↓
China	6.2	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.9	●	↓	Norway	23.1	●	↓	The Bahamas	31.6	●	↓
Bhutan	6.4	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	18.6	●	↓	Poland	23.1	●	↓	United Arab Emirates	31.7	●	↓
Philippines	6.4	●	↑	Turkmenistan	18.6	●	↓	Russian Federation	23.1	●	↓	Egypt, Arab Rep.	32.0	●	↓
Congo, Dem. Rep.	6.7	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	18.9	●	↓	Montenegro	23.3	●	↓	Lebanon	32.0	●	↓
Korea, Dem. Rep.	6.8	●	↑	Botswana	18.9	●	↓	Latvia	23.6	●	↓	Turkey	32.1	●	↓
Indonesia	6.9	●	↑	Moldova	18.9	●	↓	Nicaragua	23.7	●	↓	Libya	32.5	●	↓
Kenya	7.1	●	↑	Switzerland	19.5	●	↓	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	23.7	●	↓	Qatar	35.1	●	↓
Mozambique	7.2	●	↑	Denmark	19.7	●	↓	Spain	23.8	●	↓	Saudi Arabia	35.4	●	↓
Central African Republic	7.5	●	↑	Peru	19.7	●	↓	Belize	24.1	●	↓	Jordan	35.5	●	↓
Guinea	7.7	●	↑	St. Lucia	19.7	●	↓	Ukraine	24.1	●	↓	United States	36.2	●	↓
Comoros	7.8	●	↑	Azerbaijan	19.9	●	↓	Croatia	24.4	●	↓	Kuwait	37.9	●	↓
Equatorial Guinea	8.0	●	↑	Ecuador	19.9	●	↓	Belarus	24.5	●	↓	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	45.8	●	↓
Zambia	8.1	●	↑	Italy	19.9	●	↓	Cuba	24.6	●	↓	Kiribati	46.0	●	↓
Angola	8.2	●	↑	Austria	20.1	●	↓	El Salvador	24.6	●	↓	Samoa	47.3	●	↓
Somalia	8.3	●	↑	Armenia	20.2	●	↓	Jamaica	24.7	●	↓	Tonga	48.2	●	↓
Tanzania	8.4	●	↑	Bolivia	20.2	●	↓	Greece	24.9	●	↓	Tuvalu	51.6	●	↓
Togo	8.4	●	↑	Guyana	20.2	●	↓	Bulgaria	25.0	●	↓	Marshall Islands	52.9	●	↓
Maldives	8.6	●	↑	Slovenia	20.2	●	↓	Vanuatu	25.2	●	↓	Palau	55.3	●	↓
Mali	8.6	●	↑	Paraguay	20.3	●	↓	Ireland	25.3	●	↓	Nauru	61.0	●	↓
Pakistan	8.6	●	↑	Netherlands	20.4	●	↓	Andorra	25.6	●	↓	Liechtenstein	NA	●	●
Sierra Leone	8.7	●	↑	Slovak Republic	20.5	●	↓	Venezuela, RB	25.6	●	↓	Monaco	NA	●	●
Senegal	8.8	●	↑	Mongolia	20.6	●	↓	Costa Rica	25.7	●	↓	San Marino	NA	●	●
Nigeria	8.9	●	↑	Sweden	20.6	●	↓	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.8	●	↓	South Sudan	NA	●	●
Guinea-Bissau	9.5	●	↑	Portugal	20.8	●	↓	Czech Republic	26.0	●	↓	Sudan	NA	●	●
Benin	9.6	●	↑	Kazakhstan	21.0	●	↓	Israel	26.1	●	↓				
Congo, Rep.	9.6	●	↑	Estonia	21.2	●	↓								

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Cereal yield (t/ha)

Cereal yield, measured as tonnes per hectare of harvested land. Production data on cereals relate to crops harvested for dry grain only and excludes crops harvested for hay or green for food, feed, or silage and those used for grazing. The source data was converted from kg/ha to t/ha.

Source: FAO (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator		Value			Rating			Trend											
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	24.7	●	↑		Suriname	4.4	●	↑		Russian Federation	2.7	●	↑		Burkina Faso	1.2	●	↓	
					Paraguay	4.4	●	↑		Nepal	2.6	●	↑		Guinea	1.2	●	→	
United Arab Emirates	21.5	●	↑		Portugal	4.4	●	↑		Panama	2.6	●	↑		Eswatini	1.1	●	↓	
Kuwait	13.3	●	↑		Colombia	4.2	●	↑		Georgia	2.5	●	↑		Togo	1.1	●	→	
The Bahamas	9.3	●	↑		Peru	4.2	●	↑		Ethiopia	2.5	●	↑		Jamaica	1.1	●	↓	
New Zealand	8.4	●	↑		Brazil	4.2	●	↑		Timor-Leste	2.5	●	↑		Turkmenistan	1.1	●	↓	
Ireland	8.2	●	↑		Greece	4.1	●	↑		Maldives	2.4	●	→		Haiti	1.0	●	↓	
United States	8.1	●	↑		Korea, Dem. Rep.	4.1	●	↑		Zambia	2.4	●	↓		Grenada	1.0	●	↓	
Netherlands	7.8	●	↑		Costa Rica	4.0	●	↑		Cyprus	2.2	●	↓		Yemen, Rep.	1.0	●	↓	
Austria	7.2	●	↑		Poland	4.0	●	↑		Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.2	●	↑		Morocco	0.9	●	↓	
Germany	7.2	●	↑		Romania	4.0	●	↑		Guatemala	2.2	●	↗		Angola	0.9	●	↗	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	7.1	●	↑		Madagascar	3.9	●	↑		Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	●	→		Central African Republic	0.9	●	↓	
United Kingdom	7.0	●	↑		Canada	3.9	●	↑		São Tomé and Príncipe	2.1	●	↓		Chad	0.8	●	↓	
Belgium	7.0	●	↑		Sri Lanka	3.9	●	↑		Bolivia	2.1	●	↓		Brunei Darussalam	0.8	●	↓	
Chile	6.9	●	↑		North Macedonia	3.9	●	↑		Australia	2.1	●	↓		The Gambia	0.8	●	↓	
Korea, Rep.	6.8	●	↑		Lithuania	3.9	●	↑		Afghanistan	2.0	●	↓		Congo, Rep.	0.8	●	→	
Croatia	6.7	●	↑		Latvia	3.8	●	↑		Djibouti	1.9	●	↓		Mozambique	0.8	●	↓	
Slovenia	6.5	●	↑		South Africa	3.8	●	↑		Uganda	1.9	●	↓		Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.8	●	→	
Slovak Republic	6.4	●	↑		Mexico	3.7	●	↑		Sierra Leone	1.9	●	↑		Libya	0.7	●	→	
Czech Republic	6.3	●	↑		Myanmar	3.6	●	↑		Ghana	1.8	●	→		Sudan	0.7	●	→	
Denmark	6.2	●	↑		Ecuador	3.6	●	↑		Nicaragua	1.8	●	↓		Vanuatu	0.6	●	→	
Serbia	6.2	●	↑		Finland	3.6	●	↑		Honduras	1.7	●	→		Zimbabwe	0.6	●	↓	
China	6.0	●	↑		Philippines	3.5	●	↑		Dominica	1.7	●	→		Niger	0.5	●	→	
Oman	5.7	●	↑		Guyana	3.5	●	↑		Solomon Islands	1.7	●	↓		Lesotho	0.5	●	↓	
France	5.7	●	↑		Cambodia	3.5	●	↑		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.6	●	↓		Somalia	0.5	●	↓	
Italy	5.6	●	↑		Mauritius	3.5	●	↑		Cameroon	1.6	●	→		Namibia	0.5	●	→	
Vietnam	5.4	●	↑		Spain	3.4	●	↑		Syrian Arab Republic	1.6	●	↓		Botswana	0.5	●	→	
Sweden	5.4	●	↑		Venezuela, RB	3.4	●	↑		Mali	1.6	●	→		Eritrea	0.4	●	↓	
Indonesia	5.4	●	↑		Bhutan	3.4	●	↑		Gabon	1.6	●	↓		Cabo Verde	0.2	●	↓	
Saudi Arabia	5.2	●	↑		Tajikistan	3.3	●	↑		Antigua and Barbuda	1.6	●	↓		Andorra	NA	●	●	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.2	●	↑		Montenegro	3.3	●	↑		Algeria	1.6	●	↓		Bahrain	NA	●	●	
Switzerland	5.1	●	↑		Malaysia	3.2	●	↑		Tunisia	1.5	●	↓		Equatorial Guinea	NA	●	●	
Hungary	5.1	●	↑		Belarus	3.2	●	↑		Tanzania	1.5	●	↗		Iceland	NA	●	●	
Argentina	5.1	●	↑		Moldova	3.2	●	↑		Jordan	1.5	●	↓		Kiribati	NA	●	●	
Luxembourg	5.0	●	↑		Belize	3.2	●	↑		Rwanda	1.5	●	↓		Liechtenstein	NA	●	●	
Japan	5.0	●	↑		Turkey	3.1	●	↑		Burundi	1.5	●	↑		Marshall Islands	NA	●	●	
Israel	5.0	●	↑		Kyrgyz Republic	3.1	●	↑		South Sudan	1.5	●	↑		Monaco	NA	●	●	
Uruguay	4.9	●	↑		Iraq	3.1	●	↑		Trinidad and Tobago	1.5	●	→		Nauru	NA	●	●	
Bulgaria	4.8	●	↑		Armenia	3.1	●	↑		Benin	1.5	●	→		Palau	NA	●	●	
Dominican Republic	4.8	●	↑		Pakistan	3.1	●	↑		Nigeria	1.4	●	→		Samoa	NA	●	●	
Malta	4.7	●	↑		Thailand	3.0	●	↑		Guinea-Bissau	1.4	●	↓		San Marino	NA	●	●	
Papua New Guinea	4.7	●	↑		Fiji	3.0	●	↑		Kenya	1.4	●	↓		Seychelles	NA	●	●	
Albania	4.7	●	↑		Lebanon	3.0	●	↑		Comoros	1.4	●	→		Singapore	NA	●	●	
Qatar	4.7	●	↑		Azerbaijan	3.0	●	↑		Senegal	1.3	●	→		St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●	
Ukraine	4.7	●	↑		India	3.0	●	↑		Kazakhstan	1.3	●	↑		St. Lucia	NA	●	●	
Bangladesh	4.6	●	↑		Cuba	2.9	●	↑		Malawi	1.3	●	↓		Tonga	NA	●	●	
Lao PDR	4.6	●	↑		Barbados	2.8	●	↑		Liberia	1.3	●	→		Tuvalu	NA	●	●	
Uzbekistan	4.6	●	↑		El Salvador	2.7	●	↑		Mongolia	1.3	●	↓						
Norway	4.6	●	↑		Estonia	2.7	●	↑		Mauritania	1.2	●	→						

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



The Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (SNMI) is a one-dimensional ranking score that combines two efficiency measures in crop production: Nitrogen Use Efficiency (NUE) and land use efficiency (crop yield).

Source: Zhang and Davidson (2016)

Year of reference: 2011 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating										
United States	0.3	●	Indonesia	0.8	●	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.9	●	Central African Republic	NA	●
Argentina	0.3	●	Bangladesh	0.8	●	Israel	0.9	●	Chad	NA	●
Paraguay	0.4	●	Ethiopia	0.8	●	Kazakhstan	0.9	●	Comoros	NA	●
Austria	0.4	●	Slovenia	0.8	●	Iraq	1.0	●	Cuba	NA	●
France	0.4	●	Algeria	0.8	●	Niger	1.0	●	Djibouti	NA	●
Denmark	0.4	●	China	0.8	●	Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	●	Dominica	NA	●
Ireland	0.4	●	North Macedonia	0.8	●	Sri Lanka	1.0	●	Equatorial Guinea	NA	●
Germany	0.5	●	Malawi	0.8	●	Albania	1.0	●	Eritrea	NA	●
United Kingdom	0.5	●	Nigeria	0.8	●	India	1.0	●	Eswatini	NA	●
Hungary	0.5	●	Yemen, Rep.	0.8	●	Pakistan	1.0	●	Fiji	NA	●
Uruguay	0.5	●	Rwanda	0.8	●	Qatar	1.0	●	Grenada	NA	●
Czech Republic	0.5	●	Philippines	0.8	●	Tunisia	1.0	●	Guinea-Bissau	NA	●
Brazil	0.6	●	Bhutan	0.8	●	Oman	1.0	●	Guyana	NA	●
Slovak Republic	0.6	●	Chile	0.9	●	Venezuela, RB	1.0	●	Haiti	NA	●
Canada	0.6	●	Benin	0.9	●	Nicaragua	1.0	●	Kiribati	NA	●
Lithuania	0.6	●	Mali	0.9	●	Sudan	1.0	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	●
Sweden	0.6	●	Mexico	0.9	●	Mongolia	1.0	●	Lao PDR	NA	●
Iceland	0.6	●	Cameroon	0.9	●	Gabon	1.0	●	Lesotho	NA	●
Ukraine	0.6	●	Tajikistan	0.9	●	Guatemala	1.0	●	Liberia	NA	●
Korea, Rep.	0.6	●	Guinea	0.9	●	Zimbabwe	1.1	●	Libya	NA	●
Bolivia	0.6	●	Armenia	0.9	●	Jordan	1.1	●	Liechtenstein	NA	●
Serbia	0.7	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.9	●	Namibia	1.1	●	Maldives	NA	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.7	●	Suriname	0.9	●	Ecuador	1.1	●	Marshall Islands	NA	●
Switzerland	0.7	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.9	●	El Salvador	1.1	●	Mauritania	NA	●
Myanmar	0.7	●	Malta	0.9	●	Panama	1.1	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●
Croatia	0.7	●	Ghana	0.9	●	Honduras	1.1	●	Monaco	NA	●
Finland	0.7	●	Morocco	0.9	●	Montenegro	1.1	●	Nauru	NA	●
Kyrgyz Republic	0.7	●	Tanzania	0.9	●	Jamaica	1.1	●	Palau	NA	●
Italy	0.7	●	Malaysia	0.9	●	Colombia	1.1	●	Papua New Guinea	NA	●
Greece	0.7	●	Syrian Arab Republic	0.9	●	Dominican Republic	1.1	●	Samoa	NA	●
Russian Federation	0.7	●	Burkina Faso	0.9	●	Cyprus	1.1	●	San Marino	NA	●
Romania	0.7	●	Kuwait	0.9	●	Portugal	1.1	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	●
Japan	0.7	●	Togo	0.9	●	Georgia	1.1	●	Seychelles	NA	●
Cambodia	0.7	●	New Zealand	0.9	●	Costa Rica	1.1	●	Sierra Leone	NA	●
South Africa	0.7	●	Peru	0.9	●	Mauritius	1.2	●	Solomon Islands	NA	●
Moldova	0.7	●	Spain	0.9	●	Singapore	1.2	●	Somalia	NA	●
Vietnam	0.7	●	Saudi Arabia	0.9	●	United Arab Emirates	1.2	●	South Sudan	NA	●
Latvia	0.7	●	Kenya	0.9	●	Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●
Luxembourg	0.7	●	Norway	0.9	●	Afghanistan	NA	●	St. Lucia	NA	●
Netherlands	0.7	●	Senegal	0.9	●	Andorra	NA	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●
Bulgaria	0.8	●	Zambia	0.9	●	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●			
Poland	0.8	●	Uganda	0.9	●	The Bahamas	NA	●	Timor-Leste	NA	●
Madagascar	0.8	●	The Gambia	0.9	●	Barbados	NA	●	Tonga	NA	●
Estonia	0.8	●	Lebanon	0.9	●	Belgium	NA	●	Turkmenistan	NA	●
Turkey	0.8	●	Belarus	0.9	●	Belize	NA	●	Tuvalu	NA	●
Azerbaijan	0.8	●	Thailand	0.9	●	Botswana	NA	●	Uzbekistan	NA	●
Nepal	0.8	●	Mozambique	0.9	●	Brunei Darussalam	NA	●	Vanuatu	NA	●
Australia	0.8	●	Congo, Rep.	0.9	●	Burundi	NA	●			
Bahrain	0.8	●	Anqola	0.9	●	Cabo Verde	NA	●			

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Yield gap closure (%) (OECD Member States)

The ratio of the actual yield to the country's potential yield in the three annual crops using the most land area, weighted for the relative importance of each crop in terms of surface area.

Source: Global Yield Gap Atlas

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating		
United States	77.6	●	Finland	51.6 ●
France	77.3	●	Slovak Republic	48.9 ●
Germany	77.3	●	Australia	47.7 ●
Belgium	77.2	●	Spain	45.7 ●
Denmark	76.7	●	Lithuania	45.6 ●
Netherlands	76.2	●	Latvia	44.6 ●
Ireland	74.5	●	Poland	44.5 ●
Austria	69.7	●	Estonia	40.7 ●
Sweden	68.6	●	Portugal	28.5 ●
United Kingdom	67.8	●	Canada	NA ●
Luxembourg	65.0	●	Chile	NA ●
Hungary	64.4	●	Iceland	NA ●
Switzerland	64.2	●	Israel	NA ●
Italy	58.9	●	Japan	NA ●
Czech Republic	57.8	●	Korea, Rep.	NA ●
Slovenia	57.6	●	Mexico	NA ●
Norway	56.9	●	New Zealand	NA ●
Greece	51.7	●	Turkey	NA ●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## Human Trophic Level 2 (best) to 3 (worst)

Trophic levels are a measure of the energy intensity of diet composition and reflect the relative amounts of plants as opposed to animals eaten in a given country. A higher trophic level represents a greater level of consumption of energy-intensive animals.

Source: Bonhommeau et al (2013)

Year of reference: 2013 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend															
Rwanda	2.0	●	↑	Cambodia	2.2	●	→	Mexico	2.3	●	↓	Germany	2.4	●	→			
Mozambique	2.1	●	↑	Cuba	2.2	●	↗	El Salvador	2.3	●	↓	Mauritania	2.4	●	↓			
Malawi	2.1	●	↑	Namibia	2.2	●	↑	The Bahamas	2.3	●	→	Spain	2.4	●	↓			
Nigeria	2.1	●	↑	Guatemala	2.2	●	→	Sudan	2.3	●	↗	Pakistan	2.4	●	↓			
Liberia	2.1	●	↑	Tunisia	2.2	●	→	Kyrgyz Republic	2.3	●	↓	Brunei Darussalam	2.4	●	↓			
Ghana	2.1	●	↑	Uzbekistan	2.2	●	↑	Oman	2.3	●	→	Argentina	2.4	●	→			
Cameroon	2.1	●	↑	Dominican Republic	2.2	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	2.3	●	→	Portugal	2.4	●	→			
Togo	2.1	●	↑	Algeria	2.2	●	↗	Bulgaria	2.3	●	↓	United States	2.4	●	↓			
Lao PDR	2.1	●	↑	Kenya	2.2	●	→	Russian Federation	2.4	●	↓	Denmark	2.4	●	↓			
Korea, Dem. Rep.	2.1	●	↑	Philippines	2.2	●	→	Chile	2.4	●	↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	2.5	●	↓			
Benin	2.1	●	↑	Afghanistan	2.2	●	→	Mauritius	2.4	●	→	Lithuania	2.5	●	→			
Burkina Faso	2.1	●	↑	Gabon	2.2	●	↓	Slovak Republic	2.4	●	↓	Australia	2.5	●	↓			
Guinea	2.1	●	↑	Dominica	2.2	●	↑	Moldova	2.4	●	↓	France	2.5	●	↓			
Zambia	2.1	●	↑	Azerbaijan	2.2	●	↓	Albania	2.4	●	→	Switzerland	2.5	●	→			
Tanzania	2.1	●	↑	Lebanon	2.2	●	→	Poland	2.4	●	↓	Netherlands	2.5	●	→			
Madagascar	2.1	●	↑	Jordan	2.2	●	↑	Grenada	2.4	●	↗	Antigua and Barbuda	2.5	●	→			
Angola	2.1	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.2	●	↗	Czech Republic	2.4	●	→	Norway	2.5	●	↓			
Guinea-Bissau	2.1	●	↑	Suriname	2.3	●	→	United Arab Emirates	2.4	●	↗	Sweden	2.5	●	→			
Nepal	2.1	●	↑	Vietnam	2.3	●	↓	Brazil	2.4	●	↓	Maldives	2.5	●	↓			
Haiti	2.1	●	↑	Fiji	2.3	●	→	Greece	2.4	●	→	Finland	2.5	●	↓			
Lesotho	2.1	●	↑	Bolivia	2.3	●	→	Myanmar	2.4	●	↓	Iceland	2.6	●	↓			
Iraq	2.1	●	↑	The Gambia	2.3	●	↓	Trinidad and Tobago	2.4	●	↓	Andorra	NA	●	●			
Central African Republic	2.1	●	↑	Turkey	2.3	●	↓	Canada	2.4	●	→	Bahrain	NA	●	●			
Chad	2.1	●	↑	South Africa	2.3	●	→	Malta	2.4	●	↓	Bhutan	NA	●	●			
Uganda	2.1	●	↑	Kiribati	2.3	●	↑	Guyana	2.4	●	↓	Burundi	NA	●	●			
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.1	●	↑	Belize	2.3	●	↓	Barbados	2.4	●	↓	Comoros	NA	●	●			
Solomon Islands	2.1	●	↑	Paraguay	2.3	●	↓	Hungary	2.4	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	●	●			
Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.1	●	↑	North Macedonia	2.3	●	↗	New Zealand	2.4	●	↓	Côte d'Ivoire	NA	●	●			
Ethiopia	2.2	●	↑	Mali	2.3	●	↗	Latvia	2.4	●	↗	Equatorial Guinea	NA	●	●			
Sierra Leone	2.2	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	2.3	●	→	Israel	2.4	●	→	Eritrea	NA	●	●			
Congo, Rep.	2.2	●	↑	Colombia	2.3	●	↗	Kazakhstan	2.4	●	→	Libya	NA	●	●			
Bangladesh	2.2	●	↑	Samoa	2.3	●	↓	Luxembourg	2.4	●	↓	Liechtenstein	NA	●	●			
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.2	●	↑	Honduras	2.3	●	↑	Cyprus	2.4	●	→	Marshall Islands	NA	●	●			
Timor-Leste	2.2	●	↑	Cabo Verde	2.3	●	→	Estonia	2.4	●	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●	●			
Zimbabwe	2.2	●	↑	Armenia	2.3	●	↓	United Kingdom	2.4	●	→	Monaco	NA	●	●			
Eswatini	2.2	●	↑	Botswana	2.3	●	↓	Japan	2.4	●	→	Nauru	NA	●	●			
Indonesia	2.2	●	↑	Ukraine	2.3	●	↗	Ireland	2.4	●	→	Palau	NA	●	●			
Vanuatu	2.2	●	↑	Jamaica	2.3	●	↗	Austria	2.4	●	↓	Papua New Guinea	NA	●	●			
Tajikistan	2.2	●	↑	Nicaragua	2.3	●	↓	Montenegro	2.4	●	↓	Qatar	NA	●	●			
Sri Lanka	2.2	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	2.3	●	↓	St. Lucia	2.4	●	→	San Marino	NA	●	●			
Niger	2.2	●	↑	Panama	2.3	●	→	Belgium	2.4	●	→	Seychelles	NA	●	●			
Morocco	2.2	●	↑	Belarus	2.3	●	↓	Slovenia	2.4	●	→	Singapore	NA	●	●			
Djibouti	2.2	●	↑	Turkmenistan	2.3	●	→	Costa Rica	2.4	●	→	Somalia	NA	●	●			
Yemen, Rep.	2.2	●	↓	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	2.3	●	→	Croatia	2.4	●	↓	South Sudan	NA	●	●			
China	2.2	●	↓					Mongolia	2.4	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	●	●			
Thailand	2.2	●	↓	Serbia	2.3	●	↓	Italy	2.4	●	↓	Tonga	NA	●	●			
Peru	2.2	●	↗	Romania	2.3	●	↗	Malaysia	2.4	●	→	Tuvalu	NA	●	●			
India	2.2	●	→	Georgia	2.3	●	↓	Ecuador	2.4	●	↓							
Senegal	2.2	●	↑	Kuwait	2.3	●	↗	Uruguay	2.4	●	→							

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Maternal mortality rate  
(per 100,000 live births)

The estimated number of women, between the age of 15-49, who die from pregnancy-related causes while pregnant, or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy, per 100,000 live births.

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Neonatal mortality rate  
(per 1,000 live births)

The number of newborn infants (neonates) dying before reaching 28 days of age, per 1,000 live births.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Japan	0.9	●	↑
Iceland	1.0	●	↑
San Marino	1.0	●	↑
Singapore	1.1	●	↑
Estonia	1.2	●	↑
Slovenia	1.2	●	↑
Andorra	1.4	●	↑
Belarus	1.5	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	1.5	●	↑
Norway	1.5	●	↑
Cyprus	1.6	●	↑
Czech Republic	1.7	●	↑
Luxembourg	1.7	●	↑
Monaco	1.7	●	↑
Spain	1.7	●	↑
Sweden	1.7	●	↑
Finland	1.8	●	↑
Israel	2.0	●	↑
Italy	2.0	●	↑
Lithuania	2.0	●	↑
Australia	2.1	●	↑
Belgium	2.1	●	↑
Portugal	2.1	●	↑
Austria	2.2	●	↑
Cuba	2.2	●	↑
Germany	2.2	●	↑
Ireland	2.2	●	↑
Latvia	2.2	●	↑
Montenegro	2.3	●	↑
Netherlands	2.3	●	↑
France	2.4	●	↑
Hungary	2.4	●	↑
United Kingdom	2.6	●	↑
Slovak Republic	2.8	●	↑
Croatia	2.9	●	↑
Greece	3.0	●	↑
New Zealand	3.0	●	↑
Poland	3.0	●	↑
Switzerland	3.0	●	↑
Bahrain	3.1	●	↑
Denmark	3.1	●	↑
Russian Federation	3.3	●	↑
Canada	3.5	●	↑
United States	3.6	●	↑
Bulgaria	3.7	●	↑
Romania	3.7	●	↑
Serbia	3.7	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	3.8	●	↑
Qatar	3.8	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	3.9	●	↑
The Bahamas	4.0	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.0	●	↑
Kuwait	4.3	●	↑
Malaysia	4.3	●	↑
Malta	4.4	●	↑
Lebanon	4.5	●	↑
Maldives	4.5	●	↑
Uruguay	4.6	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	4.7	●	↑
China	4.7	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	4.7	●	↑
Chile	5.0	●	↑
Oman	5.1	●	↑
Ukraine	5.2	●	↑
Kazakhstan	5.3	●	↑
Thailand	5.3	●	↑
Sri Lanka	5.8	●	↑
Argentina	5.9	●	↑
Costa Rica	5.9	●	↑
Turkey	5.9	●	↑
Albania	6.1	●	↑
Libya	6.5	●	↑
Armenia	6.7	●	↑
Georgia	6.7	●	↑
Tonga	6.7	●	↑
El Salvador	7.1	●	↑
Nicaragua	7.1	●	↑
Peru	7.3	●	↑
Ecuador	7.5	●	↑
Tunisia	7.5	●	↑
Mexico	7.6	●	↑
Mauritius	7.9	●	↑
Palau	7.9	●	↑
Colombia	8.0	●	↑
Barbados	8.1	●	↑
Brazil	8.5	●	↑
Solomon Islands	8.5	●	↑
Samoa	8.6	●	↑
Seychelles	8.6	●	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	8.7	●	↑
Belize	8.8	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	8.8	●	↑
Panama	8.9	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	9.1	●	↑
Mongolia	9.1	●	↑
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	9.6	●	↑
Honduras	10.0	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	10.0	●	↑
Jordan	10.1	●	↑
Suriname	10.2	●	↑
Cabo Verde	10.4	●	↑
North Macedonia	10.5	●	↑
Fiji	10.6	●	↑
Vietnam	10.6	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	10.7	●	↑
South Africa	10.7	●	↑
Jamaica	10.8	●	↑
Grenada	10.9	●	↑
Paraguay	11.1	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	11.6	●	↑
Moldova	11.6	●	↑
Vanuatu	11.6	●	↑
Azerbaijan	11.8	●	↑
Uzbekistan	12.1	●	↑
Indonesia	12.4	●	↑
St. Lucia	12.4	●	↑
Guatemala	12.9	●	↑
Philippines	13.6	●	↗
Morocco	14.4	●	↑
São Tomé and Príncipe	14.4	●	↑
Tajikistan	14.5	●	↑
Algeria	14.9	●	↗
Cambodia	14.9	●	↑
Marshall Islands	15.7	○	↗
Tuvalu	16.0	○	↑
Rwanda	16.4	○	↑
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	16.5	○	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	16.6	○	↑
Bhutan	16.9	○	↑

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)

The probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year, per 1,000 live births.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Iceland	2.1	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	7.4	●	↑	Jordan	17.0	●	↑
Slovenia	2.1	●	↑	Bulgaria	7.5	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	17.0	●	↑
San Marino	2.2	●	↑	Qatar	7.6	●	↑	Mongolia	17.2	●	↑
Finland	2.3	●	↑	Russian Federation	7.6	●	↑	Nicaragua	17.2	●	↑
Japan	2.6	●	↑	Lebanon	7.8	●	↑	Cabo Verde	17.4	●	↑
Luxembourg	2.6	●	↑	Romania	7.8	●	↑	Honduras	18.2	●	↑
Norway	2.6	●	↑	Malaysia	7.9	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	19.0	●	↑
Cyprus	2.7	●	↑	Maldives	7.9	●	↑	Suriname	19.6	●	↑
Estonia	2.7	●	↑	Kuwait	8.1	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	20.0	●	↑
Singapore	2.8	●	↑	Uruguay	8.2	●	↑	Solomon Islands	20.6	●	↑
Sweden	2.8	●	↑	Albania	8.8	●	↑	Vietnam	20.9	●	↑
Spain	3.1	●	↑	Sri Lanka	8.8	●	↑	Paraguay	21.0	●	↑
Andorra	3.3	●	↑	Ukraine	8.8	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	22.1	●	↑
Czech Republic	3.3	●	↑	Costa Rica	9.0	●	↑	Uzbekistan	22.5	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	3.3	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	9.1	●	↑	Azerbaijan	23.0	●	↑
Monaco	3.3	●	↑	China	9.3	●	↑	Morocco	23.3	●	↑
Italy	3.4	●	↑	Thailand	9.5	●	↑	Algeria	24.0	●	↑
Australia	3.5	●	↑	Kazakhstan	10.0	●	↑	Tuvalu	24.9	●	↑
Ireland	3.5	●	↑	Argentina	10.4	●	↑	Fiji	25.3	●	↑
Montenegro	3.5	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	10.5	●	↑	Indonesia	25.4	●	↑
Austria	3.6	●	↑	Georgia	10.8	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	26.1	●	↑
Israel	3.6	●	↑	Oman	11.3	●	↑	Vanuatu	26.9	●	↑
Belarus	3.7	●	↑	Turkey	11.6	●	↑	Guatemala	27.6	●	↑
Germany	3.7	●	↑	Barbados	12.4	●	↑	Philippines	28.1	●	↑
Portugal	3.7	●	↑	Libya	12.4	●	↑	Cambodia	29.2	●	↑
Belgium	3.8	●	↑	Armenia	12.6	●	↑	Dominican Republic	29.9	●	↑
Netherlands	3.9	●	↑	Tunisia	13.0	●	↑	Iraq	30.4	●	↑
France	4.2	●	↑	Mauritius	13.1	●	↑	Bhutan	30.8	●	↑
Latvia	4.2	●	↑	Mexico	13.4	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	30.9	●	↓
Switzerland	4.2	●	↑	North Macedonia	13.7	●	↑	Guyana	31.3	●	↑
Denmark	4.3	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	13.7	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	32.2	●	↑
Lithuania	4.3	●	↑	Belize	14.2	●	↑	Bangladesh	32.4	●	↑
United Kingdom	4.3	●	↑	Seychelles	14.2	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	32.4	●	↑
Hungary	4.5	●	↑	Ecuador	14.5	●	↑	Nauru	33.0	●	↑
Croatia	4.6	●	↑	El Salvador	14.5	●	↑	Tajikistan	33.6	●	↑
Poland	4.7	●	↑	Colombia	14.7	●	↑	Nepal	33.7	●	↑
Canada	5.1	●	↑	Brazil	14.8	●	↑	Dominica	34.0	●	↓
Greece	5.3	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.9	●	↑	Marshall Islands	34.0	●	↗
New Zealand	5.3	●	↑	Peru	15.0	●	↑	Bolivia	34.9	●	↑
Cuba	5.4	●	↑	Jamaica	15.2	●	↑	South Africa	37.1	●	↑
Slovak Republic	5.6	●	↑	Palau	15.3	●	↑	Botswana	37.6	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.7	●	↑	Moldova	15.5	●	↑	Rwanda	37.9	●	↑
Serbia	5.7	●	↑	Tonga	16.0	●	↑	India	39.4	●	↑
Malta	6.4	●	↑	Panama	16.1	●	↑	Eritrea	43.1	●	↗
United States	6.6	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	16.2	●	↑	Madagascar	44.2	●	↑
The Bahamas	7.2	●	↑					Namibia	44.2	●	↗
Bahrain	7.3	●	↑	Samoa	16.5	●	↑	Senegal	45.4	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	7.4	●	↑	St. Lucia	16.6	●	↑	Kenya	45.6	●	↗
Chile	7.4	●	↑	Grenada	16.7	●	↑	Turkmenistan	47.3	●	↗

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Incidence of tuberculosis  
(per 100,000 population)

The estimated rate of new and relapse cases of tuberculosis in a given year, expressed per 100,000 people. All forms of tuberculosis are included, including cases of people living with HIV.

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## New HIV infections (per 1,000 population)

Number of new HIV infections among uninfected populations expressed per 1000 uninfected population in the year before the period.

Source: UNAIDS (2018)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.0*	●	●●		New Zealand	0.0*	●	●●		Bhutan	0.1*	●	●●
Syrian Arab Republic	0.0*	●	●●		Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0*	●	●●		Solomon Islands	0.1*	●	●●
Maldives	0.0*	●	●●		St. Lucia	0.0*	●	●●		Marshall Islands	0.1*	●	●●
Iraq	0.0*	●	●●		Italy	0.1	●	↑		Vanuatu	0.1*	●	●●
Jordan	0.0*	●	●●		Kuwait	0.1	●	↑		Bolivia	0.1	●	↑
Kiribati	0.0*	●	●●		Fiji	0.1*	●	●●		Guatemala	0.1	●	↑
Turkey	0.0*	●	●●		Seychelles	0.1*	●	●●		Samoa	0.1*	●	●●
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0*	●	●●		Grenada	0.1*	●	●●		Argentina	0.2	●	↑
Bangladesh	0.0	●	↑		Norway	0.1*	●	●●		Tajikistan	0.2	●	↑
Comoros	0.0	●	↑		Armenia	0.1	●	↑		Eritrea	0.2	●	↑
Croatia	0.0*	●	●●		Cyprus	0.1	●	↑		Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	●	↑
Japan	0.0	●	↑		Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.1	●	↑		Cuba	0.2	●	↑
Mongolia	0.0	●	↑		Mauritania	0.1	●	↑		Ethiopia	0.2	●	↑
Sri Lanka	0.0	●	↑		Andorra	0.1*	●	●●		Colombia	0.2*	●	●●
Saudi Arabia	0.0*	●	●●		Iceland	0.1*	●	●●		St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.2*	●	●●
Poland	0.0*	●	●●		Nicaragua	0.1	●	↑		Vietnam	0.2*	●	●●
Austria	0.0	●	↑		Portugal	0.1	●	↑		El Salvador	0.2	●	↑
Denmark	0.0	●	↑		Qatar	0.1	●	↑		Estonia	0.2	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	●	↑		Sweden	0.1*	●	●●		Indonesia	0.2	●	↑
North Macedonia	0.0	●	↑		Brunei Darussalam	0.1*	●	●●		Kazakhstan	0.2	●	↑
Serbia	0.0	●	↑		Switzerland	0.1*	●	●●		Uruguay	0.2	●	↑
Slovak Republic	0.0	●	↑		Israel	0.1*	●	●●		Timor-Leste	0.2*	●	●●
China	0.0*	●	●●		Azerbaijan	0.1	●	↑		Paraguay	0.2	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	0.0*	●	●●		France	0.1	●	↑		Myanmar	0.2	●	↑
Tonga	0.0*	●	●●		Niger	0.1	●	↑		Uzbekistan	0.2	●	↓
Finland	0.0*	●	●●		Singapore	0.1	●	↑		Costa Rica	0.2	●	↓
Libya	0.0*	●	●●		Greece	0.1	●	↑		Dominican Republic	0.2	●	↑
Turkmenistan	0.0*	●	●●		Peru	0.1	●	↑		Georgia	0.2	●	↑
Afghanistan	0.0*	●	●●		Spain	0.1	●	↑		Madagascar	0.2	●	↑
Albania	0.0	●	↑		Oman	0.1*	●	●●		Mauritius	0.2*	●	●●
Algeria	0.0	●	↑		Antigua and Barbuda	0.1*	●	●●		Burkina Faso	0.2	●	↑
Bulgaria	0.0	●	↑		Belgium	0.1*	●	●●		Malta	0.2*	●	●●
Czech Republic	0.0	●	↑		Dominica	0.1*	●	●●		Latvia	0.2*	●	●●
Germany	0.0	●	↑		Honduras	0.1	●	↑		Brazil	0.2	●	→
Hungary	0.0	●	↑		India	0.1	●	↑		Cabo Verde	0.2	●	→
Lebanon	0.0	●	●●		Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	●	↑		Trinidad and Tobago	0.2	●	↑
Morocco	0.0	●	↑		Luxembourg	0.1	●	↑		Venezuela, RB	0.2*	●	●●
Nepal	0.0	●	↑		Pakistan	0.1	●	↑		Malaysia	0.3	●	→
Netherlands	0.0	●	↑		Senegal	0.1	●	↑		Belarus	0.3	●	→
Romania	0.0	●	↑		Canada	0.1*	●	●●		Burundi	0.3	●	↑
Slovenia	0.0	●	↑		United Kingdom	0.1*	●	●●		Ukraine	0.3	●	↗
Somalia	0.0	●	↑		Lao PDR	0.1*	●	●●		Moldova	0.3	●	→
Tunisia	0.0	●	↑		Ecuador	0.1	●	↑		Chile	0.3	●	↓
Yemen, Rep.	0.0*	●	●●		Lithuania	0.1	●	↑		Thailand	0.3*	●	●●
Australia	0.0	●	↑		Mexico	0.1	●	↑		Benin	0.4	●	↑
Bahrain	0.0	●	↑		Philippines	0.1	●	↑		Papua New Guinea	0.4	●	→
Cambodia	0.0	●	↑		Sudan	0.1	●	↑		The Bahamas	0.4	●	↑
Montenegro	0.0	●	↑		United States	0.1	●	↑		Panama	0.4	●	→
United Arab Emirates	0.0*	●	●●		Ireland	0.1*	●	●●					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ●● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)

The probability of dying between the ages of 30 and 70 years from cardiovascular diseases, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory diseases, defined as the percentage of 30-year-old people who would die before their 70th birthday from these diseases, assuming current mortality rates at every age and that individuals would not die from any other cause of death (e.g. injuries or HIV/AIDS)

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)

Mortality rate that is attributable to the joint effects of fuels used for cooking indoors and ambient outdoor air pollution. Calculated as number of deaths divided by the total population.

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating							
Canada	7	●	Colombia	37	●	Syrian Arab Republic	75	●
Finland	7	●	Mexico	37	●	Gabon	76	●
New Zealand	7	●	Mauritius	38	●	Kenya	78	●
Sweden	7	●	Poland	38	●	Moldova	78	●
Australia	8	●	Hungary	39	●	Montenegro	79	●
Iceland	9	●	Trinidad and Tobago	39	●	Turkmenistan	79	●
Norway	9	●	Bahrain	40	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	80	●
France	10	●	Latvia	41	●	Sri Lanka	80	●
Portugal	10	●	El Salvador	42	●	Uzbekistan	81	●
Spain	10	●	Dominican Republic	43	●	North Macedonia	82	●
Switzerland	10	●	Grenada	45	●	Saudi Arabia	84	●
Ireland	12	●	Malaysia	47	●	Samoa	85	●
Japan	12	●	Qatar	47	●	South Africa	87	●
Luxembourg	12	●	Turkey	47	●	Cabo Verde	99	●
Brunei Darussalam	13	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	48	●	Fiji	99	●
Denmark	13	●	Morocco	49	●	Botswana	101	●
United States	13	●	Russian Federation	49	●	Georgia	102	●
Netherlands	14	●	Seychelles	49	●	Kuwait	104	●
United Kingdom	14	●	Algeria	50	●	Guyana	108	●
Austria	15	●	Cuba	50	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	109	●
Israel	15	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	51	●	Mozambique	110	●
Italy	15	●	Jordan	51	●	Kyrgyz Republic	111	●
Belgium	16	●	Lebanon	51	●	Indonesia	112	●
Germany	16	●	Oman	54	●	China	113	●
Uruguay	18	●	Armenia	55	●	Malawi	115	●
The Bahamas	20	●	United Arab Emirates	55	●	Angola	119	●
Cyprus	20	●	Nicaragua	56	●	Rwanda	121	●
Korea, Rep.	20	●	Tunisia	56	●	Bhutan	124	●
Malta	20	●	Paraguay	57	●	Zambia	127	●
Costa Rica	23	●	Suriname	57	●	Tajikistan	129	●
Slovenia	23	●	Romania	59	●	Congo, Rep.	131	●
Chile	25	●	Belarus	61	●	Zimbabwe	133	●
Ecuador	25	●	Honduras	61	●	Vanuatu	136	●
Estonia	25	●	Thailand	61	●	Eswatini	137	●
Jamaica	25	●	Bulgaria	62	●	Solomon Islands	137	●
Maldives	26	●	Serbia	62	●	Tanzania	139	●
Panama	26	●	Kazakhstan	63	●	Kiribati	140	●
Singapore	26	●	Azerbaijan	64	●	Timor-Leste	140	●
Argentina	27	●	Bolivia	64	●	Ethiopia	144	●
Greece	28	●	Peru	64	●	Namibia	145	●
Antigua and Barbuda	30	●	Vietnam	64	●	Bangladesh	149	●
Brazil	30	●	Albania	68	●	Cambodia	150	●
Czech Republic	30	●	Belize	69	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	152	●
St. Lucia	30	●	Ukraine	71	●	Papua New Guinea	152	●
Barbados	31	●	Libya	72	●	Mongolia	156	●
Lithuania	34	●	Tonga	73	●	Myanmar	156	●
Slovak Republic	34	●	Guatemala	74	●	Uganda	156	●
Croatia	35	●	Iraq	75	●	Djibouti	159	●
Venezuela, RB	35	●				Madagascar	160	●
						Senegal	161	●
						São Tomé and Príncipe	162	●
						Congo, Dem. Rep.	164	●
						South Sudan	165	●
						Mauritania	169	●
						Liberia	170	●
						Comoros	172	●
						Eritrea	174	●
						Pakistan	174	●
						Equatorial Guinea	178	●
						Lesotho	178	●
						Burundi	180	●
						Haiti	184	●
						India	184	●
						Philippines	185	●
						Sudan	185	●
						Lao PDR	188	●
						Nepal	194	●
						Yemen, Rep.	194	●
						Ghana	204	●
						Benin	205	●
						Burkina Faso	206	●
						Korea, Dem. Rep.	207	●
						Cameroon	208	●
						Mali	209	●
						Afghanistan	211	●
						Central African Republic	212	●
						Somalia	213	●
						Guinea-Bissau	215	●
						The Gambia	237	●
						Guinea	243	●
						Togo	250	●
						Niger	252	●
						Côte d'Ivoire	269	●
						Chad	280	●
						Nigeria	307	●
						Sierra Leone	324	●
						Andorra	NA	●
						Dominica	NA	●
						Liechtenstein	NA	●
						Marshall Islands	NA	●
						Monaco	NA	●
						Nauru	NA	●
						Palau	NA	●
						San Marino	NA	●
						St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●
						Tuvalu	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)

Estimated number of fatal road traffic injuries per 100,000 people.

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	2.0	●	↑	Ukraine	9.7	●	↑	Tajikistan	17.6	●	→
Kiribati	2.4	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	9.8	●	↑	Timor-Leste	17.6	●	↓
Sweden	2.9	●	↑	Latvia	9.9	●	↑	Kuwait	17.7	●	↗
United Kingdom	2.9	●	↑	Azerbaijan	10.0	●	↑	Iraq	17.8	●	→
Israel	3.2	●	↑	Jamaica	10.0	●	→	Solomon Islands	18.3	●	↓
Maldives	3.3	●	↑	Uzbekistan	10.2	●	↑	Morocco	18.6	●	↗
Norway	3.3	●	↑	Montenegro	10.3	●	↑	Suriname	18.7	●	↗
Denmark	3.4	●	↑	Moldova	10.7	●	↑	St. Lucia	18.8	●	↓
Iceland	3.6	●	↑	Panama	10.7	●	↑	Colombia	18.9	●	↓
Netherlands	3.6	●	↑	Philippines	10.7	●	↓	Cambodia	19.0	●	→
Spain	3.6	●	↑	United States	10.8	●	↗	El Salvador	19.0	●	↗
Switzerland	3.6	●	↑	The Bahamas	11.0	●	→	Lebanon	19.3	●	→
Singapore	3.7	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	11.5	●	↓	China	19.4	●	→
Ireland	4.0	●	↑	Chile	11.6	●	→	Myanmar	19.5	●	↓
Germany	4.2	●	↑	Georgia	11.6	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	19.7	●	→
Finland	4.4	●	↑	Mexico	11.8	●	↑	Guatemala	19.9	●	↓
Japan	4.7	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	12.0	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	20.1	●	↓
France	5.1	●	↑	Belarus	12.6	●	↑	Nigeria	20.6	●	↗
Australia	5.4	●	↑	Bangladesh	12.8	●	↗	Ecuador	20.7	●	↗
Barbados	5.5	●	↑	Qatar	12.8	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	20.7	●	→
Malta	5.5	●	↑	Mauritius	12.9	●	↓	Equatorial Guinea	20.8	●	↓
Italy	5.6	●	↑	Lithuania	13.0	●	→	Mongolia	20.8	●	↓
Austria	5.7	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	13.3	●	↗	Botswana	21.0	●	↗
Canada	5.8	●	↑	Peru	13.3	●	↗	India	21.2	●	↓
Fiji	5.8	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	13.5	●	↑	Belize	21.3	●	↓
Tonga	6.0	●	↑	Albania	13.6	●	↗	Cabo Verde	21.3	●	→
New Zealand	6.1	●	↑	Argentina	14.1	●	↓	South Africa	21.3	●	↗
Estonia	6.3	●	↑	Pakistan	14.3	●	↗	Malaysia	22.3	●	→
Cyprus	6.5	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	14.7	●	↓	Brazil	22.6	●	↓
Czech Republic	6.5	●	↑	Costa Rica	14.9	●	↓	Gabon	22.7	●	→
Slovenia	6.5	●	↑	Nicaragua	14.9	●	↗	Yemen, Rep.	22.8	●	↓
Grenada	6.6	●	↑	Bhutan	15.0	●	↗	Tunisia	23.0	●	→
Bahrain	7.1	●	↑	Lao PDR	15.0	●	→	Kazakhstan	23.2	●	↗
Belgium	7.1	●	↑	Afghanistan	15.2	●	→	Bolivia	23.3	●	↓
Serbia	7.4	●	↑	Vanuatu	15.2	●	↓	Paraguay	23.4	●	→
Hungary	7.5	●	↑	Guyana	15.3	●	↗	Jordan	23.6	●	→
Bulgaria	7.6	●	↑	Haiti	15.3	●	→	Namibia	23.6	●	↓
Cuba	7.6	●	↑	Indonesia	15.5	●	↗	Algeria	23.7	●	→
Luxembourg	7.7	●	↑	Samoa	15.5	●	↓	Côte d'Ivoire	24.0	●	→
Portugal	7.7	●	↑	Armenia	15.7	●	→	Vietnam	24.0	●	↓
Seychelles	7.9	●	↑	Honduras	16.5	●	→	Mauritania	24.2	●	→
Brunei Darussalam	8.0	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.6	●	→	Chad	24.3	●	↗
Greece	8.1	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	16.9	●	↓	Angola	24.4	●	↓
North Macedonia	8.1	●	↑	Sri Lanka	17.2	●	↗	Sudan	24.6	●	↓
Slovak Republic	8.2	●	↑	Nepal	17.3	●	→	Zambia	24.7	●	→
Turkey	8.8	●	↓	Russian Federation	17.4	●	→	Djibouti	24.9	●	↗
Romania	8.9	●	↑	Turkmenistan	17.4	●	→	Eritrea	24.9	●	↗
Croatia	9.2	●	↑	Uruguay	17.4	●	↓	Eswatini	24.9	●	→
Poland	9.4	●	↑					Oman	25.0	●	↗
								Libya	25.3	●	↓
								Mali	25.3	●	→
								Ghana	26.1	●	→
								Lesotho	26.1	●	→
								Congo, Rep.	26.7	●	→
								Guinea-Bissau	26.8	●	→
								Somalia	26.9	●	→
								Ethiopia	27.3	●	↓
								Uganda	27.3	●	→
								Saudi Arabia	27.5	●	↓
								Benin	27.7	●	→
								Dominican Republic	27.8	●	↓
								Iran, Islamic Rep.	28.0	●	↗
								Senegal	28.0	●	→
								Cameroon	28.1	●	→
								Guinea	28.1	●	→
								Niger	28.4	●	→
								Sierra Leone	28.5	●	↓
								Comoros	28.6	●	↓
								South Sudan	29.3	●	↓
								The Gambia	30.4	●	→
								Kenya	30.5	●	↓
								Burkina Faso	30.7	●	↓
								Madagascar	31.4	●	→
								Thailand	31.7	●	→
								Central African Republic	31.8	●	↓
								Togo	31.9	●	→
								Burundi	32.7	●	↓
								Rwanda	32.9	●	↓
								Mozambique	33.1	●	↓
								São Tomé and Príncipe	33.1	●	↓
								Tanzania	33.4	●	↓
								Congo, Dem. Rep.	33.5	●	→
								Malawi	34.2	●	↓
								Liberia	35.1	●	↓
								Venezuela, RB	41.7	●	↓
								Zimbabwe	45.4	●	↓
								Andorra	NA	●	●
								Dominica	NA	●	●
								Liechtenstein	NA	●	●
								Marshall Islands	NA	●	●
								Monaco	NA	●	●
								Nauru	NA	●	●
								Palau	NA	●	●
								San Marino	NA	●	●
								St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●
								Tuvalu	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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## Life Expectancy at birth (years)

Life expectancy at birth is defined as how long, on average, a newborn can expect to live, if current death rates do not change.

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Japan	84.2	●	↑	Albania	76.4	●	↗	Ukraine	72.5	●	↗
Switzerland	83.3	●	↑	Algeria	76.4	●	↗	Uzbekistan	72.3	●	→
Spain	83.1	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	76.4	●	→	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	72.0	●	↓
Australia	82.9	●	↑	China	76.4	●	↗	Vanuatu	72.0	●	→
France	82.9	●	↑	Turkey	76.4	●	↗	Korea, Dem. Rep.	71.9	●	↗
Singapore	82.9	●	↑	Lebanon	76.3	●	↗	Libya	71.9	●	→
Canada	82.8	●	↑	Serbia	76.3	●	↗	Russian Federation	71.9	●	↗
Italy	82.8	●	↑	Vietnam	76.3	●	↗	Suriname	71.8	●	→
Korea, Rep.	82.7	●	↑	Hungary	76.0	●	↗	Trinidad and Tobago	71.8	●	→
Norway	82.5	●	↑	Jamaica	76.0	●	↗	Bolivia	71.5	●	↗
Iceland	82.4	●	↑	Morocco	76.0	●	↗	Moldova	71.5	●	→
Luxembourg	82.4	●	↑	Tunisia	76.0	●	↗	Kyrgyz Republic	71.4	●	↗
Sweden	82.4	●	↑	North Macedonia	75.9	●	↗	Kazakhstan	71.1	●	↗
Israel	82.3	●	↑	Peru	75.9	●	↗	Solomon Islands	71.1	●	→
New Zealand	82.2	●	↑	The Bahamas	75.7	●	→	Tajikistan	70.8	●	→
Austria	81.9	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	75.7	●	↗	Bhutan	70.6	●	→
Netherlands	81.6	●	↑	Barbados	75.6	●	→	Belize	70.5	●	→
Ireland	81.5	●	↑	St. Lucia	75.6	●	→	Egypt, Arab Rep.	70.5	●	→
Malta	81.5	●	↑	Nicaragua	75.5	●	↗	Nepal	70.2	●	↗
Portugal	81.5	●	↑	Thailand	75.5	●	↗	Fiji	69.9	●	→
Finland	81.4	●	↑	Malaysia	75.3	●	↗	Iraq	69.8	●	↓
United Kingdom	81.4	●	↑	Sri Lanka	75.3	●	→	Mongolia	69.8	●	→
Belgium	81.2	●	↑	Honduras	75.2	●	↗	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	69.6	●	→
Denmark	81.2	●	↑	Romania	75.2	●	→	Cambodia	69.4	●	→
Greece	81.2	●	↑	Brazil	75.1	●	↗	Indonesia	69.3	●	→
Germany	81.0	●	↑	Colombia	75.1	●	→	Philippines	69.3	●	→
Slovenia	80.9	●	↑	Samoa	75.1	●	↗	India	68.8	●	→
Cyprus	80.7	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	75.0	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	68.7	●	→
Costa Rica	79.6	●	↑	Latvia	75.0	●	↗	Timor-Leste	68.6	●	→
Chile	79.5	●	↑	Lithuania	75.0	●	↗	Turkmenistan	68.2	●	→
Czech Republic	79.2	●	↑	Armenia	74.8	●	↗	Rwanda	68.0	●	↗
Bahrain	79.1	●	↑	Bulgaria	74.8	●	→	Myanmar	66.8	●	→
Cuba	79.0	●	↗	Kuwait	74.8	●	→	Senegal	66.8	●	→
United States	78.5	●	↓	Mauritius	74.8	●	↗	Kenya	66.7	●	↗
Maldives	78.4	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	74.8	●	→	Pakistan	66.5	●	→
Croatia	78.3	●	↑	Jordan	74.3	●	→	Gabon	66.4	●	↗
Qatar	78.1	●	↗	Belarus	74.2	●	↑	Guyana	66.2	●	→
Panama	78.0	●	↗	Paraguay	74.2	●	→	Botswana	66.1	●	↗
Estonia	77.8	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	74.1	●	→	Kiribati	66.1	●	→
Poland	77.8	●	↑	El Salvador	73.7	●	↗	Madagascar	66.1	●	→
Slovak Republic	77.4	●	↑	Dominican Republic	73.5	●	→	Papua New Guinea	65.9	●	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.3	●	↗	Grenada	73.4	●	→	Lao PDR	65.8	●	→
United Arab Emirates	77.2	●	↗	Tonga	73.4	●	→	Ethiopia	65.5	●	↗
Uruguay	77.1	●	↗	Seychelles	73.3	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	65.3	●	→
Oman	77.0	●	↗	Cabo Verde	73.2	●	→	Sudan	65.1	●	→
Argentina	76.9	●	↗	Guatemala	73.2	●	↗	Eritrea	65.0	●	→
Montenegro	76.8	●	↗	Azerbaijan	73.1	●	↗	Congo, Rep.	64.3	●	→
Mexico	76.6	●	↗	Bangladesh	72.7	●	↗	Malawi	64.2	●	↗
Ecuador	76.5	●	↗	Georgia	72.6	●	→				
								Comoros	63.9	●	→
								Mauritania	63.9	●	→
								Tanzania	63.9	●	↗
								Djibouti	63.8	●	→
								Syrian Arab Republic	63.8	●	↓
								Namibia	63.7	●	→
								South Africa	63.6	●	↗
								Haiti	63.5	●	→
								Ghana	63.4	●	→
								Liberia	62.9	●	→
								Afghanistan	62.7	●	→
								Angola	62.6	●	→
								Uganda	62.5	●	↗
								Zambia	62.3	●	↗
								The Gambia	61.9	●	→
								Zimbabwe	61.4	●	↗
								Benin	61.1	●	→
								Togo	60.6	●	→
								Congo, Dem. Rep.	60.5	●	→
								Burkina Faso	60.3	●	→
								Burundi	60.1	●	→
								Mozambique	60.1	●	↗
								Guinea	59.8	●	→
								Guinea-Bissau	59.8	●	→
								Niger	59.8	●	→
								Equatorial Guinea	59.5	●	→
								South Sudan	58.6	●	→
								Cameroon	58.1	●	→
								Mali	58.0	●	→
								Eswatini	57.7	●	→
								Somalia	55.4	●	→
								Nigeria	55.2	●	→
								Côte d'Ivoire	54.6	●	→
								Chad	54.3	●	→
								Sierra Leone	53.1	●	→
								Central African Republic	53.0	●	→
								Lesotho	52.9	●	→
								Andorra	NA	●	●
								Dominica	NA	●	●
								Liechtenstein	NA	●	●
								Marshall Islands	NA	●	●
								Monaco	NA	●	●
								Nauru	NA	●	●
								Palau	NA	●	●
								San Marino	NA	●	●
								St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●
								Tuvalu	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Adolescent fertility rate  
(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)

The number of births per 1,000 by women between the age of 15-19.

Source: UNDP (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

The percentage of births attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care and advice to women during pregnancy, labour and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns.

Source: UNICEF (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value			Rating
Antigua and Barbuda	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Korea, Dem. Rep.	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Korea, Rep.	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Lithuania	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Netherlands	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Palau	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
St. Kitts and Nevis	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Switzerland	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Trinidad and Tobago	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Turkmenistan	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Uzbekistan	100.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
China	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Croatia	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Cuba	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
El Salvador	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Fiji	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Finland	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Georgia	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Italy	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Japan	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Kuwait	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Latvia	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Libya	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Luxembourg	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
North Macedonia	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Qatar	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Ukraine	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
United Arab Emirates	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Uruguay	99.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Armenia	99.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Azerbaijan	99.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Belarus	99.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Bulgaria	99.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Czech Republic	99.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Malta	99.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Mauritius	99.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Poland	99.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Slovenia	99.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Australia	99.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Bahrain	99.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Botswana	99.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Chile	99.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Ireland	99.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Moldova	99.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Russian Federation	99.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Argentina	99.6	<div><div></div></div>		
The Bahamas	99.6	<div><div></div></div>		
Dominican Republic	99.6	<div><div></div></div>		
Jordan	99.6	<div><div></div></div>		
Singapore	99.6	<div><div></div></div>		
Estonia	99.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Kazakhstan	99.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Malaysia	99.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Albania	99.3	<div><div></div></div>		
Grenada	99.3	<div><div></div></div>		
Colombia	99.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Hungary	99.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Brazil	99.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Jamaica	99.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Norway	99.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Oman	99.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Thailand	99.1	<div><div></div></div>		
United States	99.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Barbados	99.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Iran, Islamic Rep.	99.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Montenegro	99.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Seychelles	99.0	<div><div></div></div>		
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	99.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Mongolia	98.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Portugal	98.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Germany	98.7	<div><div></div></div>		
St. Lucia	98.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Sri Lanka	98.6	<div><div></div></div>		
Slovak Republic	98.5	<div><div></div></div>		
Austria	98.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Kyrgyz Republic	98.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Serbia	98.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Kiribati	98.3	<div><div></div></div>		
Lebanon	98.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Saudi Arabia	98.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Tajikistan	98.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Canada	97.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Iceland	97.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Mexico	97.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Cyprus	97.4	<div><div></div></div>		
France	97.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Nauru	97.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Turkey	97.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Belize	96.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Ecuador	96.7	<div><div></div></div>		
South Africa	96.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Algeria	96.6	<div><div></div></div>		
New Zealand	96.3	<div><div></div></div>		
Syrian Arab Republic	96.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Venezuela, RB	96.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Dominica	96.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Maldives	95.6	<div><div></div></div>		
Paraguay	95.5	<div><div></div></div>		
Tonga	95.5	<div><div></div></div>		
Romania	95.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Panama	94.6	<div><div></div></div>		
Denmark	94.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Vietnam	93.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Tuvalu	93.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Indonesia	92.6	<div><div></div></div>		
São Tomé and Príncipe	92.5	<div><div></div></div>		
Peru	92.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Egypt, Arab Rep.	91.5	<div><div></div></div>		
Cabo Verde	91.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Congo, Rep.	91.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Rwanda	90.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Marshall Islands	90.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Costa Rica	90.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Bolivia	89.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Malawi	89.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Vanuatu	89.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Gabon	89.3	<div><div></div></div>		
Bhutan	89.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Cambodia	89.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Eswatini	88.3	<div><div></div></div>		
Namibia	88.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Nicaragua	88.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Djibouti	87.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Solomon Islands	86.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Guyana	85.7	<div><div></div></div>		
India	85.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Burundi	85.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Honduras	82.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Samoa	82.5	<div><div></div></div>		
Comoros	82.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Congo, Dem. Rep.	80.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Suriname	80.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Burkina Faso	79.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Zimbabwe	78.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Lesotho	77.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Sudan	77.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Benin	77.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Uganda	74.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Côte d'Ivoire	73.6	<div><div></div></div>		
Morocco	73.6	<div><div></div></div>		
Tunisia	73.6	<div><div></div></div>		
Philippines	72.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Ghana	70.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Iraq	70.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Mauritania	69.3	<div><div></div></div>		
Equatorial Guinea	68.3	<div><div></div></div>		
Guatemala	65.5	<div><div></div></div>		
Cameroon	64.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Tanzania	63.5	<div><div></div></div>		
Zambia	63.3	<div><div></div></div>		
Guinea	62.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Kenya	61.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Liberia	61.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Myanmar	60.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Sierra Leone	59.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Nepal	58.0	<div><div></div></div>		
The Gambia	57.2	<div><div></div></div>		
Timor-Leste	56.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Mozambique	54.3	<div><div></div></div>		
Senegal	53.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Papua New Guinea	53.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Pakistan	52.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Afghanistan	50.5	<div><div></div></div>		
Bangladesh	49.8	<div><div></div></div>		
Angola	46.9	<div><div></div></div>		
Guinea-Bissau	45.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Yemen, Rep.	44.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Togo	44.6	<div><div></div></div>		
Madagascar	44.3	<div><div></div></div>		
Mali	43.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Nigeria	43.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Haiti	41.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Lao PDR	40.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Central African Republic	40.0	<div><div></div></div>		
Niger	39.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Eritrea	34.1	<div><div></div></div>		
Ethiopia	27.7	<div><div></div></div>		
Chad	20.2	<div><div></div></div>		
South Sudan	19.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Somalia	9.4	<div><div></div></div>		
Andorra	NA	<div><div></div></div>		
Belgium	NA	<div><div></div></div>		
Greece	NA	<div><div></div></div>		
Israel	NA	<div><div></div></div>		
Liechtenstein	NA	<div><div></div></div>		
Monaco	NA	<div><div></div></div>		
San Marino	NA	<div><div></div></div>		
Spain	NA	<div><div></div></div>		
Sweden	NA	<div><div></div></div>		
United Kingdom	NA	<div><div></div></div>		

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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## Surviving infants who have received two WHO-recommended vaccines (%)

Estimated national routine immunisation coverage of infants, expressed as the percentage of surviving infants under the age of 12 months who have received two WHO-recommended vaccines (DTP and measles).

Source: WHO and UNICEF (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Andorra	99	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	96	●	↑	France	90	●	↑	Suriname	81	●	↑
China	99	●	↑	Slovak Republic	96	●	↑	The Gambia	90	●	↑	Tonga	81	●	↓
Cuba	99	●	↑	Spain	96	●	↑	Lesotho	90	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	80	●	↗
Hungary	99	●	↑	Tajikistan	96	●	↑	Nepal	90	●	↑	Marshall Islands	80	●	↓
Iran, Islamic Rep.	99	●	↑	Turkey	96	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	90	●	↑	Mozambique	80	●	↗
Kazakhstan	99	●	↑	Australia	95	●	↑	Senegal	90	●	↑	Namibia	80	●	→
Kuwait	99	●	↑	Azerbaijan	95	●	↑	Sudan	90	●	↑	Sierra Leone	80	●	→
Luxembourg	99	●	↑	Botswana	95	●	↑	Togo	90	●	↑	St. Lucia	80	●	↑
Maldives	99	●	↑	Eritrea	95	●	↑	Brazil	89	●	↓	Uganda	80	●	↑
Mongolia	99	●	↑	Germany	95	●	↑	Canada	89	●	↑	Vanuatu	80	●	↑
Morocco	99	●	↑	Ghana	95	●	↑	Croatia	89	●	↑	Lebanon	79	●	→
Oman	99	●	↑	Rwanda	95	●	↑	Eswatini	89	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	78	●	↑
Sri Lanka	99	●	↑	Singapore	95	●	↑	Finland	89	●	↑	Mauritania	78	●	↗
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	99	●	↑	Switzerland	95	●	↑	Iceland	89	●	↑	Niger	78	●	↑
Thailand	99	●	↑	Tuvalu	95	●	↑	Mauritius	89	●	↑	Cameroon	77	●	→
Turkmenistan	99	●	↑	Uruguay	95	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	89	●	↓	Dominica	77	●	↑
Uzbekistan	99	●	↑	Armenia	94	●	↑	Zimbabwe	89	●	↑	Indonesia	75	●	↓
Israel	98	●	↑	Bangladesh	94	●	↑	Algeria	88	●	↑	Pakistan	75	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	98	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	94	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	88	●	↓	Benin	74	●	↗
Nicaragua	98	●	↑	Fiji	94	●	↑	Belize	88	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	73	●	↓
Portugal	98	●	↑	Libya	94	●	↑	Burkina Faso	88	●	→	Timor-Leste	70	●	↗
Tunisia	98	●	↑	Lithuania	94	●	↑	India	88	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	69	●	↓
Bahrain	97	●	↑	Vietnam	94	●	↑	Moldova	88	●	↓	Congo, Rep.	69	●	↓
Belarus	97	●	↑	Zambia	94	●	↑	Philippines	88	●	↓	Djibouti	68	●	↓
Bhutan	97	●	↑	Chile	93	●	↑	Monaco	87	●	↓	Ethiopia	65	●	→
Brunei Darussalam	97	●	↑	Estonia	93	●	↑	Nauru	87	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	65	●	↗
Denmark	97	●	↑	Jamaica	93	●	↑	Argentina	86	●	↑	Gabon	63	●	↓
Greece	97	●	↑	Jordan	93	●	↑	Liberia	86	●	↑	Iraq	63	●	↓
Guyana	97	●	↑	Malaysia	93	●	↑	Serbia	86	●	↓	Afghanistan	62	●	↓
Honduras	97	●	↑	Netherlands	93	●	↑	El Salvador	85	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	62	●	↓
Korea, Dem. Rep.	97	●	↑	New Zealand	93	●	↑	Grenada	85	●	↑	Mali	61	●	↓
Qatar	97	●	↑	Slovenia	93	●	↑	Cambodia	84	●	↓	South Africa	60	●	↓
Russian Federation	97	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	93	●	↑	Dominican Republic	84	●	↗	Madagascar	58	●	↓
Seychelles	97	●	↑	Bulgaria	92	●	↑	Solomon Islands	84	●	↑	Montenegro	58	●	↓
Sweden	97	●	↑	Colombia	92	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	84	●	↑	Samoa	58	●	↗
Tanzania	97	●	↑	Ireland	92	●	↑	Bolivia	83	●	↓	Haiti	53	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	97	●	↑	Italy	92	●	↑	Malawi	83	●	↓	Ukraine	50	●	↓
Albania	96	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	92	●	↑	Myanmar	83	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	48	●	↓
Belgium	96	●	↑	Paraguay	92	●	↑	North Macedonia	83	●	↓	Central African Republic	47	●	→
Cabo Verde	96	●	↑	United Kingdom	92	●	↑	Peru	83	●	↓	Guinea	45	●	↓
Costa Rica	96	●	↑	United States	92	●	↑	Guatemala	82	●	↓	Angola	42	●	↓
Czech Republic	96	●	↑	Georgia	91	●	↑	Kenya	82	●	↑	Nigeria	42	●	↓
Japan	96	●	↑	Malta	91	●	↑	Lao PDR	82	●	↑	Somalia	42	●	→
Latvia	96	●	↑	Austria	90	●	↑	Romania	82	●	↓	Chad	37	●	→
Mexico	96	●	↑	The Bahamas	90	●	↑	San Marino	82	●	↓	Equatorial Guinea	25	●	↓
Norway	96	●	↑	Barbados	90	●	↑	Ecuador	81	●	↓	South Sudan	20	●	↓
Palau	96	●	↑	Burundi	90	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	81	●	↓	Liechtenstein	NA	●	●
Poland	96	●	↑	Comoros	90	●	↑	Kiribati	81	●	↓				
				Cyprus	90	●	↑	Panama	81	●	→				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Coverage of essential health services, as defined by 9 tracer interventions and risk-standardized death rates from 32 causes amenable to personal healthcare.

Source: IMHE (2017)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															</
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Subjective wellbeing 0 (worst) to 10 (best)

Subjective self-evaluation of life, where respondents are asked to evaluate where they feel they stand on a ladder where 0 represents the worst possible life and 10 the best possible life.

Source: Gallup (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)

(OECD Member States)

Difference between maximum and minimum life expectancy at birth among different regions of the country.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating		
Ireland	0.1	●	Israel	2.7 ●
Japan	0.9 ●		Belgium	2.8 ●
Finland	1.1 ●		Poland	2.8 ●
Sweden	1.2 ●		Turkey	2.9 ●
Denmark	1.3 ●		Hungary	3.0 ●
Netherlands	1.3 ●		Spain	3.0 ●
Norway	1.3 ●		Czech Republic	3.4 ●
Austria	1.9 ●		Latvia	3.4 ●
Slovak Republic	1.9 ●		United Kingdom	3.5 ●
Switzerland	1.9 ●		Estonia	3.7 ●
Chile	2.0 ●		France	3.7 ●
Germany	2.2 ●		Mexico	3.7 ●
Lithuania	2.3 ●		New Zealand	4.0 ●
Australia	2.4 ●		Portugal	4.1 ●
Greece	2.4 ●		United States	6.3 ●
Slovenia	2.4 ●		Canada	11.5 ●
Korea, Rep.	2.5 ●		Iceland	NA ●
Italy	2.6 ●		Luxembourg	NA ●



## Gap in self-reported health by income (0–100)

(OECD Member States)

Difference between self-reported health status by income level between first and fifth quintile.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating		
Israel	5.8 ●		Ireland	19.9 ●
Greece	6.5 ●		Sweden	19.9 ●
Italy	7.6 ●		Chile	21.6 ●
Australia	8.3 ●		United Kingdom	22.0 ●
Korea, Rep.	9.2 ●		United States	22.1 ●
France	9.6 ●		Portugal	22.6 ●
Luxembourg	10.6 ●		Netherlands	24.0 ●
Japan	11.4 ●		Poland	24.2 ●
Turkey	12.1 ●		Finland	25.6 ●
Spain	12.3 ●		Slovenia	25.7 ●
Canada	14.5 ●		Belgium	27.6 ●
Iceland	14.5 ●		Germany	29.8 ●
Denmark	16.9 ●		Latvia	37.3 ●
Slovak Republic	16.9 ●		Czech Republic	39.9 ●
Norway	17.1 ●		Lithuania	40.0 ●
Austria	17.5 ●		Estonia	44.7 ●
Hungary	18.9 ●		Mexico	NA ●
Switzerland	19.3 ●		New Zealand	NA ●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.





## Daily smokers (% population age 15+) (OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population aged 15 years and older who are reported to smoke daily.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Mexico	7.6	●	↑	Germany	18.8	●	●●
Iceland	9.4	●	↑	Belgium	18.9	●	●●
Sweden	10.9	●	↑	Slovenia	18.9	●	●●
Norway	11.0	●	↑	Czech Republic	19.6	●	↑
United States	11.8	●	↑	Italy	20.0	●	↑
Australia	12.4	●	↑	Lithuania	20.4	●	●●
Canada	12.5	●	↑	Switzerland	20.4	●	●●
New Zealand	13.8	●	↑	Estonia	21.3	●	↑
Finland	15.0	●	↑	France	22.4	●	●●
Luxembourg	16.0	●	↑	Poland	22.7	●	●●
United Kingdom	16.1	●	↑	Slovak Republic	22.9	●	●●
Portugal	16.8	●	●●	Spain	23.0	●	●●
Denmark	16.9	●	↑	Latvia	24.1	●	●●
Israel	17.2	●	↑	Austria	24.3	●	●●
Ireland	18.0	●	●●	Chile	24.5	●	●●
Netherlands	18.0	●	↑	Hungary	25.8	●	●●
Japan	18.3	●	↑	Turkey	26.5	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	18.4	●	↑	Greece	27.3	●	●●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ●● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Net primary school enrolment rate (%)

The percentage of children of the official school age population who are enrolled in primary education.

Source: UNESCO (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Canada	100.0	●	↑	Costa Rica	96.6	●	↓	Iraq	92.3	●	●	Lesotho	80.9	●	↓
Norway	99.9	●	↑	Peru	96.6	●	↑	India	92.3	●	●	El Salvador	80.6	●	↓
United Kingdom	99.7	●	↑	Albania	96.5	●	↑	Liechtenstein	92.1	●	↗	Bhutan	79.9	●	↓
Maldives	99.5	●	●	Latvia	96.3	●	↓	Armenia	92.0	●	↓	Tanzania	79.9	●	↓
Singapore	99.5	●	●	Portugal	96.3	●	↓	Indonesia	91.9	●	→	Comoros	79.8	●	↓
Iceland	99.5	●	↑	Malawi	96.3	●	●	Bolivia	91.9	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	79.6	●	→
Sweden	99.4	●	↑	Uzbekistan	96.2	●	↑	North Macedonia	91.7	●	●	Timor-Leste	78.7	●	↓
New Zealand	99.1	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	96.1	●	↓	Jamaica	91.5	●	●	The Gambia	78.6	●	↗
Sri Lanka	99.1	●	↑	Belize	96.1	●	→	Guyana	91.5	●	●	Madagascar	77.7	●	●
Finland	99.1	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	96.1	●	↑	Hungary	91.4	●	→	Angola	77.5	●	●
Palau	99.1	●	●	Ireland	95.9	●	↗	Ecuador	91.3	●	↓	Marshall Islands	77.1	●	↓
Argentina	99.0	●	↑	Montenegro	95.8	●	→	Colombia	91.3	●	↓	Guinea	76.8	●	→
Germany	98.8	●	↑	Mauritius	95.8	●	↑	Bulgaria	91.2	●	↓	Pakistan	76.5	●	↗
Denmark	98.7	●	↑	Belarus	95.7	●	↑	Uganda	90.9	●	●	Burkina Faso	76.4	●	↗
Malaysia	98.6	●	↑	Dominica	95.6	●	●	Cambodia	90.6	●	↓	Papua New Guinea	75.8	●	↗
Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.6	●	↑	Luxembourg	95.5	●	↑	Bangladesh	90.5	●	●	Eswatini	75.7	●	↓
Tunisia	98.6	●	●	Seychelles	95.5	●	●	Suriname	90.2	●	→	Mauritania	75.7	●	↗
France	98.6	●	↑	Brazil	95.5	●	↓	Togo	90.0	●	●	Chad	74.2	●	↓
Spain	98.5	●	↑	Mexico	95.3	●	↓	Kyrgyz Republic	89.9	●	↓	Senegal	74.1	●	→
Sierra Leone	98.3	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	95.2	●	●	Barbados	89.2	●	↓	Guinea-Bissau	70.9	●	●
Belgium	98.3	●	↑	Cameroon	95.2	●	↑	Botswana	89.0	●	●	Solomon Islands	69.5	●	↓
Lithuania	98.3	●	↑	Serbia	95.2	●	↗	Paraguay	88.5	●	●	Central African Republic	68.1	●	●
Japan	98.2	●	↑	Grenada	95.2	●	↑	The Bahamas	88.2	●	●	Niger	65.4	●	→
Uruguay	98.0	●	↑	Kiribati	95.1	●	●	Kazakhstan	87.6	●	↓	Nigeria	64.1	●	●
Thailand	98.0	●	●	United States	95.1	●	↑	Mozambique	87.5	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	63.2	●	●
Vietnam	98.0	●	●	Poland	95.0	●	↓	Croatia	87.5	●	↓	Mali	61.2	●	↓
Georgia	97.9	●	↑	Philippines	95.0	●	●	Kuwait	87.3	●	↓	Sudan	60.4	●	→
Mongolia	97.9	●	↑	Chile	94.8	●	↑	Panama	87.2	●	●	Djibouti	57.3	●	→
Tajikistan	97.7	●	↑	Nepal	94.7	●	↓	Tonga	86.9	●	●	Equatorial Guinea	43.3	●	●
Myanmar	97.7	●	●	United Arab Emirates	94.6	●	↑	Romania	86.6	●	↓	Eritrea	37.4	●	↓
Slovenia	97.7	●	↓	Samoa	94.5	●	→	Moldova	86.5	●	↓	Liberia	36.8	●	↓
Malta	97.6	●	↓	Qatar	94.4	●	↑	Lebanon	86.3	●	↓	South Sudan	32.1	●	●
Algeria	97.5	●	↑	Turkey	94.3	●	↑	Cabo Verde	86.2	●	↓	Afghanistan	NA	●	●
Bahrain	97.4	●	↑	Oman	94.1	●	↓	Côte d'Ivoire	86.0	●	↑	Andorra	NA	●	●
Saudi Arabia	97.4	●	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	94.1	●	●	Congo, Rep.	85.8	●	●	Austria	NA	●	●
Cyprus	97.4	●	●	Rwanda	93.9	●	●	Vanuatu	85.8	●	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	●	●
Netherlands	97.3	●	↓	Brunei Darussalam	93.8	●	↗	Guatemala	85.6	●	↓	China	NA	●	●
Fiji	97.2	●	↑	Azerbaijan	93.7	●	↑	Ethiopia	85.4	●	●	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	●	●
Benin	97.0	●	↑	Switzerland	93.5	●	→	Zimbabwe	84.8	●	●	Czech Republic	NA	●	●
Namibia	97.0	●	↑	Estonia	93.5	●	↓	Tuvalu	84.6	●	●	Gabon	NA	●	●
Israel	97.0	●	↓	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	93.4	●	→	South Africa	84.3	●	●	Haiti	NA	●	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	97.0	●	→	St. Lucia	93.4	●	●	Nauru	84.2	●	↑	Libya	NA	●	●
Russian Federation	97.0	●	↑	Lao PDR	93.3	●	→	Zambia	84.1	●	↓	Monaco	NA	●	●
Nicaragua	97.0	●	●	Greece	92.9	●	↓	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	84.0	●	●	Slovak Republic	NA	●	●
Cuba	96.9	●	↓	Dominican Republic	92.9	●	↗	Venezuela, RB	84.0	●	↓	Somalia	NA	●	●
Italy	96.9	●	↓	San Marino	92.7	●	●	Ghana	83.6	●	↗	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●
Morocco	96.8	●	↑	Ukraine	92.4	●	●	Honduras	83.3	●	↓	Turkmenistan	NA	●	●
Australia	96.7	●	↓	Jordan	92.4	●	●	Yemen, Rep.	83.1	●	↓				
Burundi	96.6	●	●					Kenya	81.8	●	●				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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## Lower secondary completion rate (%)

Lower secondary education completion rate measured as the gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education (general and pre-vocational). It is calculated as the number of new entrants in the last grade of lower secondary education, regardless of age, divided by the population at the entrance age for the last grade of lower secondary education.

Source: UNESCO (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

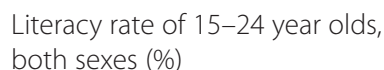
Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Marshall Islands	133.8	●	●●	Ukraine	95.1	●	●●	Tonga	78.7	●	●●
Seychelles	125.2	●	↑	Turkey	95.1	●	●●	Thailand	78.4	●	●●
Saudi Arabia	116.1	●	↑	Serbia	94.9	●	↑	El Salvador	78.2	●	↓
Kazakhstan	109.7	●	↑	Belgium	94.4	●	↑	Bangladesh	77.6	●	↑
Sweden	108.2	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	94.4	●	●●	Nauru	77.0	●	●●
Estonia	108.0	●	↑	Tajikistan	94.2	●	↑	Dominican Republic	76.7	●	→
Georgia	107.4	●	↑	Botswana	94.1	●	●●	Colombia	76.4	●	↓
Singapore	107.4	●	●●	Hungary	93.4	●	↑	South Africa	75.4	●	●●
Mongolia	106.6	●	●●	Kiribati	93.0	●	●●	Ghana	74.7	●	↑
Palau	105.2	●	●●	Chile	92.4	●	↑	Tuvalu	74.6	●	●●
Ecuador	104.1	●	↑	Spain	91.9	●	●●	Cabo Verde	74.3	●	↓
Maldives	103.9	●	↑	San Marino	91.7	●	●●	São Tomé and Príncipe	74.2	●	↓
Belarus	102.6	●	↑	Mexico	91.6	●	↑	Panama	74.2	●	●●
Japan	102.5	●	↑	Croatia	91.6	●	↑	Uruguay	74.1	●	●●
Brunei Darussalam	102.3	●	↑	Albania	91.1	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	71.9	●	↓
China	102.2	●	●●	Uzbekistan	91.0	●	↑	Brazil	71.8	●	●●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	102.1	●	↑	St. Lucia	90.5	●	↑	Tunisia	70.8	●	●●
Korea, Rep.	101.5	●	↑	Indonesia	90.4	●	↑	Solomon Islands	70.6	●	↑
Israel	101.4	●	↑	Kuwait	90.4	●	↑	Namibia	69.8	●	↑
Lithuania	101.3	●	↑	Greece	90.1	●	↑	Lao PDR	69.7	●	↑
Norway	101.1	●	↑	Grenada	89.9	●	●●	Nicaragua	67.1	●	●●
Barbados	100.8	●	●●	Nepal	89.4	●	↑	Belize	66.9	●	→
Samoa	100.5	●	↑	Armenia	89.2	●	●●	Morocco	64.8	●	→
Finland	99.8	●	↑	Azerbaijan	88.5	●	↓	Zimbabwe	64.6	●	●●
Italy	99.8	●	↑	Argentina	88.4	●	↑	Paraguay	64.1	●	↓
Malta	99.8	●	↑	North Macedonia	88.1	●	●●	Papua New Guinea	63.8	●	→
Oman	99.7	●	↑	Vietnam	87.6	●	↑	Gambia, The	63.2	●	●●
Denmark	99.5	●	↑	Peru	86.9	●	↑	Guatemala	62.6	●	→
Montenegro	99.4	●	↑	Slovak Republic	86.7	●	●●	Jordan	60.8	●	↓
Ireland	99.4	●	↑	Romania	86.4	●	↑	Myanmar	60.6	●	●●
Russian Federation	98.9	●	↑	Liechtenstein	86.0	●	↓	Costa Rica	56.8	●	↓
Luxembourg	98.7	●	↑	India	85.9	●	↑	Eswatini	55.1	●	↑
France	98.3	●	↑	Philippines	85.7	●	●●	Cambodia	54.3	●	↑
Switzerland	98.1	●	↑	Jamaica	85.6	●	↓	Afghanistan	54.1	●	●●
Cyprus	97.6	●	●●	Malaysia	84.8	●	→	Zambia	53.4	●	●●
Bahrain	97.3	●	↑	Mauritius	84.2	●	↑	Pakistan	53.3	●	↑
Austria	97.2	●	↑	Bolivia	84.1	●	↓	Vanuatu	52.9	●	●●
Czech Republic	96.9	●	↑	Germany	84.0*	●	●●	Yemen, Rep.	52.5	●	→
Dominica	96.8	●	●●	Qatar	83.4	●	↓	Lebanon	52.4	●	↓
Fiji	96.8	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	82.8	●	●●	Syrian Arab Republic	50.5	●	●●
Iceland	96.8	●	●●	Moldova	82.1	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	50.5	●	●●
The Bahamas	96.7	●	●●	United Arab Emirates	81.9	●	●●	Sudan	50.0	●	→
Sri Lanka	96.5	●	↑	Kenya	81.1	●	●●	Sierra Leone	49.7	●	→
Kyrgyz Republic	96.3	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	81.0	●	↓	Congo, Rep.	49.7	●	●●
Latvia	96.2	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	80.9	●	●●	Cameroon	48.5	●	↑
Slovenia	96.1	●	↑	Timor-Leste	80.2	●	↑	Comoros	48.3	●	●●
Cuba	95.9	●	↑	Bhutan	80.0	●	↑	Iraq	48.1	●	●●
Poland	95.4	●	↑	Algeria	79.1	●	↓	Suriname	47.7	●	↑
				Guyana	78.9	●	●●	Bulgaria	47.6	●	→
								Honduras	47.5	●	→
								Cote d'Ivoire	47.1	●	↑
								Nigeria	47.0	●	●●
								Togo	46.5	●	↑
								Benin	45.8	●	↓
								Djibouti	43.5	●	↓
								Lesotho	43.2	●	→
								Burundi	40.7	●	↑
								Liberia	37.3	●	●●
								Burkina Faso	37.0	●	↑
								Rwanda	36.9	●	→
								Senegal	36.9	●	→
								Madagascar	36.6	●	→
								Guinea	36.5	●	●●
								Guinea-Bissau	36.1	●	●●
								Mauritania	35.0	●	↑
								Eritrea	30.6	●	↓
								Mali	29.7	●	↓
								Ethiopia	29.6	●	●●
								Tanzania	29.0	●	↓
								Uganda	25.6	●	→
								Equatorial Guinea	24.0	●	●●
								Mozambique	22.5	●	→
								Angola	20.9	●	●●
								Malawi	20.3	●	●●
								Niger	18.0	●	→
								Chad	17.5	●	●●
								South Sudan	16.9	●	●●
								Central African Republic	10.0	●	↓
								Andorra	NA	●	●●
								Australia	NA	●	●●
								Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	●	●●
								Canada	NA	●	●●
								Gabon	NA	●	●●
								Haiti	NA	●	●●
								Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	●	●●
								Libya	NA	●	●●
								Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●	●●
								Monaco	NA	●	●●
								Netherlands	NA	●	●●
								New Zealand	NA	●	●●
								Portugal	NA	●	●●
								Somalia	NA	●	●●
								St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●●
								Turkmenistan	NA	●	●●
								United Kingdom	NA	●	●●
								United States	NA	●	●●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ●● Data not available ↑ On track ↑ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Source: UNESCO (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Enrolment in early childhood learning programme (% ages 4–6)

(OECD Member States)

Participation rate in organised learning one year before the official primary entry age.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	
France	100.0	●	
United Kingdom	99.9	●	
Germany	99.8	●	
Belgium	99.7	●	
Poland	99.7	●	
Portugal	99.5	●	
Switzerland	99.4	●	
Mexico	99.4	●	
Netherlands	99.2	●	
Luxembourg	99.0	●	
Austria	99.0	●	
Iceland	98.8	●	
Finland	98.6	●	
Sweden	98.6	●	
Ireland	97.9	●	
Norway	97.8	●	
Denmark	97.8	●	
Italy	97.7	●	
Chile	97.5	●	
Latvia	97.1	●	
Israel	96.8	●	
Korea, Rep.	96.4	●	
Spain	96.0	●	
Slovenia	94.0	●	
Canada	92.5	●	
New Zealand	91.8	●	
Czech Republic	91.8	●	
Hungary	91.5	●	
Estonia	91.2	●	
United States	91.2	●	
Japan	91.0	●	
Australia	90.6	●	
Greece	88.5	●	
Slovak Republic	81.8	●	
Turkey	65.5	●	
Lithuania	NA	●	



## Population age 25–34 with tertiary education (%)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population, aged between 25–34 years old, who have completed tertiary education.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	
Korea, Rep.	69.8	●	↑	
Canada	60.9	●	↑	
Japan	60.4	●	↑	
Lithuania	55.6	●	↑	
Ireland	53.5	●	↑	
Australia	52.0	●	↑	
United Kingdom	51.6	●	↑	
Luxembourg	51.4	●	↑	
Switzerland	50.1	●	↑	
Norway	48.3	●	↑	
Israel	48.0	●	↑	
United States	47.8	●	↑	
Iceland	47.4	●	↑	
Sweden	47.4	●	↑	
Netherlands	46.6	●	↑	
Denmark	46.6	●	↑	
Belgium	45.7	●	↑	
Slovenia	44.6	●	↑	
France	44.3	●	↑	
New Zealand	44.2	●	↑	
Poland	43.5	●	↑	
Estonia	43.0	●	↑	
Spain	42.6	●	↑	
Greece	42.5	●	↑	
Latvia	41.6	●	↑	
Finland	41.3	●	↑	
Austria	40.3	●	↑	
Slovak Republic	35.1	●	↑	
Portugal	34.0	●	↑	
Czech Republic	33.8	●	↑	
Turkey	31.6	●	↑	
Germany	31.3	●	↑	
Hungary	30.2	●	↓	
Chile	29.9	●	●	
Italy	26.8	●	↑	
Mexico	22.6	●	→	

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## PISA score (0–600) (OECD Member States)

National scores in the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA), an internationally standardised assessment that is administered to 15-year-olds in schools. It assesses how far students near the end of compulsory education have acquired some of the knowledge and skills that are essential for full participation in society. Country PISA scores for reading, mathematics and science were averaged to obtain an overall PISA score.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating		
Japan	528.7	●	France	495.7 ●
Estonia	524.3	●	Sweden	495.7 ●
Canada	523.7	●	Austria	492.3 ●
Finland	522.7	●	Spain	491.7 ●
Korea, Rep.	519.0	●	Czech Republic	490.7 ●
Ireland	509.3	●	United States	487.7 ●
Slovenia	509.3	●	Latvia	486.7 ●
Germany	508.0	●	Italy	485.3 ●
Netherlands	508.0	●	Luxembourg	483.3 ●
Switzerland	506.3	●	Iceland	481.0 ●
New Zealand	505.7	●	Hungary	474.7 ●
Denmark	504.3	●	Israel	472.0 ●
Norway	504.3	●	Slovak Republic	463.0 ●
Poland	503.7	●	Greece	458.7 ●
Belgium	502.7	●	Chile	443.0 ●
Australia	502.3	●	Turkey	424.3 ●
United Kingdom	499.7	●	Mexico	415.7 ●
Portugal	497.0	●	Lithuania	NA ●



## Percentage of variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (OECD Member States)

Percentage of variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating		
Iceland	4.9	●	Netherlands	12.5 ●
Estonia	7.8	●	Greece	12.5 ●
Norway	8.2	●	Ireland	12.7 ●
Latvia	8.7	●	Poland	13.4 ●
Canada	8.8	●	Spain	13.4 ●
Turkey	9.0	●	Slovenia	13.5 ●
Italy	9.6	●	New Zealand	13.6 ●
Finland	10.0	●	Portugal	14.9 ●
Japan	10.1	●	Switzerland	15.6 ●
Korea, Rep.	10.1	●	Germany	15.8 ●
Denmark	10.4	●	Austria	15.9 ●
United Kingdom	10.5	●	Slovak Republic	16.0 ●
Mexico	10.9	●	Chile	16.9 ●
Israel	11.2	●	Czech Republic	18.8 ●
United States	11.4	●	Belgium	19.3 ●
Lithuania	11.6	●	France	20.3 ●
Australia	11.7	●	Luxembourg	20.8 ●
Sweden	12.2	●	Hungary	21.4 ●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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## Students performing below level 2 in science (%)

(OECD Member States)

Percentage of students with a performance in science below PISA Proficiency Level 2 (less than 409.54 score points).

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating		
Estonia	8.8	●	Norway	18.7 ●
Japan	9.6	●	Belgium	19.8 ●
Canada	11.1	●	United States	20.3 ●
Finland	11.5	●	Czech Republic	20.7 ●
Korea, Rep.	14.4	●	Austria	20.8 ●
Slovenia	15.0	●	Sweden	21.6 ●
Ireland	15.3	●	France	22.1 ●
Denmark	15.9	●	Italy	23.2 ●
Poland	16.3	●	Lithuania	24.7 ●
Germany	17.0	●	Iceland	25.3 ●
Latvia	17.2	●	Luxembourg	25.9 ●
Portugal	17.4	●	Hungary	26.0 ●
United Kingdom	17.4	●	Slovak Republic	30.7 ●
New Zealand	17.4	●	Israel	31.4 ●
Australia	17.6	●	Greece	32.7 ●
Spain	18.3	●	Chile	34.8 ●
Switzerland	18.5	●	Turkey	44.5 ●
Netherlands	18.5	●	Mexico	47.8 ●



## Resilient students (%)

(OECD Member States)

Percentage of students who are in the bottom quarter of the PISA index of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS) in the country/economy of assessment and perform in the top quarter of students among all countries/economies, after accounting for socio-economic status.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating		
Japan	48.8	●	Denmark	27.5 ●
Estonia	48.3	●	Belgium	27.2 ●
Finland	42.8	●	France	26.6 ●
Korea, Rep.	40.4	●	Italy	26.6 ●
Spain	39.2	●	Norway	26.5 ●
Canada	38.7	●	Austria	25.9 ●
Portugal	38.1	●	Czech Republic	24.9 ●
United Kingdom	35.4	●	Sweden	24.7 ●
Latvia	35.2	●	Lithuania	23.1 ●
Slovenia	34.6	●	Turkey	21.8 ●
Poland	34.6	●	Luxembourg	20.7 ●
Germany	33.5	●	Hungary	19.3 ●
Australia	32.9	●	Greece	18.1 ●
United States	31.6	●	Slovak Republic	17.5 ●
Netherlands	30.7	●	Iceland	17.0 ●
New Zealand	30.4	●	Israel	15.7 ●
Ireland	29.6	●	Chile	14.6 ●
Switzerland	29.1	●	Mexico	12.8 ●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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## Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions aged 15–49)

The percentage of women of reproductive age, either married or in a union, whose demand for family planning has been met using modern methods of contraception.

Source: UNDESA (2018)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
China	96.6	●	↑	Portugal	79.1*	●	↗	Bulgaria	63.4*	●	↗
France	95.5	●	↑	Slovenia	78.6*	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	62.1	●	↗
United Kingdom	93.0*	●	↑	Estonia	78.4*	●	↑	Greece	62.0*	●	↗
Belgium	89.9*	●	↑	Botswana	78.2*	●	↑	Bahrain	61.6*	●	→
Finland	89.9*	●	↑	Indonesia	77.9	●	↓	Croatia	61.5*	●	↗
Nicaragua	89.8	●	↑	Latvia	77.9*	●	↑	Lao PDR	61.3	●	↗
Uruguay	89.5*	●	↑	South Africa	77.9	●	→	United Arab Emirates	60.9*	●	→
Brazil	89.3	●	↑	Kenya	77.6	●	↑	Moldova	60.4	●	↗
Thailand	89.2	●	↑	Algeria	77.2	●	↑	Japan	60.1*	●	↓
Costa Rica	89.1	●	↑	Singapore	76.9*	●	↗	Turkey	59.7	●	→
Cuba	88.4	●	↑	Lesotho	76.1	●	↑	Ethiopia	59.4	●	↗
Canada	87.8*	●	↑	Honduras	76.0	●	↑	Iraq	59.3	●	→
Colombia	86.5	●	↑	Panama	75.9	●	↗	Trinidad and Tobago	58.2	●	→
Switzerland	86.4*	●	↑	Hungary	75.6*	●	↗	Jordan	58.0	●	→
Chile	86.3*	●	↑	Turkmenistan	75.6	●	→	Georgia	57.3*	●	→
Netherlands	86.3*	●	↑	Namibia	75.1	●	↑	Cambodia	56.4	●	↗
Korea, Dem. Rep.	85.5*	●	↑	Slovak Republic	75.1*	●	↑	Nepal	56.1	●	→
Zimbabwe	85.2	●	↑	Myanmar	75.0	●	↑	Malaysia	54.5*	●	→
New Zealand	84.7*	●	↑	Malta	74.8*	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	53.3	●	→
Bhutan	84.6	●	↑	Morocco	74.8	●	↑	Tanzania	52.9	●	↗
Spain	84.5*	●	↑	Malawi	74.6	●	↑	Guyana	52.5	●	→
Norway	84.3*	●	↑	Belarus	74.2	●	↑	Philippines	51.5	●	→
Dominican Republic	84.1	●	↑	Sri Lanka	74.1	●	↗	Tajikistan	50.8	●	→
Denmark	83.7*	●	↑	Cabo Verde	73.2	●	↑	Vanuatu	50.7	●	→
Austria	83.6*	●	↑	Suriname	73.2	●	↗	Mozambique	50.4	●	↗
Uzbekistan	83.5*	●	↑	Tunisia	73.2	●	↗	São Tomé and Príncipe	50.3	●	→
Korea, Rep.	83.4*	●	↑	Romania	73.0*	●	↑	Uganda	49.9	●	↗
Australia	83.1*	●	↑	Russian Federation	72.9*	●	↗	Madagascar	49.6	●	↗
Germany	83.0*	●	↑	Lithuania	72.6*	●	↗	Somalia	48.3*	●	↗
Jamaica	82.9	●	↑	Bangladesh	72.5	●	↑	Tonga	47.9	●	→
The Bahamas	82.8*	●	↑	St. Lucia	72.4	●	↗	Senegal	47.4	●	↗
United States	82.8*	●	↑	India	72.0	●	↗	Pakistan	47.0	●	↗
Paraguay	82.6	●	↑	Israel	71.1*	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	46.9	●	↗
Czech Republic	82.2*	●	↑	Barbados	70.0	●	→	Ghana	46.2	●	↗
El Salvador	81.9	●	↑	Vietnam	69.7	●	→	Timor-Leste	46.1	●	→
Argentina	81.4*	●	↑	Qatar	68.9	●	→	Mali	46.0	●	→
Venezuela, RB	81.4*	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	68.6	●	↑	Niger	45.4	●	→
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	81.0*	●	↑	Mongolia	68.3	●	→	Burkina Faso	45.0	●	↗
Mexico	80.9	●	↑	Italy	68.2*	●	↗	Djibouti	44.9*	●	↗
Ecuador	80.7	●	↑	Poland	68.2*	●	↗	Haiti	44.0	●	→
Eswatini	80.6	●	↑	Ukraine	68.0	●	↗	Bolivia	42.8	●	↗
Marshall Islands	80.5	●	●	Peru	66.1	●	↗	Maldives	42.7	●	↗
Ireland	80.2*	●	↑	Belize	65.9	●	→	Nauru	42.5	●	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	80.0	●	↑	Rwanda	65.9	●	↑	Afghanistan	42.1	●	→
Sweden	80.0*	●	↑	Fiji	65.8*	●	→	Mauritius	41.9	●	→
Grenada	79.7*	●	↑	Guatemala	65.6	●	↗	Saudi Arabia	41.5*	●	→
Kazakhstan	79.6	●	↗	Kuwait	64.6*	●	→	Tuvalu	41.0	●	●
Antigua and Barbuda	79.4*	●	↑	Lebanon	63.8*	●	→	Papua New Guinea	40.6	●	→
				Zambia	63.8	●	↑	Armenia	40.2	●	→
								Cameroon	40.1	●	↗
								Oman	39.6	●	→
								Samoa	39.4	●	→
								Burundi	39.3	●	↓
								Congo, Rep.	38.5	●	→
								Solomon Islands	38.0	●	↓
								Guinea-Bissau	37.6	●	→
								Sierra Leone	37.5	●	→
								Liberia	37.2	●	↗
								Kiribati	35.8	●	→
								Montenegro	34.1	●	→
								Gabon	33.7	●	→
								Togo	32.1	●	→
								Cote d'Ivoire	31.1	●	→
								Mauritania	30.4	●	→
								Sudan	30.2	●	→
								Libya	29.6	●	↗
								Central African Republic	28.7	●	→
								Comoros	27.8	●	→
								Nigeria	26.3	●	→
								Serbia	25.1	●	→
								Benin	24.5	●	→
								Angola	24.2	●	→
								Gambia, The	23.9	●	→
								North Macedonia	22.3	●	→
								Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.9	●	→
								Azerbaijan	21.5	●	→
								Guinea	21.5	●	→
								Equatorial Guinea	20.5	●	→
								Eritrea	19.6	●	→
								Chad	17.5	●	→
								Congo, Dem. Rep.	15.6	●	→
								Albania	12.9	●	→
								South Sudan	5.6	●	→
								Andorra	NA	●	●
								Brunei Darussalam	NA	●	●
								Cyprus	NA	●	●
								Dominica	NA	●	●
								Iceland	NA	●	●
								Liechtenstein	NA	●	●
								Luxembourg	NA	●	●
								Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●	●
								Monaco	NA	●	●
								Palau	NA	●	●
								San Marino	NA	●	●
								Seychelles	NA	●	●
								St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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## Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above

The number of years of schooling that a female child of school entrance age can expect to receive divided by the number of years of schooling a male child can expect to receive, assuming that prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout their lives. The ratio was calculated as: mean years of schooling (female) / mean years of schooling (male).

Source: UNESCO (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Lesotho	127.3	●	↑	Guyana	100.0	●	↑	Austria	93.7	●	↗
United Arab Emirates	122.7	●	↑	Israel	100.0	●	↑	Vietnam	92.9	●	↗
Kuwait	115.9	●	↑	Lithuania	100.0	●	↑	Serbia	92.2	●	↗
Qatar	113.7	●	↑	Poland	100.0	●	↑	Cabo Verde	92.2	●	●
Oman	113.0	●	↑	Portugal	100.0	●	↑	El Salvador	91.8	●	↑
Libya	110.0	●	↑	Ukraine	100.0	●	↑	China	91.6	●	↗
Madagascar	109.8	●	↑	Slovenia	99.2	●	↑	Singapore	90.9	●	→
The Bahamas	109.5	●	↑	Russian Federation	99.2	●	↑	Sri Lanka	90.4	●	→
Namibia	109.1	●	↑	Andorra	99.0	●	↑	North Macedonia	89.9	●	→
Mongolia	108.2	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	98.9	●	↑	Peru	89.7	●	→
St. Lucia	108.0	●	↑	Guatemala	98.5	●	↑	Indonesia	89.3	●	→
Dominican Republic	108.0	●	↑	Belarus	98.4	●	↑	Montenegro	89.2	●	→
Nicaragua	107.8	●	↑	Cyprus	98.4	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	88.9	●	→
Switzerland	107.8	●	↑	Moldova	98.3	●	↑	Eswatini	88.4	●	→
Uruguay	107.1	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.0	●	↑	Algeria	88.4	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	107.0	●	↑	Bahrain	97.9	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	88.4	●	→
Estonia	106.6	●	↑	Ecuador	97.7	●	↗	Zambia	87.8	●	↗
Latvia	105.6	●	↑	Slovak Republic	97.6	●	→	Tanzania	87.1	●	↑
Jamaica	105.3	●	↑	Belgium	97.5	●	↑	Bolivia	84.5	●	↓
Panama	105.1	●	↑	Chile	97.1	●	→	Egypt, Arab Rep.	82.3	●	↑
Ireland	105.0	●	↑	Malaysia	97.1	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	82.1	●	↓
Colombia	104.9	●	↑	Spain	97.0	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	82.1	●	↗
Tajikistan	104.9	●	↑	Maldives	96.9	●	↓	Gabon	81.3	●	→
Argentina	104.1	●	↑	Iceland	96.9	●	↓	Lao PDR	80.7	●	↗
Brazil	103.9	●	↑	Botswana	96.8	●	↑	Turkey	80.7	●	→
Costa Rica	103.5	●	↑	Hungary	96.7	●	↓	Kenya	80.3	●	↓
Philippines	103.3	●	↑	Suriname	96.5	●	→	Ghana	79.7	●	↗
Japan	103.2	●	↑	Marshall Islands	96.4	●	→	Tunisia	79.7	●	↗
Canada	103.1	●	↑	Czech Republic	96.2	●	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	78.9	●	→
Finland	102.4	●	↑	Italy	96.2	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	78.9	●	→
Denmark	102.4	●	↑	Albania	96.1	●	↑	Rwanda	78.7	●	↗
Myanmar	102.1	●	↑	Cuba	95.9	●	↓	Malawi	78.4	●	↗
Barbados	101.9	●	↑	Mauritius	95.8	●	↑	Bangladesh	77.6	●	↗
Fiji	101.9	●	↑	France	95.8	●	↓	Sudan	75.6	●	↗
Trinidad and Tobago	101.9	●	↑	Croatia	95.7	●	↑	South Sudan	75.5	●	→
Sweden	101.6	●	↑	Lebanon	95.5	●	↓	Burundi	73.0	●	↓
New Zealand	101.6	●	↑	Greece	95.5	●	↗	Papua New Guinea	71.7	●	→
Honduras	101.5	●	↑	Mexico	95.5	●	↑	Benin	69.8	●	↗
Paraguay	101.2	●	↑	Jordan	95.3	●	↑	Iraq	69.2	●	→
Belize	101.0	●	↑	Netherlands	95.2	●	→	Morocco	69.2	●	↗
Kyrgyz Republic	100.9	●	↑	South Africa	95.2	●	→	Nigeria	68.5	●	↓
Tonga	100.9	●	↑	Uzbekistan	94.9	●	→	Timor-Leste	67.9	●	→
Kazakhstan	100.9	●	↑	Thailand	94.9	●	→	Cambodia	67.9	●	→
Bulgaria	100.8	●	↑	Malta	94.8	●	↑	The Gambia	67.4	●	↗
Norway	100.8	●	↑	United Kingdom	94.8	●	↓	Comoros	66.1	●	→
Australia	100.8	●	↑	Azerbaijan	94.5	●	→	Uganda	65.3	●	→
United States	100.8	●	↑	Luxembourg	94.4	●	↗	Haiti	65.2	●	↗
Armenia	100.0	●	↑	Romania	93.8	●	↗	Côte d'Ivoire	64.5	●	→
Georgia	100.0	●	↑	Germany	93.8	●	↓	Mauritania	63.6	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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### Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

The number of seats held by women in single or lower chambers of national parliaments, expressed as a percentage of all occupied seats. Seats refer to the number of parliamentary mandates, or the number of members of parliament.

Source: IPU (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value			Rating			Trend								
Rwanda	61.3	●	↑	Australia	28.7	●	→	Cambodia	20.0	●	↓	Liberia	12.3	●	→
Cuba	53.2	●	↑	South Sudan	28.5	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	20.0	●	↓	Sierra Leone	12.3	●	↓
Bolivia	53.1	●	↑	Luxembourg	28.3	●	→	Slovak Republic	20.0	●	→	Ukraine	12.3	●	→
Mexico	48.2	●	↑	Poland	28.0	●	→	Saudi Arabia	19.9	●	→	Liechtenstein	12.0	●	↓
Grenada	46.7	●	↑	Albania	27.9	●	↑	Indonesia	19.8	●	→	Malta	11.9	●	↓
Namibia	46.2	●	↑	Afghanistan	27.7	●	→	United States	19.6	●	→	India	11.8	●	↓
Sweden	46.1	●	↑	Peru	27.7	●	↗	Kyrgyz Republic	19.2	●	→	Mauritius	11.6	●	→
Nicaragua	45.7	●	↑	Israel	27.5	●	→	Madagascar	19.2	●	↓	Congo, Rep.	11.3	●	→
Costa Rica	45.6	●	↑	Lao PDR	27.5	●	●●	Tajikistan	19.0	●	→	Antigua and Barbuda	11.1	●	→
South Africa	42.3	●	↑	Kazakhstan	27.1	●	→	Greece	18.7	●	↓	Burkina Faso	11.0	●	→
Finland	42.0	●	↑	Canada	27.0	●	→	Croatia	18.5	●	→	Brazil	10.7	●	→
Senegal	41.8	●	↑	Dominican Republic	26.8	●	↗	Panama	18.3	●	→	Côte d'Ivoire	10.6	●	→
Norway	41.4	●	↑	Estonia	26.7	●	↗	São Tomé and Príncipe	18.2	●	→	Nauru	10.5	●	→
France	39.6	●	↑	San Marino	26.7	●	↑	Armenia	18.1	●	↗	The Gambia	10.3	●	→
Mozambique	39.6	●	→	Vietnam	26.7	●	→	Colombia	18.1	●	↓	Myanmar	10.2	●	↓
Spain	39.1	●	↓	Djibouti	26.2	●	↑	Zambia	18.0	●	↗	Japan	10.1	●	→
Argentina	38.9	●	↑	Algeria	25.8	●	↓	Cyprus	17.9	●	↗	Samoa	10.0	●	→
Ethiopia	38.8	●	→	Iraq	25.5	●	↓	Togo	17.6	●	→	Qatar	9.8	●	↗
New Zealand	38.3	●	↑	Suriname	25.5	●	→	Jamaica	17.5	●	↗	Botswana	9.5	●	→
North Macedonia	38.3	●	↑	Dominica	25.0	●	↗	Turkey	17.4	●	→	Belize	9.4	●	↗
Iceland	38.1	●	↓	China	24.9	●	→	Gabon	17.1	●	→	Brunei Darussalam	9.1	●	→
Belgium	38.0	●	↓	Turkmenistan	24.8	●	↓	Mongolia	17.1	●	→	Marshall Islands	9.1	●	→
Ecuador	38.0	●	↓	Slovenia	24.4	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	17.0	●	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	8.9	●	→
Denmark	37.4	●	→	Somalia	24.4	●	↑	Niger	17.0	●	→	Mali	8.8	●	→
Tanzania	37.2	●	↗	Bulgaria	23.8	●	↗	Azerbaijan	16.8	●	↓	Central African Republic	8.6	●	→
Burundi	36.4	●	→	Cabo Verde	23.6	●	→	Malawi	16.7	●	→	Bhutan	8.5	●	→
Netherlands	36.0	●	↓	Montenegro	23.5	●	↗	St. Lucia	16.7	●	→	Bahrain	7.5	●	→
Italy	35.7	●	↑	Singapore	23.0	●	↓	Korea, Dem. Rep.	16.3	●	→	Tonga	7.4	●	↗
Portugal	34.8	●	→	Moldova	22.8	●	→	Fiji	16.0	●	→	Benin	7.2	●	→
Belarus	34.5	●	↑	Chile	22.6	●	↗	Georgia	16.0	●	→	Eswatini	7.2	●	→
Austria	34.4	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	22.5	●	→	Latvia	16.0	●	↓	Tuvalu	6.7	●	→
Serbia	34.4	●	→	Ireland	22.2	●	↗	Libya	16.0	●	→	Kiribati	6.5	●	↓
Uganda	34.3	●	↓	Venezuela, RB	22.2	●	↗	Uzbekistan	16.0	●	→	Comoros	6.1	●	→
Timor-Leste	33.8	●	↓	Lesotho	22.1	●	↓	Russian Federation	15.8	●	→	Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.9	●	→
Monaco	33.3	●	↑	Czech Republic	22.0	●	→	Jordan	15.4	●	→	Maldives	5.9	●	→
Nepal	32.7	●	↗	Eritrea	22.0	●	→	Chad	15.3	●	→	Sri Lanka	5.8	●	→
Switzerland	32.5	●	→	Guinea	21.9	●	→	Paraguay	15.0	●	→	Nigeria	5.6	●	→
United Kingdom	32.2	●	↗	Kenya	21.8	●	→	Egypt, Arab Rep.	14.9	●	→	Thailand	5.3	●	↓
Andorra	32.1	●	↓	Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.4	●	→	Malaysia	13.9	●	→	Lebanon	4.7	●	→
Guyana	31.9	●	→	Lithuania	21.3	●	↓	Guinea-Bissau	13.7	●	→	Solomon Islands	4.0	●	→
Zimbabwe	31.5	●	→	Seychelles	21.2	●	↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	13.3	●	→	Kuwait	3.1	●	→
Tunisia	31.3	●	→	Honduras	21.1	●	↓	Syrian Arab Republic	13.2	●	→	Haiti	2.5	●	↓
Cameroon	31.1	●	→	Romania	20.7	●	↗	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	13.0	●	→	Oman	1.2	●	→
El Salvador	31.0	●	↓	Pakistan	20.6	●	→	The Bahamas	12.8	●	↓	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0	●	→
Trinidad and Tobago	31.0	●	→	Morocco	20.5	●	→	Ghana	12.7	●	→	Papua New Guinea	0.0	●	↓
Germany	30.7	●	↓	Bangladesh	20.3	●	→	Guatemala	12.7	●	↓	Vanuatu	0.0	●	→
Angola	30.5	●	↓	Mauritania	20.3	●	↓	Hungary	12.6	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	0.0	●	→
Sudan	30.5	●	→	Uruguay	20.2	●	↗	Palau	12.5	●	↗				
Philippines	29.5	●	↗	Barbados	20.0	●	→								

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## Gender wage gap (% male median wage)

(OECD Member States)

The difference between male and female median wages of full-time employees and those self-employed, divided by the male median wage.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Luxembourg	3.4	●	●●		Netherlands	14.1	● ●●
Belgium	3.7	●	↑		Australia	14.3	● ↓
Greece	4.5	●	↑		Portugal	14.3	● ↗
Slovenia	5.0	●	●●		Switzerland	14.8	● ↑
Italy	5.6	●	↑		Slovak Republic	15.0	● →
Denmark	5.7	●	↑		Germany	15.5	● →
Turkey	6.9	●	●●		Czech Republic	15.6	● ↓
Norway	7.1	●	●●		Austria	15.7	● ↗
New Zealand	7.2	●	↑		Finland	16.5	● ↗
Hungary	9.4	●	↑		United Kingdom	16.5	● →
Poland	9.4	●	↑		Canada	18.2	● →
France	9.9	●	●●		United States	18.2	● →
Iceland	9.9	●	●●		Chile	21.1	● ●●
Ireland	10.6	●	↓		Latvia	21.1	● ●●
Mexico	11.1	●	↑		Israel	21.6	● ↓
Spain	11.5	●	●●		Japan	24.5	● →
Lithuania	12.5	●	●●		Estonia	28.3	● ●●
Sweden	13.4	●	●●		Korea, Rep.	34.6	● →



## Gender gap in minutes spent per day doing unpaid work (minutes)

(OECD Member States)

The difference in time spent in unpaid work between men and women in minutes per day. Unpaid work includes childcare, meal preparation, cleaning etc.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating		Value	Rating
Sweden	52.5	●		Hungary	141.0 ●
Denmark	56.7	●		Spain	143.2 ●
Norway	58.9	●		Greece	157.0 ●
Canada	75.6	●		Ireland	166.9 ●
Finland	78.3	●		Italy	175.6 ●
Belgium	83.2	●		Korea, Rep.	182.3 ●
Estonia	89.0	●		Japan	183.5 ●
France	89.1	●		Turkey	223.5 ●
Germany	91.9	●		Portugal	231.9 ●
United States	93.0	●		Mexico	246.6 ●
United Kingdom	108.5	●		Chile	NA ●●
Slovenia	119.7	●		Czech Republic	NA ●●
Netherlands	121.4	●		Iceland	NA ●●
New Zealand	123.0	●		Israel	NA ●●
Latvia	123.6	●		Lithuania	NA ●●
Poland	127.3	●		Luxembourg	NA ●●
Austria	133.9	●		Slovak Republic	NA ●●
Australia	139.4	●		Switzerland	NA ●●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ●● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)

(Excludes high-income and OECD countries)

The percentage of the population using an at least basic sanitation service, that is, an improved sanitation facility that is not shared with other households.

Source: JMP (2019)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Andorra	100.0	●	↑	Albania	97.7	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	87.2	●	↑	Bangladesh	46.9	●	→
Australia	100.0	●	●	Luxembourg	97.6	●	●	Belize	87.2	●	→	Nepal	46.1	●	→
Bahrain	100.0	●	↑	Croatia	97.5	●	↑	Marshall Islands	86.9	●	→	Mauritania	44.6	●	→
Israel	100.0	●	●	Costa Rica	97.1	●	↑	Guyana	86.2	●	→	India	44.2	●	→
Japan	100.0	●	●	Jordan	96.7	●	↑	Brazil	86.1	●	↑	Timor-Leste	44.0	●	→
Kuwait	100.0	●	↑	Samoa	96.6	●	↑	Ecuador	86.1	●	↑	Lesotho	43.8	●	→
Monaco	100.0	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	96.6	●	↑	Bulgaria	86.0	●	→	Malawi	43.5	●	→
New Zealand	100.0	●	●	Turkmenistan	96.6	●	↑	Iraq	85.7	●	→	The Gambia	41.7	●	↓
Palau	100.0	●	↑	Barbados	96.5	●	↑	Jamaica	85.4	●	→	Gabon	40.9	●	→
Qatar	100.0	●	↑	Turkey	96.4	●	●	Georgia	84.9	●	↓	São Tomé and Príncipe	40.1	●	→
San Marino	100.0	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	96.3	●	↑	Colombia	84.4	●	→	Kiribati	39.8	●	→
Saudi Arabia	100.0	●	↑	Ukraine	95.9	●	↑	Morocco	83.5	●	→	Angola	39.4	●	→
Seychelles	100.0	●	↑	Montenegro	95.9	●	↑	Dominican Republic	82.7	●	→	Afghanistan	39.2	●	→
Singapore	100.0	●	↑	Maldives	95.9	●	↑	Romania	81.8	●	→	Cameroon	38.8	●	↓
Uzbekistan	100.0	●	↑	Fiji	95.7	●	↑	Honduras	79.8	●	→	Zimbabwe	38.6	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	100.0	●	↑	Uruguay	95.7	●	↑	Suriname	79.2	●	↓	Sudan	34.6	●	→
Austria	100.0	●	●	Tajikistan	95.5	●	↑	Moldova	78.4	●	→	Comoros	34.2	●	→
United States	100.0	●	●	Lebanon	95.4	●	↑	Grenada	78.3	●	↓	Namibia	33.8	●	→
Malta	100.0	●	↑	Thailand	95.0	●	↑	Vietnam	78.2	●	↑	Nigeria	32.6	●	↓
Liechtenstein	100.0	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	94.9	●	↑	Dominica	77.9	●	→	Mali	31.3	●	→
Spain	99.9	●	●	Argentina	94.8	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	77.1	●	→	Solomon Islands	31.3	●	→
Switzerland	99.9	●	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	94.8	●	→	Panama	76.9	●	→	Zambia	31.1	●	→
Chile	99.9	●	●	Serbia	94.6	●	↓	Peru	76.8	●	→	Haiti	30.5	●	→
Korea, Rep.	99.9	●	●	Belarus	94.3	●	→	Nicaragua	76.3	●	→	Côte d'Ivoire	29.9	●	→
Libya	99.7	●	↑	Sri Lanka	94.2	●	↑	China	75.0	●	→	Kenya	29.8	●	↓
Estonia	99.6	●	●	Lithuania	93.6	●	●	Philippines	75.0	●	→	Central African Republic	25.1	●	→
Denmark	99.6	●	●	Tonga	93.5	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	74.5	●	↓	Mozambique	23.6	●	→
Malaysia	99.6	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	93.2	●	→	South Africa	73.1	●	→	Tanzania	23.5	●	→
Belgium	99.5	●	●	Mauritius	93.1	●	→	Lao PDR	72.6	●	↑	Burkina Faso	22.5	●	→
Finland	99.4	●	●	Tunisia	93.1	●	↑	Indonesia	67.9	●	→	Guinea	22.0	●	→
Portugal	99.4	●	●	Syrian Arab Republic	92.9	●	→	Guatemala	67.4	●	→	Guinea-Bissau	21.5	●	→
Cyprus	99.4	●	↑	Latvia	92.9	●	●	Nauru	65.6	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	19.7	●	↓
Oman	99.3	●	↑	Ireland	92.2	●	●	Cabo Verde	65.2	●	→	Uganda	19.2	●	→
Sweden	99.3	●	●	Trinidad and Tobago	92.1	●	→	Myanmar	64.7	●	↓	Papua New Guinea	18.6	●	↓
Italy	99.3	●	●	The Bahamas	92.0	●	→	Bhutan	62.9	●	→	Liberia	16.9	●	→
Germany	99.2	●	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	91.6	●	●	Rwanda	62.3	●	→	Somalia	16.2	●	↓
Czech Republic	99.1	●	●	Armenia	91.6	●	→	Botswana	60.0	●	→	Congo, Rep.	15.0	●	→
United Kingdom	99.1	●	●	Tuvalu	91.4	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	59.7	●	→	Sierra Leone	14.5	●	→
Slovenia	99.1	●	●	Paraguay	91.2	●	↑	Mongolia	59.2	●	→	Ghana	14.3	●	→
Greece	99.0	●	●	El Salvador	91.1	●	↑	Pakistan	58.3	●	→	Togo	13.9	●	→
Slovak Republic	98.9	●	●	North Macedonia	90.9	●	→	Eswatini	58.0	●	→	Benin	13.9	●	→
Iceland	98.8	●	●	St. Lucia	90.9	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	56.3	●	→	Niger	12.9	●	→
France	98.7	●	●	Cuba	90.8	●	→	Vanuatu	53.5	●	→	Eritrea	11.3	●	→
Canada	98.5	●	●	Azerbaijan	89.3	●	↑	Bolivia	52.6	●	→	South Sudan	10.4	●	→
Poland	98.1	●	●	Mexico	89.2	●	●	Djibouti	51.4	●	→	Madagascar	9.7	●	→
Norway	98.1	●	●	Russian Federation	88.8	●	→	Burundi	50.5	●	→	Chad	9.5	●	↓
Hungary	98.0	●	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	88.3	●	→	Cambodia	48.8	●	→	Ethiopia	7.1	●	→
Kazakhstan	97.8	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	87.5	●	→	Senegal	48.4	●	→				
Netherlands	97.7	●	●	Algeria	87.5	●	→								

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track → Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Freshwater withdrawal (% of total renewable water resources)

Total renewable freshwater withdrawals, not counting evaporation losses from storage basins, divided by the total available renewable water resource. Withdrawals include both surface water withdrawal and groundwater withdrawal.

Source: FAO (2019)

Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating
Andorra	0.0	●
The Bahamas	0.0	●
Solomon Islands	0.0	●
Vanuatu	0.0	●
Congo, Rep.	0.0	●
Central African Republic	0.1	●
Liberia	0.1	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.1	●
Papua New Guinea	0.1	●
Equatorial Guinea	0.1	●
Gabon	0.1	●
Sierra Leone	0.2	●
Iceland	0.2	●
Guinea	0.3	●
Fiji	0.5	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.5	●
Cameroon	0.5	●
Bolivia	0.5	●
Bhutan	0.6	●
Cambodia	0.6	●
Angola	0.7	●
Belize	0.7	●
Benin	0.7	●
Guinea-Bissau	0.7	●
Colombia	0.9	●
Guyana	0.9	●
Mozambique	0.9	●
Namibia	0.9	●
Paraguay	0.9	●
Suriname	1.0	●
Croatia	1.0	●
Panama	1.1	●
Latvia	1.1	●
Norway	1.2	●
Peru	1.2	●
Comoros	1.2	●
Brazil	1.3	●
South Sudan	1.3	●
Uganda	1.3	●
Nicaragua	1.4	●
Lao PDR	1.4	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.4	●
Rwanda	1.4	●
The Gambia	1.5	●
Togo	1.8	●
Brunei Darussalam	1.9	●
Slovak Republic	1.9	●
Russian Federation	2.0	●
Botswana	2.1	●
Lesotho	2.1	●
Zambia	2.1	●
Canada	2.2	●
Ireland	2.4	●
Mongolia	2.4	●
Chad	2.4	●
Luxembourg	2.5	●
Honduras	2.5	●
Venezuela, RB	2.6	●
Côte d'Ivoire	2.7	●
New Zealand	2.8	●
Ghana	2.8	●
Sweden	2.9	●
Costa Rica	3.1	●
Burundi	3.1	●
Malaysia	3.4	●
Uruguay	3.5	●
Myanmar	3.7	●
Ecuador	3.7	●
Niger	3.8	●
Guatemala	3.8	●
Bangladesh	3.8	●
Lithuania	4.0	●
Serbia	4.3	●
Belarus	4.5	●
Georgia	4.6	●
Australia	4.6	●
Romania	5.1	●
Chile	5.5	●
Madagascar	5.8	●
Mali	5.8	●
Nigeria	5.8	●
Nepal	5.9	●
Slovenia	6.1	●
Albania	6.5	●
Argentina	6.6	●
Grenada	7.1	●
Senegal	7.2	●
Switzerland	7.4	●
Tanzania	7.5	●
Austria	7.6	●
Djibouti	7.9	●
Hungary	8.2	●
Antigua and Barbuda	8.5	●
Cabo Verde	9.0	●
Indonesia	9.2	●
Burkina Faso	9.5	●
United Kingdom	9.7	●
Dominica	10.0	●
Eritrea	10.1	●
Finland	10.5	●
Malawi	11.1	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	11.2	●
Jamaica	11.3	●
El Salvador	11.4	●
Ethiopia	11.6	●
Trinidad and Tobago	12.3	●
Vietnam	12.8	●
North Macedonia	13.2	●
Moldova	13.2	●
Ukraine	13.9	●
Timor-Leste	14.3	●
St. Lucia	14.3	●
Kenya	14.3	●
Haiti	15.6	●
Maldives	15.7	●
Mauritania	15.9	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	15.9	●
Portugal	17.1	●
Thailand	17.5	●
Greece	19.7	●
Denmark	20.7	●
Netherlands	21.1	●
Estonia	22.5	●
United States	22.6	●
France	22.8	●
Czech Republic	24.0	●
Zimbabwe	24.3	●
Philippines	25.1	●
Cuba	25.6	●
Mexico	25.9	●
Mauritius	26.4	●
Turkey	27.5	●
Kazakhstan	28.1	●
Japan	28.5	●
China	29.4	●
Somalia	30.3	●
Singapore	31.7	●
Eswatini	32.4	●
Lebanon	33.3	●
Sri Lanka	34.1	●
Cyprus	37.6	●
Poland	37.8	●
Germany	41.5	●
Bulgaria	41.9	●
South Africa	42.9	●
Afghanistan	43.7	●
Dominican Republic	43.7	●
Kyrgyz Republic	44.0	●
Malta	44.4	●
India	44.5	●
Italy	44.8	●
Morocco	49.0	●
Spain	49.7	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	51.3	●
Azerbaijan	53.1	●
Belgium	56.5	●
Korea, Rep.	57.6	●
Armenia	66.0	●
Tajikistan	71.4	

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Imported groundwater depletion  
(m<sup>3</sup>/year/capita)

Imports of groundwater depletion embedded in international crop trade. Estimates are based on a combination of global, crop-specific estimates of non-renewable groundwater abstraction and international food trade data. This indicator was calculated by aggregating bilateral import data into an overall country score, and expressed per capita.

Source: Dalin et al. (2017)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value		Rating												
Chad	0.1	●	Kazakhstan	2.8	●	Latvia	6.9	●	Jordan	16.6	●				
Myanmar	0.1	●	Thailand	2.9	●	Tunisia	7.0	●	Lebanon	17.3	●				
Lesotho	0.1	●	Philippines	2.9	●	New Zealand	7.1	●	Sierra Leone	17.5	●				
India	0.2	●	Morocco	3.0	●	Benin	7.1	●	Guinea	18.0	●				
Eswatini	0.2	●	Hungary	3.2	●	Burkina Faso	7.1	●	The Bahamas	18.2	●				
Cambodia	0.2	●	Vietnam	3.2	●	Bulgaria	7.2	●	Iraq	18.6	●				
Argentina	0.2	●	Peru	3.3	●	Jamaica	7.3	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	18.8	●				
Burundi	0.2	●	South Africa	3.3	●	Armenia	7.4	●	Luxembourg	19.2	●				
Uzbekistan	0.2	●	Venezuela, RB	3.4	●	Algeria	7.5	●	Barbados	20.0	●				
Malawi	0.3	●	Togo	3.9	●	Austria	7.5	●	Canada	20.0	●				
Zambia	0.3	●	North Macedonia	4.0	●	Liberia	7.6	●	Guinea-Bissau	22.6	●				
Lao PDR	0.3	●	Russian Federation	4.0	●	Italy	7.8	●	The Gambia	26.6	●				
Central African Republic	0.4	●	Belarus	4.0	●	Sweden	8.0	●	Saudi Arabia	27.1	●				
Bolivia	0.5	●	Bangladesh	4.1	●	Côte d'Ivoire	8.0	●	Somalia	32.4	●				
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.5	●	Australia	4.4	●	Greece	8.0	●	United Arab Emirates	40.7	●				
Mali	0.5	●	Nicaragua	4.4	●	Syrian Arab Republic	8.1	●	Mauritius	42.4	●				
Brazil	0.5	●	Guyana	4.4	●	Botswana	8.2	●	Kuwait	42.6	●				
Tanzania	0.7	●	Estonia	4.7	●	St. Lucia	8.2	●	Maldives	48.1	●				
Sudan	0.7	●	Zimbabwe	4.8	●	Switzerland	8.4	●	Seychelles	63.7	●				
Paraguay	0.8	●	Niger	4.9	●	Belize	8.4	●	Djibouti	77.7	●				
Uruguay	1.1	●	Suriname	5.0	●	El Salvador	8.5	●	Oman	97.7	●				
Timor-Leste	1.2	●	Cameroon	5.1	●	Mexico	8.6	●	Bahrain	112.0	●				
Eritrea	1.2	●	Brunei Darussalam	5.3	●	Panama	8.7	●	Qatar	148.2	●				
Namibia	1.2	●	Georgia	5.3	●	Slovenia	9.1	●	Andorra	NA	●				
Ethiopia	1.3	●	Montenegro	5.3	●	Iceland	9.4	●	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●				
Tajikistan	1.3	●	Finland	5.3	●	United Kingdom	9.4	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	●				
Mongolia	1.4	●	Cabo Verde	5.5	●	Mozambique	9.7	●	Comoros	NA	●				
Pakistan	1.4	●	United States	5.5	●	Libya	9.7	●	Congo, Rep.	NA	●				
Indonesia	1.5	●	Mauritania	5.5	●	Denmark	9.9	●	Dominica	NA	●				
Serbia	1.6	●	Azerbaijan	5.5	●	Costa Rica	10.0	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	●				
China	1.6	●	Romania	5.5	●	Netherlands	10.1	●	Liechtenstein	NA	●				
Nigeria	1.6	●	Senegal	5.6	●	Israel	10.2	●	Marshall Islands	NA	●				
Kyrgyz Republic	1.7	●	Slovak Republic	5.6	●	Madagascar	10.3	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●				
Ukraine	1.9	●	Croatia	5.6	●	Ireland	10.3	●	Monaco	NA	●				
Moldova	1.9	●	France	5.9	●	Kiribati	10.3	●	Nauru	NA	●				
Chile	2.0	●	Czech Republic	5.9	●	Korea, Rep.	10.8	●	Palau	NA	●				
Equatorial Guinea	2.1	●	Albania	6.0	●	Trinidad and Tobago	11.1	●	Papua New Guinea	NA	●				
Angola	2.1	●	Haiti	6.1	●	Sri Lanka	11.6	●	San Marino	NA	●				
Colombia	2.2	●	Spain	6.2	●	Grenada	12.3	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	●				
Ecuador	2.3	●	Honduras	6.3	●	Norway	13.0	●	Solomon Islands	NA	●				
Poland	2.3	●	Dominican Republic	6.4	●	Malta	13.4	●	South Sudan	NA	●				
Rwanda	2.3	●	Lithuania	6.4	●	Malaysia	13.5	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●				
Ghana	2.3	●	Guatemala	6.4	●	Kenya	13.7	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●				
Nepal	2.4	●	Turkey	6.5	●	Singapore	14.3	●	Tonga	NA	●				
Gabon	2.4	●	Samoa	6.6	●	Cyprus	14.9	●	Tuvalu	NA	●				
Uganda	2.4	●	Portugal	6.7	●	Belgium	15.7	●	Vanuatu	NA	●				
Fiji	2.4	●	Japan	6.7	●	Bhutan	15.7	●							
Cuba	2.7	●	Germany	6.7	●	Afghanistan	16.4	●							
Eqypt, Arab Rep.	2.8	●	Turkmenistan	6.8	●	Yemen, Rep.	16.5	●							

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdqindex.org](http://www.sdqindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Source: EPI (2018)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Population using safely managed water services (%)

(High-income and OECD countries)

The percentage of the population using a safely managed drinking water service. A safely managed drinking water service is one where people use an “improved” source meeting three criteria: it is accessible on premises, water is available when needed, and the water supplied is free from contamination. Improved sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction.

Source: JMP (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
New Zealand	100.0	●	↑	Finland	96.9	●	↑
Netherlands	100.0	●	↑	Denmark	96.7	●	↑
Israel	99.4	●	↑	United Kingdom	95.7	●	↑
Germany	99.2	●	↑	Switzerland	95.5	●	↑
United States	99.0	●	↑	Portugal	95.1	●	↑
Greece	98.9	●	↑	Norway	95.0	●	↑
Ireland	98.9	●	↑	Poland	93.9	●	→
Austria	98.7	●	↑	Italy	93.7	●	↑
Belgium	98.4	●	↑	Slovak Republic	93.4	●	→
Iceland	98.3	●	↑	France	93.3	●	→
Luxembourg	98.2	●	↑	Lithuania	91.7	●	↑
Spain	98.2	●	↑	Latvia	81.9	●	→
Chile	98.2	●	↑	Estonia	81.7	●	↓
Slovenia	98.0	●	↑	Hungary	81.5	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	98.0	●	↑	Mexico	42.6	●	→
Sweden	98.0	●	↑	Australia	NA	●	●
Czech Republic	97.6	●	↑	Canada	NA	●	●
Japan	97.2	●	↑	Turkey	NA	●	●



## Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)

(High-income and OECD countries)

The percentage of the population using safely managed sanitation services. Safely managed sanitation services are “improved” sanitation facilities that are not shared with other households, and where the excreta produced should either be treated and disposed of in situ, stored temporarily and then emptied, transported and treated off-site, or transported through a sewer with wastewater and then treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact.

Source: JMP (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Japan	99.8	●	↑	Chile	85.5	●	↑
Switzerland	99.0	●	↑	Czech Republic	81.9	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	98.5	●	↑	Slovak Republic	81.7	●	↓
United Kingdom	97.6	●	↑	Norway	78.4	●	→
Netherlands	97.5	●	↑	Latvia	78.4	●	↗
Spain	97.5	●	↑	Poland	77.1	●	→
Belgium	97.1	●	↑	Canada	76.8	●	→
Austria	96.8	●	↑	New Zealand	75.9	●	→
Germany	95.5	●	↑	Slovenia	75.7	●	→
Italy	95.4	●	↑	Hungary	75.6	●	↑
Luxembourg	93.7	●	↑	Greece	75.2	●	→
Israel	93.3	●	↑	Australia	74.2	●	↗
Denmark	93.2	●	↑	Ireland	70.3	●	↑
Estonia	92.9	●	↑	Iceland	68.9	●	→
Sweden	92.3	●	↑	Portugal	61.7	●	→
France	92.1	●	↑	Lithuania	61.2	●	→
Finland	91.6	●	↑	Mexico	45.2	●	↗
United States	89.5	●	↗	Turkey	44.3	●	↗

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Access to electricity (% population)

The percentage of the total population with access to electricity.

Source: SE4All (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)

The percentage of total population primarily using clean cooking fuels and technologies for cooking. Under WHO guidelines, kerosene is excluded from clean cooking fuels.

Source: SF4All (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion /  
electricity output (MtCO<sub>2</sub>/TWh)

A measure of the carbon intensity of energy production, calculated by dividing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from the combustion of fuel by electricity output. This indicator was calculated by dividing national data on "Total CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heat (MtCO<sub>2</sub>)" over "Electricity output (TWh):"

Source: IEA (2016)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating Trend														
Paraguay	0.1	●	↑	Germany	1.2	●	↑	Gabon	1.6	●	→	Central African Republic	NA	●	●
Iceland	0.1	●	↑	United States	1.2	●	↑	Australia	1.6	●	→	Chad	NA	●	●
Sweden	0.2	●	↑	Myanmar	1.2	●	→	Eritrea	1.6	●	→	Comoros	NA	●	●
Tajikistan	0.2	●	↑	Italy	1.2	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	1.6	●	↑	Djibouti	NA	●	●
Zambia	0.2	●	↑	Sudan	1.2	●	↑	Uzbekistan	1.6	●	↑	Dominica	NA	●	●
Norway	0.3	●	↑	Ukraine	1.2	●	↑	Nepal	1.6	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	NA	●	●
Mozambique	0.3	●	↑	United Kingdom	1.2	●	↑	Belarus	1.6	●	↗	Eswatini	NA	●	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.3	●	↑	Dominican Republic	1.2	●	↑	China	1.6	●	↑	Fiji	NA	●	●
Uruguay	0.5	●	↑	Serbia	1.3	●	→	Saudi Arabia	1.7	●	↗	The Gambia	NA	●	●
France	0.5	●	↑	Zimbabwe	1.3	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1.7	●	↑	Grenada	NA	●	●
Switzerland	0.6	●	↑	Ghana	1.3	●	→	South Africa	1.8	●	→	Guinea	NA	●	●
Armenia	0.6	●	↑	Bangladesh	1.3	●	→	Jamaica	1.8	●	→	Guinea-Bissau	NA	●	●
Finland	0.6	●	↑	Czech Republic	1.3	●	↑	Poland	1.8	●	↗	Guyana	NA	●	●
Costa Rica	0.6	●	↑	Turkey	1.3	●	↗	Cambodia	1.9	●	↑	Kiribati	NA	●	●
Albania	0.7	●	↑	Latvia	1.3	●	→	Tanzania	1.9	●	→	Lao PDR	NA	●	●
Georgia	0.7	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.3	●	→	Senegal	1.9	●	→	Lesotho	NA	●	●
New Zealand	0.7	●	↑	Lebanon	1.3	●	→	Morocco	2.0	●	→	Liberia	NA	●	●
Kyrgyz Republic	0.8	●	↑	Greece	1.3	●	↑	Qatar	2.0	●	→	Liechtenstein	NA	●	●
Cameroon	0.8	●	↑	North Macedonia	1.3	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	2.0	●	↑	Madagascar	NA	●	●
Brazil	0.8	●	↑	Moldova	1.3	●	→	Algeria	2.0	●	↗	Malawi	NA	●	●
Montenegro	0.8	●	↑	Philippines	1.3	●	→	Iraq	2.0	●	↗	Maldives	NA	●	●
Canada	0.8	●	↑	Azerbaijan	1.3	●	→	Indonesia	2.1	●	↗	Mali	NA	●	●
Slovenia	0.9	●	↑	Ireland	1.3	●	↑	Oman	2.1	●	↗	Marshall Islands	NA	●	●
Singapore	0.9	●	↑	Jordan	1.3	●	→	Angola	2.1	●	↑	Mauritania	NA	●	●
Spain	0.9	●	↑	Guatemala	1.3	●	→	Bolivia	2.1	●	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●	●
Suriname	0.9	●	↑	Malta	1.3	●	→	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.1	●	→	Monaco	NA	●	●
Bulgaria	0.9	●	↑	Cyprus	1.4	●	↗	Trinidad and Tobago	2.2	●	↑	Nauru	NA	●	●
Portugal	1.0	●	↑	Mauritius	1.4	●	→	Kazakhstan	2.2	●	↑	Palau	NA	●	●
Ethiopia	1.0	●	↑	Tunisia	1.4	●	↗	Namibia	2.5	●	→	Papua New Guinea	NA	●	●
Colombia	1.0	●	↗	Cuba	1.4	●	↑	Botswana	2.5	●	↑	Rwanda	NA	●	●
Peru	1.0	●	↑	Kuwait	1.4	●	→	Nigeria	2.8	●	→	Samoa	NA	●	●
Israel	1.1	●	↑	Pakistan	1.4	●	→	Lithuania	2.9	●	↓	San Marino	NA	●	●
Panama	1.1	●	↑	Argentina	1.4	●	→	Turkmenistan	3.3	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	●	●
Honduras	1.1	●	↑	Croatia	1.4	●	→	Haiti	3.3	●	↗	Seychelles	NA	●	●
Austria	1.1	●	→	Belgium	1.4	●	→	Mongolia	3.3	●	→	Sierra Leone	NA	●	●
Romania	1.1	●	↑	Russian Federation	1.5	●	↗	Niger	4.0	●	↗	Solomon Islands	NA	●	●
El Salvador	1.1	●	↓	Ecuador	1.5	●	↑	Luxembourg	11.6	●	↓	Somalia	NA	●	●
Chile	1.1	●	↑	Kenya	1.5	●	→	Benin	16.4	●	↑	South Sudan	NA	●	●
Bahrain	1.1	●	→	Thailand	1.5	●	→	Togo	22.6	●	↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●
Denmark	1.1	●	↑	Hungary	1.5	●	→	Afghanistan	NA	●	●	St. Lucia	NA	●	●
Vietnam	1.1	●	↑	Netherlands	1.5	●	→	Andorra	NA	●	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●	●
Korea, Rep.	1.1	●	↗	Mexico	1.5	●	↗	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●	●	Timor-Leste	NA	●	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.1	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	1.5	●	↑	The Bahamas	NA	●	●	Tonga	NA	●	●
Nicaragua	1.2	●	↗	Estonia	1.5	●	→	Barbados	NA	●	●	Tuvalu	NA	●	●
Côte d'Ivoire	1.2	●	→	Sri Lanka	1.5	●	→	Belize	NA	●	●	Uganda	NA	●	●
Japan	1.2	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	1.5	●	→	Bhutan	NA	●	●	Vanuatu	NA	●	●
Venezuela, RB	1.2	●	↑	Malaysia	1.6	●	→	Burkina Faso	NA	●	●				
Slovak Republic	1.2	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	1.6	●	↗	Burundi	NA	●	●				
Libya	1.2	●	↑	India	1.6	●	↗	Cabo Verde	NA	●	●				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdqindex.org](http://www.sdqindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Share of renewable energy in total final energy consumption (%)

(OECD Member States)

The share of renewable energy consumption in the total final energy consumption.

Source: World Bank (2019)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Iceland	77.0	●	↑	Hungary	15.6	●	↑
Norway	57.8	●	↑	Czech Republic	14.8	●	↑
Sweden	53.2	●	↑	Germany	14.2	●	↑
Finland	43.2	●	↑	France	13.5	●	↗
Latvia	38.1	●	↑	Slovak Republic	13.4	●	↑
Austria	34.4	●	↑	Turkey	13.4	●	↓
Denmark	33.2	●	↑	Poland	11.9	●	↗
New Zealand	30.8	●	↑	Mexico	9.2	●	↓
Lithuania	29.0	●	↑	Belgium	9.2	●	↗
Estonia	27.5	●	↑	Australia	9.2	●	→
Portugal	27.2	●	↑	Ireland	9.1	●	↗
Switzerland	25.3	●	↑	Luxembourg	9.0	●	↑
Chile	24.9	●	↑	United States	8.7	●	→
Canada	22.0	●	↑	United Kingdom	8.7	●	↑
Slovenia	20.9	●	↑	Japan	6.3	●	→
Greece	17.2	●	↑	Netherlands	5.9	●	→
Italy	16.5	●	↑	Israel	3.7	●	↓
Spain	16.3	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	2.7	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Adjusted growth (%)

The growth rate of GDP adjusted to income levels (where rich countries are expected to grow less) and expressed relative to US growth performance. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy, plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products.

Source: World Bank (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating	
Ireland	7.2	🟢
Nauru	6.2	🟢
Malta	3.1	🟢
China	2.9	🟢
Romania	2.6	🟢
Turkmenistan	2.5	🟢
Iceland	2.2	🟢
Montenegro	2.0	🟢
Lithuania	1.9	🟢
Latvia	1.5	🟢
Singapore	1.5	🟢
United Arab Emirates	1.4	🟢
Dominican Republic	1.3	🟢
Myanmar	1.1	🟢
Lao PDR	1.0	🟢
India	1.0	🟢
Panama	1.0	🟢
Malaysia	0.9	🟢
New Zealand	0.9	🟢
Grenada	0.9	🟢
Turkey	0.8	🟢
Czech Republic	0.8	🟢
Seychelles	0.7	🟢
Uzbekistan	0.7	🟢
Bulgaria	0.6	🟢
Mauritius	0.5	🟢
Luxembourg	0.4	🟢
Philippines	0.3	🟢
Maldives	0.3	🟢
Vietnam	0.2	🟢
Croatia	0.1	🟢
Israel	0.1	🟢
Georgia	0.1	🟢
Ethiopia	0.1	🟢
North Macedonia	0.1	🟢
Estonia	0.1	🟢
United States	0.0	🟢
Slovenia	0.0	🟡
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	🟡
Poland	0.0	🟡
Paraguay	0.0	🟡
Korea, Rep.	-0.1	🟡
Indonesia	-0.1	🟡
Mongolia	-0.1	🟡
Germany	-0.2	🟡
Hungary	-0.2	🟡
Spain	-0.2	🟡
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-0.2	🟡
St. Kitts and Nevis	-0.2	🟡
Portugal	-0.3	🟡
Cambodia	-0.3	🟡
Bangladesh	-0.3	🟡
Japan	-0.4	🟡
Iran, Islamic Rep.	-0.4	🟡
Bhutan	-0.4	🟡
Denmark	-0.4	🟡
Slovak Republic	-0.5	🟡
Switzerland	-0.5	🟡
Antigua and Barbuda	-0.5	🟡
Moldova	-0.6	🟡
Sri Lanka	-0.6	🟡
Bahrain	-0.6	🟡
United Kingdom	-0.6	🟡
Austria	-0.7	🟡
Australia	-0.7	🟡
Netherlands	-0.7	🟡
Uruguay	-0.8	🟡
Belgium	-0.8	🟡
France	-0.8	🟡
Sweden	-0.8	🟡
Kazakhstan	-0.8	🟡
Thailand	-0.9	🟡
Costa Rica	-1.0	🟡
Armenia	-1.1	🟡
Albania	-1.1	🟡
Bolivia	-1.1	🟡
Canada	-1.2	🟡
Botswana	-1.2	🟡
Finland	-1.3	🟡
Colombia	-1.3	🟡
Fiji	-1.3	🟡
Tajikistan	-1.4	🟡
Nicaragua	-1.4	🟡
Peru	-1.4	🟡
Qatar	-1.5	🟡
Guyana	-1.5	🟠
Chile	-1.6	🟠
Serbia	-1.7	🟠
Saudi Arabia	-1.7	🟠
Italy	-1.8	🟠
San Marino	-2.0	🟠
Papua New Guinea	-2.1	🟠
Cyprus	-2.1	🟠
Pakistan	-2.2	🟠
Greece	-2.3	🟠
Iraq	-2.3	🟠
Tuvalu	-2.3	🟠
Tanzania	-2.3	🟠
Kyrgyz Republic	-2.3	🟠
Algeria	-2.4	🟠
St. Lucia	-2.4	🟠
Egypt, Arab Rep.	-2.4	🟠
Morocco	-2.5	🟠
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	-2.5	🟠
Palau	-2.5	🟠
Guinea	-2.6	🟠
Rwanda	-2.6	🟠
Barbados	-2.6	🟠
El Salvador	-2.6	🟠
Gabon	-2.8	🟠
Mexico	-2.8	🟠
Namibia	-2.8	🟠
Guatemala	-2.9	🟠
Ghana	-2.9	🟠
Tunisia	-3.0	🟠
Senegal	-3.0	🟠
Nepal	-3.0	🔴
Kenya	-3.0	🔴
Argentina	-3.2	🔴
Azerbaijan	-3.2	🔴
Honduras	-3.3	🔴
Cameroon	-3.3	🔴
Samoa	-3.4	🔴
Ecuador	-3.4	🔴
Brunei Darussalam	-3.4	🔴
Eswatini	-3.4	🔴
Belarus	-3.4	🔴
South Africa	-3.4	🔴
The Bahamas	-3.4	🔴
São Tomé and Príncipe	-3.4	🔴
Sudan	-3.4	🔴
Jamaica	-3.7	🔴
Cabo Verde	-3.7	🔴
Tonga	-3.7	🔴
Trinidad and Tobago	-3.8	🔴
Norway	-3.9	🔴
Togo	-4.1	🔴
Marshall Islands	-4.1	🔴
Benin	-4.2	🔴
Mali	-4.2	🔴
Kuwait	-4.2	🔴
Russian Federation	-4.2	🔴
Oman	-4.2	🔴
Kiribati	-4.4	🔴
Burkina Faso	-4.5	🔴
Zambia	-4.6	🔴
Mozambique	-4.6	🔴
Nigeria	-4.6	🔴
Belize	-4.6	🔴
Brazil	-4.7	🔴

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Prevalence of Modern Slavery  
(victims per 1,000 population)

Based on the Global Slavery Index (GSI), the score reflects a set of measures about the number of people in modern slavery, the steps governments are taking to respond to it, and the factors that make individuals vulnerable. It is calculated based on standardised surveys and Multiple Systems Estimation (MSE), and several indicators measuring vulnerability and government responses.

Source: Walk Free Foundation (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating										
Japan	0.3	●	South Africa	2.8	●	The Gambia	5.8	●	Central African Republic	22.3	●
Canada	0.5	●	Senegal	2.9	●	Montenegro	5.9	●	Burundi	40.0	●
New Zealand	0.6	●	Czech Republic	2.9	●	Côte d'Ivoire	5.9	●	Eritrea	93.0	●
Australia	0.6	●	Nicaragua	2.9	●	Nepal	6.0	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	104.6	●
Chile	0.8	●	Guatemala	2.9	●	Croatia	6.0	●	Andorra	NA	●
Mauritius	1.0	●	Slovak Republic	2.9	●	India	6.1	●	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●
Uruguay	1.0	●	Trinidad and Tobago	3.0	●	Ethiopia	6.1	●	The Bahamas	NA	●
Costa Rica	1.3	●	Namibia	3.3	●	Tanzania	6.2	●	Bahrain	NA*	●
United States	1.3	●	Serbia	3.3	●	Equatorial Guinea	6.4	●	Belize	NA	●
Argentina	1.3	●	Poland	3.4	●	Ukraine	6.4	●	Bhutan	NA	●
Luxembourg	1.5	●	Honduras	3.4	●	Turkey	6.5	●	Comoros	NA	●
Sweden	1.6	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.4	●	Zimbabwe	6.7	●	Dominica	NA	●
Paraguay	1.6	●	Singapore	3.4	●	Niger	6.7	●	Fiji	NA	●
Denmark	1.6	●	Botswana	3.4	●	Togo	6.8	●	Grenada	NA	●
Finland	1.7	●	Mali	3.6	●	Cameroon	6.9	●	Iraq	NA*	●
Ireland	1.7	●	Estonia	3.6	●	Albania	6.9	●	Kiribati	NA	●
Switzerland	1.7	●	Hungary	3.7	●	Malaysia	6.9	●	Kuwait	NA*	●
Lebanon	1.7	●	Bangladesh	3.7	●	Kenya	6.9	●	Libya	NA*	●
Austria	1.7	●	Cuba	3.8	●	Djibouti	7.1	●	Liechtenstein	NA	●
Netherlands	1.8	●	Israel	3.9	●	Angola	7.2	●	Maldives	NA	●
Brazil	1.8	●	Latvia	3.9	●	Liberia	7.4	●	Malta	NA	●
Jordan	1.8	●	Dominican Republic	4.0	●	Guinea-Bissau	7.5	●	Marshall Islands	NA	●
Norway	1.8	●	Cabo Verde	4.1	●	Malawi	7.5	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●
Korea, Rep.	1.9	●	Kyrgyz Republic	4.1	●	Madagascar	7.5	●	Monaco	NA	●
France	2.0	●	Lesotho	4.2	●	Uganda	7.6	●	Nauru	NA	●
Belgium	2.0	●	Kazakhstan	4.2	●	Timor-Leste	7.7	●	Nigeria	NA*	●
Germany	2.0	●	Cyprus	4.2	●	Philippines	7.7	●	Oman	NA*	●
Panama	2.1	●	Romania	4.3	●	Guinea	7.8	●	Pakistan	NA*	●
United Kingdom	2.1	●	Georgia	4.3	●	Greece	7.9	●	Palau	NA	●
Iceland	2.1	●	Azerbaijan	4.5	●	Congo, Rep.	8.0	●	Qatar	NA*	●
Sri Lanka	2.1	●	Bulgaria	4.5	●	North Macedonia	8.7	●	Samoa	NA	●
Bolivia	2.1	●	Vietnam	4.5	●	Eswatini	8.8	●	San Marino	NA	●
Slovenia	2.2	●	Burkina Faso	4.5	●	Thailand	8.9	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	●
Tunisia	2.2	●	Tajikistan	4.5	●	Lao PDR	9.4	●	Saudi Arabia	NA*	●
Suriname	2.3	●	Indonesia	4.7	●	Papua New Guinea	10.3	●	Seychelles	NA	●
Spain	2.3	●	Gabon	4.8	●	Belarus	10.9	●	Solomon Islands	NA	●
Ecuador	2.4	●	Ghana	4.8	●	Brunei Darussalam	10.9	●	South Sudan	NA*	●
Italy	2.4	●	Sierra Leone	5.0	●	Myanmar	11.0	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●
Morocco	2.4	●	Uzbekistan	5.2	●	Turkmenistan	11.2	●	St. Lucia	NA	●
Portugal	2.5	●	Armenia	5.3	●	Rwanda	11.6	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●
El Salvador	2.5	●	Mozambique	5.4	●	Chad	12.0	●	Syrian Arab Republic	NA*	●
Peru	2.6	●	Benin	5.5	●	Sudan	12.0	●	Tonga	NA	●
Jamaica	2.6	●	Moldova	5.5	●	Mongolia	12.3	●	Tuvalu	NA	●
Guyana	2.6	●	Russian Federation	5.5	●	Congo, Dem. Rep.	13.7	●	United Arab Emirates	NA*	●
Algeria	2.7	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.5	●	Somalia	15.5	●	Vanuatu	NA	●
Mexico	2.7	●	Haiti	5.6	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	16.2	●	Yemen, Rep.	NA*	●
Colombia	2.7	●	Venezuela, RB	5.6	●	Cambodia	16.8	●			
Barbados	2.7	●	Zambia	5.7	●	Mauritania	21.4	●			
China	2.8	●	Lithuania	5.8	●	Afghanistan	22.2	●			

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)

The percentage of adults, 15 years and older, who report having an account (by themselves or with someone else) at a bank or another type of financial institution, or who have personally used a mobile money service within the past 12 months.

Source: Demirguc-Kunt et al., 2019

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator		Value		Rating		Trend	
Denmark	99.9	●	↑	Jamaica	78.5	●	●
Finland	99.8	●	↑	North Macedonia	76.6	●	↑
Norway	99.7	●	●	Russian Federation	75.8	●	↑
Sweden	99.7	●	↑	Hungary	74.9	●	↗
Canada	99.7	●	↑	Chile	74.3	●	↑
Netherlands	99.6	●	↑	Sri Lanka	73.6	●	↑
Australia	99.5	●	↑	Oman	73.6	●	●
New Zealand	99.2	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	73.5	●	↑
Germany	99.1	●	↑	Bulgaria	72.2	●	↑
Luxembourg	98.8	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	71.7	●	↑
Belgium	98.6	●	↑	Serbia	71.4	●	↑
Switzerland	98.4	●	●	Brazil	70.0	●	↑
Japan	98.2	●	↑	South Africa	69.2	●	↑
Austria	98.2	●	↑	Turkey	68.6	●	↑
Estonia	98.0	●	↑	Montenegro	68.4	●	↑
Singapore	97.9	●	↑	Costa Rica	67.8	●	↑
Slovenia	97.5	●	↑	Qatar	65.9	●	●
Malta	97.4	●	↑	Libya	65.7	●	●
United Kingdom	96.4	●	↑	Uruguay	63.9	●	↑
Ireland	95.3	●	↑	Ukraine	62.9	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	94.9	●	↑	Georgia	61.2	●	↑
France	94.0	●	↑	Uganda	59.2	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	94.0	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	58.8	●	→
Italy	93.8	●	↑	Kazakhstan	58.7	●	↑
Spain	93.8	●	↑	Gabon	58.6	●	↑
Latvia	93.2	●	↑	Romania	57.8	●	↗
United States	93.1	●	↑	Ghana	57.7	●	↑
Mongolia	93.0	●	↑	Dominican Republic	56.2	●	↑
Israel	92.8	●	↑	Zimbabwe	55.3	●	↑
Portugal	92.3	●	↑	Bolivia	54.4	●	↑
Mauritius	89.8	●	↑	Ecuador	51.2	●	↗
Cyprus	88.7	●	↑	Botswana	51.0	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	88.2	●	↑	Bangladesh	50.0	●	↑
Poland	86.7	●	↑	Rwanda	50.0	●	↗
Croatia	86.1	●	↑	Indonesia	48.9	●	↑
Greece	85.5	●	↑	Argentina	48.7	●	↗
Malaysia	85.3	●	↑	Paraguay	48.6	●	↑
Slovak Republic	84.2	●	↑	Belize	48.2	●	●
Lithuania	82.9	●	↑	Armenia	47.8	●	↑
Bahrain	82.6	●	↑	Tajikistan	47.0	●	↑
Thailand	81.6	●	↑	Tanzania	46.8	●	↑
Kenya	81.6	●	↑	Panama	46.5	●	↑
Belarus	81.2	●	↑	Zambia	45.9	●	↑
Czech Republic	81.0	●	↑	Colombia	45.8	●	↗
Trinidad and Tobago	80.8	●	↑	Lesotho	45.6	●	↑
Namibia	80.6	●	●	Nepal	45.4	●	↗
China	80.2	●	↑	Honduras	45.3	●	↑
India	79.9	●	↑	Togo	45.3	●	↑
Kuwait	79.8	●	↓	Lebanon	44.8	●	→
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Unemployment rate  
(% total labour force)  
(Non OECD Member States)

The share of the labour force that is without work but is available and actively seeking employment. The indicator reflects the inability of an economy to generate employment for those persons who want to work but are not doing so.

Source: ILO (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)

The number of fatal work-related accidents associated with imported goods. Calculated using extensions to a multiregional input-output table.

Source: Alsamawi et al (2017)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available)

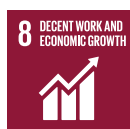
Indicator	Value Rating										
Myanmar	0.0	●	Nicaragua	0.1	●	Thailand	0.4	●	Brunei Darussalam	1.5	●
Sudan	0.0	●	Bolivia	0.1	●	Chile	0.4	●	Canada	1.5	●
Somalia	0.0	●	Zimbabwe	0.1	●	Lesotho	0.4	●	Spain	1.5	●
South Sudan	0.0	●	Philippines	0.1	●	Russian Federation	0.4	●	Saudi Arabia	1.5	●
Chad	0.0	●	Brazil	0.1	●	Paraguay	0.4	●	Denmark	1.6	●
Central African Republic	0.0	●	India	0.1	●	Hungary	0.4	●	Montenegro	1.6	●
Eritrea	0.0	●	Tajikistan	0.1	●	El Salvador	0.4	●	Ireland	1.6	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	●	Guatemala	0.1	●	Bulgaria	0.4	●	Oman	1.7	●
Belarus	0.0	●	Algeria	0.1	●	Poland	0.5	●	Germany	1.7	●
Haiti	0.0	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1	●	Jordan	0.5	●	Belgium	1.8	●
Niger	0.0	●	Rwanda	0.1	●	Bhutan	0.5	●	United Kingdom	1.8	●
Burundi	0.0	●	Venezuela, RB	0.1	●	Turkmenistan	0.5	●	Liechtenstein	1.8	●
Moldova	0.0	●	Armenia	0.1	●	The Bahamas	0.5	●	France	1.9	●
Liberia	0.0	●	Mauritania	0.1	●	Croatia	0.5	●	Austria	1.9	●
Mozambique	0.0	●	Indonesia	0.1	●	Panama	0.5	●	Seychelles	2.0	●
Afghanistan	0.0	●	Iraq	0.2	●	Uruguay	0.5	●	Monaco	2.0	●
Ethiopia	0.0	●	Libya	0.2	●	Latvia	0.6	●	Netherlands	2.1	●
Pakistan	0.0	●	Djibouti	0.2	●	Costa Rica	0.6	●	Qatar	2.1	●
Cameroon	0.0	●	Vietnam	0.2	●	Eswatini	0.6	●	Iceland	2.1	●
Guinea	0.0	●	Dominican Republic	0.2	●	Suriname	0.6	●	Norway	2.4	●
Sierra Leone	0.0	●	Kyrgyz Republic	0.2	●	Namibia	0.7	●	Australia	2.6	●
Mali	0.0	●	Ecuador	0.2	●	Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	●	Switzerland	2.8	●
Togo	0.0	●	Peru	0.2	●	Slovak Republic	0.7	●	Mauritius	3.6	●
Madagascar	0.0	●	Congo, Rep.	0.2	●	Israel	0.7	●	United Arab Emirates	4.9	●
Tanzania	0.0	●	Cuba	0.2	●	Lithuania	0.7	●	Luxembourg	7.0	●
Benin	0.0	●	Mexico	0.2	●	Estonia	0.7	●	Kuwait	7.9	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	●	Honduras	0.2	●	Barbados	0.8	●	Singapore	8.0	●
The Gambia	0.1	●	Ukraine	0.2	●	Czech Republic	0.8	●	Guyana	12.4	●
Lao PDR	0.1	●	North Macedonia	0.2	●	Serbia	0.8	●	San Marino	13.6	●
Burkina Faso	0.1	●	Colombia	0.2	●	Antigua and Barbuda	0.8	●	Comoros	NA	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.1	●	Albania	0.2	●	Kenya	0.8	●	Dominica	NA	●
Ghana	0.1	●	Jamaica	0.2	●	Italy	0.9	●	Equatorial Guinea	NA	●
Uganda	0.1	●	Romania	0.2	●	Botswana	0.9	●	Grenada	NA	●
Senegal	0.1	●	Turkey	0.2	●	Portugal	0.9	●	Guinea-Bissau	NA	●
Bangladesh	0.1	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.3	●	Lebanon	0.9	●	Kiribati	NA	●
Papua New Guinea	0.1	●	Gabon	0.3	●	Greece	0.9	●	Marshall Islands	NA	●
Nigeria	0.1	●	Cabo Verde	0.3	●	Slovenia	1.0	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●
Uzbekistan	0.1	●	Kazakhstan	0.3	●	Korea, Rep.	1.0	●	Nauru	NA	●
Cambodia	0.1	●	Sri Lanka	0.3	●	New Zealand	1.0	●	Palau	NA	●
Nepal	0.1	●	South Africa	0.3	●	Finland	1.0	●	Solomon Islands	NA	●
Syrian Arab Republic	0.1	●	Tunisia	0.3	●	Malaysia	1.1	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●
Yemen, Rep.	0.1	●	Samoa	0.3	●	Japan	1.2	●	St. Lucia	NA	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	●	Georgia	0.3	●	Maldives	1.2	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●
Malawi	0.1	●	Belize	0.3	●	Bahrain	1.2	●			
Zambia	0.1	●	Fiji	0.3	●	Cyprus	1.3	●	Timor-Leste	NA	●
China	0.1	●	Argentina	0.3	●	United States	1.3	●	Tonga	NA	●
Morocco	0.1	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.3	●	Sweden	1.3	●	Tuvalu	NA	●
Angola	0.1	●	Vanuatu	0.4	●	Andorra	1.4	●			
Azerbaijan	0.1	●	Monqolia	0.4	●	Malta	1.5	●			

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



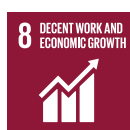
## Employment-to-population ratio (%) (OECD Member States)

The ratio of the employed to the working age population. Employed people are those aged 15 or older who were in paid employment or self-employed during a specified period. The working age population refers to people aged 15 to 64.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Iceland	86.1	●	↑	Finland	70.0	●	↑
Switzerland	79.8	●	↑	Slovenia	69.3	●	↑
New Zealand	77.5	●	↑	Israel	69.0	●	↑
Japan	76.9	●	↑	Hungary	68.2	●	↑
Sweden	76.9	●	↑	Portugal	67.8	●	↑
Netherlands	75.9	●	↑	Ireland	67.7	●	↑
Germany	75.3	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	66.6	●	↑
Denmark	74.2	●	↑	Luxembourg	66.3	●	↑
Estonia	74.1	●	↑	Slovak Republic	66.2	●	↑
United Kingdom	74.1	●	↑	Poland	66.1	●	↑
Norway	74.0	●	↑	France	64.7	●	↑
Canada	73.8	●	↑	Belgium	63.1	●	↑
Australia	73.8	●	↑	Chile	62.6	●	↑
Czech Republic	73.6	●	↑	Mexico	61.1	●	↑
Austria	72.2	●	↑	Spain	61.1	●	↑
United States	70.7	●	↑	Italy	58.0	●	↑
Lithuania	70.4	●	↑	Greece	53.5	●	↗
Latvia	70.1	●	↑	Turkey	51.6	●	↗



## Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (%) (OECD Member States)

The percentage of young people who are not in employment, education or training (NEET). Education includes part-time or full-time education, but exclude those in non-formal education and in educational activities of very short duration. Employment is defined according to the ILO Guidelines and covers all those who have been in paid work for at least one hour in the reference week or were temporarily absent from such work.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Iceland	4.9	●	↑	Portugal	12.4	●	↑
Netherlands	7.5	●	↑	Finland	12.6	●	→
Luxembourg	7.7	●	↑	Ireland	13.1	●	↑
Sweden	8.0	●	↑	Belgium	13.2	●	↑
Switzerland	8.4	●	●●	Poland	13.3	●	↑
Norway	8.8	●	↑	United States	13.3	●	↑
Germany	9.3	●	↑	Israel	13.6	●	↑
Japan	9.8	●	↑	Latvia	13.9	●	↑
Austria	10.8	●	→	Hungary	14.0	●	↑
Czech Republic	10.9	●	↑	Slovak Republic	16.2	●	↗
Slovenia	10.9	●	→	France	16.5	●	→
Australia	10.9	●	↑	Chile	18.0	●	→
New Zealand	11.2	●	↑	Spain	19.9	●	↑
Lithuania	11.2	●	↑	Mexico	21.2	●	→
Estonia	11.8	●	↑	Greece	22.8	●	↗
Denmark	11.8	●	→	Italy	25.1	●	↓
Canada	12.2	●	↑	Turkey	27.2	●	↗
United Kingdom	12.2	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	NA	●	●●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ●● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Population using the internet (%)

The percentage of the total population who used the internet from any location in the last three months. Access could be via a fixed or mobile network.

Source: ITU (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Andorra	98.9	●	↑	Kazakhstan	76.4	●	↑	Tunisia	55.5	●	↗	Yemen, Rep.	26.7	●	→
Iceland	98.3	●	↑	North Macedonia	76.3	●	↑	China	54.3	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	26.2	●	↗
Liechtenstein	98.1	●	↑	Moldova	76.1	●	↑	Thailand	52.9	●	↑	Vanuatu	25.7	●	↗
Kuwait	98.0	●	↑	Russian Federation	76.0	●	↑	Uzbekistan	52.3	●	↑	Lao PDR	25.5	●	↗
Luxembourg	97.8	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	76.0	●	↑	St. Lucia	50.8	●	↗	Mongolia	23.7	●	→
Denmark	97.1	●	↑	Poland	76.0	●	↑	Gabon	50.3	●	↑	Uganda	23.7	●	→
Monaco	97.1	●	↑	Argentina	75.8	●	↑	Fiji	50.0	●	↑	Cameroon	23.2	●	↗
Norway	96.5	●	↑	United States	75.2	●	↑	Vietnam	49.6	●	↗	Tajikistan	22.0	●	→
Sweden	96.4	●	↑	Belarus	74.4	●	↑	Iraq	49.4	●	↗	Rwanda	21.8	●	↗
Qatar	95.9	●	↑	Portugal	73.8	●	↑	Tuvalu	49.3	●	↑	Libya	21.8	●	→
Bahrain	95.9	●	↑	Albania	71.8	●	↑	Cuba	49.1	●	↑	Nepal	21.4	●	→
Korea, Rep.	95.1	●	↑	Costa Rica	71.6	●	↑	Suriname	48.9	●	↗	Turkmenistan	21.3	●	↗
Brunei Darussalam	94.9	●	↑	Montenegro	71.3	●	↑	Jamaica	48.8	●	↗	Mauritania	20.8	●	↗
United Arab Emirates	94.8	●	↑	Serbia	70.3	●	↑	Peru	48.7	●	↗	Mozambique	20.8	●	↗
United Kingdom	94.6	●	↑	Greece	69.9	●	↑	Bhutan	48.1	●	↑	The Gambia	19.8	●	→
Switzerland	93.7	●	↑	Armenia	69.7	●	↑	Algeria	47.7	●	↑	Ethiopia	18.6	●	↗
Netherlands	93.2	●	↑	Dominica	69.6	●	↑	Belize	47.1	●	↗	Bangladesh	18.0	●	↗
Canada	92.7	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	69.5	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	45.0	●	↗	Kenya	17.8	●	→
Japan	90.9	●	↑	Uruguay	68.3	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	43.8	●	↑	Tanzania	16.0	●	→
New Zealand	90.8	●	↑	Brazil	67.5	●	↑	Bolivia	43.8	●	↗	Burkina Faso	15.9	●	→
Estonia	88.1	●	↑	Croatia	67.1	●	↑	Botswana	41.4	●	↑	Pakistan	15.5	●	→
Austria	87.9	●	↑	Jordan	66.8	●	↑	Tonga	41.2	●	↗	Kiribati	14.6	●	→
Belgium	87.7	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	65.6	●	↑	Guatemala	40.7	●	↑	Angola	14.3	●	→
Finland	87.5	●	↑	Dominican Republic	65.0	●	↑	Marshall Islands	38.7	●	↗	Benin	14.1	●	→
Australia	86.5	●	↑	Turkey	64.7	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	38.2	●	↗	Malawi	13.8	●	→
The Bahamas	85.0	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	64.3	●	↑	Ghana	37.9	●	↑	Sierra Leone	13.2	●	→
Spain	84.6	●	↑	Mexico	63.9	●	↑	Guyana	37.3	●	→	Mali	12.7	●	→
Ireland	84.5	●	↑	Romania	63.7	●	↑	Namibia	36.8	●	↗	Togo	12.4	●	→
Singapore	84.4	●	↑	Bulgaria	63.4	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	35.3	●	↗	Haiti	12.3	●	→
Germany	84.4	●	↑	Maldives	63.2	●	↑	India	34.5	●	↗	Solomon Islands	11.9	●	→
Chile	82.3	●	↑	Colombia	62.3	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	34.3	●	↗	Afghanistan	11.4	●	→
Saudi Arabia	82.1	●	↑	Morocco	61.8	●	↑	Sri Lanka	34.1	●	↗	Guinea	11.4	●	→
Barbados	81.8	●	↑	Italy	61.3	●	↗	Cambodia	34.0	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	11.2	●	→
Slovak Republic	81.6	●	↑	Paraguay	61.1	●	↑	Samoa	33.6	●	↗	Niger	10.2	●	→
Israel	81.6	●	↑	Georgia	60.5	●	↑	Indonesia	32.3	●	↗	Madagascar	9.8	●	→
Latvia	81.3	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	60.4	●	↑	Honduras	32.1	●	↗	Congo, Rep.	8.7	●	→
Cyprus	80.7	●	↑	San Marino	60.2	●	↗	El Salvador	31.3	●	↗	Congo, Dem. Rep.	8.6	●	→
St. Kitts and Nevis	80.7	●	↑	Philippines	60.1	●	↑	Sudan	30.9	●	↗	Comoros	8.5	●	→
France	80.5	●	↑	Grenada	59.1	●	↑	Myanmar	30.7	●	↗	Liberia	8.0	●	→
Oman	80.2	●	↑	Seychelles	58.8	●	↑	Eswatini	30.3	●	↗	South Sudan	8.0	●	●
Malaysia	80.1	●	↑	Panama	57.9	●	↗	São Tomé and Príncipe	29.9	●	→	Chad	6.5	●	→
Malta	80.1	●	↑	Ecuador	57.3	●	↑	Lesotho	29.8	●	↗	Burundi	5.6	●	→
Azerbaijan	79.0	●	↑	Cabo Verde	57.2	●	↑	Senegal	29.6	●	↗	Central African Republic	4.3	●	→
Slovenia	78.9	●	↑	Ukraine	57.1	●	↑	Nicaragua	27.9	●	↗	Guinea-Bissau	3.9	●	→
Czech Republic	78.7	●	↑	Nauru	57.0	●	→	Zambia	27.9	●	↗	Somalia	2.0	●	→
Lebanon	78.2	●	↑	South Africa	56.2	●	↑	Nigeria	27.7	●	↗	Eritrea	1.3	●	→
Lithuania	77.6	●	↑	Djibouti	55.7	●	→	Timor-Leste	27.5	●	↗	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	●	●
Trinidad and Tobago	77.3	●	↑	Mauritius	55.6	●	↑	Zimbabwe	27.1	●	↗				
Hungary	76.8	●	↑					Palau	27.0	●	●				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Mobile broadband subscriptions  
(per 100 inhabitants)

The percentage of the total population who used the internet from any location in the last three months via a mobile network.

Source: ITU (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1 = low to 5 = high)

Survey-based average assessment of the quality of trade and transport related infrastructure, e.g. ports, roads, railroads and information technology, on a scale from 1 (worst) to 5 (best).

Source: World Bank (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Source: Times Higher Education (2018)  
Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain 🟡 Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org). Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)

The number of scientific and technical journal articles published that are covered by the Science Citation Index (SCI) or the Social Sciences Citation Index (SSCI). Articles are counted and assigned to a country based on the institutional address(es) listed in the article. The data are reported per capita.

Source: National Science Foundation (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Switzerland	2.5	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.4	●	↑	Sri Lanka	0.0	●	→	Malawi	0.0	●	→
Denmark	2.4	●	↑	Chile	0.4	●	↑	Azerbaijan	0.0	●	↓	Ethiopia	0.0	●	→
Australia	2.1	●	↑	Bulgaria	0.4	●	→	Pakistan	0.0	●	→	Zambia	0.0	●	→
Norway	2.0	●	↑	Grenada	0.3	●	↗	Jamaica	0.0	●	↓	Lesotho	0.0	●	→
Sweden	2.0	●	↑	China	0.3	●	↗	Namibia	0.0	●	→	Togo	0.0	●	→
Singapore	2.0	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	0.3	●	↑	Panama	0.0	●	→	Tanzania	0.0	●	→
Iceland	2.0	●	↑	Brazil	0.3	●	→	Suriname	0.0	●	→	Rwanda	0.0	●	→
Finland	1.9	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	0.2	●	↗	Mongolia	0.0	●	↓	Sudan	0.0	●	→
Netherlands	1.8	●	↑	Uruguay	0.2	●	↗	The Bahamas	0.0	●	→	Bolivia	0.0	●	→
Slovenia	1.6	●	↑	Lebanon	0.2	●	→	Tuvalu	0.0	●	→	Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	●	↓
New Zealand	1.6	●	↑	North Macedonia	0.2	●	→	Ghana	0.0	●	→	Cambodia	0.0	●	→
Canada	1.6	●	↑	San Marino	0.2	●	↑	Iraq	0.0	●	→	Papua New Guinea	0.0	●	→
Czech Republic	1.5	●	↑	South Africa	0.2	●	→	Peru	0.0	●	→	Timor-Leste	0.0	●	→
United Kingdom	1.5	●	↑	Argentina	0.2	●	→	Vietnam	0.0	●	→	Sierra Leone	0.0	●	→
Israel	1.5	●	↑	Kuwait	0.2	●	↓	Gabon	0.0	●	↓	Guinea-Bissau	0.0	●	↓
Ireland	1.4	●	↑	Oman	0.2	●	↓	Indonesia	0.0	●	→	Central African Republic	0.0	●	→
Belgium	1.4	●	↑	Armenia	0.2	●	↓	Cameroon	0.0	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	0.0	●	→
Luxembourg	1.4	●	↑	Jordan	0.2	●	↓	Samoa	0.0	●	↓	Nicaragua	0.0	●	→
Austria	1.4	●	↑	Fiji	0.2	●	↗	Venezuela, RB	0.0	●	↓	Comoros	0.0	●	→
Portugal	1.3	●	↑	Barbados	0.2	●	→	St. Lucia	0.0	●	↓	Tajikistan	0.0	●	↓
United States	1.3	●	↑	Ukraine	0.2	●	→	Marshall Islands	0.0	●	↓	Guatemala	0.0	●	→
Germany	1.3	●	↑	Bahrain	0.1	●	→	Solomon Islands	0.0	●	→	Mali	0.0	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	1.2	●	↑	Georgia	0.1	●	→	Eswatini	0.0	●	↓	Mauritania	0.0	●	→
Italy	1.2	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1	●	↓	Senegal	0.0	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	●	→
Spain	1.1	●	↑	Palau	0.1	●	→	The Gambia	0.0	●	→	El Salvador	0.0	●	→
Estonia	1.1	●	↑	Thailand	0.1	●	→	Libya	0.0	●	→	Djibouti	0.0	●	↓
France	1.1	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	0.1	●	↓	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0	●	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0	●	↓
Monaco	1.0	●	↑	Seychelles	0.1	●	→	Nigeria	0.0	●	↓	Madagascar	0.0	●	↓
Slovak Republic	1.0	●	↑	Colombia	0.1	●	→	Kenya	0.0	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	0.0	●	↓
Croatia	1.0	●	↑	Mauritius	0.1	●	↗	Kiribati	0.0	●	→	Honduras	0.0	●	→
Greece	1.0	●	↑	Morocco	0.1	●	→	Nepal	0.0	●	→	Liberia	0.0	●	→
Liechtenstein	0.9	●	↑	Mexico	0.1	●	→	Zimbabwe	0.0	●	→	Mozambique	0.0	●	→
Poland	0.9	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	●	→	Guyana	0.0	●	→	Guinea	0.0	●	→
Cyprus	0.8	●	↑	Algeria	0.1	●	→	Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	●	→	Dominican Republic	0.0	●	→
Japan	0.8	●	↑	Dominica	0.1	●	→	Tonga	0.0	●	↓	Haiti	0.0	●	→
Lithuania	0.8	●	↑	Andorra	0.1	●	↗	Bangladesh	0.0	●	→	Niger	0.0	●	→
Malta	0.7	●	↑	Botswana	0.1	●	→	Benin	0.0	●	→	Afghanistan	0.0	●	→
Malaysia	0.7	●	↑	Belarus	0.1	●	↓	Philippines	0.0	●	→	Myanmar	0.0	●	→
Latvia	0.6	●	↑	Cuba	0.1	●	↓	Congo, Rep.	0.0	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	●	→
Hungary	0.6	●	↑	Kazakhstan	0.1	●	→	Cabo Verde	0.0	●	→	Eritrea	0.0	●	↓
Serbia	0.6	●	↑	India	0.1	●	→	Belize	0.0	●	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	●	→
Romania	0.5	●	↑	Costa Rica	0.1	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	●	→	Angola	0.0	●	→
Brunei Darussalam	0.5	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	●	→	Paraguay	0.0	●	→	Burundi	0.0	●	→
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.5	●	↑	Moldova	0.1	●	→	Uganda	0.0	●	→	Chad	0.0	●	→
Qatar	0.5	●	↑	Ecuador	0.1	●	→	Lao PDR	0.0	●	→	Turkmenistan	0.0	●	↓
Tunisia	0.5	●	↑	Albania	0.1	●	→	Burkina Faso	0.0	●	→	Somalia	0.0	●	↓
Turkey	0.4	●	↑	Nauru	0.1	●	↓	Maldives	0.0	●	↓	South Sudan	0.0	●	→
Russian Federation	0.4	●	↑	Bhutan	0.1	●	→	Uzbekistan	0.0	●	↓				
Montenegro	0.4	●	↑	Vanuatu	0.0	●	→								

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Gross domestic expenditure on scientific research and experimental development (R&D) expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). We assumed zero R&D expenditure for low-income countries that did not report any data for this variable.

Source: UNESCO (2019)  
Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value			Rating			Trend												
Israel	4.3	●	↑	Thailand	0.6	●	↗	The Gambia	0.1	●	●	Belarus	NA	●	●				
Korea, Rep.	4.2	●	↑	Malta	0.6	●	↓	El Salvador	0.1	●	→	Belize	NA	●	●				
Switzerland	3.4	●	↑	Ethiopia	0.6	●	●	Paraguay	0.1	●	→	Bhutan	NA	●	●				
Sweden	3.3	●	↑	Tunisia	0.6	●	↓	Cambodia	0.1	●	●	Cameroon	NA	●	●				
Japan	3.1	●	↑	Costa Rica	0.6	●	●	Nicaragua	0.1	●	→	Congo, Rep.	NA	●	●				
Austria	3.1	●	↑	Botswana	0.5	●	●	Bahrain	0.1	●	●	Côte d'Ivoire	NA	●	●				
Germany	2.9	●	↑	Tanzania	0.5	●	●	Sri Lanka	0.1	●	●	Cuba	NA	●	●				
Denmark	2.9	●	↑	Qatar	0.5	●	→	Indonesia	0.1	●	●	Djibouti	NA	●	●				
Finland	2.7	●	↑	Cyprus	0.5	●	→	Cabo Verde	0.1	●	●	Dominica	NA	●	●				
United States	2.7	●	↑	Mexico	0.5	●	↓	Algeria	0.1	●	●	Dominican Republic	NA	●	●				
Belgium	2.5	●	↑	Ukraine	0.5	●	↓	Panama	0.1	●	●	Equatorial Guinea	NA	●	●				
France	2.2	●	↑	Romania	0.5	●	↓	Lesotho	0.0	●	→	Fiji	NA	●	●				
Singapore	2.2	●	●	Latvia	0.4	●	↓	Lao PDR	0.0	●	●	Gabon	NA	●	●				
China	2.1	●	↑	Ecuador	0.4	●	●	Brunei Darussalam	0.0	●	●	Grenada	NA	●	●				
Iceland	2.1	●	↑	Vietnam	0.4	●	↗	Iraq	0.0	●	→	Guyana	NA	●	●				
Netherlands	2.0	●	↑	Kuwait	0.4	●	●	Papua New Guinea	0.0	●	●	Jamaica	NA	●	●				
Norway	2.0	●	↑	North Macedonia	0.4	●	↗	Guatemala	0.0	●	↓	Kiribati	NA	●	●				
Slovenia	2.0	●	↑	Ghana	0.4	●	●	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	●	●	Kyrgyz Republic	NA	●	●				
Australia	1.9	●	↑	Montenegro	0.4	●	→	Honduras	0.0	●	●	Lebanon	NA	●	●				
United Kingdom	1.7	●	↑	Chile	0.4	●	→	Madagascar	0.0	●	↓	Libya	NA	●	●				
Czech Republic	1.7	●	↑	Uruguay	0.4	●	→	Afghanistan	0.0*	●	●	Liechtenstein	NA	●	●				
Canada	1.6	●	↑	Namibia	0.3	●	●	Benin	0.0*	●	●	Maldives	NA	●	●				
Malaysia	1.3	●	↑	Mozambique	0.3	●	↓	Burundi	0.0*	●	●	Marshall Islands	NA	●	●				
Italy	1.3	●	↗	Jordan	0.3	●	●	Central African Republic	0.0*	●	●	Mauritania	NA	●	●				
Estonia	1.3	●	↓	Moldova	0.3	●	↓	Comoros	0.0*	●	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●	●				
New Zealand	1.3	●	↗	Chad	0.3	●	●	Eritrea	0.0*	●	●	Monaco	NA	●	●				
Brazil	1.3	●	↑	Mali	0.3	●	↓	Guinea	0.0*	●	●	Mongolia	NA	●	●				
Portugal	1.3	●	↓	Nepal	0.3	●	●	Guinea-Bissau	0.0*	●	●	Nauru	NA	●	●				
Luxembourg	1.2	●	↓	Georgia	0.3	●	●	Haiti	0.0*	●	●	Palau	NA	●	●				
Hungary	1.2	●	→	Zambia	0.3	●	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0*	●	●	Peru	NA	●	●				
Spain	1.2	●	↓	Togo	0.3	●	●	Liberia	0.0*	●	●	Samoa	NA	●	●				
Ireland	1.2	●	↓	Colombia	0.3	●	→	Malawi	0.0*	●	●	San Marino	NA	●	●				
Russian Federation	1.1	●	↗	Eswatini	0.3	●	●	Niger	0.0*	●	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	●	●				
Greece	1.0	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.3	●	●	Rwanda	0.0*	●	●	Saudi Arabia	NA	●	●				
United Arab Emirates	1.0	●	↑	Oman	0.2	●	→	Sierra Leone	0.0*	●	●	Solomon Islands	NA	●	●				
Poland	1.0	●	↗	Pakistan	0.2	●	↓	Somalia	0.0*	●	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●				
Serbia	0.9	●	↗	Venezuela, RB	0.2	●	→	South Sudan	0.0*	●	●	St. Lucia	NA	●	●				
Turkey	0.9	●	→	Burkina Faso	0.2	●	●	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0*	●	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●	●				
Croatia	0.9	●	→	Seychelles	0.2	●	●	Tajikistan	0.0*	●	●								
Lithuania	0.8	●	↓	Uzbekistan	0.2	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	0.0*	●	●	Sudan	NA	●	●				
South Africa	0.8	●	→	Nigeria	0.2	●	●	Zimbabwe	0.0*	●	●	Suriname	NA	●	●				
Slovak Republic	0.8	●	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.2	●	↓	Andorra	NA	●	●	Timor-Leste	NA	●	●				
Kenya	0.8	●	●	Mauritius	0.2	●	●	Angola	NA	●	●	Tonga	NA	●	●				
Bulgaria	0.8	●	↗	Uganda	0.2	●	●	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●	●	Trinidad and Tobago	NA	●	●				
Senegal	0.8	●	↗	Myanmar	0.2	●	●	Armenia	NA	●	●	Turkmenistan	NA	●	●				
Morocco	0.7	●	●	Bolivia	0.2	●	●	Azerbaijan	NA	●	●	Tuvalu	NA	●	●				
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.7	●	↗	Albania	0.2	●	●	The Bahamas	NA	●	●	Vanuatu	NA	●	●				
Argentina	0.6	●	→	Kazakhstan	0.1	●	↓	Bangladesh	NA	●	●								
India	0.6	●	↓	Philippines	0.1	●	●	Barbados	NA	●	●								

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Research and development researchers (per 1,000 employed) (OECD Member States)

The number of researchers per thousand employed people. Researchers are professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems, as well as in the management of the projects concerned.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend				
Israel	17.4	●	●●	Switzerland	8.9	●	↑
Denmark	14.9	●	↑	Portugal	8.8	●	↑
Sweden	14.4	●	↑	Slovenia	8.4	●	↑
Finland	14.3	●	↑	New Zealand	7.9	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	13.8	●	↑	Greece	7.2	●	↑
Ireland	12.9	●	↑	Czech Republic	7.1	●	↑
Iceland	11.6	●	↑	Estonia	6.9	●	↓
Norway	11.5	●	↑	Spain	6.7	●	↓
Belgium	11.5	●	↑	Slovak Republic	6.1	●	↓
Austria	10.4	●	↑	Luxembourg	6.0	●	↓
France	10.1	●	↑	Hungary	5.8	●	→
Japan	10.0	●	↑	Poland	5.2	●	↑
Netherlands	9.2	●	↑	Italy	5.1	●	↗
United Kingdom	9.2	●	↑	Turkey	3.7	●	→
Germany	9.2	●	↑	Latvia	3.6	●	↓
United States	9.1	●	↑	Chile	1.1	●	→
Australia	9.0	●	●●	Mexico	0.8	●	●●
Canada	9.0	●	●●	Lithuania	NA	●	●●



## Triadic patent families filed (per million population) (OECD Member States)

Number of triadic patent families filed per million population. A triadic patent family is defined as a set of patents registered in various countries (i.e. patent offices) to protect the same invention. Triadic patent families are a set of patents filed at three of these major patent offices: the European Patent Office (EPO), the Japan Patent Office (JPO) and the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO).

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend				
Switzerland	145.1	●	↑	Canada	14.9	●	↓
Japan	135.7	●	↑	Australia	14.2	●	↓
Netherlands	68.9	●	↑	Italy	13.1	●	↗
Sweden	67.4	●	↑	Estonia	7.4	●	↗
Israel	57.4	●	↑	Iceland	5.9	●	↓
Germany	54.5	●	↑	Spain	4.9	●	→
Korea, Rep.	53.4	●	↑	Slovenia	4.9	●	→
Austria	53.3	●	↑	Czech Republic	3.6	●	→
Finland	53.0	●	↑	Hungary	3.4	●	↓
Denmark	52.2	●	↑	Portugal	2.8	●	→
United States	46.5	●	↑	Greece	2.7	●	→
France	40.0	●	↑	Poland	2.6	●	→
Belgium	39.7	●	↑	Lithuania	1.8	●	→
Luxembourg	35.3	●	↑	Slovak Republic	1.7	●	↓
New Zealand	28.2	●	↑	Latvia	1.2	●	↓
United Kingdom	27.7	●	↑	Chile	0.7	●	↓
Ireland	22.1	●	↑	Turkey	0.6	●	→
Norway	17.5	●	↓	Mexico	0.1	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ●● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## Gap in internet access by income (%) (OECD Member States)

The difference in the percentage of household internet access between top and bottom income quartiles.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend				
Switzerland	0.0	●	●●	Spain	30.7	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	2.0	●	↑	Slovak Republic	33.8	●	↑
Netherlands	2.6	●	↑	Slovenia	36.5	●	↑
Norway	4.8	●	↑	United Kingdom	36.5	●	●●
Iceland	4.9	●	↑	Poland	36.7	●	↑
Chile	7.5	●	↑	Greece	40.0	●	→
Sweden	11.9	●	↓	Czech Republic	40.2	●	↑
Luxembourg	13.1	●	↓	Israel	42.7	●	●●
Denmark	13.5	●	↓	Portugal	43.1	●	↑
Finland	14.2	●	↑	Italy	47.4	●	●●
Germany	14.5	●	↑	Latvia	49.7	●	↓
Austria	16.2	●	↗	Lithuania	50.1	●	↗
New Zealand	19.0	●	●●	Hungary	50.2	●	↗
France	22.4	●	↑	Canada	52.4	●	●●
Estonia	23.1	●	↑	Australia	57.0	●	●●
Ireland	25.4	●	●●	Mexico	59.8	●	●●
United States	29.1	●	↑	Japan	NA	●	●●
Belgium	30.3	●	↑	Turkey	NA	●	●●



## Women in science and engineering (%) (OECD Member States)

Percentage of women tertiary graduates in natural sciences and engineering from total tertiary graduates in natural sciences and engineering.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating		Value	Rating	
Poland	41.0	●		Latvia	27.0	●
Portugal	38.1	●		New Zealand	26.7	●
United Kingdom	35.3	●		Norway	26.6	●
Estonia	35.0	●		Netherlands	26.1	●
Slovak Republic	33.9	●		Belgium	26.0	●
Czech Republic	32.2	●		Germany	24.7	●
Slovenia	31.1	●		Korea, Rep.	24.0	●
Turkey	30.7	●		Austria	23.4	●
Sweden	30.0	●		Ireland	23.4	●
Lithuania	29.7	●		Finland	23.0	●
France	29.2	●		Switzerland	21.6	●
Mexico	29.2	●		Luxembourg	18.3	●
Hungary	29.2	●		Chile	16.2	●
United States	28.6	●		Greece	NA	●
Denmark	27.8	●		Iceland	NA	●
Canada	27.7	●		Israel	NA	●
Australia	27.6	●		Italy	NA	●
Spain	27.1	●		Japan	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ●● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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## Gini coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)

Gini coefficient adjusted for top revenues unaccounted for in household surveys.

This indicator takes the average of the unadjusted Gini and the adjusted Gini.

Source: Chandy, L., Seidel B., 2017

Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Norway	26.7	●	↑	Kiribati	37.0*	●	●	Greece	44.9	●	→
Slovenia	27.5	●	↑	Mongolia	37.1	●	●	Comoros	45.0	●	●
Sweden	27.5	●	↑	Solomon Islands	37.1*	●	●	Israel	45.2	●	●
Iceland	27.8	●	↑	Serbia	37.3	●	●	Uruguay	45.2	●	●
Ukraine	27.8	●	●	Vanuatu	37.3	●	●	Armenia	45.2	●	●
Finland	28.3	●	↑	Estonia	37.4	●	→	Lithuania	45.4	●	→
Denmark	28.7	●	↑	Tonga	37.5*	●	●	Jamaica	45.5*	●	●
Malta	29.4*	●	●	United Kingdom	37.7	●	→	Mozambique	45.5	●	●
Netherlands	29.4	●	↑	Myanmar	38.1*	●	●	India	45.6	●	●
Iraq	29.5*	●	●	Italy	38.2	●	→	North Macedonia	45.7	●	●
Belgium	29.8	●	↑	Croatia	38.2	●	●	Bolivia	45.7	●	●
Moldova	30.1	●	●	Lebanon	38.3	●	●	United States	46.1	●	→
Czech Republic	30.2	●	↑	Sierra Leone	38.4	●	●	Gabon	46.3	●	●
Cambodia	30.7	●	●	Maldives	38.4*	●	●	Côte d'Ivoire	46.4	●	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	30.8*	●	●	Spain	38.4	●	→	Nicaragua	46.5	●	●
Algeria	31.5	●	●	Azerbaijan	38.8	●	●	Seychelles	46.8*	●	●
Luxembourg	31.7	●	→	Bhutan	38.8	●	●	The Gambia	47.3	●	●
Austria	32.0	●	→	Tajikistan	38.9	●	●	South Sudan	47.4	●	●
Timor-Leste	32.2	●	●	Ethiopia	39.1*	●	●	Malawi	47.5	●	●
Korea, Rep.	32.3	●	●	Tuvalu	39.1*	●	●	Cameroon	47.7	●	●
Mauritania	32.4	●	●	Burundi	39.2	●	●	Malaysia	47.9	●	●
United Arab Emirates	32.5*	●	●	Sudan	39.7	●	●	Paraguay	47.9	●	●
Belarus	32.5	●	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	40.0	●	●	Peru	48.2	●	●
France	32.6	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	40.1*	●	●	Turkey	48.4	●	→
Ireland	32.9	●	↑	Montenegro	40.7	●	●	Argentina	48.9	●	●
Liberia	33.2	●	●	Haiti	40.9	●	●	Togo	49.0	●	●
Slovak Republic	33.4	●	→	Kazakhstan	41.0	●	●	Mauritius	49.1	●	●
Germany	33.4	●	→	Uganda	41.0	●	●	El Salvador	49.2	●	●
Nepal	33.5	●	●	Bulgaria	41.1	●	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	49.7	●	●
Guinea	33.7	●	●	Morocco	41.2	●	●	Cabo Verde	50.0	●	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	33.8	●	●	Tunisia	41.3	●	●	Sri Lanka	50.1	●	●
Niger	34.0	●	●	Tanzania	41.6	●	●	Kenya	50.1	●	●
Switzerland	34.6	●	→	Albania	41.8	●	●	Benin	50.1	●	●
Kyrgyz Republic	34.8	●	●	China	41.9	●	●	Ecuador	50.4	●	●
Canada	35.0	●	→	Papua New Guinea	41.9*	●	●	Philippines	50.5	●	●
Vietnam	35.2	●	●	Samoa	42.0*	●	●	Indonesia	50.7	●	●
Burkina Faso	35.3	●	●	Congo, Dem. Rep.	42.1	●	●	Costa Rica	50.7	●	●
Uzbekistan	35.3*	●	●	Thailand	42.1	●	●	Dominican Republic	51.4	●	●
Cyprus	35.5	●	●	Ghana	42.2	●	●	Georgia	51.4	●	●
Australia	35.7	●	●	Pakistan	42.4	●	●	Madagascar	51.8	●	●
Japan	35.7	●	●	Portugal	42.6	●	→	Romania	52.4	●	●
Syrian Arab Republic	35.8*	●	●	Angola	42.7*	●	●	Congo, Rep.	52.6	●	●
Latvia	35.9	●	↑	Zimbabwe	43.1	●	●	Guinea-Bissau	53.1	●	●
Bangladesh	35.9	●	●	Jordan	43.2	●	●	Chile	53.3	●	→
Hungary	36.2	●	→	Russian Federation	43.8	●	●	Rwanda	53.3	●	●
Lao PDR	36.4*	●	●	Poland	43.9	●	→	Honduras	53.5	●	●
Fiji	36.7*	●	●	Chad	44.1	●	●	Venezuela, RB	53.8	●	●
Yemen, Rep.	36.7*	●	●	Djibouti	44.1*	●	●	Brazil	53.9	●	●
Mali	36.7	●	●	Senegal	44.4	●	●	Panama	54.0	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track → Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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## Palma ratio (OECD Member States)

The share of all income received by the 10% people with highest disposable income divided by the share of all income received by the 40% people with the lowest disposable income.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Slovak Republic	0.8	●	↑	Luxembourg	1.1	●	●●
Slovenia	0.8	●	↑	Canada	1.1	●	→
Czech Republic	0.9	●	↑	Estonia	1.1	●	↗
Iceland	0.9	●	↑	Italy	1.3	●	→
Finland	0.9	●	↑	Australia	1.3	●	↓
Norway	0.9	●	↑	Greece	1.3	●	↓
Belgium	0.9	●	↑	Portugal	1.3	●	→
Denmark	0.9	●	↑	Japan	1.3	●	↓
Austria	1.0	●	↑	Spain	1.3	●	↓
Poland	1.0	●	↑	Israel	1.4	●	→
Hungary	1.0	●	↓	Latvia	1.4	●	↓
Sweden	1.0	●	↑	New Zealand	1.4	●	↓
Netherlands	1.0	●	↓	United Kingdom	1.5	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	1.0	●	↑	Lithuania	1.7	●	↓
Germany	1.1	●	↑	United States	1.8	●	→
France	1.1	●	↑	Turkey	1.9	●	→
Switzerland	1.1	●	→	Chile	2.5	●	↗
Ireland	1.1	●	→	Mexico	2.5	●	→



## Elderly poverty rate (%) (OECD Member States)

The ratio of the number of people of 66 years of age or more whose income falls below the poverty line; taken as half the median household income of the total population.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

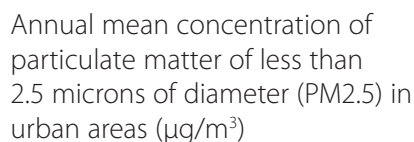
Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Iceland	2.8	●	↑	Italy	10.3	●	↑
Denmark	3.1	●	↑	Canada	10.5	●	↗
Netherlands	3.1	●	↑	New Zealand	10.6	●	↓
France	3.4	●	↑	Sweden	11.0	●	↓
Slovak Republic	4.3	●	↑	Slovenia	12.3	●	↑
Norway	4.4	●	↑	United Kingdom	14.2	●	↗
Czech Republic	4.5	●	↑	Chile	16.3	●	↓
Finland	5.0	●	↑	Turkey	17.0	●	↓
Ireland	6.4	●	↑	Israel	19.4	●	→
Luxembourg	7.7	●	●●	Switzerland	19.5	●	→
Greece	7.8	●	↑	Japan	19.6	●	↓
Belgium	8.2	●	↑	United States	22.9	●	↓
Hungary	8.6	●	↓	Australia	23.2	●	↑
Austria	8.7	●	↑	Lithuania	25.1	●	↓
Poland	9.3	●	↑	Mexico	25.6	●	→
Spain	9.4	●	↑	Latvia	32.7	●	↓
Portugal	9.5	●	↓	Estonia	35.7	●	↓
Germany	9.6	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	45.7	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ●● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Improved water source, piped  
(% urban population with access)

The percentage of the urban population with access to improved drinking water piped on premises. An "improved" drinking-water source is one that, by the nature of its construction and when properly used, adequately protects the source from outside contamination, particularly fecal matter.

Source: WHO and UNICEF (2019)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating Trend														
Andorra	100.0	●	↑	Malaysia	98.5	●	↑	The Gambia	89.1	●	↗	Tanzania	58.9	●	↓
Belgium	100.0	●	↑	North Macedonia	98.3	●	↑	Lesotho	88.8	●	↗	Philippines	58.8	●	↓
Chile	100.0	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	97.9	●	↑	Moldova	87.6	●	→	Benin	56.6	●	↓
Cyprus	100.0	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	97.9	●	↓	Jordan	87.4	●	↓	Vanuatu	56.2	●	↓
Denmark	100.0	●	↑	Mexico	97.8	●	↑	Comoros	87.0	●	↗	Uganda	56.0	●	↓
Finland	100.0	●	↑	Panama	97.7	●	↑	Burundi	86.9	●	↗	Pakistan	55.4	●	↓
France	100.0	●	↑	Cabo Verde	97.5	●	↑	Guyana	86.3	●	↗	Angola	54.9	●	↗
Germany	100.0	●	↑	Slovak Republic	97.2	●	→	Tonga	86.2	●	↓	Chad	53.0	●	↓
Greece	100.0	●	↑	Serbia	97.1	●	→	Ethiopia	86.0	●	→	Myanmar	51.9	●	↗
Hungary	100.0	●	↑	Namibia	97.1	●	→	Cuba	85.8	●	→	Togo	48.1	●	↓
Iceland	100.0	●	↑	Fiji	97.0	●	→	Senegal	85.6	●	↓	Equatorial Guinea	48.1	●	→
Israel	100.0	●	↑	Georgia	97.0	●	↑	Thailand	83.9	●	↗	Sierra Leone	43.4	●	↓
Italy	100.0	●	↑	Ecuador	96.3	●	↑	Dominican Republic	83.7	●	↓	Central African Republic	42.9	●	↓
Luxembourg	100.0	●	↑	Russian Federation	96.3	●	↑	Ukraine	83.5	●	↓	Ghana	42.2	●	↓
Malta	100.0	●	↑	Belarus	96.2	●	↗	Congo, Rep.	82.6	●	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	41.9	●	●
Monaco	100.0	●	↑	Tunisia	96.2	●	↑	Algeria	81.9	●	↓	Bangladesh	37.9	●	→
Netherlands	100.0	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	96.1	●	→	Malawi	80.6	●	→	Guinea-Bissau	35.6	●	↓
New Zealand	100.0	●	↑	Honduras	96.0	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	80.4	●	●	Mongolia	34.8	●	↓
Norway	100.0	●	↑	Latvia	96.0	●	↑	Mali	79.1	●	↗	Afghanistan	30.5	●	→
Portugal	100.0	●	↑	Djibouti	96.0	●	↑	Turkmenistan	78.7	●	↓	Indonesia	25.3	●	↓
Singapore	100.0	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	95.9	●	↑	Vietnam	78.4	●	↑	Haiti	25.0	●	↓
Sweden	100.0	●	↑	Colombia	95.5	●	→	Suriname	77.4	●	↓	Marshall Islands	15.1	●	→
Switzerland	100.0	●	↑	Nicaragua	95.3	●	↑	Samoa	76.6	●	↓	Nigeria	13.5	●	↓
United Kingdom	100.0	●	↑	Paraguay	94.9	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	75.9	●	↗	South Sudan	12.1	●	→
Uzbekistan	100.0	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	94.8	●	→	Burkina Faso	75.8	●	↓	Liberia	7.4	●	↓
Palau	99.9	●	↑	Gabon	94.5	●	→	Sri Lanka	75.4	●	↓	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●	●
Spain	99.9	●	↑	Maldives	94.3	●	↑	Lao PDR	72.9	●	↑	Austria	NA	●	●
Mauritius	99.9	●	↑	Morocco	94.1	●	→	Solomon Islands	72.6	●	→	The Bahamas	NA	●	●
Czech Republic	99.9	●	↑	Montenegro	94.1	●	↓	Rwanda	72.6	●	→	Bahrain	NA	●	●
Uruguay	99.9	●	↑	El Salvador	93.7	●	↗	Cambodia	71.8	●	↑	Barbados	NA	●	●
St. Lucia	99.7	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	93.5	●	→	Mozambique	71.7	●	↗	Canada	NA	●	●
Estonia	99.7	●	↑	Belize	93.4	●	↑	Kiribati	71.0	●	→	Dominica	NA	●	●
United States	99.6	●	↑	Jamaica	92.9	●	→	Zimbabwe	71.0	●	↓	Grenada	NA	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	99.6	●	↑	Eswatini	92.9	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	70.9	●	→	Japan	NA	●	●
Argentina	99.6	●	↑	Azerbaijan	92.7	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	70.2	●	→	Korea, Rep.	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	99.6	●	↑	Kazakhstan	92.6	●	→	Eritrea	69.0	●	→	Kuwait	NA	●	●
Croatia	99.6	●	↑	Australia	92.4	●	↗	India	68.7	●	↓	Lebanon	NA	●	●
Lithuania	99.6	●	↑	Albania	92.4	●	→	Nauru	68.4	●	→	Libya	NA	●	●
Botswana	99.4	●	↑	Oman	92.1	●	↑	Madagascar	68.3	●	→	Liechtenstein	NA	●	●
Bulgaria	99.3	●	↑	Guatemala	90.5	●	→	Sudan	67.1	●	↗	Qatar	NA	●	●
Slovenia	99.3	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	90.4	●	→	Zambia	66.3	●	↓	San Marino	NA	●	●
Costa Rica	99.2	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	90.2	●	→	Timor-Leste	66.0	●	↗	Saudi Arabia	NA	●	●
Armenia	99.1	●	↑	Romania	90.1	●	●	Guinea	65.5	●	↓	Seychelles	NA	●	●
Bhutan	99.0	●	↑	China	90.0	●	→	Mauritania	63.0	●	↗	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●
Brazil	99.0	●	↑	Niger	89.8	●	↗	Congo, Dem. Rep.	62.7	●	→	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●	●
Ireland	98.8	●	↑	Bolivia	89.6	●	→	Somalia	62.0	●	↗				
Poland	98.8	●	↑	Iraq	89.5	●	→	Cameroon	61.5	●	↓	Trinidad and Tobago	NA	●	●
Turkey	98.6	●	↑	Tajikistan	89.5	●	→	Kenya	61.4	●	↓				
South Africa	98.6	●	↑	Peru	89.1	●	→	Nepal	60.0	●	↓				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.





## Rent overburden rate (%) (OECD Member States)

Percentage of the population living in households where the total housing costs ('net' of housing allowances) represent more than 40 % of disposable income ('net' of housing allowances).

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating		
Korea, Rep.	3.5	●	Norway	10.6 ●
Lithuania	4.7	●	Ireland	11.1 ●
Germany	5.1	●	Italy	11.4 ●
Slovak Republic	5.2	●	Czech Republic	11.6 ●
Latvia	5.5	●	Portugal	11.8 ●
Slovenia	5.9	●	United Kingdom	12.2 ●
Switzerland	6.3	●	France	12.4 ●
Austria	6.4	●	United States	15.8 ●
Mexico	7.7	●	Japan	16.0 ●
Poland	8.0	●	Luxembourg	17.3 ●
Estonia	8.3	●	Spain	17.4 ●
Finland	8.4	●	Denmark	18.0 ●
Sweden	9.1	●	Iceland	19.5 ●
Netherlands	9.3	●	Chile	23.4 ●
Belgium	9.9	●	Greece	25.6 ●
Australia	10.0	●	Israel	NA ●
Hungary	10.2	●	New Zealand	NA ●
Canada	10.2	●	Turkey	NA ●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Municipal solid waste (kg/day/capita)  
(Non OECD Member States)

The daily amount of waste collected by or on behalf of municipal authorities and disposed of through the waste management system, expressed in kilograms per capita. Waste from agriculture and from industries are not included.

Source: World Bank (2012)  
Year of reference: 2012 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating	
Ghana	0.1	●
Uruguay	0.1	●
Nepal	0.1	●
Mozambique	0.1	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.2	●
Jamaica	0.2	●
Paraguay	0.2	●
Zambia	0.2	●
Tanzania	0.3	●
Croatia	0.3	●
Ethiopia	0.3	●
Kenya	0.3	●
Bolivia	0.3	●
India	0.3	●
Uganda	0.3	●
Bangladesh	0.4	●
Myanmar	0.4	●
Gabon	0.5	●
Sierra Leone	0.5	●
Angola	0.5	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.5	●
Niger	0.5	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.5	●
Cabo Verde	0.5	●
Central African Republic	0.5	●
Chad	0.5	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.5	●
Eritrea	0.5	●
Lesotho	0.5	●
Malawi	0.5	●
Mauritania	0.5	●
Namibia	0.5	●
Philippines	0.5	●
Burkina Faso	0.5	●
Eswatini	0.5	●
Indonesia	0.5	●
Rwanda	0.5	●
Senegal	0.5	●
Togo	0.5	●
Congo, Rep.	0.5	●
The Gambia	0.5	●
Zimbabwe	0.5	●
Benin	0.5	●
Burundi	0.6	●
Nigeria	0.6	●
Mali	0.7	●
Mongolia	0.7	●
Armenia	0.7	●
Lao PDR	0.7	●
Oman	0.7	●
Albania	0.8	●
Cameroon	0.8	●
Belarus	0.8	●
Serbia	0.8	●
Sudan	0.8	●
Madagascar	0.8	●
Cuba	0.8	●
Tunisia	0.8	●
Pakistan	0.8	●
Brunei Darussalam	0.9	●
Tajikistan	0.9	●
Russian Federation	0.9	●
Colombia	1.0	●
Turkmenistan	1.0	●
Haiti	1.0	●
Peru	1.0	●
China	1.0	●
Botswana	1.0	●
Brazil	1.0	●
Jordan	1.0	●
Romania	1.0	●
North Macedonia	1.1	●
Bahrain	1.1	●
Nicaragua	1.1	●
Ecuador	1.1	●
El Salvador	1.1	●
Venezuela, RB	1.1	●
Dominican Republic	1.2	●
Lebanon	1.2	●
Algeria	1.2	●
Panama	1.2	●
Argentina	1.2	●
Dominica	1.2	●
Bulgaria	1.3	●
Saudi Arabia	1.3	●
Qatar	1.3	●
Costa Rica	1.4	●
Suriname	1.4	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.4	●
Syrian Arab Republic	1.4	●
Honduras	1.5	●
Bhutan	1.5	●
Morocco	1.5	●
Vietnam	1.5	●
Singapore	1.5	●
Malaysia	1.5	●
Trinidad and Tobago	1.6	●
United Arab Emirates	1.7	●
Georgia	1.7	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	1.7	●
Thailand	1.8	●
Malta	1.8	●
Guatemala	2.0	●
South Africa	2.0	●
Cyprus	2.1	●
Fiji	2.1	●
Comoros	2.2	●
Mauritius	2.3	●
Maldives	2.5	●
Grenada	2.7	●
Belize	2.9	●
Seychelles	3.0	●
The Bahamas	3.3	●
Vanuatu	3.3	●
Tonga	3.7	●
Solomon Islands	4.3	●
St. Lucia	4.4	●
Barbados	4.8	●
Sri Lanka	5.1	●
Guyana	5.3	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	5.5	●
Antigua and Barbuda	5.5	●
Kuwait	5.7	●
Afghanistan	NA	●
Andorra	NA	●
Azerbaijan	NA	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	●
Cambodia	NA	●
Djibouti	NA	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	●
Guinea	NA	●
Guinea-Bissau	NA	●
Iraq	NA	●
Kazakhstan	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	●
Kyrgyz Republic	NA	●
Liberia	NA	●
Libya	NA	●
Liechtenstein	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●
Moldova	NA	●
Monaco	NA	●
Montenegro	NA	●
Nauru	NA	●
Palau	NA	●
Papua New Guinea	NA	●
Samoa	NA	●
San Marino	NA	●
Somalia	NA	●
South Sudan	NA	●
Timor-Leste	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	●
Ukraine	NA	●
Uzbekistan	NA	●
Yemen, Rep.	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Waste from electrical and electronic equipment that is generated, expressed in kilograms per capita. Estimated based on figures for domestic production, imports and exports of electronic products, as well as product lifespan data.

Source: UNU-IAS (2017)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

SO<sub>2</sub> emissions associated with the production of goods and services, which are then either exported or consumed domestically. The health impacts of outdoor air pollution are felt locally as well as in neighbouring regions, due to transboundary atmospheric transport of the pollutants.

Source: Zhang et al. (2017)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating										
Ethiopia	0.4	<div><div></div></div>	Cambodia	1.6	<div><div></div></div>	Uzbekistan	7.9	<div><div></div></div>	Peru	40.1	<div><div></div></div>
Uganda	0.4	<div><div></div></div>	Switzerland	1.7	<div><div></div></div>	Qatar	7.9	<div><div></div></div>	Greece	45.3	<div><div></div></div>
Tanzania	0.5	<div><div></div></div>	Ghana	2.0	<div><div></div></div>	Brazil	8.0	<div><div></div></div>	Chile	50.0	<div><div></div></div>
Malawi	0.6	<div><div></div></div>	Senegal	2.2	<div><div></div></div>	Slovenia	8.1	<div><div></div></div>	Canada	55.9	<div><div></div></div>
Madagascar	0.7	<div><div></div></div>	Latvia	2.3	<div><div></div></div>	Thailand	8.4	<div><div></div></div>	Israel	56.3	<div><div></div></div>
Côte d'Ivoire	0.7	<div><div></div></div>	Lao PDR	2.5	<div><div></div></div>	Algeria	8.5	<div><div></div></div>	South Africa	57.2	<div><div></div></div>
Armenia	0.7	<div><div></div></div>	Colombia	2.5	<div><div></div></div>	Libya	8.5	<div><div></div></div>	Saudi Arabia	57.9	<div><div></div></div>
Nigeria	0.7	<div><div></div></div>	Bolivia	2.5	<div><div></div></div>	Panama	8.5	<div><div></div></div>	Australia	65.4	<div><div></div></div>
Mozambique	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Philippines	2.9	<div><div></div></div>	Hungary	8.6	<div><div></div></div>	Estonia	68.3	<div><div></div></div>
Benin	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Vietnam	3.2	<div><div></div></div>	El Salvador	8.9	<div><div></div></div>	Bulgaria	98.2	<div><div></div></div>
Burkina Faso	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Eswatini	3.3	<div><div></div></div>	Malaysia	9.1	<div><div></div></div>	Kazakhstan	155.0	<div><div></div></div>
Cabo Verde	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Lesotho	3.3	<div><div></div></div>	Azerbaijan	9.6	<div><div></div></div>	Kuwait	176.3	<div><div></div></div>
The Gambia	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Sweden	3.7	<div><div></div></div>	United Kingdom	9.7	<div><div></div></div>	Andorra	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Guinea	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Netherlands	3.8	<div><div></div></div>	Venezuela, RB	9.8	<div><div></div></div>	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Costa Rica	3.9	<div><div></div></div>	Argentina	9.8	<div><div></div></div>	The Bahamas	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Liberia	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Austria	3.9	<div><div></div></div>	Belarus	9.9	<div><div></div></div>	Barbados	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Mali	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Norway	4.3	<div><div></div></div>	Ireland	10.9	<div><div></div></div>	Belize	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Mauritania	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Denmark	4.3	<div><div></div></div>	Belgium	11.2	<div><div></div></div>	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Niger	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Indonesia	4.5	<div><div></div></div>	Portugal	11.4	<div><div></div></div>	Cuba	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Sierra Leone	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Luxembourg	4.8	<div><div></div></div>	Morocco	12.2	<div><div></div></div>	Dominica	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Togo	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Pakistan	5.0	<div><div></div></div>	Lithuania	12.7	<div><div></div></div>	Dominican Republic	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Angola	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Kyrgyz Republic	5.0	<div><div></div></div>	United Arab Emirates	13.9	<div><div></div></div>	Grenada	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.8	<div><div></div></div>	Guatemala	5.2	<div><div></div></div>	New Zealand	14.3	<div><div></div></div>	Guyana	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Afghanistan	0.9	<div><div></div></div>	Nicaragua	5.5	<div><div></div></div>	Korea, Rep.	14.5	<div><div></div></div>	Haiti	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Bhutan	0.9	<div><div></div></div>	Ecuador	5.9	<div><div></div></div>	Botswana	15.4	<div><div></div></div>	Iceland	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Maldives	0.9	<div><div></div></div>	Italy	5.9	<div><div></div></div>	Mexico	16.0	<div><div></div></div>	Iraq	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Bangladesh	0.9	<div><div></div></div>	India	6.2	<div><div></div></div>	Croatia	16.9	<div><div></div></div>	Jamaica	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Central African Republic	0.9	<div><div></div></div>	Fiji	6.7	<div><div></div></div>	Tunisia	17.2	<div><div></div></div>	Jordan	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Chad	0.9	<div><div></div></div>	Kiribati	6.7	<div><div></div></div>	Finland	17.6	<div><div></div></div>	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Congo, Rep.	0.9	<div><div></div></div>	Marshall Islands	6.7	<div><div></div></div>	Slovak Republic	17.8	<div><div></div></div>	Lebanon	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Equatorial Guinea	0.9	<div><div></div></div>	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	6.7	<div><div></div></div>	Czech Republic	21.1	<div><div></div></div>	Liechtenstein	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Gabon	0.9	<div><div></div></div>	Palau	6.7	<div><div></div></div>	Turkey	22.4	<div><div></div></div>	Moldova	NA	<div><div></div></div>
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.9	<div><div></div></div>	Papua New Guinea	6.7	<div><div></div></div>	Iran, Islamic Rep.	22.4	<div><div></div></div>	Monaco	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Paraguay	0.9	<div><div></div></div>	Samoa	6.7	<div><div></div></div>	Mongolia	24.1	<div><div></div></div>	Montenegro	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Cameroon	1.0	<div><div></div></div>	Solomon Islands	6.7	<div><div></div></div>	Spain	25.1	<div><div></div></div>	Nauru	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Burundi	1.1	<div><div></div></div>	Tonga	6.7	<div><div></div></div>	China	25.5	<div><div></div></div>	North Macedonia	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Comoros	1.1	<div><div></div></div>	Tuvalu	6.7	<div><div></div></div>	Bahrain	25.7	<div><div></div></div>	San Marino	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Djibouti	1.1	<div><div></div></div>	Vanuatu	6.7	<div><div></div></div>	Mauritius	28.1	<div><div></div></div>	Serbia	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Eritrea	1.1	<div><div></div></div>	Sri Lanka	6.8	<div><div></div></div>	Cyprus	29.6	<div><div></div></div>	South Sudan	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Rwanda	1.1	<div><div></div></div>	Japan	6.9	<div><div></div></div>	Romania	30.9	<div><div></div></div>	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Seychelles	1.1	<div><div></div></div>	Germany	7.0	<div><div></div></div>	Ukraine	31.7	<div><div></div></div>	St. Lucia	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Somalia	1.1	<div><div></div></div>	France	7.2	<div><div></div></div>	Malta	32.1	<div><div></div></div>	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Sudan	1.1	<div><div></div></div>	Zimbabwe	7.5	<div><div></div></div>	Poland	32.1	<div><div></div></div>	Suriname	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Nepal	1.1	<div><div></div></div>	Egypt, Arab Rep.	7.6	<div><div></div></div>	Zambia	33.5	<div><div></div></div>	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Kenya	1.3	<div><div></div></div>	Honduras	7.6	<div><div></div></div>	Singapore	34.3	<div><div></div></div>	Trinidad and Tobago	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Brunei Darussalam	1.4	<div><div></div></div>	Uruguay	7.6	<div><div></div></div>	United States	34.9	<div><div></div></div>	Yemen, Rep.	NA	<div><div></div></div>
Myanmar	1.4	<div><div></div></div>	Albania	7.8	<div><div></div></div>	Namibia	37.3	<div><div></div></div>			
Timor-Leste	1.4	<div><div></div></div>	Tajikistan	7.9	<div><div></div></div>	Oman	39.3	<div><div></div></div>			
Georgia	1.6	<div><div></div></div>	Turkmenistan	7.9	<div><div></div></div>	Russian Federation	39.7	<div><div></div></div>			

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Imported SO<sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)

Net imports of SO<sub>2</sub> emissions associated with the trade in goods and services. These have severe health impacts and are a significant cause of premature mortality worldwide. Trade in goods mean that health impacts of air pollution occur far away from the point of consumption.

Source: Zhang et al. (2017)  
Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Indicator	Value	Rating	Indicator	Value	Rating
Kazakhstan	-52.0	●	Tuvalu	-1.0	●	Bhutan	0.5	●
Peru	-33.3	●	Vanuatu	-1.0	●	Maldives	0.5	●
Zambia	-31.8	●	Poland	-1.0	●	Burundi	0.6	●
Chile	-31.3	●	Lao PDR	-0.7	●	Comoros	0.6	●
Bulgaria	-31.0	●	Antigua and Barbuda	-0.7	●	Djibouti	0.6	●
South Africa	-22.2	●	The Bahamas	-0.7	●	Eritrea	0.6	●
Namibia	-20.7	●	Barbados	-0.7	●	Rwanda	0.6	●
Australia	-16.8	●	Cuba	-0.7	●	Seychelles	0.6	●
Canada	-15.3	●	Dominica	-0.7	●	Somalia	0.6	●
Kuwait	-11.1	●	Dominican Republic	-0.7	●	Sudan	0.6	●
Andorra	-10.9	●	Grenada	-0.7	●	Cambodia	0.6	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-10.9	●	Haiti	-0.7	●	Nigeria	0.6	●
Montenegro	-10.9	●	Jamaica	-0.7	●	Kenya	0.6	●
North Macedonia	-10.9	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	-0.7	●	Senegal	0.7	●
Serbia	-10.9	●	St. Lucia	-0.7	●	Algeria	0.7	●
Russian Federation	-10.5	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	-0.7	●	Libya	0.7	●
Ukraine	-10.2	●	Trinidad and Tobago	-0.7	●	Benin	0.7	●
Saudi Arabia	-10.1	●	Venezuela, RB	-0.7	●	Burkina Faso	0.7	●
Tunisia	-6.7	●	Thailand	-0.6	●	Cabo Verde	0.7	●
China	-5.7	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	-0.6	●	The Gambia	0.7	●
Estonia	-4.5	●	Belize	-0.4	●	Guinea	0.7	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	-3.1	●	India	-0.4	●	Guinea-Bissau	0.7	●
Tajikistan	-3.1	●	Eswatini	-0.1	●	Liberia	0.7	●
Turkmenistan	-3.1	●	Lesotho	-0.1	●	Mali	0.7	●
Uzbekistan	-3.1	●	Mauritius	-0.1	●	Mauritania	0.7	●
Guyana	-3.0	●	Morocco	0.0	●	Niger	0.7	●
Suriname	-3.0	●	Indonesia	0.1	●	Sierra Leone	0.7	●
Zimbabwe	-2.2	●	Cameroon	0.1	●	Togo	0.7	●
Mongolia	-1.9	●	Brazil	0.1	●	Central African Republic	0.7	●
Bahrain	-1.8	●	Madagascar	0.2	●	Chad	0.7	●
Israel	-1.7	●	Uganda	0.2	●	Congo, Rep.	0.7	●
Argentina	-1.6	●	Mozambique	0.3	●	Equatorial Guinea	0.7	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	-1.5	●	Angola	0.3	●	Gabon	0.7	●
Iraq	-1.4	●	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.3	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.7	●
Jordan	-1.4	●	Philippines	0.3	●	Honduras	0.7	●
Lebanon	-1.4	●	Ethiopia	0.3	●	El Salvador	0.7	●
Syrian Arab Republic	-1.4	●	Malawi	0.3	●	Bolivia	0.8	●
Yemen, Rep.	-1.4	●	Bangladesh	0.4	●	Sri Lanka	0.9	●
Mexico	-1.3	●	Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	●	Nicaragua	0.9	●
Romania	-1.2	●	Tanzania	0.4	●	Ghana	1.0	●
Fiji	-1.0	●	Brunei Darussalam	0.4	●	Vietnam	1.1	●
Kiribati	-1.0	●	Myanmar	0.4	●	Guatemala	1.2	●
Marshall Islands	-1.0	●	Timor-Leste	0.4	●	Malaysia	1.2	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	-1.0	●	Pakistan	0.4	●	Ecuador	1.4	●
Palau	-1.0	●	Kyrgyz Republic	0.4	●	Moldova	1.5	●
Papua New Guinea	-1.0	●	Nepal	0.5	●	Belarus	1.6	●
Samoa	-1.0	●	Azerbaijan	0.5	●	Colombia	1.7	●
Solomon Islands	-1.0	●	Afghanistan	0.5	●	Oman	2.0	●
Tonga	-1.0	●				Czech Republic	2.6	●
						Paraguay	2.6	●
						Uruguay	2.8	●
						Turkey	3.1	●
						Costa Rica	3.2	●
						Armenia	4.2	●
						Georgia	4.5	●
						Panama	4.9	●
						Slovak Republic	5.2	●
						Hungary	7.4	●
						Singapore	7.7	●
						Albania	7.8	●
						Portugal	8.5	●
						Spain	8.7	●
						Botswana	10.0	●
						Lithuania	10.6	●
						New Zealand	10.9	●
						Korea, Rep.	11.2	●
						Malta	11.6	●
						Croatia	11.7	●
						Japan	12.1	●
						France	13.8	●
						United States	15.4	●
						Greece	16.8	●
						Slovenia	17.4	●
						Germany	17.5	●
						Italy	17.9	●
						Latvia	18.7	●
						Sweden	19.0	●
						Austria	20.1	●
						United Kingdom	20.2	●
						Netherlands	20.8	●
						Finland	21.1	●
						Ireland	22.0	●
						Cyprus	23.2	●
						Qatar	23.8	●
						Denmark	24.8	●
						Belgium	30.1	●
						Norway	34.2	●
						Switzerland	34.4	●
						United Arab Emirates	58.4	●
						Luxembourg	60.9	●
						Iceland	NA	●
						Liechtenstein	NA	●
						Monaco	NA	●
						Nauru	NA	●
						San Marino	NA	●
						South Sudan	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Nitrogen production footprint  
(kg/capita)

Reactive nitrogen emitted during the production of commodities, which are then either exported or consumed domestically. Reactive nitrogen corresponds to emissions of ammonia, nitrogen oxides and nitrous oxide to the atmosphere, and of reactive nitrogen potentially exportable to water bodies, all of which can be harmful to human health and the environment.

Source: Ojita et al. (2016)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	</
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)

Net imports of reactive nitrogen emitted during the production of commodities. Reactive nitrogen corresponds here to emissions of ammonia, nitrogen oxides and nitrous oxide to the atmosphere, and of reactive nitrogen potentially exportable to water bodies, all of which can be harmful to human health and the environment.

Source: Ojita et al. (2016)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.





## Non-Recycled Municipal Solid Waste (kg/day/capita) (OECD Member States)

The annual amounts of municipal solid waste (MSW), including household waste, that is not recycled, expressed in kilogram per capita. This indicator is calculated by multiplying "Municipal Solid Waste (kg/day/capita)" by one minus the recycling rate.

Source: World Bank (2012); OECD (2018)  
Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	
Korea, Rep.	0.4	●	
Poland	0.6	●	
Czech Republic	0.7	●	
Slovenia	0.7	●	
Estonia	0.7	●	
Japan	0.7	●	
Belgium	0.8	●	
Hungary	0.8	●	
Slovak Republic	0.8	●	
Sweden	0.8	●	
Lithuania	0.9	●	
Australia	0.9	●	
Germany	0.9	●	
Mexico	0.9	●	
Latvia	0.9	●	
United Kingdom	1.0	●	
Finland	1.0	●	
Italy	1.0	●	
Spain	1.0	●	
Ireland	1.0	●	
Portugal	1.0	●	
Turkey	1.1	●	
Netherlands	1.1	●	
France	1.1	●	
Greece	1.1	●	
Austria	1.1	●	
Luxembourg	1.2	●	
Iceland	1.3	●	
Switzerland	1.4	●	
Norway	1.5	●	
Israel	1.5	●	
United States	1.5	●	
Denmark	1.5	●	
Canada	NA	●	
Chile	NA	●	
New Zealand	NA	●	

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Energy-related CO<sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (tCO<sub>2</sub>/capita)

Emissions of carbon dioxide per capita that arise from the consumption of energy. This includes emissions due to the consumption of petroleum, natural gas, coal, and also from natural gas flaring.

Source: Gütschow et al (2016)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Burundi	0.0	●	↑	Bhutan	0.7	●	↑	Lebanon	2.4	●	↑	United Kingdom	5.7	●	↗
Somalia	0.0	●	↑	Zimbabwe	0.8	●	↑	Grenada	2.4	●	→	Bulgaria	5.8	●	↗
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	●	↑	Paraguay	0.8	●	↑	St. Lucia	2.4	●	→	Denmark	5.8	●	↗
Malawi	0.1	●	↑	Kiribati	0.8	●	↑	Panama	2.5	●	→	Andorra	6.2	●	→
Chad	0.1	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	0.8	●	↑	Gabon	2.5	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.3	●	→
Rwanda	0.1	●	↑	Pakistan	0.9	●	↑	Jamaica	2.6	●	→	Malta	6.3	●	→
Mali	0.1	●	↑	Guatemala	0.9	●	↑	Guyana	2.6	●	→	Slovenia	6.4	●	↗
Niger	0.1	●	↑	Nicaragua	0.9	●	↑	Marshall Islands	2.8	●	↓	Belarus	6.4	●	→
Central African Republic	0.1	●	↑	Eswatini	0.9	●	↑	Maldives	3.1	●	→	China	6.5	●	→
Ethiopia	0.1	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	1.0	●	↑	Uzbekistan	3.1	●	↑	The Bahamas	6.5	●	↓
Uganda	0.1	●	↑	Sri Lanka	1.0	●	↑	Botswana	3.1	●	↓	Austria	6.8	●	→
Eritrea	0.1	●	↑	Philippines	1.0	●	↑	Cuba	3.2	●	→	Iceland	6.9	●	↓
Madagascar	0.1	●	↑	Honduras	1.1	●	↑	North Macedonia	3.3	●	↑	New Zealand	7.6	●	↓
Sierra Leone	0.1	●	↑	Lesotho	1.2	●	↑	Romania	3.3	●	↑	Poland	7.7	●	→
Burkina Faso	0.1	●	↑	El Salvador	1.2	●	↑	Algeria	3.4	●	→	Iran, Islamic Rep.	7.7	●	↓
Lao PDR	0.1	●	↑	Tuvalu	1.3	●	↑	Latvia	3.5	●	→	Ireland	7.8	●	↓
South Sudan	0.1	●	↑	Cabo Verde	1.3	●	↑	Liechtenstein	3.5	●	↑	Malaysia	8.0	●	↓
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	●	↑	Angola	1.3	●	↑	Mauritius	3.6	●	→	Israel	8.1	●	→
Tanzania	0.2	●	↑	Namibia	1.4	●	↑	Switzerland	3.9	●	↗	Libya	8.2	●	↓
Comoros	0.2	●	↑	Tonga	1.4	●	↑	Mexico	3.9	●	→	Belgium	8.6	●	→
Liberia	0.2	●	↑	Moldova	1.4	●	↑	Croatia	4.0	●	↗	Mongolia	8.6	●	↓
Zambia	0.2	●	↑	Albania	1.4	●	↑	Montenegro	4.0	●	→	Finland	8.7	●	↗
Guinea	0.2	●	↑	Samoa	1.5	●	↑	Azerbaijan	4.1	●	→	Norway	8.8	●	→
Kenya	0.3	●	↑	Morocco	1.5	●	↑	Suriname	4.1	●	→	Germany	8.8	●	→
The Gambia	0.3	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	1.6	●	↑	Ukraine	4.2	●	↑	Japan	8.9	●	→
Haiti	0.3	●	↑	Bolivia	1.6	●	↑	Turkey	4.2	●	↓	South Africa	9.4	●	→
Togo	0.3	●	↑	Indonesia	1.7	●	↑	Barbados	4.4	●	↗	Czech Republic	9.5	●	→
Nepal	0.3	●	↑	Monaco	1.7	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	4.4	●	→	Netherlands	10.4	●	↓
Mozambique	0.3	●	↑	Colombia	1.7	●	↑	Seychelles	4.4	●	→	Singapore	11.4	●	↓
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.3	●	↑	Fiji	1.7	●	↑	Sweden	4.4	●	↗	Russian Federation	11.5	●	→
Timor-Leste	0.4	●	↑	India	1.7	●	↑	Lithuania	4.5	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	11.6	●	↓
Sudan	0.4	●	↑	Georgia	1.7	●	↑	Thailand	4.5	●	→	Turkmenistan	14.1	●	↓
Afghanistan	0.4	●	↑	Belize	1.8	●	↑	Portugal	4.6	●	↓	Estonia	14.2	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	●	↑	Vietnam	1.8	●	↑	Argentina	4.6	●	→	Oman	14.2	●	→
Senegal	0.4	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1.8	●	↑	Hungary	4.7	●	→	Kazakhstan	14.3	●	→
Solomon Islands	0.4	●	↑	Costa Rica	1.8	●	↑	Chile	4.8	●	↓	Canada	14.8	●	→
Tajikistan	0.4	●	↑	Tunisia	1.9	●	↑	Iraq	4.9	●	→	Luxembourg	15.1	●	↗
Ghana	0.5	●	↑	Jordan	1.9	●	↑	France	5.0	●	→	Australia	15.2	●	→
Cambodia	0.5	●	↑	Dominican Republic	1.9	●	↑	Spain	5.1	●	→	Palau	15.3	●	↓
Bangladesh	0.5	●	↑	Dominica	1.9	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	5.3	●	↗	United States	15.5	●	→
Myanmar	0.5	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.0	●	↑	Nauru	5.3	●	↓	Bahrain	15.9	●	↗
Benin	0.5	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	2.0	●	↓	San Marino	5.3	●	↗	Saudi Arabia	18.4	●	↓
Cameroon	0.5	●	↑	Peru	2.1	●	↓	Equatorial Guinea	5.4	●	↗	Kuwait	23.5	●	↗
Nigeria	0.5	●	↑	Armenia	2.1	●	↓	Cyprus	5.4	●	↗	United Arab Emirates	24.4	●	↓
Congo, Rep.	0.5	●	↑	Brazil	2.1	●	→	Greece	5.4	●	↗	Brunei Darussalam	25.8	●	↓
Djibouti	0.6	●	↑	Ecuador	2.3	●	↗	Italy	5.5	●	↗	Trinidad and Tobago	30.2	●	→
Mauritania	0.6	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	2.3	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	5.6	●	→	Qatar	47.5	●	↓
Vanuatu	0.7	●	↑	Uruguay	2.3	●	→	Serbia	5.6	●	→				
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.7	●	↑												

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Source: Kander et al. (2015)  
Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

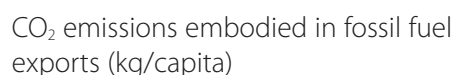
Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Source: EM-DAT (2019)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org). Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Source: UN Comtrade (2018)  
Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Effective carbon rate from all non-road energy, excluding emissions from biomass (€/tCO<sub>2</sub>)

(OECD Member States)

Average effective carbon rates, the price of carbon emissions resulting from taxes and emissions trading systems, excluding CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from biomass.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating		
Denmark	67.0	●	Poland	11.9 ●
Netherlands	54.0	●	France	11.8 ●
Norway	51.0	●	Korea, Rep.	9.9 ●
Sweden	43.8	●	Portugal	9.0 ●
Finland	38.8	●	Turkey	8.1 ●
Austria	29.3	●	Japan	7.8 ●
Israel	28.8	●	Belgium	7.6 ●
Switzerland	28.6	●	Czech Republic	7.6 ●
Germany	25.4	●	Luxembourg	6.3 ●
Slovenia	23.3	●	Hungary	5.9 ●
Greece	22.6	●	Canada	3.8 ●
Ireland	21.8	●	Australia	2.6 ●
Italy	20.5	●	New Zealand	1.5 ●
Iceland	18.1	●	United States	0.8 ●
Slovak Republic	18.1	●	Mexico	0.3 ●
United Kingdom	14.6	●	Chile	-0.1 ●
Spain	12.5	●	Latvia	NA ●
Estonia	12.1	●	Lithuania	NA ●

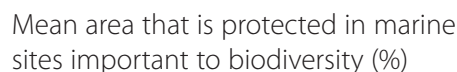
● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.





Source: Birdlife International et al. (2019)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Ocean Health Index Goal – Clean Waters (0–100)

The clean waters subgoal of the Ocean Health Index measures to what degree marine waters under national jurisdictions have been contaminated by chemicals, excessive nutrients (eutrophication), human pathogens or trash.

Source: Ocean Health Index (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Chile	94.0	●	↑	Mauritius	61.3	●	↓	Tunisia	50.1	●	↗
Canada	93.8	●	↑	Greece	61.3	●	↗	Turkey	50.0	●	→
Seychelles	91.4	●	↑	Colombia	61.1	●	↑	Germany	50.0	●	→
Samoa	91.3	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	61.0	●	↑	Djibouti	49.9	●	↓
Namibia	83.3	●	↑	Cabo Verde	59.9	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	49.5	●	↓
Australia	81.3	●	↑	Mauritania	59.7	●	↓	Dominican Republic	49.1	●	→
Russian Federation	81.0	●	↑	Somalia	59.5	●	↓	France	49.1	●	↓
Argentina	80.1	●	↑	Montenegro	59.5	●	→	Jordan	48.5	●	→
Iceland	79.3	●	↑	Brazil	59.0	●	↓	Liberia	48.4	●	→
New Zealand	79.1	●	↑	Ukraine	58.8	●	↓	The Gambia	48.0	●	→
Norway	76.9	●	↑	Honduras	58.5	●	↓	Singapore	48.0	●	↓
Suriname	76.9	●	↑	Uruguay	58.0	●	↗	Tanzania	48.0	●	→
Fiji	75.5	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	57.8	●	↓	Congo, Rep.	47.5	●	↗
Palau	75.0	●	↑	Dominica	57.7	●	↗	Myanmar	46.9	●	↓
United States	74.6	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	57.6	●	↗	Malta	46.0	●	↓
Guyana	74.5	●	↑	Albania	57.3	●	↗	Kenya	45.9	●	↓
Solomon Islands	72.5	●	↑	Madagascar	57.3	●	↓	Lithuania	45.6	●	→
United Arab Emirates	72.3	●	↑	Peru	57.2	●	→	Maldives	45.4	●	↓
Estonia	72.1	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	57.1	●	→	Senegal	45.1	●	→
Oman	70.5	●	↑	Libya	57.1	●	↗	El Salvador	45.1	●	↓
Costa Rica	70.3	●	↑	Cuba	56.9	●	↓	Netherlands	45.0	●	→
Finland	69.5	●	↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	56.6	●	↓	Nauru	44.6	●	↓
Tonga	69.3	●	↑	Sri Lanka	56.2	●	→	Sudan	44.6	●	↓
Ecuador	66.9	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	56.1	●	↗	Jamaica	43.2	●	→
Nicaragua	66.6	●	↑	Romania	56.1	●	→	Pakistan	43.1	●	→
Iran, Islamic Rep.	66.2	●	↓	Indonesia	55.8	●	→	Poland	42.8	●	↗
Belize	66.2	●	↑	Grenada	55.5	●	↗	Guinea	42.2	●	→
Papua New Guinea	65.2	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	55.0	●	↗	Sierra Leone	42.1	●	↓
Qatar	65.0	●	↑	Eritrea	54.6	●	↓	Bulgaria	41.9	●	→
Vanuatu	64.7	●	→	St. Lucia	54.6	●	→	Iraq	41.6	●	↓
Saudi Arabia	64.5	●	→	Marshall Islands	54.5	●	↓	Vietnam	41.5	●	→
Korea, Rep.	64.3	●	↓	South Africa	54.3	●	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	41.0	●	↗
Malaysia	64.2	●	↓	Yemen, Rep.	54.1	●	↓	Algeria	40.5	●	→
Croatia	63.7	●	↑	Latvia	54.0	●	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	39.5	●	↓
Mexico	63.5	●	→	Denmark	53.8	●	↓	Syrian Arab Republic	38.3	●	→
Bahrain	63.5	●	↑	Georgia	53.6	●	↓	Côte d'Ivoire	37.7	●	↓
Panama	63.4	●	↑	Thailand	53.4	●	→	Haiti	37.3	●	→
Kuwait	63.2	●	↓	Cyprus	53.2	●	↓	Comoros	36.7	●	↓
United Kingdom	63.0	●	→	Morocco	52.8	●	↓	Cameroon	34.5	●	→
Gabon	63.0	●	↑	Angola	52.7	●	↓	Israel	32.9	●	→
Tuvalu	62.9	●	↓	Mozambique	52.7	●	↓	Guatemala	32.1	●	→
Sweden	62.8	●	↓	Philippines	52.6	●	↗	Ghana	31.3	●	↓
Japan	62.3	●	↓	Cambodia	52.2	●	↗	Belgium	31.2	●	→
Barbados	62.3	●	↓	Timor-Leste	51.5	●	→	Lebanon	30.1	●	→
Antigua and Barbuda	62.1	●	↓	Portugal	51.1	●	↓	China	29.8	●	→
Ireland	61.9	●	↗	Korea, Dem. Rep.	50.8	●	↓	Slovenia	28.2	●	↓
Venezuela, RB	61.6	●	↗	Spain	50.5	●	↓	Nigeria	28.1	●	↓
The Bahamas	61.4	●	↑	Italy	50.2	●	↓	Monaco	24.5	●	↓
Trinidad and Tobago	61.3	●	→					Bangladesh	23.7	●	→
								India	22.7	●	→
								Benin	16.7	●	→
								Togo	15.1	●	→
								Afghanistan	NA	●	●
								Andorra	NA	●	●
								Armenia	NA	●	●
								Austria	NA	●	●
								Azerbaijan	NA	●	●
								Belarus	NA	●	●
								Bhutan	NA	●	●
								Bolivia	NA	●	●
								Botswana	NA	●	●
								Burkina Faso	NA	●	●
								Burundi	NA	●	●
								Central African Republic	NA	●	●
								Chad	NA	●	●
								Czech Republic	NA	●	●
								Eswatini	NA	●	●
								Ethiopia	NA	●	●
								Hungary	NA	●	●
								Kazakhstan	NA	●	●
								Kiribati	NA	●	●
								Kyrgyz Republic	NA	●	●
								Lao PDR	NA	●	●
								Lesotho	NA	●	●
								Liechtenstein	NA	●	●
								Luxembourg	NA	●	●
								Malawi	NA	●	●
								Mali	NA	●	●
								Moldova	NA	●	●
								Mongolia	NA	●	●
								Nepal	NA	●	●
								Niger	NA	●	●
								North Macedonia	NA	●	●
								Paraguay	NA	●	●
								Rwanda	NA	●	●
								San Marino	NA	●	●
								Serbia	NA	●	●
								Slovak Republic	NA	●	●
								South Sudan	NA	●	●
								Switzerland	NA	●	●
								Tajikistan	NA	●	●
								Turkmenistan	NA	●	●
								Uganda	NA	●	●
								Uzbekistan	NA	●	●
								Zambia	NA	●	●
								Zimbabwe	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Percentage of fish stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)

The percentage of a country's total catch, within its exclusive economic zone (EEZ), that is comprised of fish that are overexploited or collapsed, weighted by the quality of fish catch data.

Source: Sea around Us (2018) & EPI (2018)

Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														</
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Fish caught by trawling (%)

The percentage of a country's total fish catch, in tonnes, caught by trawling, a method of fishing in which industrial fishing vessels drag large nets (trawls) along the seabed.

Source: Sea around Us (2018)

Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Source: Birdlife International et al. (2019)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



## Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of freshwater Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that are important for the global persistence of biodiversity) that is covered by protected areas.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2019)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Congo, Rep.	100.0	●	↑	Switzerland	60.1	●	↑	Georgia	27.3	●	→	Eswatini	NA	●	●
Guinea	100.0	●	↑	Nigeria	59.1	●	↑	Armenia	26.9	●	→	The Gambia	NA	●	●
Denmark	100.0	●	↑	South Sudan	58.8	●	↑	New Zealand	26.7	●	→	Ghana	NA	●	●
Bulgaria	98.6	●	↑	Madagascar	56.4	●	↑	Israel	26.1	●	→	Grenada	NA	●	●
Dominican Republic	97.9	●	↑	Zambia	56.2	●	↑	Azerbaijan	24.5	●	→	Guinea-Bissau	NA	●	●
Ireland	97.7	●	↑	Norway	55.9	●	↑	Paraguay	24.5	●	→	Guyana	NA	●	●
Latvia	97.5	●	↑	Belarus	52.9	●	↑	Lebanon	21.1	●	→	Honduras	NA	●	●
Central African Republic	95.9	●	↑	Burundi	52.3	●	↑	Bangladesh	20.8	●	→	Jamaica	NA	●	●
Lithuania	95.2	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	50.0	●	↑	Canada	20.6	●	→	Jordan	NA	●	●
Gabon	93.6	●	↑	Guatemala	49.6	●	→	Lao PDR	19.9	●	→	Kiribati	NA	●	●
Estonia	93.6	●	↑	Suriname	49.4	●	→	Myanmar	18.5	●	→	Kuwait	NA	●	●
Slovenia	93.1	●	↑	Algeria	49.0	●	→	Belize	18.3	●	→	Lesotho	NA	●	●
Czech Republic	92.1	●	↑	Liberia	48.6	●	→	Saudi Arabia	17.7	●	→	Libya	NA	●	●
Belgium	91.9	●	↑	Philippines	48.1	●	→	Ukraine	17.5	●	→	Liechtenstein	NA	●	●
Poland	91.8	●	↑	Rwanda	47.8	●	→	Kazakhstan	17.4	●	→	Maldives	NA	●	●
Netherlands	91.1	●	↑	Botswana	46.0	●	→	Ethiopia	16.0	●	→	Malta	NA	●	●
Albania	89.5	●	↑	Niger	45.3	●	→	Brazil	15.6	●	→	Marshall Islands	NA	●	●
Greece	88.4	●	↑	Spain	44.8	●	→	India	15.2	●	→	Mauritania	NA	●	●
Côte d'Ivoire	87.4	●	↑	Mali	43.7	●	→	Turkmenistan	13.1	●	→	Mauritius	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	87.3	●	↑	Thailand	43.6	●	→	Moldova	10.8	●	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●	●
North Macedonia	86.0	●	↑	Argentina	43.5	●	→	Uzbekistan	10.4	●	→	Monaco	NA	●	●
Venezuela, RB	85.8	●	↑	Tunisia	43.4	●	↑	Mexico	9.2	●	→	Nauru	NA	●	●
Namibia	85.4	●	↑	Mongolia	42.1	●	↗	Yemen, Rep.	7.7	●	→	Oman	NA	●	●
Hungary	84.9	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	40.4	●	→	Iraq	5.1	●	→	Palau	NA	●	●
Italy	84.7	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	40.0	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	4.3	●	→	Panama	NA	●	●
El Salvador	81.6	●	↑	South Africa	39.9	●	↑	Turkey	4.1	●	→	Papua New Guinea	NA	●	●
Slovak Republic	81.3	●	↑	Indonesia	39.3	●	→	Uruguay	2.3	●	→	Peru	NA	●	●
Germany	81.1	●	↑	Chile	38.7	●	→	Fiji	0.1	●	→	Qatar	NA	●	●
Morocco	80.8	●	↑	Kenya	38.4	●	→	Afghanistan	0.1	●	→	Samoa	NA	●	●
Croatia	80.2	●	↑	Luxembourg	37.1	●	→	Eritrea	0.0	●	→	San Marino	NA	●	●
Sri Lanka	79.9	●	↑	Pakistan	37.0	●	→	Djibouti	0.0	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	●	●
Zimbabwe	79.0	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	36.8	●	→	Haiti	0.0	●	→	Senegal	NA	●	●
France	78.0	●	↑	Nepal	36.5	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	●	→	Seychelles	NA	●	●
Malaysia	76.6	●	↑	China	36.1	●	→	Montenegro	0.0	●	→	Singapore	NA	●	●
Mozambique	74.1	●	↑	Malawi	35.9	●	→	Somalia	0.0	●	→	Solomon Islands	NA	●	●
Finland	74.0	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	35.6	●	→	Sudan	0.0	●	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●
Bolivia	73.8	●	↑	Australia	35.1	●	↗	Andorra	NA	●	●	St. Lucia	NA	●	●
Sierra Leone	72.5	●	↑	Tajikistan	34.6	●	→	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●	●
Ecuador	70.9	●	↑	Bhutan	34.3	●	↗	The Bahamas	NA	●	●	Timor-Leste	NA	●	●
Chad	70.2	●	↑	Tanzania	33.9	●	→	Bahrain	NA	●	●	Togo	NA	●	●
Austria	68.9	●	↑	Iceland	33.9	●	→	Barbados	NA	●	●	Tonga	NA	●	●
Japan	67.0	●	↑	Angola	33.3	●	→	Benin	NA	●	●	Trinidad and Tobago	NA	●	●
Romania	65.9	●	↑	Vietnam	33.2	●	↗	Cabo Verde	NA	●	●	Tuvalu	NA	●	●
Nicaragua	65.8	●	↑	Cambodia	33.0	●	→	Comoros	NA	●	●	United Arab Emirates	NA	●	●
Portugal	64.0	●	↑	Colombia	31.6	●	→	Costa Rica	NA	●	●	United States	NA	●	●
Cameroon	63.6	●	↑	Serbia	31.5	●	→	Cuba	NA	●	●	Vanuatu	NA	●	●
Burkina Faso	63.0	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	31.1	●	→	Cyprus	NA	●	●				
Sweden	61.9	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	28.5	●	→	Dominica	NA	●	●				
Uganda	60.8	●	↑	Russian Federation	27.4	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	NA	●	●				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.





## Red List Index of species survival (0–1)

The change in aggregate extinction risk across groups of species. The index is based on genuine changes in the number of species in each category of extinction risk on The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.

Source: IUCN and Birdlife International (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend															
Liechtenstein	1.0	●	↑	Netherlands	0.9	●	↑	Argentina	0.9	●	→	United Kingdom	0.8	●	↓			
San Marino	1.0	●	↑	Niger	0.9	●	↑	Singapore	0.9	●	↓	Japan	0.8	●	↓			
Sweden	1.0	●	↑	Slovenia	0.9	●	↑	Pakistan	0.9	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	0.8	●	↓			
Finland	1.0	●	↑	Angola	0.9	●	↑	Portugal	0.9	●	↓	South Africa	0.8	●	↓			
Burkina Faso	1.0	●	↑	Sudan	0.9	●	↑	Togo	0.9	●	→	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.8	●	↓			
Lithuania	1.0	●	↑	South Sudan	0.9	●	↑	Albania	0.9	●	→	Nauru	0.8	●	↓			
Latvia	1.0	●	↑	Hungary	0.9	●	↑	Nicaragua	0.9	●	→	Kiribati	0.8	●	↓			
Luxembourg	1.0	●	↑	Guyana	0.9	●	↑	Rwanda	0.8	●	→	Solomon Islands	0.8	●	↓			
Belgium	1.0	●	↑	Burundi	0.9	●	↑	Greece	0.8	●	→	Bangladesh	0.8	●	↓			
Suriname	1.0	●	↑	Chad	0.9	●	↑	Bahrain	0.8	●	↓	Chile	0.8	●	↓			
Tajikistan	1.0	●	↑	Andorra	0.9	●	↑	Spain	0.8	●	↓	Grenada	0.8	●	↓			
Congo, Rep.	1.0	●	↑	Lebanon	0.9	●	↑	Armenia	0.8	●	↓	Comoros	0.8	●	↓			
Estonia	1.0	●	↑	Italy	0.9	●	↑	Ghana	0.8	●	↓	Indonesia	0.8	●	↓			
Kyrgyz Republic	1.0	●	↑	Ireland	0.9	●	↑	St. Lucia	0.8	●	↓	Monaco	0.8	●	↓			
Cyprus	1.0	●	↑	Barbados	0.9	●	↑	Maldives	0.8	●	↓	Uganda	0.7	●	↓			
Germany	1.0	●	↑	Sierra Leone	0.9	●	↑	Ethiopia	0.8	●	→	Israel	0.7	●	↓			
Switzerland	1.0	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.9	●	↑	United States	0.8	●	↓	Honduras	0.7	●	↓			
Mali	1.0	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.9	●	↑	Afghanistan	0.8	●	↓	Belize	0.7	●	↓			
The Gambia	1.0	●	↑	Azerbaijan	0.9	●	↑	Marshall Islands	0.8	●	↓	China	0.7	●	↓			
Botswana	1.0	●	↑	Benin	0.9	●	↑	Cameroon	0.8	●	↓	Palau	0.7	●	↓			
Mauritania	1.0	●	↑	Eritrea	0.9	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	0.8	●	↓	Colombia	0.7	●	↓			
Tunisia	1.0	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	0.9	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.8	●	↓	Vietnam	0.7	●	↓			
Turkmenistan	1.0	●	↑	Algeria	0.9	●	↑	Uruguay	0.8	●	↓	Dominican Republic	0.7	●	↓			
Denmark	1.0	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.9	●	↑	Qatar	0.8	●	↓	Panama	0.7	●	↓			
Libya	1.0	●	↑	Brazil	0.9	●	↑	Mozambique	0.8	●	↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.7	●	↓			
Canada	1.0	●	↑	Croatia	0.9	●	→	Tuvalu	0.8	●	↓	Peru	0.7	●	↓			
North Macedonia	1.0	●	↑	Somalia	0.9	●	↑	El Salvador	0.8	●	↓	Jamaica	0.7	●	↓			
Czech Republic	1.0	●	↑	Austria	0.9	●	→	Brunei Darussalam	0.8	●	↓	Guatemala	0.7	●	↓			
Poland	1.0	●	↑	Guinea	0.9	●	→	Venezuela, RB	0.8	●	↓	Haiti	0.7	●	↓			
Belarus	1.0	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.9	●	→	Nepal	0.8	●	→	Tonga	0.7	●	↓			
Uzbekistan	1.0	●	↑	Liberia	0.9	●	→	Australia	0.8	●	↓	The Bahamas	0.7	●	↓			
Moldova	1.0	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	0.9	●	→	Djibouti	0.8	●	↓	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.7	●	↓			
Namibia	1.0	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	0.9	●	↓	Cambodia	0.8	●	↓	Tanzania	0.7	●	↓			
Lesotho	1.0	●	↑	Morocco	0.9	●	→	Eswatini	0.8	●	↓	Ecuador	0.7	●	↓			
Slovak Republic	1.0	●	↑	Timor-Leste	0.9	●	↓	Costa Rica	0.8	●	↓	Malaysia	0.7	●	↓			
Gabon	1.0	●	↑	Malta	0.9	●	→	Iraq	0.8	●	↓	India	0.7	●	↓			
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	●	↑	Cabo Verde	0.9	●	→	Samoa	0.8	●	↓	Mexico	0.7	●	↓			
Jordan	1.0	●	↑	Oman	0.9	●	→	Trinidad and Tobago	0.8	●	↓	Fiji	0.7	●	↓			
Serbia	1.0	●	↑	Zambia	0.9	●	→	Montenegro	0.8	●	↓	Seychelles	0.7	●	↓			
Russian Federation	1.0	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	0.9	●	↓	Equatorial Guinea	0.8	●	↓	Dominica	0.7	●	↓			
Syrian Arab Republic	1.0	●	↑	Turkey	0.9	●	→	Lao PDR	0.8	●	↓	Vanuatu	0.7	●	↓			
Paraguay	0.9	●	↑	Nigeria	0.9	●	→	Malawi	0.8	●	↓	Cuba	0.7	●	↓			
Romania	0.9	●	↑	Kazakhstan	0.9	●	→	Myanmar	0.8	●	↓	Philippines	0.6	●	↓			
Mongolia	0.9	●	↑	France	0.9	●	↓	Bhutan	0.8	●	↓	New Zealand	0.6	●	↓			
Ukraine	0.9	●	↑	Iceland	0.9	●	↓	Kenya	0.8	●	↓	Sri Lanka	0.6	●	↓			
Central African Republic	0.9	●	↑	Bolivia	0.9	●	→	Thailand	0.8	●	↓	Mauritius	0.4	●	↓			
Senegal	0.9	●	↑	Kuwait	0.9	●	↓	Madagascar	0.8	●	↓							
Norway	0.9	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	0.9	●	↓	Zimbabwe	0.8	●	↓							
Bulgaria	0.9	●	↑	Georgia	0.9	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.8	●	↓							

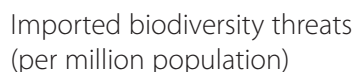
● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.





Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Homicides (per 100,000 population)

The number of intentional homicides per 100,000 people. Intentional homicides are estimates of unlawful homicides purposely inflicted as a result of domestic disputes, interpersonal violence, violent conflicts over land resources, intergang violence over turf or control, and predatory violence and killing by armed groups. Intentional homicide does not include all intentional killing; e.g. killing in armed conflict.

Source: UNODC (2018)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Unsented detainees (%)

Unsented prisoners, as a proportion of overall prison population. Persons held unsented or pre-trial refers to persons held in prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions who are untried, pre-trial or awaiting a first instance decision on their case from a competent authority regarding their conviction or acquittal.

Source: UNODC (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Tuvalu	0.0	●	↑	Finland	0.2	●	↑	Latvia	0.3	●	↓	Congo, Rep.	0.6	●	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	●	↑	Grenada	0.2	●	↑	Colombia	0.3	●	→	Niger	0.6	●	→
Kiribati	0.1	●	↑	Azerbaijan	0.2	●	↑	Mozambique	0.3	●	↑	Solomon Islands	0.6	●	→
Romania	0.1	●	↑	Lesotho	0.2	●	↑	Ecuador	0.3	●	●	Togo	0.6	●	●
Namibia	0.1	●	↑	Costa Rica	0.2	●	↑	Indonesia	0.4	●	↑	Chad	0.6	●	●
Rwanda	0.1	●	●	Mongolia	0.2	●	↑	Monaco	0.4	●	↓	Venezuela, RB	0.6	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	0.1	●	↑	Djibouti	0.2	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	0.4	●	↓	Dominican Republic	0.7	●	→
Tonga	0.1	●	●	Cyprus	0.2	●	↑	Canada	0.4	●	↓	Gabon	0.7	●	●
Poland	0.1	●	↑	Sudan	0.2	●	●	Guyana	0.4	●	↑	India	0.7	●	→
Bulgaria	0.1	●	↑	Austria	0.2	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	0.4	●	●	Guinea	0.7	●	●
Czech Republic	0.1	●	↑	Hungary	0.2	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	0.4	●	●	Liberia	0.7	●	↑
Algeria	0.1	●	↑	Moldova	0.2	●	↑	Mauritius	0.4	●	→	Philippines	0.7	●	→
Russian Federation	0.1	●	↑	Malta	0.2	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	●	●	Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	●	→
Lithuania	0.1	●	↑	United States	0.2	●	↑	Kenya	0.4	●	→	Nigeria	0.7	●	●
Singapore	0.1	●	↑	Malaysia	0.2	●	●	Brazil	0.4	●	↑	Pakistan	0.7	●	→
North Macedonia	0.1	●	↑	Germany	0.2	●	↑	Mauritania	0.4	●	↑	Uruguay	0.7	●	→
Slovenia	0.1	●	↑	Dominica	0.2	●	●	Morocco	0.4	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	0.7	●	●
Kuwait	0.1	●	●	Fiji	0.2	●	↑	Mexico	0.4	●	↓	Haiti	0.7	●	→
Myanmar	0.1	●	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.2	●	↑	Andorra	0.4	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.7	●	↑
Japan	0.1	●	↑	Suriname	0.2	●	●	Senegal	0.4	●	↑	Benin	0.7	●	●
Marshall Islands	0.1	●	●	Botswana	0.2	●	↑	Switzerland	0.4	●	→	Bangladesh	0.8	●	→
Nicaragua	0.1	●	●	Norway	0.2	●	↑	Peru	0.4	●	↑	Paraguay	0.8	●	→
Georgia	0.1	●	↑	Estonia	0.2	●	↑	Qatar	0.4	●	●	Timor-Leste	0.8	●	→
Vanuatu	0.1	●	●	Croatia	0.2	●	↑	Jordan	0.4	●	→	Libya	0.9	●	→
Ghana	0.1	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.3	●	●	Burkina Faso	0.4	●	→	San Marino	1.0	●	●
Spain	0.1	●	↑	Netherlands	0.3	●	↑	Lebanon	0.5	●	↓	Bhutan	NA	●	●
Kazakhstan	0.1	●	↑	Israel	0.3	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	0.5	●	●	Central African Republic	NA	●	●
Belarus	0.1	●	↑	Jamaica	0.3	●	↑	Angola	0.5	●	→	China	NA	●	●
Slovak Republic	0.1	●	↑	Iraq	0.3	●	●	Luxembourg	0.5	●	→	Cuba	NA	●	●
Turkey	0.1	●	↑	Ukraine	0.3	●	↑	Argentina	0.5	●	→	Egypt, Arab Rep.	NA	●	●
Ethiopia	0.1	●	●	El Salvador	0.3	●	↑	Albania	0.5	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	NA	●	●
Tajikistan	0.1	●	●	Denmark	0.3	●	↑	Tunisia	0.5	●	●	Eritrea	NA	●	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.2	●	↑	Belgium	0.3	●	↑	Tanzania	0.5	●	●	Guinea-Bissau	NA	●	●
Portugal	0.2	●	↑	Bahrain	0.3	●	●	Burundi	0.5	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	●	●
Malawi	0.2	●	↑	Montenegro	0.3	●	↑	Guatemala	0.5	●	●	Lao PDR	NA	●	●
Seychelles	0.2	●	↑	Zambia	0.3	●	●	Mali	0.5	●	→	Maldives	NA	●	●
Serbia	0.2	●	↑	South Africa	0.3	●	↑	Sri Lanka	0.5	●	→	Nauru	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	0.2	●	↑	Sweden	0.3	●	↑	Honduras	0.5	●	→	Nepal	NA	●	●
Zimbabwe	0.2	●	↑	France	0.3	●	↑	St. Lucia	0.5	●	→	Oman	NA	●	●
Ireland	0.2	●	↑	South Sudan	0.3	●	●	Madagascar	0.5	●	→	Palau	NA	●	●
Italy	0.2	●	↑	Comoros	0.3	●	●	Uganda	0.5	●	→	Samoa	NA	●	●
Vietnam	0.2	●	●	Chile	0.3	●	↑	Sierra Leone	0.5	●	●	Saudi Arabia	NA	●	●
The Gambia	0.2	●	↑	Greece	0.3	●	↑	Barbados	0.5	●	→	Somalia	NA	●	●
Eswatini	0.2	●	●	Cabo Verde	0.3	●	●	Panama	0.6	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	●	●
New Zealand	0.2	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.3	●	↓	Belize	0.6	●	→	Turkmenistan	NA	●	●
Iceland	0.2	●	↑	Australia	0.3	●	↑	The Bahamas	0.6	●	●	United Kingdom	NA	●	●
Thailand	0.2	●	↑	Afghanistan	0.3	●	↓	Cambodia	0.6	●	→	Uzbekistan	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.2	●	●	Armenia	0.3	●	↑	Cameroon	0.6	●	→				
Kyrgyz Republic	0.2	●	●					Bolivia	0.6	●	↑				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↑ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)

The percentage of the surveyed population that responded "Yes" to the question "Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where you live?"

Source: Gallup (2019)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Singapore	94.2	●	↑	Thailand	71.1	●	↗	Lebanon	55.3	●	↓	Mexico	39.7	●	↓
Norway	93.0	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	71.0	●	↑	Nigeria	54.3	●	↓	Namibia	39.6	●	↓
Qatar	92.1	●	●	Comoros	70.8	●	●	Kenya	54.3	●	→	Argentina	39.3	●	↓
Slovenia	90.4	●	↑	Bangladesh	70.4	●	↓	Libya	54.1	●	●	Dominican Republic	36.8	●	→
United Arab Emirates	90.0	●	●	New Zealand	69.1	●	↑	Belarus	53.9	●	↓	Gabon	34.7	●	↓
Turkmenistan	89.9	●	↑	Lao PDR	68.6	●	●	Senegal	53.3	●	→	Botswana	33.8	●	↓
Switzerland	89.2	●	↑	Pakistan	68.5	●	↑	El Salvador	52.8	●	↑	Brazil	33.6	●	↓
Armenia	89.1	●	↑	Montenegro	68.4	●	↓	Uganda	52.3	●	↓	Syrian Arab Republic	32.2	●	●
Tajikistan	87.9	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	67.1	●	↓	Yemen, Rep.	52.2	●	↓	South Africa	31.5	●	↓
Finland	87.6	●	↑	Slovak Republic	66.7	●	↑	Central African Republic	52.1	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	16.9	●	→
Rwanda	87.1	●	↑	Ghana	66.2	●	↓	Ecuador	51.8	●	→	Afghanistan	12.5	●	↓
Denmark	87.1	●	↑	Poland	66.1	●	→	Trinidad and Tobago	51.7	●	●	Andorra	NA	●	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	87.0	●	↑	Albania	65.9	●	↑	Sierra Leone	51.0	●	↓	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●	●
China	86.4	●	●	Burundi	65.7	●	↑	Cuba	50.8	●	●	The Bahamas	NA	●	●
Kuwait	85.8	●	●	Australia	64.9	●	↗	Benin	50.4	●	↗	Barbados	NA	●	●
Uzbekistan	85.8	●	↑	Belgium	64.8	●	↓	Belize	50.2	●	●	Brunei Darussalam	NA	●	●
Somalia	85.4	●	●	Algeria	64.3	●	●	Paraguay	49.9	●	↑	Cabo Verde	NA	●	●
Netherlands	84.6	●	↑	Morocco	63.8	●	↓	Haiti	49.5	●	→	Dominica	NA	●	●
Spain	84.1	●	↑	Italy	63.7	●	↑	Panama	49.3	●	↓	Equatorial Guinea	NA	●	●
Iceland	84.0	●	↑	Ethiopia	63.6	●	↓	Mongolia	49.0	●	↓	Eritrea	NA	●	●
Austria	83.6	●	↑	Hungary	63.5	●	↑	Zimbabwe	48.7	●	↓	Fiji	NA	●	●
Luxembourg	83.5	●	↑	Sri Lanka	63.3	●	↓	Guinea	48.7	●	↓	Grenada	NA	●	●
Canada	82.1	●	↑	Romania	63.2	●	↑	Uruguay	48.4	●	↗	Guinea-Bissau	NA	●	●
Jordan	81.4	●	↑	Bhutan	63.1	●	●	Colombia	48.2	●	→	Kiribati	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	79.3	●	↑	Tunisia	62.9	●	→	Togo	48.1	●	↓	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	●	●
Indonesia	79.3	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	62.9	●	↑	Ukraine	47.9	●	↗	Liechtenstein	NA	●	●
Georgia	78.3	●	↑	Tanzania	62.8	●	↓	Chile	47.4	●	↓	Maldives	NA	●	●
Serbia	77.8	●	↑	Mauritius	62.5	●	↑	Mozambique	47.4	●	↓	Marshall Islands	NA	●	●
Ireland	77.8	●	↑	Vietnam	62.5	●	→	Peru	47.4	●	↗	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●	●
Sweden	77.1	●	→	Niger	62.2	●	↓	Malawi	47.0	●	↑	Monaco	NA	●	●
Saudi Arabia	76.8	●	●	Jamaica	62.1	●	↓	Guyana	46.7	●	●	Nauru	NA	●	●
Malta	75.9	●	→	Burkina Faso	61.9	●	↑	The Gambia	46.6	●	●	Oman	NA	●	●
Portugal	75.8	●	↑	Latvia	61.7	●	→	Cameroon	46.2	●	↓	Palau	NA	●	●
Japan	75.7	●	↑	Philippines	61.6	●	↓	Angola	46.2	●	●	Papua New Guinea	NA	●	●
Israel	75.1	●	↑	Lithuania	61.1	●	↑	Nicaragua	46.2	●	↓	Samoa	NA	●	●
Croatia	75.1	●	↑	Mali	60.8	●	↓	Bolivia	46.1	●	→	San Marino	NA	●	●
Estonia	74.9	●	↑	Kazakhstan	60.4	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	45.2	●	↗	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	●	●
Azerbaijan	74.7	●	↓	Iraq	60.4	●	↓	Costa Rica	43.5	●	↓	Seychelles	NA	●	●
Germany	74.5	●	↓	Suriname	60.2	●	●	Congo, Rep.	43.4	●	↓	Solomon Islands	NA	●	●
Cyprus	73.6	●	↑	Bahrain	59.9	●	●	Chad	42.9	●	↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●
France	73.5	●	↑	Honduras	58.8	●	↑	Mauritania	42.6	●	↓	St. Lucia	NA	●	●
India	73.1	●	↑	Bulgaria	58.7	●	→	Lesotho	42.6	●	↓	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●	●
Korea, Rep.	72.9	●	↑	Cambodia	58.5	●	↑	Moldova	42.1	●	↓	Timor-Leste	NA	●	●
Myanmar	72.8	●	↓	Greece	57.5	●	↓	South Sudan	42.0	●	↓	Tonga	NA	●	●
Czech Republic	72.4	●	↑	Russian Federation	57.5	●	↗	Zambia	41.4	●	↓	Tuvalu	NA	●	●
United States	72.4	●	↓	Nepal	57.2	●	↓	Eswatini	40.6	●	●	Vanuatu	NA	●	●
Djibouti	71.6	●	●	Turkey	56.8	●	↓	Madagascar	40.6	●	↓				
North Macedonia	71.5	●	↑	Malaysia	56.4	●	↑	Liberia	40.3	●	↓				
Sudan	71.3	●	●	Guatemala	55.6	●	↗	Côte d'Ivoire	39.7	●	↓				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Property rights  
1 (worst) to 7 (best)

Survey-based assessment of protection of property rights, on a scale from 1 (worst) to 7 (best). The indicator reports respondents' qualitative assessment of government efficiency, an aggregate measure based on respondents answers to several questions on the protection of property rights and intellectual property rights protection.

Source: Schwab and Sala-i-Martin (2018)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating										
Switzerland	6.6	●	Cyprus	4.5	●	Uganda	3.8	●	Angola	2.4	●
Finland	6.5	●	Jamaica	4.5	●	Honduras	3.8	●	Venezuela, RB	1.8	●
Singapore	6.3	●	Kenya	4.5	●	Algeria	3.8	●	Afghanistan	NA	●
Luxembourg	6.3	●	Slovenia	4.5	●	Bangladesh	3.8	●	Andorra	NA	●
New Zealand	6.3	●	Romania	4.5	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7	●	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●
United Kingdom	6.3	●	Brunei Darussalam	4.4	●	Malawi	3.7	●	The Bahamas	NA	●
Netherlands	6.2	●	India	4.4	●	Croatia	3.7	●	Belarus	NA	●
Norway	6.0	●	Tajikistan	4.4	●	Liberia	3.7	●	Central African Republic	NA	●
Japan	6.0	●	Guinea	4.4	●	Belize	3.6	●	Comoros	NA	●
Canada	6.0	●	Kuwait	4.4	●	Mali	3.6	●	Congo, Rep.	NA	●
Ireland	5.9	●	Georgia	4.3	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	3.6	●	Cuba	NA	●
Sweden	5.9	●	Lithuania	4.3	●	Russian Federation	3.6	●	Djibouti	NA	●
Austria	5.9	●	Tunisia	4.3	●	Peru	3.6	●	Dominica	NA	●
United Arab Emirates	5.9	●	Brazil	4.3	●	Argentina	3.6	●	Equatorial Guinea	NA	●
Belgium	5.8	●	Syrian Arab Republic	4.3	●	Lesotho	3.6	●	Eritrea	NA	●
Iceland	5.8	●	Senegal	4.3	●	Pakistan	3.6	●	Fiji	NA	●
Denmark	5.8	●	Armenia	4.3	●	Albania	3.6	●	Grenada	NA	●
Australia	5.8	●	The Gambia	4.3	●	Paraguay	3.6	●	Guinea-Bissau	NA	●
United States	5.8	●	Ghana	4.2	●	Eswatini	3.6	●	Iraq	NA	●
Israel	5.7	●	Zambia	4.2	●	Nigeria	3.6	●	Kiribati	NA	●
Qatar	5.6	●	Cameroon	4.2	●	Guyana	3.6	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	●
Germany	5.6	●	Philippines	4.2	●	Cambodia	3.5	●	Liechtenstein	NA	●
France	5.5	●	Slovak Republic	4.2	●	Hungary	3.5	●	Maldives	NA	●
Estonia	5.4	●	Italy	4.2	●	Mozambique	3.5	●	Marshall Islands	NA	●
Rwanda	5.4	●	Sri Lanka	4.2	●	Mongolia	3.5	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●
Malaysia	5.3	●	Turkey	4.1	●	Sierra Leone	3.5	●	Monaco	NA	●
Bahrain	5.3	●	Seychelles	4.1	●	Burkina Faso	3.5	●	Nauru	NA	●
Oman	5.2	●	Trinidad and Tobago	4.1	●	Kyrgyz Republic	3.4	●	Niger	NA	●
Malta	5.1	●	Cabo Verde	4.1	●	El Salvador	3.4	●	Palau	NA	●
Namibia	5.0	●	Côte d'Ivoire	4.1	●	Bulgaria	3.4	●	Papua New Guinea	NA	●
Saudi Arabia	5.0	●	Ethiopia	4.1	●	Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.4	●	Samoa	NA	●
Chile	5.0	●	Poland	4.1	●	Moldova	3.4	●	San Marino	NA	●
Bhutan	4.9	●	Latvia	4.0	●	Nicaragua	3.4	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	●
Jordan	4.8	●	Kazakhstan	4.0	●	Serbia	3.4	●	Solomon Islands	NA	●
Uruguay	4.8	●	North Macedonia	4.0	●	Ecuador	3.3	●	Somalia	NA	●
Costa Rica	4.8	●	Greece	4.0	●	Ukraine	3.3	●	South Sudan	NA	●
Panama	4.8	●	Mexico	4.0	●	Madagascar	3.2	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●
Botswana	4.8	●	Nepal	4.0	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1	●	St. Lucia	NA	●
Portugal	4.8	●	Tanzania	4.0	●	Burundi	3.1	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●
Azerbaijan	4.8	●	Guatemala	3.9	●	Suriname	3.1	●	Sudan	NA	●
Korea, Rep.	4.8	●	Colombia	3.9	●	Myanmar	3.0	●	Togo	NA	●
Czech Republic	4.8	●	Gabon	3.9	●	Bolivia	2.9	●	Tonga	NA	●
Barbados	4.7	●	Thailand	3.9	●	Chad	2.9	●	Turkmenistan	NA	●
Mauritius	4.7	●	Benin	3.9	●	Zimbabwe	2.8	●	Tuvalu	NA	●
South Africa	4.6	●	Dominican Republic	3.9	●	Yemen, Rep.	2.8	●	Uzbekistan	NA	●
Spain	4.6	●	Lebanon	3.9	●	Mauritania	2.7	●	Vanuatu	NA	●
Morocco	4.6	●	Montenegro	3.9	●	Timor-Leste	2.7	●			
Indonesia	4.6	●	Lao PDR	3.9	●	Libya	2.6	●			
China	4.6	●	Vietnam	3.8	●	Haiti	2.5	●			

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

The percentage of children under the age of five whose births are reported as being registered with the relevant national civil authorities.

Source: UNICEF (2017)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value		Rating
Andorra	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Australia	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Austria	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Belarus	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Belgium	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Bulgaria	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Canada	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Cuba	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Cyprus	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Czech Republic	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Denmark	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Estonia	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Finland	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
France	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Germany	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Greece	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Hungary	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Iceland	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Ireland	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Israel	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Italy	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Japan	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Korea, Dem. Rep.	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Latvia	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Liechtenstein	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Lithuania	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Luxembourg	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Malta	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Monaco	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Netherlands	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
New Zealand	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Norway	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Poland	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Portugal	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Qatar	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Russian Federation	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
San Marino	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Slovak Republic	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Slovenia	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Spain	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Sweden	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Switzerland	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
United Arab Emirates	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
United Kingdom	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
United States	100.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Bhutan	99.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Uzbekistan	99.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Ukraine	99.8	<div><div></div></div>	
Uruguay	99.8	<div><div></div></div>	
Kazakhstan	99.7	<div><div></div></div>	
North Macedonia	99.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Algeria	99.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Costa Rica	99.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Georgia	99.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Moldova	99.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Turkmenistan	99.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Argentina	99.5	<div><div></div></div>	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99.5	<div><div></div></div>	
Jamaica	99.5	<div><div></div></div>	
Lebanon	99.5	<div><div></div></div>	
Thailand	99.5	<div><div></div></div>	
Chile	99.4	<div><div></div></div>	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	99.4	<div><div></div></div>	
Montenegro	99.4	<div><div></div></div>	
Serbia	99.4	<div><div></div></div>	
Mongolia	99.3	<div><div></div></div>	
Iraq	99.2	<div><div></div></div>	
Tunisia	99.2	<div><div></div></div>	
Jordan	99.1	<div><div></div></div>	
Suriname	98.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Turkey	98.8	<div><div></div></div>	
Armenia	98.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Barbados	98.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Albania	98.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Colombia	98.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.6	<div><div></div></div>	
El Salvador	98.5	<div><div></div></div>	
Kyrgyz Republic	97.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Peru	97.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Sri Lanka	97.2	<div><div></div></div>	
Trinidad and Tobago	96.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Brazil	96.4	<div><div></div></div>	
Guatemala	96.4	<div><div></div></div>	
Vietnam	96.1	<div><div></div></div>	
Syrian Arab Republic	96.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Congo, Rep.	95.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Marshall Islands	95.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Belize	95.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Panama	95.6	<div><div></div></div>	
São Tomé and Príncipe	95.2	<div><div></div></div>	
Mexico	95.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Ecuador	94.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Morocco	94.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Azerbaijan	93.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Honduras	93.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Kiribati	93.5	<div><div></div></div>	
Tonga	93.4	<div><div></div></div>	
Maldives	92.5	<div><div></div></div>	
St. Lucia	92.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Djibouti	91.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Cabo Verde	91.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Philippines	90.2	<div><div></div></div>	
Gabon	89.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Guyana	88.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Tajikistan	88.4	<div><div></div></div>	
Dominican Republic	88.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Solomon Islands	88.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Comoros	87.3	<div><div></div></div>	
Mali	87.2	<div><div></div></div>	
Namibia	87.1	<div><div></div></div>	
South Africa	85.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Benin	84.8	<div><div></div></div>	
Nicaragua	84.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Paraguay	84.5	<div><div></div></div>	
Botswana	83.2	<div><div></div></div>	
Madagascar	83.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Nauru	82.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Myanmar	81.3	<div><div></div></div>	
Venezuela, RB	80.8	<div><div></div></div>	
Haiti	79.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Togo	78.1	<div><div></div></div>	
Burkina Faso	76.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Sierra Leone	76.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Bolivia	75.8	<div><div></div></div>	
Burundi	75.2	<div><div></div></div>	
Lao PDR	74.8	<div><div></div></div>	
Cambodia	73.3	<div><div></div></div>	
Indonesia	72.5	<div><div></div></div>	
The Gambia	72.0	<div><div></div></div>	
India	71.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Ghana	70.5	<div><div></div></div>	
Senegal	68.3	<div><div></div></div>	
Sudan	67.3	<div><div></div></div>	
Malawi	67.2	<div><div></div></div>	
Kenya	66.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Cameroon	66.1	<div><div></div></div>	
Mauritania	65.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Côte d'Ivoire	65.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Niger	63.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Central African Republic	61.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Samoa	58.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Nepal	58.1	<div><div></div></div>	
Guinea	57.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Rwanda	56.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Timor-Leste	55.2	<div><div></div></div>	
Equatorial Guinea	53.5	<div><div></div></div>	
Eswatini	53.5	<div><div></div></div>	
Tuvalu	49.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Mozambique	47.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Zimbabwe	43.5	<div><div></div></div>	
Vanuatu	43.4	<div><div></div></div>	
Lesotho	43.3	<div><div></div></div>	
Afghanistan	42.3	<div><div></div></div>	
South Sudan	35.4	<div><div></div></div>	
Pakistan	33.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Yemen, Rep.	30.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Uganda	29.9	<div><div></div></div>	
Nigeria	29.8	<div><div></div></div>	
Tanzania	26.4	<div><div></div></div>	
Angola	25.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	24.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Liberia	24.6	<div><div></div></div>	
Guinea-Bissau	23.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Bangladesh	20.2	<div><div></div></div>	
Chad	12.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Zambia	11.3	<div><div></div></div>	
Somalia	3.0	<div><div></div></div>	
Ethiopia	2.7	<div><div></div></div>	
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
The Bahamas	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Bahrain	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Brunei Darussalam	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
China	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Croatia	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Dominica	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Eritrea	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Fiji	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Grenada	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Korea, Rep.	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Kuwait	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Libya	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Malaysia	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Mauritius	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Oman	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Palau	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Papua New Guinea	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Romania	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Saudi Arabia	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Seychelles	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
Singapore	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	<div><div></div></div>	
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	<div><div></div></div>	

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Corruption Perception Index (0–100)

The perceived levels of public sector corruption, on a scale from 0 (highest level of perceived corruption) to 100 (lowest level of perceived corruption). The CPI aggregates data from a number of different sources that provide perceptions of business people and country experts.

Source: Transparency International (2019)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Denmark	88	●	↑	Malta	54	●	↓	Colombia	36	●	↓
New Zealand	87	●	↑	Namibia	53	●	→	Philippines	36	●	→
Finland	85	●	↑	Grenada	52	●	↓	Tanzania	36	●	↑
Singapore	85	●	↑	Italy	52	●	↑	Thailand	36	●	↓
Sweden	85	●	↑	Oman	52	●	↑	Algeria	35	●	↓
Switzerland	85	●	↑	Mauritius	51	●	↓	Armenia	35	●	→
Norway	84	●	↑	Slovak Republic	50	●	↓	Brazil	35	●	↓
Netherlands	82	●	↑	Jordan	49	●	↓	Côte d'Ivoire	35	●	↗
Canada	81	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	49	●	↓	Egypt, Arab Rep.	35	●	↓
Luxembourg	81	●	↑	Croatia	48	●	↓	El Salvador	35	●	↓
Germany	80	●	↑	Cuba	47	●	→	Peru	35	●	↓
United Kingdom	80	●	↑	Malaysia	47	●	↓	Timor-Leste	35	●	↑
Australia	77	●	↑	Romania	47	●	→	Zambia	35	●	↓
Austria	76	●	↑	Hungary	46	●	↓	Ecuador	34	●	→
Iceland	76	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	46	●	↑	Ethiopia	34	●	→
Belgium	75	●	↑	Vanuatu	46	●	↔	Niger	34	●	→
Estonia	73	●	↑	Greece	45	●	↓	Moldova	33	●	→
Ireland	73	●	↑	Montenegro	45	●	→	Pakistan	33	●	↗
Japan	73	●	↑	Senegal	45	●	→	Vietnam	33	●	→
France	72	●	↑	Belarus	44	●	↑	Liberia	32	●	↓
United States	71	●	↑	Jamaica	44	●	↗	Malawi	32	●	→
United Arab Emirates	70	●	↑	Solomon Islands	44	●	↗	Mali	32	●	↓
Uruguay	70	●	↑	Morocco	43	●	↑	Ukraine	32	●	↗
Barbados	68	●	↑	South Africa	43	●	↓	Djibouti	31	●	↓
Bhutan	68	●	↑	Suriname	43	●	↑	Gabon	31	●	↓
Chile	67	●	↑	Tunisia	43	●	↑	Kazakhstan	31	●	↗
Seychelles	66	●	↑	Bulgaria	42	●	→	Maldives	31	●	↓
The Bahamas	65	●	↑	Burkina Faso	41	●	↗	Nepal	31	●	↗
Portugal	64	●	↑	Ghana	41	●	↓	Dominican Republic	30	●	↓
Brunei Darussalam	63	●	↑	India	41	●	↗	Sierra Leone	30	●	→
Qatar	62	●	↑	Kuwait	41	●	↓	Togo	30	●	↓
Botswana	61	●	↑	Lesotho	41	●	↓	Bolivia	29	●	↓
Israel	61	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	41	●	↗	Honduras	29	●	↓
Poland	60	●	↑	Turkey	41	●	↓	Kyrgyz Republic	29	●	→
Slovenia	60	●	↑	Argentina	40	●	↑	Lao PDR	29	●	↗
Cyprus	59	●	↓	Benin	40	●	↗	Myanmar	29	●	↑
Czech Republic	59	●	↑	China	39	●	→	Paraguay	29	●	→
Lithuania	59	●	→	Serbia	39	●	↓	Guinea	28	●	→
Georgia	58	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	38	●	→	Iran, Islamic Rep.	28	●	→
Latvia	58	●	↑	Eswatini	38	●	↓	Lebanon	28	●	→
Spain	58	●	→	Indonesia	38	●	→	Mexico	28	●	↓
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	58	●	↓	Sri Lanka	38	●	→	Papua New Guinea	28	●	→
Cabo Verde	57	●	↑	The Gambia	37	●	↑	Russian Federation	28	●	↓
Dominica	57	●	↓	Guyana	37	●	↑	Comoros	27	●	→
Korea, Rep.	57	●	↑	Mongolia	37	●	↓	Guatemala	27	●	↓
Costa Rica	56	●	↑	North Macedonia	37	●	↓	Kenya	27	●	→
Rwanda	56	●	↑	Panama	37	●	↓	Mauritania	27	●	↓
St. Lucia	55	●	↓	Albania	36	●	→	Nigeria	27	●	→
				Bahrain	36	●	↓	Bangladesh	26	●	→
								Central African Republic	26	●	→
								Uganda	26	●	→
								Azerbaijan	25	●	↓
								Cameroon	25	●	↓
								Madagascar	25	●	↓
								Nicaragua	25	●	↓
								Tajikistan	25	●	↓
								Eritrea	24	●	↗
								Mozambique	23	●	↓
								Uzbekistan	23	●	↗
								Zimbabwe	22	●	→
								Cambodia	20	●	↓
								Congo, Dem. Rep.	20	●	↓
								Haiti	20	●	→
								Turkmenistan	20	●	→
								Angola	19	●	↗
								Chad	19	●	↓
								Congo, Rep.	19	●	↓
								Iraq	18	●	→
								Venezuela, RB	18	●	→
								Burundi	17	●	↓
								Libya	17	●	→
								Afghanistan	16	●	↗
								Equatorial Guinea	16	●	↔
								Guinea-Bissau	16	●	↓
								Sudan	16	●	→
								Korea, Dem. Rep.	14	●	↗
								Yemen, Rep.	14	●	↓
								South Sudan	13	●	↓
								Syrian Arab Republic	13	●	↓
								Somalia	10	●	→
								Andorra	NA	●	↔
								Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●	↔
								Belize	NA	●	↔
								Fiji	NA	●	↔
								Kiribati	NA	●	↔
								Liechtenstein	NA	●	↔
								Marshall Islands	NA	●	↔
								Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●	↔
								Monaco	NA	●	↔
								Nauru	NA	●	↔
								Palau	NA	●	↔
								Samoa	NA	●	↔
								San Marino	NA	●	↔
								St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	↔
								Tonga	NA	●	↔
								Tuvalu	NA	●	↔

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)

The percentage of children, between the age of 5-14 years old, involved in child labour at the time of the survey. A child is considered to be involved in child labour under the following conditions: (a) children 5–11 years old who, during the reference week, did at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores, or (b) children 12–14 years old who, during the reference week, did at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores. We assumed 0% child labour for high-income countries for which no data was reported.

Source: UNICEF (2017)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

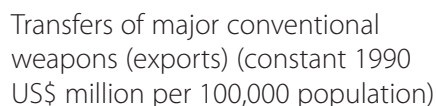
Indicator	Value Rating										
Australia	0.0*	●	Syrian Arab Republic	4.0	●	Guyana	18.3	●	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●
Austria	0.0*	●	Costa Rica	4.1	●	The Gambia	19.2	●	The Bahamas	NA	●
Belgium	0.0*	●	Suriname	4.1	●	Cambodia	19.3	●	Brunei Darussalam	NA	●
Canada	0.0*	●	Georgia	4.2	●	Liberia	20.8	●	Bulgaria	NA	●
Czech Republic	0.0*	●	Timor-Leste	4.2	●	Ghana	21.8	●	China	NA	●
Denmark	0.0*	●	Bangladesh	4.3	●	Peru	21.8	●	Croatia	NA	●
Estonia	0.0*	●	Argentina	4.4	●	Comoros	22.0	●	Cuba	NA	●
Finland	0.0*	●	Bahrain	4.6	●	Mozambique	22.2	●	Cyprus	NA	●
France	0.0*	●	Iraq	4.7	●	Yemen, Rep.	22.7	●	Dominica	NA	●
Germany	0.0*	●	Ecuador	4.9	●	Lesotho	22.9	●	Eritrea	NA	●
Greece	0.0*	●	Algeria	5.0	●	Madagascar	22.9	●	Fiji	NA	●
Hungary	0.0*	●	Albania	5.1	●	Senegal	23.0	●	Grenada	NA	●
Iceland	0.0*	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.3	●	Congo, Rep.	23.3	●	Kiribati	NA	●
Ireland	0.0*	●	Turkey	5.9	●	Angola	23.4	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	●
Israel	0.0*	●	Cabo Verde	6.4	●	Haiti	24.4	●	Kuwait	NA	●
Italy	0.0*	●	Azerbaijan	6.5	●	Nigeria	24.7	●	Libya	NA	●
Japan	0.0*	●	Brazil	6.6	●	Sudan	24.9	●	Liechtenstein	NA	●
Korea, Rep.	0.0*	●	Chile	6.6	●	Guatemala	25.8	●	Malaysia	NA	●
Latvia	0.0*	●	Indonesia	6.9	●	Kyrgyz Republic	25.8	●	Maldives	NA	●
Lithuania	0.0*	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	7.0	●	Kenya	25.9	●	Malta	NA	●
Luxembourg	0.0*	●	Eswatini	7.3	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	26.0	●	Marshall Islands	NA	●
Netherlands	0.0*	●	Djibouti	7.7	●	Burundi	26.3	●	Mauritius	NA	●
New Zealand	0.0*	●	Venezuela, RB	7.7	●	Bolivia	26.4	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●
Norway	0.0*	●	Colombia	7.8	●	Côte d'Ivoire	26.4	●	Monaco	NA	●
Poland	0.0*	●	Uruguay	7.9	●	Ethiopia	27.4	●	Namibia	NA	●
Slovak Republic	0.0*	●	Morocco	8.3	●	Paraguay	27.6	●	Nauru	NA	●
Slovenia	0.0*	●	Thailand	8.3	●	Equatorial Guinea	27.8	●	Oman	NA	●
Spain	0.0*	●	Armenia	8.7	●	Togo	27.9	●	Pakistan	NA	●
Sweden	0.0*	●	El Salvador	8.9	●	Guinea	28.3	●	Palau	NA	●
Switzerland	0.0*	●	Botswana	9.0	●	Central African Republic	28.5	●	Papua New Guinea	NA	●
United Kingdom	0.0*	●	Myanmar	9.3	●	Rwanda	28.5	●	Qatar	NA	●
United States	0.0*	●	Serbia	9.5	●	Tanzania	28.8	●	Russian Federation	NA	●
Turkmenistan	0.3	●	Tajikistan	10.0	●	Afghanistan	29.4	●	Samoa	NA	●
Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	●	Lao PDR	10.1	●	Niger	30.5	●	San Marino	NA	●
Romania	0.9	●	Philippines	11.1	●	Nepal	37.4	●	Saudi Arabia	NA	●
Sri Lanka	1.0	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	11.4	●	Sierra Leone	37.4	●	Seychelles	NA	●
Belarus	1.4	●	India	11.8	●	Mauritania	37.6	●	Singapore	NA	●
Jordan	1.7	●	Mexico	12.4	●	Congo, Dem. Rep.	38.4	●	South Africa	NA	●
Barbados	1.9	●	Montenegro	12.5	●	Burkina Faso	39.2	●	South Sudan	NA	●
Lebanon	1.9	●	North Macedonia	12.5	●	Malawi	39.3	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●
Tunisia	2.1	●	Dominican Republic	12.8	●	Zambia	40.6	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●
Kazakhstan	2.2	●	Gabon	13.4	●	Cameroon	47.0	●			
Ukraine	2.4	●	Honduras	14.1	●	Solomon Islands	47.8	●	Tonga	NA	●
Panama	2.5	●	Nicaragua	14.5	●	Somalia	49.0	●	Tuvalu	NA	●
Bhutan	2.9	●	Vanuatu	15.2	●	Guinea-Bissau	51.1	●	United Arab Emirates	NA	●
Belize	3.2	●	Moldova	16.3	●	Chad	51.5	●	Uzbekistan	NA	●
Jamaica	3.3	●	Uganda	16.3	●	Benin	52.5	●	Zimbabwe	NA	●
Portugal	3.4	●	Vietnam	16.4	●	Mali	55.8	●			
St. Lucia	3.9	●	Monqolia	17.3	●	Andorra	NA	●			

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Source: Stockholm Peace Research Institute (2019)  
Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

## Freedom of Press Index 0 (best) to 100 (worst)

The degree of freedom available to journalists in 180 countries and regions, determined by pooling the responses of experts to a questionnaire devised by RSF.

Source: Reporters sans frontières (2019)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend
Norway	7.6	●	↑	Argentina	26.1	●	↓	Guinea	31.9	●	↗	Congo, Dem. Rep.	51.6	●	↓
Sweden	8.3	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	26.2	●	→	Kuwait	31.9	●	↗	Belarus	52.6	●	→
Netherlands	10.0	●	↑	Madagascar	26.2	●	↑	Nepal	32.1	●	→	Rwanda	52.9	●	→
Finland	10.3	●	↑	Guyana	26.3	●	↑	Paraguay	32.3	●	↗	Turkey	53.5	●	↓
Switzerland	11.3	●	↑	Mauritius	26.5	●	↑	Gabon	32.4	●	↓	Kazakhstan	54.4	●	→
Jamaica	11.3	●	↑	Fiji	26.6	●	↑	North Macedonia	32.4	●	↑	Burundi	55.3	●	↓
Belgium	13.2	●	↑	Poland	26.6	●	↓	Bolivia	32.5	●	↓	Iraq	56.6	●	↓
New Zealand	13.6	●	↑	Dominican Republic	26.8	●	↑	Bulgaria	35.2	●	↓	Egypt, Arab Rep.	56.7	●	↓
Denmark	14.0	●	↑	Haiti	26.8	●	↓	Central African Republic	35.3	●	↓	Libya	56.8	●	→
Costa Rica	14.0	●	↑	Georgia	27.3	●	↑	Zambia	35.4	●	↓	Azerbaijan	59.7	●	↓
Austria	14.0	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	27.4	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	35.4	●	→	Iran, Islamic Rep.	60.7	●	↗
Estonia	14.1	●	↑	Niger	27.4	●	↓	Mali	36.2	●	↑	Uzbekistan	60.8	●	→
Iceland	14.1	●	↑	Malawi	27.4	●	↑	Guatemala	36.2	●	↗	Bahrain	60.9	●	↓
Portugal	14.2	●	↑	Malta	27.4	●	↓	Uganda	36.8	●	↓	Yemen, Rep.	62.2	●	↗
Germany	14.4	●	↑	El Salvador	27.8	●	→	Afghanistan	37.3	●	→	Somalia	63.0	●	→
Ireland	14.6	●	↑	Japan	28.6	●	→	Nigeria	37.4	●	↓	Saudi Arabia	63.1	●	↓
Luxembourg	14.7	●	↑	Lesotho	28.8	●	→	Maldives	38.0	●	↓	Lao PDR	66.4	●	↗
Canada	15.3	●	↑	Croatia	28.9	●	↓	Angola	38.4	●	↗	Equatorial Guinea	66.5	●	→
Australia	15.5	●	↑	Mongolia	29.1	●	↓	The Gambia	38.4	●	↑	Cuba	68.9	●	→
Uruguay	15.6	●	↑	Mauritania	29.1	●	↓	Chad	38.5	●	↗	Djibouti	70.8	●	→
Suriname	16.4	●	↑	Hungary	29.1	●	↓	Indonesia	39.7	●	↗	Sudan	71.1	●	→
Samoa	16.7	●	↑	Greece	29.2	●	↑	Qatar	40.2	●	↓	Vietnam	75.1	●	↓
Ghana	18.4	●	↑	Albania	29.5	●	→	Zimbabwe	40.5	●	↓	China	78.3	●	→
Latvia	19.6	●	↑	Serbia	29.6	●	↓	Oman	40.7	●	↓	Syrian Arab Republic	79.2	●	→
Cyprus	19.9	●	↑	Sierra Leone	30.0	●	→	United Arab Emirates	40.9	●	↓	Turkmenistan	84.2	●	↓
Namibia	20.2	●	↑	Armenia	30.0	●	↓	Cameroon	40.9	●	↓	Eritrea	84.2	●	↓
Slovak Republic	20.3	●	↑	Moldova	30.0	●	↓	Colombia	41.0	●	↗	Korea, Dem. Rep.	88.9	●	↓
Cabo Verde	20.4	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	30.1	●	→	Sri Lanka	41.4	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	●	●
South Africa	20.4	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	30.1	●	↓	Jordan	41.7	●	↗	The Bahamas	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	20.5	●	↑	Benin	30.2	●	↓	Philippines	42.5	●	↗	Barbados	NA	●	●
Spain	20.5	●	↑	Seychelles	30.2	●	→	Algeria	43.1	●	↓	Dominica	NA	●	●
Slovenia	21.7	●	↑	Togo	30.2	●	→	Morocco	43.1	●	↓	Grenada	NA	●	●
France	21.9	●	↑	Israel	30.3	●	↑	Myanmar	43.2	●	↗	Kiribati	NA	●	●
Czech Republic	21.9	●	↑	Peru	30.3	●	→	India	43.2	●	↓	Marshall Islands	NA	●	●
Lithuania	22.2	●	↑	Liberia	30.3	●	→	Pakistan	43.2	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	●	●
Andorra	22.2	●	↑	Nicaragua	30.4	●	↓	Thailand	44.3	●	→	Monaco	NA	●	●
Chile	22.7	●	↑	Ecuador	30.6	●	↑	Honduras	45.2	●	↓	Nauru	NA	●	●
Trinidad and Tobago	22.8	●	↑	Panama	30.6	●	→	Cambodia	45.9	●	↓	Palau	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	23.3	●	↑	Tanzania	30.7	●	↓	Venezuela, RB	46.0	●	↓	San Marino	NA	●	●
Burkina Faso	23.3	●	↑	Bhutan	30.7	●	→	South Sudan	46.9	●	↓	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	●	●
Korea, Rep.	23.5	●	↑	Timor-Leste	30.8	●	↗	Malaysia	47.4	●	↓	Solomon Islands	NA	●	●
Romania	23.7	●	↑	Kenya	30.8	●	→	Bangladesh	48.6	●	↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	●	●
United States	23.7	●	↑	Tunisia	30.9	●	↗	Mexico	48.9	●	→	St. Lucia	NA	●	●
Italy	24.1	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	31.0	●	→	Russian Federation	50.0	●	↓	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	●	●
Belize	24.6	●	↑	Mozambique	31.1	●	→	Tajikistan	50.1	●	→	Tuvalu	NA	●	●
Botswana	25.3	●	↓	Lebanon	31.2	●	↗	Ethiopia	50.2	●	↓	Vanuatu	NA	●	●
Comoros	25.3	●	↓	Ukraine	31.2	●	↑	Singapore	51.0	●	→				
Senegal	25.6	●	↑	Brazil	31.2	●	↑	Eswatini	51.5	●	→				
Tonga	25.7	●	↓	Montenegro	31.2	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	51.5	●	→				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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## Prison population (per 100,000 population) (OECD Member States)

The prison population is composed of Persons Held in Prisons, Penal Institutions or Correctional Institutions. It refers to persons held on a specified day and it should exclude non-criminal prisoners held for administrative purposes.

Source: UNODC (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
Iceland	37.3	●	↑	Luxembourg	126.1	●	↑
Japan	43.8	●	↑	Spain	128.4	●	↑
Finland	57.4	●	↑	Portugal	134.1	●	↓
Denmark	59.7	●	↑	Mexico	149.2	●	↓
Sweden	60.1	●	↑	Australia	161.1	●	↓
Slovenia	63.0	●	↑	Hungary	181.1	●	↓
Netherlands	64.1	●	↑	Slovak Republic	183.7	●	→
Switzerland	78.0	●	↑	Poland	187.2	●	↗
Ireland	78.4	●	↑	Czech Republic	211.9	●	→
Germany	78.5	●	↑	New Zealand	213.3	●	↓
Norway	78.9	●	↑	Estonia	214.6	●	↗
Greece	85.4	●	↑	Latvia	221.3	●	↑
Italy	89.8	●	↑	Turkey	226.5	●	↓
Belgium	97.4	●	↑	Lithuania	233.7	●	↗
Austria	99.1	●	↑	Israel	261.7	●	→
Canada	104.4	●	→	Chile	273.2	●	↑
France	105.8	●	↓	United States	671.1	●	→
Korea, Rep.	113.6	●	↓	United Kingdom	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\*Imputed data point

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Total general (local, regional and central) government expenditure on health and education (current, capital, and transfers), expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Source: UNESCO (2019); WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## High-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% GNI)

The amount of official development assistance (ODA) as a share of the provider country's gross national income (GNI), in US\$ constant prices. It includes grants, "soft" loans (where the grant element is at least 25% of the total) and the provision of technical assistance, and excludes grants and loans for military purposes.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
United Arab Emirates	1.0	●	↑	New Zealand	0.2	●	→
Sweden	1.0	●	↑	Japan	0.2	●	→
Luxembourg	1.0	●	↑	Malta	0.2	●	↓
Norway	1.0	●	↑	Spain	0.2	●	↓
Denmark	0.7	●	↑	Portugal	0.2	●	↓
United Kingdom	0.7	●	↑	United States	0.2	●	↓
Germany	0.7	●	↑	Estonia	0.2	●	→
Netherlands	0.6	●	↑	Slovenia	0.2	●	→
Liechtenstein	0.5	●	↓	Greece	0.2	●	↓
Switzerland	0.5	●	↑	Czech Republic	0.2	●	↓
Belgium	0.4	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	0.1	●	→
France	0.4	●	↓	Poland	0.1	●	→
Finland	0.4	●	→	Slovak Republic	0.1	●	→
Ireland	0.3	●	↓	Lithuania	0.1	●	→
Italy	0.3	●	→	Israel	0.1	●	→
Austria	0.3	●	→	Hungary	0.1	●	→
Iceland	0.3	●	↓	Latvia	0.1	●	→
Canada	0.3	●	↓	Cyprus	0.1	●	↓
Australia	0.2	●	↓				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Countries other than high-income  
and OECD DAC: Government Revenue  
excluding Grants (% GDP)

The percentage share of tax revenues in a country's gross domestic product (GDP). Tax revenues are seen as compulsory transfers to the central government for public purposes, excluding certain transfers such as fines, penalties and most social security contributions. Refunds and corrections of erroneously collected tax revenue are treated as negative revenue.

Source: IMF (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

Tax Haven Score  
0 (best) to 5 (worst)

Ranking of countries' contribution to global corporate tax avoidance and evasion, on a scale from 0 (best) to 5 (worst). Calculated by first identifying a set of tax havens from various credible bodies, and then assessing three key elements for corporate tax dodging: corporate tax rates, the tax incentives offered, and lack of cooperation with international efforts against tax avoidance. The scale and global significance of the tax avoidance structures were taken into account.

Source: Oxfam (2016)  
Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating	
Afghanistan	0*	●
Albania	0*	●
Algeria	0*	●
Andorra	0*	●
Angola	0*	●
Antigua and Barbuda	0*	●
Argentina	0*	●
Armenia	0*	●
Australia	0*	●
Austria	0*	●
Azerbaijan	0*	●
The Bahamas	0*	●
Bangladesh	0*	●
Belarus	0*	●
Belize	0*	●
Benin	0*	●
Bhutan	0*	●
Bolivia	0*	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0*	●
Botswana	0*	●
Brazil	0*	●
Brunei Darussalam	0*	●
Bulgaria	0*	●
Burkina Faso	0*	●
Burundi	0*	●
Cabo Verde	0*	●
Cambodia	0*	●
Cameroon	0*	●
Canada	0*	●
Central African Republic	0*	●
Chad	0*	●
Chile	0*	●
Colombia	0*	●
Comoros	0*	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0*	●
Congo, Rep.	0*	●
Costa Rica	0*	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0*	●
Croatia	0*	●
Cuba	0*	●
Czech Republic	0*	●
Denmark	0*	●
Djibouti	0*	●
Dominica	0*	●
Dominican Republic	0*	●
Ecuador	0*	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0*	●
El Salvador	0*	●
Equatorial Guinea	0*	●
Eritrea	0*	●
Estonia	0*	●
Eswatini	0*	●
Ethiopia	0*	●
Fiji	0*	●
Finland	0*	●
France	0*	●
Gabon	0*	●
The Gambia	0*	●
Georgia	0*	●
Germany	0*	●
Ghana	0*	●
Greece	0*	●
Grenada	0*	●
Guatemala	0*	●
Guinea	0*	●
Guinea-Bissau	0*	●
Guyana	0*	●
Haiti	0*	●
Honduras	0*	●
Hungary	0*	●
Iceland	0*	●
India	0*	●
Indonesia	0*	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0*	●
Iraq	0*	●
Israel	0*	●
Italy	0*	●
Jamaica	0*	●
Japan	0*	●
Jordan	0*	●
Kazakhstan	0*	●
Kenya	0*	●
Kiribati	0*	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0*	●
Korea, Rep.	0*	●
Kuwait	0*	●
Kyrgyz Republic	0*	●
Lao PDR	0*	●
Latvia	0*	●
Lebanon	0*	●
Lesotho	0*	●
Liberia	0*	●
Libya	0*	●
Liechtenstein	0*	●
Lithuania	0*	●
Madagascar	0*	●
Malawi	0*	●
Malaysia	0*	●
Maldives	0*	●
Mali	0*	●
Malta	0*	●
Marshall Islands	0*	●
Mauritania	0*	●
Mauritius	0*	●
Mexico	0*	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0*	●
Moldova	0*	●
Monaco	0*	●
Mongolia	0*	●
Montenegro	0*	●
Morocco	0*	●
Mozambique	0*	●
Myanmar	0*	●
Namibia	0*	●
Nauru	0*	●
Nepal	0*	●
New Zealand	0*	●
Nicaragua	0*	●
Niger	0*	●
Nigeria	0*	●
North Macedonia	0*	●
Norway	0*	●
Oman	0*	●
Pakistan	0*	●
Palau	0*	●
Papua New Guinea	0*	●
Paraguay	0*	●
Peru	0*	●
Philippines	0*	●
Poland	0*	●
Portugal	0*	●
Qatar	0*	●
Romania	0*	●
Russian Federation	0*	●
Rwanda	0*	●
Samoa	0*	●
San Marino	0*	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	0*	●
Saudi Arabia	0*	●
Senegal	0*	●
Serbia	0*	●
Seychelles	0*	●
Sierra Leone	0*	●
Slovak Republic	0*	●
Slovenia	0*	●
Solomon Islands	0*	●
Somalia	0*	●
South Africa	0*	●
South Sudan	0*	●
Spain	0*	●
Sri Lanka	0*	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	0*	●
St. Lucia	0*	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0*	●
Sudan	0*	●
Suriname	0*	●
Sweden	0*	●
Syrian Arab Republic	0*	●
Tajikistan	0*	●
Tanzania	0*	●
Thailand	0*	●
Timor-Leste	0*	●
Togo	0*	●
Tonga	0*	●
Trinidad and Tobago	0*	●
Tunisia	0*	●
Turkey	0*	●
Turkmenistan	0*	●
Tuvalu	0*	●
Uganda	0*	●
Ukraine	0*	●
United Arab Emirates	0*	●
Uruguay	0*	●
Uzbekistan	0*	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available    ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## Financial Secrecy Score 0 (best) to 100 (worst) (OECD Member States)

The Index measures the contribution of each jurisdiction to financial secrecy, on a scale from 0 (best) to 100 (worst). It is calculated using qualitative data to prepare a secrecy score for each jurisdiction and quantitative data to create a global scale weighting for each jurisdiction according to its share of offshore financial services activity in the global total.

Source: Tax Justice Network (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating		
Slovenia	41.8	●	Slovak Republic	54.9 ●
Belgium	44.0	●	Austria	55.9 ●
Sweden	45.5	●	Poland	57.4 ●
Lithuania	46.8	●	Latvia	57.4 ●
Spain	47.7	●	Greece	57.9 ●
Italy	49.5	●	Luxembourg	58.2 ●
Ireland	50.7	●	Korea, Rep.	59.0 ●
Estonia	50.9	●	Germany	59.1 ●
Australia	51.2	●	Iceland	59.9 ●
Norway	51.6	●	Japan	60.5 ●
France	51.7	●	Chile	61.6 ●
Denmark	52.5	●	Israel	63.3 ●
Finland	52.7	●	New Zealand	65.4 ●
Czech Republic	52.9	●	Turkey	68.0 ●
Mexico	54.4	●	United Kingdom	69.1 ●
Portugal	54.7	●	United States	70.0 ●
Hungary	54.7	●	Netherlands	72.3 ●
Canada	54.8	●	Switzerland	76.5 ●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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