

TONGA

Oceania

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

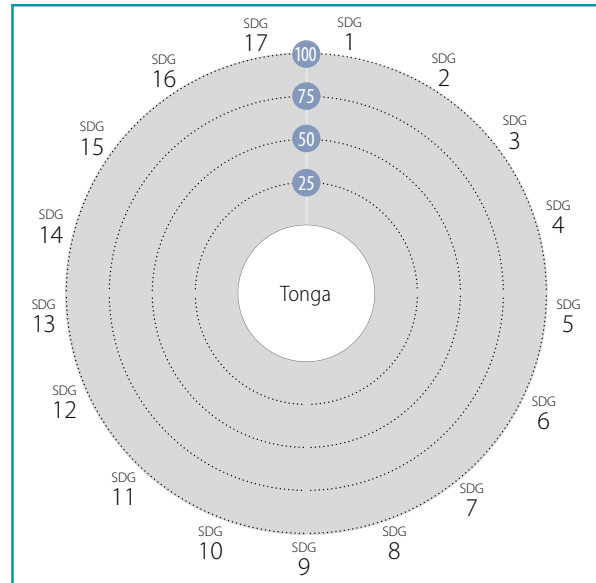
Index score



Regional average score



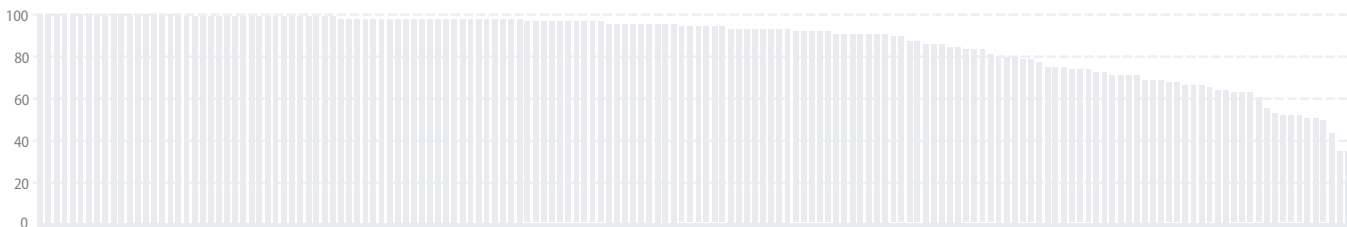
SDG Global rank **na** (OF 162)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

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Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty			Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.1	●	↑		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	4.8	●	↑		
SDG2 – Zero Hunger			Value	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	●		
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	●	↑		
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.2	●	↑		
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	48.2	●	↓		
Cereal yield (t/ha)	NA	●	●		
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	NA	●	●		
Human Trophic Level (best 2-3 worst)	NA	●	●		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being			Value	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	124	●	↑		
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.7	●	↑		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.0	●	↑		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	12.0	●	↑		
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	* 0.0	●	●		
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	23.3	●	→		
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	73	●	●		
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	6.0	●	↑		
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	73.4	●	→		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	15.1	●	↑		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.5	●	●		
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	●	↓		
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	60.7	●	→		
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	NA	●	●		
SDG4 – Quality Education			Value	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	86.9	●	●		
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.7	●	●		
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	99.4	●	●		
SDG5 – Gender Equality			Value	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions aged 15-49)	47.9	●	→		
Female to male mean years of schooling, population age 25 + (%)	100.9	●	↑		
Female to male labour force participation rate (%)	60.9	●	→		
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	7.4	●	↑		
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation			Value	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	●	↑		
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.5	●	↑		
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	NA	●	●		
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	NA	●	●		
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	●	●		
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy			Value	Rating	Trend
Access to electricity (% population)	97.0	●	↑		
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	59.2	●	→		
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)	NA	●	●		
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth			Value	Rating	Trend
Adjusted Growth (%)	-3.7	●	●		
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	NA	●	●		
Adults (15 years +) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	NA	●	●		
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	1.2	●	↑		
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	NA	●	●		
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			Value	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	41.2	●	↑		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	59.2	●	↑		
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	NA	●	●		
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking, Average score of top 3 universities (0-100)	* 0.0	●	●		
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	↓		
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	NA	●	●		
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			Value	Rating	Trend
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	* 37.5	●	●		
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			Value	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	10.8	●	↑		
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	86.2	●	↓		
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	●	●		
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			Value	Rating	Trend
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/day/capita)	3.7	●	●		
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	2.4	●	●		
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	6.7	●	●		
Imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-1.0	●	●		
Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	NA	●	●		
Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	NA	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action			Value	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO₂ emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	1.4	●	↑		
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	NA	●	●		
People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	20,993.0	●	●		
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water			Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.9	●	→		
Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	69.3	●	↑		
Percentage of Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	42.0	●	↓		
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	●		
SDG15 – Life on Land			Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.3	●	→		
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	●	●		
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.7	●	↓		
Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	* NA	●	●		
Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	NA	●	●		
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			Value	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	●	●		
Unserved detainees (%)	0.1	●	●		
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	●	●		
Property Rights (1-7)	NA	●	●		
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	93.4	●	●		
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	NA	●	●		
Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	●		
Transfers of major conventional weapons (exports) (constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	●	●		
Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	25.7	●	↓		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			Value	Rating	Trend
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	NA	●	●		
High-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% GNI)	NA	●	●		
Other countries: Government Revenue excluding Grants (% GDP)	NA	●	●		
Tax Haven Score (best 0-5 worst)	* 0	●	●		

*Imputed data point