

Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)

Estimated percentage of each country's population that is living under the poverty threshold of US\$1.90 a day. Estimated using historical estimates of the income distribution, projections of population changes by age and educational attainment, and GDP projections.

Source: World Data Lab (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rat	ting Trend												
Azerbaijan	0.0	• •	Czech Republic	0.3	•	1	Colombia	3.8	•	1	Rwanda	47.8	•	→
Bhutan	0.0	1	Mongolia	0.3	•	1	Philippines	4.1	•	1	Somalia	49.2	•	→
Malaysia	0.0	1	Sri Lanka	0.3	•	1	Brazil	4.3	•	4	Lesotho	52.7	•	4
Russian Federation	0.0	1	Trinidad and Tobago	0.3	•	1	Indonesia	4.4	•	1	Zambia	53.1	•	→
Thailand	0.0	1	Canada	0.4	•	1	St. Lucia	4.7	•	1	Congo, Rep.	56.2	•	4
Turkey	0.0	^	Austria	0.4	•	1	Bolivia	4.9	•	→	Guinea-Bissau	56.3	•	7
Kazakhstan	0.0	1	Hungary	0.5	•	1	Guyana	5.2	•	1	Mozambique	56.6	•	\rightarrow
Montenegro	0.0	^	Korea, Rep.	0.5	•	1	Uzbekistan	6.2	•	1	Niger	64.5	•	\rightarrow
New Zealand	0.0	^	Australia	0.5	•	1	Nepal	7.2	•	7	Malawi	67.9	•	\rightarrow
Uruguay	0.0	1	Japan	0.5	•	1	Bangladesh	7.2	•	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	71.6	•	\rightarrow
Dominican Republic	0.0	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.5	•	1	Guatemala	7.3	•	7	Central African Republic	72.8	•	→
Lebanon	0.0	^	Sweden	0.5	•	1	The Gambia	8.5	•	7	Madagascar	76.8	•	\rightarrow
Poland	0.0	1	United States	0.5	•	1	Ghana	10.5	•	1	Burundi	76.9	•	4
Moldova	0.0	1	Latvia	0.6	•	1	Lao PDR	10.6	•	1	South Sudan	80.7	•	1
Turkmenistan	0.0	1	Portugal	0.6	•	1	Vanuatu	11.2	•	7	Afghanistan	NA*	•	• •
Belarus	0.0	^	Argentina	0.6	•	1	Belize	11.5	•	4	Andorra	NA	•	• •
Cyprus	0.1	1	Croatia	0.6	•	1	Djibouti	14.7	•	1	Antigua and Barbuda	NA		• •
Switzerland	0.1	1	Lithuania	0.7	•	1	Cabo Verde	16.0	•	1	Bahrain	NA*	•	• •
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1	1	Jordan	0.7	•	1	Botswana	17.0	•	7	Brunei Darussalam	NA*		• •
Luxembourg	0.1	^	Vietnam	0.7	•	1	Honduras	17.6	•	→	Cuba	NA*		• •
Finland	0.1	^	Singapore	0.9	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	19.0	•	1	Dominica	NA	•	• •
Ukraine	0.1	1	Armenia	0.9	•	1	Namibia	20.1	•	4	Equatorial Guinea	NA*	•	• •
Tonga	0.1	1	Slovak Republic	0.9	•	1	Comoros	20.3	•	→	Eritrea	NA*		• •
Estonia	0.1	^	Costa Rica	0.9	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	20.3	•	1	Grenada	NA*	•	• •
Malta	0.1	1	Spain	0.9	•	1	Angola	20.4	•	4	Kiribati	NA	•	• •
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.1	1	Kyrgyz Republic	1.0	•	1	Suriname	20.6	•	4	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA*	•	• •
Serbia	0.1	• •	Pakistan	1.0	•	1	Cameroon	21.0	•	\rightarrow	Kuwait	NA*		• •
United Kingdom	0.2	1	Jamaica	1.0	•	1	Guinea	21.1	•	1	Libya	NA*	•	• •
Iceland	0.2	1	Paraguay	1.0	•	1	Sudan	22.4	•	4	Liechtenstein	NA		• •
Ireland	0.2	1	El Salvador	1.2	•	1	Haiti	23.0	•	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	NA	•	• •
Romania	0.2	1	Iraq	1.3	•	1	Solomon Islands	23.5	•	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA		• •
Slovenia	0.2	1	Bulgaria	1.3	•	1	South Africa	24.5	•	\rightarrow	Monaco	NA		• •
Tunisia	0.2	1	Italy	1.4	•	1	Ethiopia	25.4	•	\rightarrow	Nauru	NA		• •
Chile	0.2	1	Greece	1.4	•	1	Venezuela, RB	27.4	•	4	Oman	NA*		• •
Germany	0.2	1	Maldives	1.5	•	1	Kenya	29.3	•	7	Palau	NA		• •
Morocco	0.2	1	Mexico	1.6	•	1	Senegal	30.1	•	7	Qatar	NA*		• •
Cambodia	0.2	1	Panama	1.7	•	1	Papua New Guinea	30.1	•	4	San Marino	NA		• •
Mauritius	0.2	1	Tajikistan	1.8	•	1	Uganda	31.5	•	4	Saudi Arabia	NA*	•	• •
Netherlands	0.2	^	The Bahamas	1.9	•	1	Timor-Leste	33.9	•	4	Seychelles	NA	•	• •
Denmark	0.2	1	Peru	2.4	•	1	Burkina Faso	37.4	•	\rightarrow	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		• •
Belgium	0.2	1	Barbados	2.5	•	\rightarrow	Mali	37.4	•	7	St. Vincent and the	NA*	•	• •
China	0.2	1	Gabon	2.6	•	1	Chad	38.4	•	4	Grenadines	INA		
France	0.2	• •	Ecuador	2.7	•	1	Sierra Leone	39.0	•	7	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	•	• •
Israel	0.2	1	Nicaragua	2.8	•	↑	Eswatini	40.5	•	→	Tuvalu	NA	•	• •
Samoa	0.3	• •	Myanmar	2.9	•	1	Tanzania	41.4	•	→	United Arab Emirates	NA*	•	• •
Albania	0.3	1	India	2.9	•	1	Liberia	42.9	•	4	Yemen, Rep.	NA*	•	• •
Fiji	0.3	• •	Georgia	3.3	•	\rightarrow	Togo	45.6	•	4	Zimbabwe	NA*	•	• •
Norway	0.3	1	Mauritania	3.3	•	1	Benin	46.0	•	→				
Algeria	0.3	^	North Macedonia	3.4		1	Nigeria	47.7		4				

^{*}Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org
Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)

Estimated percentage of each country's population that is living under the $\,$ poverty threshold of US\$3.20 a day. Estimated using historical estimates of the income distribution, projections of population changes by age and educational attainment, and GDP projections.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: World Data Lab (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Ra	iting Trend											
Azerbaijan	0.0	• 1	Slovak Republic	1.2	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	17.1	1	Timor-Leste	74.4	•	1
Thailand	0.0	• 1	Croatia	1.2	•	1	Mauritania	17.3	1	Rwanda	74.5	•	-
Malaysia	0.0	• 1	Mauritius	1.3	•	1	Myanmar	18.1	1	Somalia	76.9	•	-
New Zealand	0.0	• 1	Spain	1.3	•	1	Guatemala	21.3	\rightarrow	Nigeria	77.0	•	1
Russian Federation	0.1	• 1	Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	•	1	Pakistan	22.1	1	Congo, Rep.	78.2	•	4
_ebanon	0.1	• 1	Italy	1.8	•	1	Philippines	23.5	1	Mozambique	78.2	•	-
Belarus	0.1	• 1	Costa Rica	1.8	•	1	Indonesia	23.7	1	Guinea-Bissau	78.7	•	-
Cyprus	0.1	• 1	Algeria	2.0	•	1	Belize	24.2	4	Central African Republic	87.7	•	-
Poland	0.1	• 1	Bulgaria	2.2	•	1	Ghana	24.5	7	Malawi	88.0	•	-
Switzerland	0.1	• 1	Tunisia	2.2	•	1	Uzbekistan	27.1	1	Niger	89.4	•	-
_uxembourg	0.1	• 1	Greece	2.4	•	7	India	27.4	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	90.2	•	-
Montenegro	0.1	• 1	China	2.5	•	1	Suriname	30.7	4	Madagascar	92.5	•	-
inland	0.1	• 1	Argentina	2.6	•	\rightarrow	Honduras	31.1	\rightarrow	Burundi	93.1	•	1
Jruguay	0.1	• 1	Albania	3.1	•	1	Namibia	31.9	4	South Sudan	94.9	•	4
Kazakhstan	0.1	• 1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.2	•	4	Botswana	32.6	7	Afghanistan	NA*		• •
Malta	0.2	• 1	The Bahamas	3.8	•	\rightarrow	The Gambia	33.0	→	Andorra	NA	•	• •
celand	0.2	• 1	Vietnam	4.3	•	1	Nepal	33.7	\rightarrow	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	0.0
reland	0.2	• 1	Mongolia	4.3	•	\rightarrow	South Africa	34.3	\rightarrow	Bahrain	NA*		0 0
Jnited Kingdom	0.2	• 1	Paraguay	4.5	•	1	Vanuatu	34.6	\rightarrow	Brunei Darussalam	NA*	•	0.0
Slovenia	0.2	• 1	Tonga	4.8	•	1	Djibouti	35.6	7	Cuba	NA*		0 0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.2	• 1	Samoa	5.0	•	1	Cabo Verde	35.7	7	Dominica	NA	•	0 0
stonia	0.2	• 1	Morocco	5.1	•	1	Bangladesh	37.9	1	Equatorial Guinea	NA*	•	
Germany	0.2	• 1	Dominican Republic	5.2	•	1	Comoros	38.0	\rightarrow	Eritrea	NA*	•	0.0
Netherlands	0.3	• 1	Panama	5.4	•	1	Cameroon	39.1	→	Grenada	NA*	•	0 0
Denmark	0.3	• 1	Barbados	6.3	•	\rightarrow	Lao PDR	39.1	7	Kiribati	NA	•	
Ukraine	0.3	• 1	El Salvador	7.9	•	1	Angola	42.0	4	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA*	•	0 0
Belgium	0.3	• 1	Armenia	8.4	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	43.8	7	Kuwait	NA*	•	
France	0.3	• 1	North Macedonia	8.6	•	7	Venezuela, RB	47.5	4	Libya	NA*		0 0
Norway	0.3	• 1	Peru	8.7		7	Haiti	47.6	\rightarrow	Liechtenstein	NA		• •
Czech Republic	0.4	• 1	Maldives	8.8	•	1	Sudan	50.0	4	Marshall Islands	NA		0 0
Moldova	0.4	• 1	Sri Lanka	8.9	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	50.6	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA		• •
Turkmenistan	0.4	• 1	Fiji	9.1	•	1	Guinea	52.9	7	Monaco	NA		• •
Austria	0.5	• 1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.5	•	1	Solomon Islands	53.5	\rightarrow	Nauru	NA	•	• •
Canada	0.5	• 1	Ecuador	10.3	•	7	Papua New Guinea	53.9	4	Oman	NA*		0 0
Serbia	0.5	• 1	St. Lucia	10.3	•	1	Ethiopia	54.4	\rightarrow	Palau	NA	•	0 0
Turkey	0.5	• 1	Brazil	11.2	•	4	Kenya	56.3	7	Qatar	NA*		0 0
Sweden	0.6	• 1	Bolivia	11.7		\rightarrow	Senegal	56.4	7	San Marino	NA		• •
Australia	0.6	• 1	Mexico	11.7	•	1	Uganda	59.9	4	Saudi Arabia	NA*		0 0
srael	0.6	• 1	Guyana	11.9	•	7	Eswatini	60.8	\rightarrow	Seychelles	NA		
Korea, Rep.	0.7	• 1	Colombia	11.9	•	7	Chad	63.5	4	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		0 0
lapan	0.7	• 1	Bhutan	12.0		7	Mali	69.8	\rightarrow	St. Vincent and the	N I A *	•	
United States	0.7	• 1	Gabon	12.7	•	7	Benin	70.0	\rightarrow	Grenadines	NA*		
Hungary	0.8	• 1	Cambodia	12.7	•	1	Togo	70.3	4	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	•	• •
Portugal	0.9	• 1	Tajikistan	12.8	•	↑	Sierra Leone	71.3	→	Tuvalu	NA	•	• •
atvia	0.9	• 1	Jordan	13.1	•	4	Burkina Faso	71.3	\rightarrow	United Arab Emirates	NA*	•	• •
Chile	1.0	• 1	Nicaragua	13.4	•	\rightarrow	Zambia	71.6	→	Yemen, Rep.	NA*	•	
Singapore	1.1	• 1	Jamaica	13.7	•	\rightarrow	Lesotho	72.0	4	Zimbabwe	NA*	•	•
Romania	1.1	• 1	Georgia	14.3	•	7	Tanzania	73.0	→				
ithuania		• 1	Iraq	15.5	•	7	Liberia	73.8	4				

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available





Poverty rate after taxes and transfers, poverty line 50% (% population)

(OECD Member States)

Relative poverty is measured as the share of the population whose incomes fall below half the median disposable income for the entire population. The income threshold for relative poverty changes over time with changes in median disposable income.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value F	Rating Trend				
Iceland	5.4	• 1	Luxembourg	11.1	•	• •
Denmark	5.5	• 1	United Kingdom	11.1	•	\rightarrow
Czech Republic	5.6	• 1	Australia	12.1	•	1
Finland	5.8	• 1	Canada	12.4	•	4
Norway	8.2	• 1	Portugal	12.5	•	4
France	8.3	• 1	Italy	13.7		4
Netherlands	8.3	• 1	Korea, Rep.	13.8		7
Slovak Republic	8.5	• 1	Greece	14.4		4
Slovenia	8.7	• 1	Spain	15.5	•	4
Sweden	9.1	• 1	Estonia	15.7	•	4
Switzerland	9.1	• 1	Japan	15.7	•	\rightarrow
Belgium	9.7	• 1	Chile	16.1	•	1
Austria	9.8	• 1	Mexico	16.7	•	1
Ireland	9.8	• 1	Latvia	16.8	•	4
Germany	10.1	• 🔱	Lithuania	16.9	•	4
Hungary	10.1	• 🔱	Turkey	17.2	•	7
Poland	10.3	• →	Israel	17.7	•	4
New Zealand	10.9	• 🔱	United States	17.8	•	\rightarrow

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

3



Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)

The percentage of the population whose food intake is insufficient to meet dietary energy requirements for minimum one year. Dietary energy requirements are defined as the amount of dietary energy required by an individual to maintain body functions, health and normal activity. FAO et al. (2015) report 14.7 million undernourished people in developed regions, which corresponds to an average prevalence of 1.17% in the developed regions. We assumed a 1.2% prevalence rate for each high-income country (World Bank, 2018) with missing data.

↑ On track **>** Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: FAO (2019)

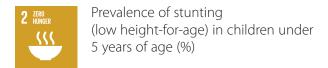
Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value F	Rating	g Trend												
Andorra	1.2*	•	• •	Slovenia	2.5	•	1	Georgia	7.4	•	1	Burkina Faso	21.3	•	•
Antigua and Barbuda	1.2*	•	• •	Spain	2.5	•	1	Uzbekistan	7.4	•	1	Ethiopia	21.4	•	•
he Bahamas	1.2*	•	• •	Sweden	2.5	•	1	Guyana	7.5	•	1	Angola	23.9	•	•
Bahrain	1.2*	•	• •	Switzerland	2.5	•	1	Suriname	7.6	•	1	Kenya	24.2	•	•
iechtenstein	1.2*	•	• •	Turkey	2.5	•	1	Indonesia	7.7	•	1	Sudan	25.2	•	-
Monaco	1.2*	•	• •	United Arab Emirates	2.5	•	1	Ecuador	7.8	•	1	Namibia	25.4	•	•
alau	1.2*	•	• •	United Kingdom	2.5	•	1	China	8.7	•	1	Sierra Leone	25.5	•	•
(atar	1.2*	•	• •	United States	2.5	•	1	Peru	8.8	•	1	Guinea-Bissau	26.0	•	•
an Marino	1.2*	•	• •	Uruguay	2.5	•	1	Jamaica	8.9	•	7	Malawi	26.3	•	•
eychelles	1.2*	•	• •	Brunei Darussalam	2.6	•	1	Thailand	9.0	•	\rightarrow	Timor-Leste	27.2	•	
ingapore	1.2*	•	• •	Slovak Republic	2.7	•	1	Panama	9.2	•	1	Iraq	27.7	•	
t. Kitts and Nevis	1.2*	•	• •	Estonia	2.8	•	1	Gabon	9.4	•	\rightarrow	Botswana	28.5	•	
ustralia	2.5	•	1	Malaysia	2.9	•	1	Nepal	9.5	•	\rightarrow	Afghanistan	30.3	•	
ustria	2.5	•	1	Bulgaria	3.0	•	1	The Gambia	9.6	•	\rightarrow	Mozambique	30.5	•	
zerbaijan	2.5	•	1	Kiribati	3.1	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	10.2	•	1	Tanzania	32.0	•	
elarus	2.5	•	1	Samoa	3.1	•	↑	El Salvador	10.3	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	34.4	•	
elgium	2.5	•	1	Chile	3.3	•	1	Benin	10.4	•	\rightarrow	Rwanda	36.1	•	
osnia and Herzegovina	2.5	•	1	Ukraine	3.3	•	1	Dominican Republic	10.4	•	1	Congo, Rep.	37.5	•	
razil	2.5	•	1	Barbados	3.7	•	1	Myanmar	10.5	•	1	Liberia	38.8	•	
anada	2.5	•	1	Argentina	3.8	•	1	Vietnam	10.8	•	1	Chad	39.7	•	
roatia	2.5	•	1	Mexico	3.8	•	1	Lebanon	10.9	•	4	Uganda	41.4	•	
uba	2.5	•	1	Morocco	3.9	•	1	Sri Lanka	10.9	•	1	Madagascar	43.1	•	
zech Republic	2.5	•	1	North Macedonia	4.1	•	1	Maldives	11.0	•	\rightarrow	Korea, Dem. Rep.	43.4	•	
enmark	2.5	•	1	Armenia	4.3	•	1	Paraguay	11.2	•	7	Zambia	44.5	•	
nland	2.5	•	1	Costa Rica	4.4	•	1	Mauritania	11.3	•	4	Haiti	45.8	•	
rance	2.5	•	1	Fiji	4.4	•	1	Senegal	11.3	•	1	Zimbabwe	46.6	•	
ermany	2.5	•	1	Cyprus	4.6	•	1	Nigeria	11.5		4	Central African Republic	61.8	•	
reece	2.5	•	1	Algeria	4.7	•	1	Venezuela, RB	11.7	•	4	Bhutan	NA		
lungary	2.5	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	4.8	•	1	Cabo Verde	12.3	•	1	Burundi	NA		
celand	2.5	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.9	•	1	Solomon Islands	12.3	•	\rightarrow	Comoros	NA		
eland	2.5	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	4.9	•	1	Lesotho	12.8	•	\rightarrow	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA		
rael	2.5	•	1	Tunisia	4.9	•	1	Jordan	13.5	•	4	Equatorial Guinea	NA		
aly	2.5	•	1	Dominica	5.2	•	1	Philippines	13.7	•	\rightarrow	Eritrea	NA		
apan	2.5	•	1	Oman	5.4	•	1	Niger	14.4	•	4	Grenada	NA		
azakhstan	2.5	•	1	Albania	5.5	•	1	India	14.8	•	7	Libya	NA		
orea, Rep.	2.5	•	1	Saudi Arabia	5.5	•	1	Bangladesh	15.2	•	7	Marshall Islands	NA		
uwait	2.5	•	1	Turkmenistan	5.5	•	1	Honduras	15.3	•	\rightarrow	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA		
atvia	2.5	•	1	Serbia	5.6	•	1	Guatemala	15.8	•	\rightarrow	Moldova	NA		
ithuania	2.5	•	1	St. Vincent and the	5.7			Nicaragua	16.2	•	7	Nauru	NA		
uxembourg	2.5	•	1	Grenadines	5./		T	Togo	16.2	•	7	Papua New Guinea	NA		
1alta	2.5	•	1	Mauritius	5.8	•	1	Lao PDR	16.6	•	7	Somalia	NA		
lontenegro	2.5	•	1	Mali	6.0	•	1	Cambodia	18.5	•	\rightarrow	South Sudan	NA		
etherlands	2.5	•	1	Ghana	6.1	•	1	Mongolia	18.7	•	4	St. Lucia	NA		
ew Zealand	2.5	•	1	South Africa	6.1	•	↑	Djibouti	19.7	•	\rightarrow	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	•	
orway	2.5	•	1	Belize	6.5	•	↑	Guinea	19.7	•	4	Tajikistan	NA		
oland	2.5	•	1	Colombia	6.5	•	↑	Bolivia	19.8	•	7	Tonga	NA	•	
ortugal	2.5	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	6.5	•	1	Pakistan	20.5		→	Tuvalu	NA	•	
lomania	2.5	•	1	Vanuatu	7.1	•	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	20.7	•	\rightarrow				
Russian Federation	2.5	•	1	Cameroon	7.3	•	1	Eswatini	20.7	•	→				

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The percentage of children up to the age of 5 years that are stunted, measured as the percentage that fall below minus two standard deviations from the median height for their age, according to the WHO Child Growth Standards. UNICEF et al. (2016) report an average prevalence of stunting in high-income countries of 2.58%. We assumed this value for high-income countries with missing data.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value 1			Polarus	A F			Polivia	16.1		_	Comoros	22.1		
Germany	1.3	•	↑	Belarus	4.5	•	↑	Bolivia		•	7	Comoros	32.1		→
Chile	1.8	•	↑	Samoa	4.7	•	↑	Lebanon		•	7	Liberia	32.1	•	7
Australia	2.0	•	↑	Kuwait	4.9	•	↑	Senegal		•	7	Cambodia	32.4	•	→
United States	2.1	•	↑	North Macedonia	4.9	•	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe		•	1	Guinea	32.4	•	7
Korea, Rep.	2.5	•	↑	Costa Rica	5.6	•	↑	Nicaragua		•	7	Lesotho	33.2	•	→
St. Lucia	2.5	•	↑	Paraguay	5.6		↑	Sri Lanka		•	7	Philippines	33.4	•	→
Andorra	2.6*	•	↑	Serbia	6.0	•	↑	Gabon		•	7	Djibouti	33.5	•	→
Antigua and Barbuda	2.6*	•	↑	Jamaica	6.2	•	↑	Azerbaijan		•	7	Bhutan	33.6	•	\rightarrow
Austria	2.6*	•	↑	Moldova	6.4	•	↑	Ghana		•	7	Benin	34.0	•	7
The Bahamas	2.6*	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.8	•	1	Panama		•	7	Tanzania	34.4		\rightarrow
Bahrain	2.6*		1	Cuba	7.0	•	↑	Uzbekistan			→	Nepal	35.8	•	\rightarrow
Belgium	2.6*	•	1	Brazil	7.1	•	↑	Brunei Darussalam	1211	•	→	Bangladesh	36.1	•	\rightarrow
Canada	2.6*	•	1	Dominican Republic	7.1	•	1	Maldives	20.3	•	7	Indonesia	36.4	•	\rightarrow
Croatia	2.6*	•	1	Japan	7.1	•	1	Malaysia	20.7	•	\rightarrow	Malawi	37.1	•	\rightarrow
Cyprus	2.6*	•	1	Fiji	7.5	•	↑	Libya	21.0	•	→	Angola	37.6	•	\rightarrow
Denmark	2.6*	•	1	Barbados	7.7	•	↑	Congo, Rep.	21.2	•	7	Rwanda	37.9	•	→
Estonia	2.6*	•	↑	Jordan	7.8	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	21.6	•	7	Sierra Leone	37.9	•	→
Finland	2.6*	•	1	Seychelles	7.9	•	\rightarrow	Haiti	21.9	•	\rightarrow	Sudan	38.2	•	\rightarrow
France	2.6*	•	1	Kazakhstan	8.0	•	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	22.3	•	1	Ethiopia	38.4	•	\rightarrow
Greece	2.6*	•	1	China	8.1	•	7	Iraq	22.6	•	7	India	38.4	•	→
Hungary	2.6*	•	1	Tonga	8.1	•	7	Honduras	22.7	•	7	Chad	39.9	•	\rightarrow
Iceland	2.6*	•	1	Argentina	8.2	•	1	Ukraine	22.9	•	→	Zambia	40.0	•	\rightarrow
Ireland	2.6*	•	1	Bulgaria	8.8	•	7	Albania	23.1	•	→	Central African Republic	40.7	•	→
Israel	2.6*	•	1	Suriname	8.8	•	1	Namibia	23.1	•	7	Afghanistan	40.9	•	\rightarrow
Italy	2.6*	•	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.9	•	1	Ecuador	23.9	•	7	Niger	42.2	•	→
Latvia	2.6*	•	1	Saudi Arabia	9.3	•	71	Nauru	24.0	•	• •	Congo, Dem. Rep.	42.6	•	→
Liechtenstein	2.6*	•		Armenia	9.4	•	1	Vietnam	24.6	•	1	Mozambigue	43.1	•	→
Lithuania	2.6*	•	1	Montenegro	9.4	•	→	The Gambia		•	→	Nigeria	43.6	•	7
Luxembourg	2.6*	•	1	Turkey	9.5	•	71	Somalia		•	→	Lao PDR	43.8	•	→
Malta	2.6*	•	1	Tuvalu	10.0	•	• •	Eswatini		•	7	Pakistan	45.0	•	→
Monaco	2.6*	•	• •	Tunisia	10.1	•	7	Kenya		•	→	Guatemala	46.5	•	→
Netherlands	2.6*	•	1	Thailand	10.5	•	→	Equatorial Guinea		•	7	Yemen, Rep.	46.5	•	7
New Zealand	2.6*	•	†	Uruguay	10.7		7	Tajikistan		•	→	Madagascar	49.2	•	→
Norway	2.6*		†	Mongolia	10.8	•	7	Zimbabwe		•	7	Papua New Guinea	49.5	•	→
Palau	2.6*	•	•	Trinidad and Tobago	11.0		↑	Burkina Faso		•	7	Timor-Leste	50.2		→
Poland	2.6*		1	Georgia	11.3	•	7	South Africa		•	7	Eritrea	50.2		<i>→</i>
Portugal	2.6*	•	A	Turkmenistan	11.5		1	Syrian Arab Republic		•	<i>γ</i> .	Burundi	55.9	•	→
_	2.6*		*		11.7			,			→	Cabo Verde	NA		•••
Qatar San Marino	2.6*	•	••	Algeria	12.0		7	Togo Guinea-Bissau	27.5	•	7	Dominica Dominica	NA	•	••
Slovak Republic	2.6*			Guyana Mexico				Korea, Dem. Rep.	27.0					•	• •
			1		12.4		7	,			7	Grenada	NA		
Slovenia	2.6*		↑	Colombia	12.7		7	Mauritania		•	+	Kiribati Marshall Islands	NA	•	• •
Spain	2.6*	•	1	Romania	12.8		7	Vanuatu		•	→	Marshall Islands	NA	•	• •
St. Kitts and Nevis	2.6*		••	Kyrgyz Republic	12.9		7	Uganda	28.9		→	Mauritius	NA	•	• •
Sweden	2.6*	•	↑	Peru	13.1		1	Myanmar		•	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	• •
Switzerland	2.6*	•	↑	Venezuela, RB	13.4		→	Mali		•	→	Russian Federation	NA	•	• •
United Arab Emirates	2.6*	•	↑	El Salvador	13.6		7	South Sudan		•	→	St. Vincent and the	NA		• •
United Kingdom	2.6*	•	↑	Oman	14.1		+	Botswana	31.4	•	→	Grenadines			
Czech Republic	2.6	•	↑	Morocco	14.9		7	Solomon Islands	31.6	•	→				
Singapore	4.4		1	Belize	15.0		7	Cameroon	31.7	•	→				

^{*}Imputed data point



Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)

The percentage of children up to the age of 5 years whose weight falls below minus two standard deviations from the median weight for their age, according to the WHO Child Growth Standards. UNICEF et al. (2016) report an average prevalence of wasting in high-income countries of 0.75%. We assumed this value for high-income countries with missing data.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2019) Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rati	ng irend												
Australia	0.0	1	Mongolia	1.0	•	1	St. Lucia	3.7	•	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	8.1	•	1
Chile	0.3	1	Nauru	1.0	•	• •	Serbia	3.9	•	1	Guinea	8.1	•	7
Jnited States	0.5	1	Paraguay	1.0	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.0	•	1	Congo, Rep.	8.2	•	1
Andorra	0.7*	1	Peru	1.0	•	1	Kenya	4.0	•	1	Ukraine	8.2		1
Antigua and Barbuda	0.7*	1	Argentina	1.2	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	4.0	•	1	Albania	9.4	•	7
Austria	0.7*	1	Korea, Rep.	1.2	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	4.0	•	1	Sierra Leone	9.4	•	7
The Bahamas	0.7*	1	Panama	1.2	•	1	Algeria	4.1	•	1	Afghanistan	9.5	•	1
Bahrain	0.7*	1	Uruguay	1.3	•	1	Venezuela, RB	4.1	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.5	•	1
Belgium	0.7*	1	Honduras	1.4	•	1	Armenia	4.2	•	1	Cambodia	9.6	•	7
lanada l	0.7*	1	Brazil	1.6	•	1	Turkmenistan	4.2	•	1	Nepal	9.7	•	7
<u> Proatia</u>	0.7*	↑	Ecuador	1.6	•	1	Seychelles	4.3	•	1	Ethiopia	9.9	•	7
<u> </u>	0.7*	↑	Georgia	1.6		↑	Vanuatu	4.4	•	1	Tajikistan	9.9	•	7
Denmark	0.7*	1	Turkey	1.7	•	↑	Benin	4.5	•	1	Maldives	10.2	•	7
stonia	0.7*	1	Belize	1.8	•	↑	Tanzania	4.5	•	1	Niger	10.3	•	-
inland	0.7*	↑	North Macedonia	1.8	•	↑	Uzbekistan	4.5	•	1	Pakistan	10.5	•	-
- rance	0.7*	1	China	1.9	•	↑	Czech Republic	4.6	•	1	Nigeria	10.8	•	7
Greece	0.7*	↑	Moldova	1.9	•	↑	Ghana	4.7	•	1	Timor-Leste	11.0	•	7
Guatemala	0.7	↑	Bolivia	2.0	•	↑	Angola	4.9	•	1	Comoros	11.1	•	7
Hungary	0.7*	1	Eswatini	2.0	•	1	Suriname	5.0	•	1	The Gambia	11.1	•	1
celand	0.7*	1	El Salvador	2.1	•	↑	Burundi	5.1	•	→	Malaysia	11.5	•	1
reland	0.7*	1	Belarus	2.2	•	↑	Cameroon	5.2	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	11.5	•	4
srael	0.7*	1	Nicaragua	2.2	•	↑	Haiti	5.2	•	1	Saudi Arabia	11.8	•	1
taly	0.7*	1	Rwanda	2.2	•	↑	Tonga	5.2	•	7	Chad	13.0	•	-
atvia	0.7*	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.3	•	1	Thailand	5.4	•	→	Indonesia	13.5	•	-
iechtenstein	0.7*	• •	Japan	2.3	•	1	Liberia	5.6	•	1	Mali	13.5	•	1
ithuania	0.7*	1	Morocco	2.3	•	1	Bhutan	5.9	•	1	Bangladesh	14.3	•	ب
uxembourg	0.7*	1	Cuba	2.4	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	6.0	•	1	Papua New Guinea	14.3	•	,
Malta	0.7*	1	Dominican Republic	2.4	•	1	Guinea-Bissau	6.0	•	1	Mauritania	14.8	•	1
Monaco	0.7*	• •	Jordan	2.4	•	†	Mozambigue	6.1	•	1	Somalia	15.0	•	4
Netherlands	0.7*	1	South Africa	2.5	•	↑	Fiji	6.3	•	→	Sri Lanka	15.1	•	,
New Zealand	0.7*	•	Malawi	2.7	•	†	Trinidad and Tobago	6.3	•	1	Madagascar	15.2	•	4
Norway	0.7*	†	Kyrgyz Republic	2.8	•	†	Zambia	6.3	•	→	Eritrea	15.3	•	4
Palau	0.7*	•	Lesotho	2.8	•	†	Guyana	6.4	•	7	Sudan	16.3	•	,
Poland	0.7*	1	Montenegro	2.8	•	†	Lao PDR	6.4		→	Yemen, Rep.	16.3	•	1
Portugal	0.7*	†	Tunisia	2.8		†	Vietnam	6.4		1	India	21.0		4
Qatar	0.7*	†	Brunei Darussalam	2.9	•	†	Libya	6.5		→	Djibouti	21.5	•	<u>.</u>
San Marino	0.7*	••	Azerbaijan	3.1		†	Lebanon	6.6		1	South Sudan	22.7		7
Slovak Republic	0.7*	↑	Equatorial Guinea	3.1		†	Togo	6.7		į.	Cabo Verde	NA		
ilovenia	0.7*	•	Kazakhstan	3.1		†	Barbados	6.8		1	Dominica	NA		
Spain	0.7*	†	Kuwait	3.1		†	Myanmar	7.0		†	Grenada	NA	•	
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.7*	••	Bulgaria	3.2		†	Namibia	7.0	•	7	Kiribati	NA	•	
Sweden	0.7*	1	Zimbabwe	3.2	•	1	Philippines	7.1		<i>^</i> →	Marshall Islands	NA	•	
Switzerland	0.7*		Tuvalu	3.3		••	Botswana	7.1			Mauritius	NA	•	
Jnited Arab Emirates	0.7*	1	Gabon	3.4				7.2		7				
		1	Gapon Romania			1	Senegal				Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	•
United Kingdom	0.7*	1		3.5		1	Central African Republic		•	7	Russian Federation	NA	-	
Colombia	0.9	1	Jamaica	3.6		1	Iraq	7.4		7	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	•	•
Costa Rica	1.0	↑	Singapore	3.6		1	Oman Burking Face	7.5	•	→	GIEHAUHIES			
Germany	1.0	↑	Uganda	3.6		T	Burkina Faso	7.6		7				
Иexico	1.0	1	Samoa	3.7		1	Solomon Islands	7.9		1				



The percentage of the adult population that has a body mass index (BMI) of $30 kg/m^2$ or higher, based on measured height and weight.

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

		ating Trend					_						
/ietnam	2.1	• ↑	Liberia	9.9	•	1	Guatemala	21.2		+	Morocco	26.1	
angladesh	5.0	• ↑	Thailand	10.0		↑	Grenada	21.3	•	+	Lithuania	26.3	•
mor-Leste		• ↑	Côte d'Ivoire	10.3	•	+	Papua New Guinea	21.3		+	Hungary	26.4	•
ambodia	0.0	• ↑	The Gambia	10.3	•	+	Honduras	21.4	•	+	Suriname	26.4	•
ndia	5.5	• ↑	Mauritius	10.8	•	+	Serbia	21.5	•	+	Tunisia	26.9	
lepal		• ↑	Ghana	10.9	•	+	France	21.6	•	+	Oman	27.0	•
apan		• ↑	Cameroon	11.4	•	+	Albania	21.7	•	+	Algeria	27.4	•
thiopia		• ↑	Cabo Verde	11.8	•	•	Georgia	21.7	•	+	Dominican Republic	27.6	•
íorea, Rep.		• ↑		12.4	•	+	Cyprus	21.8	•	+	Syrian Arab Republic	27.8	
ritrea		• ↑	Mauritania	12.7	•	+	Iceland	21.9	•	+	United Kingdom	27.8	•
ri Lanka	J.L	• 1	Djibouti	13.5	•	+	Belgium	22.1	•	1	Dominica	27.9	•
ao PDR	5.3	• ↑	Seychelles	14.0	•	4	Brazil	22.1	•	+	Uruguay	27.9	•
1adagascar	5.3	• 1	Brunei Darussalam	14.1	•	1	Finland	22.2	•	4	Chile	28.0	•
ganda	5.3	• 1	Tajikistan	14.2	•	4	Colombia	22.3	•	1	Argentina	28.3	•
urundi	5.4	• 1	Gabon	15.0	•	4	Germany	22.3	•	4	South Africa	28.3	•
fghanistan	5.5	• 1	Zimbabwe	15.5	•	4	North Macedonia	22.4	•	1	Malta	28.9	•
liger	5.5	• 1	Malaysia	15.6	•	4	Romania	22.5	•	4	Mexico	28.9	•
urkina Faso	5.6	• 1	Eswatini	16.5	•	4	Solomon Islands	22.5	•	4	Australia	29.0	•
lalawi	5.8	• 1	Kyrgyz Republic	16.6	•	4	Luxembourg	22.6	•	4	Canada	29.4	•
Nyanmar	5.8	• 1	Lesotho	16.6	•	4	Haiti	22.7	•	4	Bahrain	29.8	•
wanda	5.8	• 1	Uzbekistan	16.6	•	4	Panama	22.7	•	4	Fiji	30.2	•
had	6.1	• 1	Yemen, Rep.	17.1	•	4	St. Kitts and Nevis	22.9	•	4	Iraq	30.4	•
ingapore	6.1	• 1	Namibia	17.2	•	4	Barbados	23.1	•	4	New Zealand	30.8	•
hina	6.2	• 1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.9	•	4	Norway	23.1	•	4	The Bahamas	31.6	•
hutan	6.4	• 1	Trinidad and Tobago	18.6	•	4	Poland	23.1		4	United Arab Emirates	31.7	•
hilippines	6.4	• 1	Turkmenistan	18.6	•	1	Russian Federation	23.1	•	4	Egypt, Arab Rep.	32.0	•
ongo, Dem. Rep.	6.7	• 1	Antigua and Barbuda	18.9	•	4	Montenegro	23.3	•	4	Lebanon	32.0	•
orea, Dem. Rep.	6.8	• 1	Botswana	18.9	•	4	Latvia	23.6	•	4	Turkey	32.1	•
ndonesia	6.9	• 1	Moldova	18.9	•	4	Nicaragua	23.7	•	4	Libya	32.5	•
enya	7.1	• 1	Switzerland	19.5	•	4	St. Vincent and the	22.7		1	Qatar	35.1	•
Nozambique	7.2	• 1	Denmark	19.7	•	4	Grenadines	23.7		•	Saudi Arabia	35.4	•
entral African Republic	7.5	• 1	Peru	19.7	•	4	Spain	23.8	•	4	Jordan	35.5	•
iuinea	7.7	• 1	St. Lucia	19.7	•	4	Belize	24.1	•	4	United States	36.2	•
comoros	7.8	• 1	Azerbaijan	19.9	•	1	Ukraine	24.1	•	1	Kuwait	37.9	•
quatorial Guinea	8.0	• 1	Ecuador	19.9	•	Ţ	Croatia	24.4	•	Ţ	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	45.8	•
'ambia	8.1	• 1	Italy	19.9	•	1	Belarus	24.5	•	J	Kiribati	46.0	•
ingola	8.2	• 1	Austria	20.1	•	Ţ	Cuba	24.6	•	j	Samoa	47.3	•
omalia	8.3	• 1	Armenia	20.2	•	1	El Salvador	24.6	•	1	Tonga	48.2	•
anzania	8.4	• 1	Bolivia	20.2	•	į.	Jamaica	24.7	•	Ţ	Tuvalu	51.6	•
ogo	8.4	• 🛧	Guyana	20.2	•	1	Greece	24.9	•	į.	Marshall Islands	52.9	•
Maldives		• 1	Slovenia	20.2	•	Ť	Bulgaria	25.0	•	Ť	Palau	55.3	•
Mali		• 1	Paraguay	20.3	•	Ť	Vanuatu	25.2	•	Ť	Nauru	61.0	•
akistan		• 1	Netherlands	20.4		Ť	Ireland	25.3	•	Ť	Liechtenstein	NA	•
ierra Leone		• 1	Slovak Republic	20.5	•	Į.	Andorra	25.6	•	Ť	Monaco	NA	•
enegal	8.8	• 1	Mongolia	20.6	•	Ť	Venezuela, RB	25.6	•	Ť	San Marino	NA	
ligeria	8.9	• 1	Sweden	20.6		Ť	Costa Rica	25.7	•	Ť	South Sudan	NA	
Guinea-Bissau	9.5	• 1	Portugal	20.8		Ţ	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.8	•	Ţ	Sudan	NA	
enin	9.6	• 1	Kazakhstan	21.0	•	Ť	Czech Republic	26.0	•	Ť	Sadan	14/1	
Congo, Rep.	9.6	• 1	Estonia	21.2		Ť	Israel	26.1		Ţ			

^{*}Imputed data point



Cereal yield, measured as tonnes per hectare of harvested land. Production data on cereals relate to crops harvested for dry grain only and excludes crops harvested for hay or green for food, feed, or silage and those used for grazing. The source data was converted from kg/ha to t/ha.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: FAO (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value f	ndlllig	Hend												
St. Vincent and the	24.7	•	1	Suriname	4.4	•	↑	Russian Federation	2.7	•	↑	Burkina Faso	1.2	•	
Grenadines				Paraguay	4.4	•	1	Nepal	2.6		1	Guinea	1.2	•	
Jnited Arab Emirates	21.5	•	1	Portugal	4.4	•	1	Panama	2.6	•	1	Eswatini	1.1		
Kuwait	13.3		1	Colombia	4.2	•	1	Georgia	2.5		1	Togo	1.1	•	
The Bahamas	9.3	•	1	Peru	4.2	•	1	Ethiopia	2.5	•	1	Jamaica	1.1		
New Zealand	8.4		1	Brazil	4.2	•	1	Timor-Leste	2.5	•	1	Turkmenistan	1.1	•	
reland	8.2	•	1	Greece	4.1	•	1	Maldives	2.4	•	\rightarrow	Haiti	1.0		
Jnited States	8.1		1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	4.1	•	1	Zambia	2.4	•	4	Grenada	1.0	•	
Netherlands	7.8	•	1	Costa Rica	4.0	•	1	Cyprus	2.2	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	1.0	•	
Austria	7.2	•	1	Poland	4.0	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.2	•	1	Morocco	0.9	•	
Germany	7.2	•	1	Romania	4.0	•	1	Guatemala	2.2	•	7	Angola	0.9		
gypt, Arab Rep.	7.1	•	1	Madagascar	3.9	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	•	\rightarrow	Central African Republic	0.9	•	
Jnited Kingdom	7.0		1	Canada	3.9	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	2.1	•	4	Chad	8.0	•	
Belgium	7.0	•	1	Sri Lanka	3.9	•	1	Bolivia	2.1		4	Brunei Darussalam	8.0	•	
Chile	6.9	•	1	North Macedonia	3.9	•	1	Australia	2.1	•	4	The Gambia	0.8	•	
Corea, Rep.	6.8	•	1	Lithuania	3.9	•	1	Afghanistan	2.0	•	4	Congo, Rep.	0.8	•	
roatia	6.7	•	1	Latvia	3.8	•	1	Djibouti	1.9	•	4	Mozambique	0.8	•	
lovenia	6.5	•	1	South Africa	3.8	•	1	Uganda	1.9	•	4	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.8	•	
lovak Republic	6.4	•	1	Mexico	3.7	•	1	Sierra Leone	1.9	•	1	Libya	0.7	•	
zech Republic	6.3	•	1	Myanmar	3.6	•	1	Ghana	1.8	•	→	Sudan	0.7	•	
enmark	6.2	•	1	Ecuador	3.6	•	1	Nicaragua	1.8	•	1	Vanuatu	0.6	•	
erbia	6.2	•	1	Finland	3.6	•	1	Honduras	1.7		→	Zimbabwe	0.6	•	
hina	6.0	•	1	Philippines	3.5	•	1	Dominica	1.7		→	Niger	0.5	•	
)man	5.7	•	1	Guyana	3.5	•	†	Solomon Islands	1.7	•	1	Lesotho	0.5	•	
rance	5.7	•	†	Cambodia	3.5	•	†	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.6		Ť	Somalia	0.5	•	
aly	5.6	•	†	Mauritius	3.5		†	Cameroon	1.6		→	Namibia	0.5		
lietnam	5.4	•	†	Spain	3.4	•	†	Syrian Arab Republic	1.6		Ţ	Botswana	0.5	•	
weden	5.4	•	1	Venezuela, RB	3.4		†	Mali	1.6		→	Eritrea	0.4		
ndonesia	5.4		†	Bhutan	3.4	•	†	Gabon	1.6		Ţ	Cabo Verde	0.2		
audi Arabia	5.2	•	1	Tajikistan	3.3		+	Antigua and Barbuda	1.6	•	Ť	Andorra	NA	•	
osnia and Herzegovina		•	†	Montenegro	3.3	•	1	Algeria	1.6		Ť	Bahrain	NA	•	
witzerland	5.1	•			3.2		1	Tunisia	1.5		+		NA	•	
			↑	Malaysia Belarus	3.2						7	Equatorial Guinea Iceland		•	
lungary	5.1	•					↑	Tanzania	1.5		4		NA	•	
argentina	5.1	•	↑	Moldova	3.2		↑	Jordan	1.5	•		Kiribati	NA		
uxembourg	5.0	•	↑	Belize	3.2	•	1	Rwanda	1.5	•	+	Liechtenstein	NA	•	
apan	5.0		↑	Turkey	3.1	•	↑	Burundi	1.5	•	↑	Marshall Islands	NA	•	
irael	5.0	•	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	3.1	•	1	South Sudan	1.5	•	1	Monaco	NA	•	
Iruguay	4.9	•	T	Iraq	3.1	•	T	Trinidad and Tobago	1.5	•	→	Nauru	NA	•	
ulgaria	4.8	•	↑	Armenia	3.1	•	↑	Benin	1.5	•	→	Palau	NA	•	
Oominican Republic	4.8	•	1	Pakistan	3.1	•	↑	Nigeria	1.4		\rightarrow	Samoa	NA	•	
Malta	4.7	•	↑	Thailand	3.0		1	Guinea-Bissau	1.4	•	•	San Marino	NA		
apua New Guinea	4.7		1	Fiji	3.0	•	1	Kenya	1.4		4	Seychelles	NA	•	
lbania	4.7	•	1	Lebanon	3.0	•	1	Comoros	1.4	•	\rightarrow	Singapore	NA		
atar	4.7	•	1	Azerbaijan	3.0	•	1	Senegal	1.3	•	\rightarrow	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	
Ikraine	4.7	•	1	India	3.0	•	1	Kazakhstan	1.3	•	1	St. Lucia	NA	•	
angladesh	4.6	•	1	Cuba	2.9	•	1	Malawi	1.3	•	4	Tonga	NA	•	
ao PDR	4.6	•	↑	Barbados	2.8	•	1	Liberia	1.3	•	\rightarrow	Tuvalu	NA	•	
Jzbekistan	4.6	•	1	El Salvador	2.7	•	1	Mongolia	1.3	•	4				
Norway	4.6	•	1	Estonia	2.7	•	1	Mauritania	1.2	•	→				

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available





The Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (SNMI) is a one-dimensional ranking score that combines two efficiency measures in crop production: Nitrogen Use Efficiency (NUE) and land use efficiency (crop yield).

Source: Zhang and Davidson (2016) Year of reference: 2011 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value	nating									
Jnited States	0.3	•	Indonesia	0.8	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.9	•	Central African Republic	NA	•
Argentina	0.3	•	Bangladesh	0.8	•	Israel	0.9	•	Chad	NA	•
araguay	0.4	•	Ethiopia	0.8	•	Kazakhstan	0.9	•	Comoros	NA	•
ustria	0.4	•	Slovenia	0.8	•	Iraq	1.0	•	Cuba	NA	•
rance	0.4	•	Algeria	0.8	•	Niger	1.0	•	Djibouti	NA	•
enmark	0.4	•	China	0.8	•	Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	•	Dominica	NA	•
eland	0.4	•	North Macedonia	0.8	•	Sri Lanka	1.0	•	Equatorial Guinea	NA	-
ermany	0.5	•	Malawi	8.0	•	Albania	1.0	•	Eritrea	NA	(
Inited Kingdom	0.5	•	Nigeria	0.8	•	India	1.0	•	Eswatini	NA	-
ungary	0.5	•	Yemen, Rep.	0.8	•	Pakistan	1.0	•	Fiji	NA	(
ruguay	0.5	•	Rwanda	0.8	•	Qatar	1.0	•	Grenada	NA	(
zech Republic	0.5		Philippines	0.8	•	Tunisia	1.0	•	Guinea-Bissau	NA	(
razil	0.6	•	Bhutan	8.0	•	Oman	1.0	•	Guyana	NA	-
lovak Republic	0.6		Chile	0.9	•	Venezuela, RB	1.0	•	Haiti	NA	(
anada	0.6	•	Benin	0.9	•	Nicaragua	1.0	•	Kiribati	NA	(
thuania	0.6	•	Mali	0.9	•	Sudan	1.0	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	-
weden	0.6	•	Mexico	0.9	•	Mongolia	1.0	•	Lao PDR	NA	
eland	0.6		Cameroon	0.9	•	Gabon	1.0	•	Lesotho	NA	
kraine	0.6	•	Tajikistan	0.9	•	Guatemala	1.0	•	Liberia	NA	
orea, Rep.	0.6	•	Guinea	0.9	•	Zimbabwe	1.1	•	Libya	NA	
olivia	0.6	•	Armenia	0.9	•	Jordan	1.1	•	Liechtenstein	NA	
erbia	0.7	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.9	•	Namibia	1.1	•	Maldives	NA	
gypt, Arab Rep.	0.7		Suriname	0.9	•	Ecuador	1.1	•	Marshall Islands	NA	
witzerland	0.7	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.9	•	El Salvador	1.1	•	Mauritania	NA	
lyanmar	0.7	•	Malta	0.9	•	Panama	1.1	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	
roatia	0.7	•	Ghana	0.9	•	Honduras	1.1	•	Monaco	NA	
nland	0.7		Morocco	0.9	•	Montenegro	1.1	•	Nauru	NA	
yrgyz Republic	0.7	•	Tanzania	0.9	•	Jamaica	1.1	•	Palau	NA	
aly	0.7	•	Malaysia	0.9	•	Colombia	1.1	•	Papua New Guinea	NA	
reece	0.7	•	Syrian Arab Republic	0.9	•	Dominican Republic	1.1	•	Samoa	NA	
ussian Federation	0.7	•	Burkina Faso	0.9	•	Cyprus	1.1	•	San Marino	NA	
omania	0.7	•	Kuwait	0.9	•	Portugal	1.1	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	
ipan	0.7	•	Togo	0.9	•	Georgia	1.1	•	Seychelles	NA	
ambodia	0.7	•	New Zealand	0.9	•	Costa Rica	1.1	•	Sierra Leone	NA	
outh Africa	0.7	•	Peru	0.9	•	Mauritius	1.2	•	Solomon Islands	NA	
loldova	0.7	•	Spain	0.9	•	Singapore	1.2	•	Somalia	NA	
ietnam	0.7	•	Saudi Arabia	0.9	•	United Arab Emirates	1.2	•	South Sudan	NA	
atvia	0.7	•	Kenya	0.9	•	Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	
uxembourg	0.7	•	Norway	0.9	•	Afghanistan	NA	•	St. Lucia	NA	
letherlands	0.7	•	Senegal	0.9	•	Andorra	NA	•	St. Vincent and the		
ulgaria	0.8	•	Zambia	0.9	•	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	Grenadines	NA	
oland	0.8	•	Uganda	0.9	•	The Bahamas	NA	•	Timor-Leste	NA	
ladagascar	0.8	•	The Gambia	0.9	•	Barbados	NA	•	Tonga	NA	
stonia	0.8	•	Lebanon	0.9	•	Belgium	NA	•	Turkmenistan	NA	
ırkey	0.8	•	Belarus	0.9	•	Belize	NA	•	Tuvalu	NA	
zerbaijan	0.8	•	Thailand	0.9	•	Botswana	NA	•	Uzbekistan	NA	
epal	0.8	•	Mozambique	0.9	•	Brunei Darussalam	NA	•	Vanuatu	NA	
ustralia	0.8	•	Congo, Rep.	0.9	•	Burundi	NA	•			
ahrain	0.8	•	Angola	0.9		Cabo Verde	NA	•			



The ratio of the actual yield to the country's potential yield in the three $\,$ annual crops using the most land area, weighted for the relative importance of each crop in terms of surface area.

Source: Global Yield Gap Atlas Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating
United States	77.6
France	77.3
Germany	77.3
Belgium	77.2
Denmark	76.7
Netherlands	76.2
Ireland	74.5
Austria	69.7
Sweden	68.6
United Kingdom	67.8
Luxembourg	65.0
Hungary	64.4
Switzerland	64.2
Italy	58.9
Czech Republic	57.8
Slovenia	57.6
Norway	56.9
Greece	51.7

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing • SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



2 Human Trophic Level 2 (best) to 3 (worst)

Trophic levels are a measure of the energy intensity of diet composition and reflect the relative amounts of plants as opposed to animals eaten in a given country. A higher trophic level represents a greater level of consumption of energy-intensive animals.

Source: Bonhommeau et al (2013) Year of reference: 2013 (or closest available)

Indicator Rwanda	2.0	•	Trend	Cambodia	2.2	•	_	Mexico	2.3		4	Germany	2.4		
				Cuba	2.2		→		2.3			,			→
Mozambique	2.1	•	↑			•	7	El Salvador The Bahamas		•	+	Mauritania	2.4		
Malawi	2.1	•	↑	Namibia	2.2	•	1		2.3	•	→	Spain	2.4	•	+
Nigeria	2.1		↑	Guatemala	2.2		→	Sudan	2.3		7	Pakistan	2.4		+
Liberia	2.1	•	↑	Tunisia	2.2	•	→	Kyrgyz Republic	2.3	•	+	Brunei Darussalam	2.4		1
Ghana	2.1	•	↑	Uzbekistan	2.2	•	↑	Oman	2.3	•	→	Argentina	2.4		-
Cameroon	2.1	•	↑	Dominican Republic	2.2	•	1	Venezuela, RB	2.3	•	→	Portugal	2.4		-
Togo	2.1	•	↑	Algeria	2.2	•	7	Bulgaria	2.3	•	+	United States	2.4		4
Lao PDR	2.1	•	↑	Kenya	2.2	•	→	Russian Federation	2.4	•	+	Denmark	2.4		4
Korea, Dem. Rep.	2.1	•	↑	Philippines	2.2	•	→	Chile	2.4	•	+	St. Kitts and Nevis	2.5	•	1
Benin	2.1	•	↑	Afghanistan	2.2	•	→	Mauritius	2.4	•	→	Lithuania	2.5	•	-
Burkina Faso	2.1	•	↑	Gabon	2.2	•	+	Slovak Republic	2.4	•	+	Australia	2.5	•	4
Guinea	2.1	•	↑	Dominica	2.2	•	↑	Moldova	2.4	•	+	France	2.5	•	1
Zambia	2.1	•	↑	Azerbaijan	2.2	•	+	Albania	2.4	•	→	Switzerland	2.5	•	→
Tanzania	2.1	•	↑	Lebanon	2.2	•	→	Poland	2.4	•	<u>+</u>	Netherlands	2.5	•	→
Madagascar	2.1	•	↑	Jordan	2.2	•	1	Grenada	2.4	•	7	Antigua and Barbuda	2.5		→
Angola	2.1	•	↑	J		•	7	Czech Republic	2.4	•	→	Norway	2.5	•	4
Guinea-Bissau	2.1	•	↑	Suriname	2.3	•	→	United Arab Emirates	2.4	•	7	Sweden	2.5	•	7
Vepal	2.1	•	↑	Vietnam -	2.3	•	+	Brazil	2.4	•	+	Maldives	2.5	•	1
Haiti	2.1	•	↑	Fiji	2.3	•	→	Greece	2.4	•	\rightarrow	Finland	2.5	•	1
esotho	2.1	•	↑	Bolivia	2.3	•	→	Myanmar	2.4	•	+	Iceland	2.6	•	1
raq	2.1	•	1	The Gambia	2.3	•	4	Trinidad and Tobago	2.4		4	Andorra	NA	•	0 (
Central African Republic	2.1		↑	Turkey	2.3	•	1	Canada	2.4	•	→	Bahrain	NA		0 (
Chad	2.1	•	1	South Africa	2.3	•	→	Malta	2.4	•	4	Bhutan	NA	•	0 (
Jganda	2.1		1	Kiribati	2.3	•	1	Guyana	2.4	•	+	Burundi	NA		0 (
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.1	•	1	Belize	2.3	•	4	Barbados	2.4	•	4	Comoros	NA	•	• •
Solomon Islands	2.1	•	1	Paraguay	2.3	•	1	Hungary	2.4	•	4	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA		0.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.1	•	1	North Macedonia	2.3	•	7	New Zealand	2.4	•	4	Côte d'Ivoire	NA	•	0 (
Ethiopia	2.2	•	1	Mali	2.3	•	7	Latvia	2.4	•	7	Equatorial Guinea	NA		0 (
Sierra Leone	2.2	•	1	Korea, Rep.	2.3	•	\rightarrow	Israel	2.4	•	\rightarrow	Eritrea	NA	•	•
Congo, Rep.	2.2		1	Colombia	2.3	•	7	Kazakhstan	2.4	•	\rightarrow	Libya	NA		0 (
Bangladesh	2.2	•	1	Samoa	2.3	•	4	Luxembourg	2.4	•	4	Liechtenstein	NA		0 (
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.2	•	1	Honduras	2.3	•	1	Cyprus	2.4	•	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	NA		0 (
Γimor-Leste	2.2	•	1	Cabo Verde	2.3	•	\rightarrow	Estonia	2.4		\rightarrow	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA		0 (
Zimbabwe	2.2	•	1	Armenia	2.3	•	4	United Kingdom	2.4		\rightarrow	Monaco	NA		0 (
swatini	2.2	•	↑	Botswana	2.3	•	4	Japan	2.4	•	\rightarrow	Nauru	NA		0 (
ndonesia	2.2	•	1	Ukraine	2.3	•	7	Ireland	2.4	•	\rightarrow	Palau	NA		0 (
/anuatu	2.2		↑	Jamaica	2.3	•	7	Austria	2.4	•	4	Papua New Guinea	NA		0 (
「ajikistan	2.2	•	1	Nicaragua	2.3	•	4	Montenegro	2.4		4	Qatar	NA		0 (
Bri Lanka	2.2	•	1	Saudi Arabia	2.3	•	4	St. Lucia	2.4	•	\rightarrow	San Marino	NA		
Niger	2.2		1	Panama	2.3	•	\rightarrow	Belgium	2.4	•	\rightarrow	Seychelles	NA		
Логоссо .	2.2		1	Belarus	2.3	•	4	Slovenia	2.4	•	\rightarrow	Singapore	NA		
Djibouti	2.2	•	1	Turkmenistan	2.3		\rightarrow	Costa Rica	2.4	•	→	Somalia	NA	•	
/emen, Rep.	2.2	•	4	St. Vincent and the	2.2			Croatia	2.4	•	4	South Sudan	NA	•	0 (
China	2.2	•	4	Grenadines	2.3	•	→	Mongolia	2.4	•	→	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	•	0 (
- Thailand	2.2	•	4	Serbia	2.3	•	4	Italy	2.4	•	4	Tonga	NA	•	•
Peru	2.2	•	7	Romania	2.3	•	7	Malaysia	2.4	•	\rightarrow	Tuvalu	NA	•	0 (
ndia	2.2	•	→	Georgia	2.3	•	4	Ecuador	2.4	•	4				
Senegal	2.2	•	1	Kuwait	2.3	•	7	Uruguay	2.4	•	→				

^{*}Imputed data point

The estimated number of women, between the age of 15-49, who die from pregnancy-related causes while pregnant, or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy, per 100,000 live births.

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Finland	3	•	Trend	Turkey	16	•	1	Peru	68	•	1	Ethiopia	353	•	1
Greece	3		†	Hungary	17	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	68	•	1	Madagascar	353		7
Iceland	3	•	1	Oman	17		†	Kyrgyz Republic	76		†	Haiti	359		-
Poland	3		†	Serbia	17	•	1	Vanuatu	78		1	Togo	368		→
Austria	4	•	1	Latvia	18		†	The Bahamas	80		+	Burkina Faso	371		→
Belarus	4		†	Thailand	20		1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	82		1	Yemen, Rep.	385		→
Czech Republic	4	•	1	Chile	22		†	Guatemala	88		†	Eswatini	389		→
Italy	4		↑	Brunei Darussalam	23		1	Jamaica	89		7	Afghanistan	396		1
Kuwait	4	•	1	Moldova	23		†	Kiribati	90		↑	Tanzania	398	•	7
Sweden	4		†	Ukraine	24		1	Dominican Republic	92		1	Benin	405		<i>^</i>
srael	5	•	1	Armenia	25		+	Panama	94		†	Congo, Rep.	442		→
	5				25		1	Venezuela, RB			7	Zimbabwe	443		4
Japan			↑	Azerbaijan				,	95						
Norway	5		↑	Costa Rica	25	•	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	100	•	7	Angola Lesotho	477		7
Spain			↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25		↑	Philippines	114	•	7		487		7
Switzerland	5	•	↑	Russian Federation	25	•	↑	Solomon Islands	114	•	↑	Mozambique	489	•	7
Australia	6	•	↑	Barbados	27	•	↑	Morocco	121	•	↑	Eritrea	501	•	→
Denmark Cormony	6	•	↑	China	27	•	↑	Tonga	124	•	7	Kenya	510	•	7
Germany	6	•	↑	Grenada	27	•	↑	Indonesia	126	•	↑	Guinea-Bissau	549	•	→
Slovak Republic	6	•	↑	Belize	28	•	↑	Botswana	129	•	↑	Niger	553	•	7
United Arab Emirates	6	•	↑	Albania	29	•	↑	Honduras	129	•	1	Mali	587	•	→
Belgium	7	•	↑	Fiji	30	•	↑	Paraguay	132	•	7	Cameroon	596	•	→
Canada	7	•	↑	Sri Lanka	30	•	↑	South Africa	138	•	7	Mauritania	602	•	7
- Cyprus	7	•	↑	Romania	31	•	↑	Algeria	140	•	→	Malawi	634	•	4
Montenegro	7	•	↑	Tajikistan	32	•	↑	Bhutan	148	•	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	645	•	→
Netherlands	7	•	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	33	•	↑	Nicaragua	150	•	→	Guinea	679	•	\rightarrow
Croatia	8	•	↑	Georgia	36	•	1	Suriname	155	•	\rightarrow	Congo, Dem. Rep.	693	•	→
rance	8	•	↑	Uzbekistan	36	•	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	156	•	→	The Gambia	706	•	→
reland	8	•	↑	Mexico	38	•	1	Cambodia	161	•	7	Burundi	712	•	→
North Macedonia	8	•	↑	Cuba	39	•	↑	India	174	•	7	Liberia	725		\rightarrow
Estonia	9	•	↑	Malaysia	40		1	Bangladesh	176	•	1	Somalia	732	•	→
Libya	9	•	1	Cabo Verde	42	•	1	Myanmar	178	•	7	South Sudan	789	•	\rightarrow
Malta	9	•	1	Turkmenistan	42	•	1	Pakistan	178	•	7	Nigeria	814	•	→
Slovenia	9	•	1	Brazil	44	•	1	Lao PDR	197	•	1	Chad	856	•	7
Jnited Kingdom	9	•	1	Mongolia	44	•	1	Bolivia	206	•	7	Central African Republic	882	•	\rightarrow
_ithuania	10	•	1	St. Vincent and the	45	•	4	Papua New Guinea	215	•	→	Sierra Leone	,360	•	7
_uxembourg	10	•	1	Grenadines				Timor-Leste	215	•	1	Andorra	NA	•	• •
Portugal	10	•	1	St. Lucia	48	•	1	Zambia	224	•	7	Antigua and Barbuda	NA		• •
Singapore	10	•	1	Iraq	50	•	1	Djibouti	229	•	7	Dominica	NA	•	• •
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	•	1	Samoa	51	•	1	Guyana	229	•	\rightarrow	Liechtenstein	NA		• •
Bulgaria	11	•	1	Argentina	52	•	1	Nepal	258	•	1	Marshall Islands	NA	•	• •
Korea, Rep.	11	•	1	Mauritius	53	•	1	Namibia	265	•	7	Monaco	NA		• •
New Zealand	11	•	1	El Salvador	54	•	1	Rwanda	290	•	7	Nauru	NA		• •
Kazakhstan	12	•	1	Vietnam	54	•	1	Gabon	291	•	→	Palau	NA		• •
Saudi Arabia	12	•	1	Jordan	58	•	1	Sudan	311	•	→	San Marino	NA	•	• •
Qatar	13	•	1	Tunisia	62	•	1	Senegal	315	•	7	Seychelles	NA		• •
United States	14	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	63	•	1	Ghana	319	•	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		• •
Bahrain	15	•	1	Colombia	64	•	1	Comoros	335	•	7	Tuvalu	NA		• •
_ebanon	15	•	1	Ecuador	64	•	1	Equatorial Guinea	342	•	→				
Uruguay	15	•	1	Maldives	68	•	1	Uganda	343	•	7				



The number of newborn infants (neonates) dying before reaching 28 days of age, per 1,000 live births.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rat	ing Trend											
Japan	0.9	1	Saudi Arabia	3.9	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	10.0	•	1	Tanzania	21.1	•
celand	1.0	1	The Bahamas	4.0	•	1	Jordan	10.1	•	1	Turkmenistan	21.3	•
San Marino	1.0	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.0	•	1	Suriname	10.2	•	1	Gabon	21.5	•
Singapore	1.1	1	Kuwait	4.3	•	1	Cabo Verde	10.4	•	1	Burundi	22.1	•
stonia	1.2	1	Malaysia	4.3	•	1	North Macedonia	10.5	•	1	Zambia	22.2	•
Blovenia	1.2	1	Malta	4.4	•	1	Fiji	10.6	•	1	Zimbabwe	22.4	•
Andorra	1.4	1	Lebanon	4.5	•	1	Vietnam	10.6	•	1	Malawi	22.7	•
Belarus	1.5	1	Maldives	4.5	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	10.7	•	1	Kiribati	23.0	•
Korea, Rep.	1.5	1	Uruguay	4.6	•	1	South Africa	10.7	•	1	Papua New Guinea	23.7	•
Vorway	1.5	1	Brunei Darussalam	4.7	•	1	Jamaica	10.8	•	1	India	24.0	•
yprus	1.6	1	China	4.7	•	1	Grenada	10.9	•	1	Guinea	24.1	•
zech Republic	1.7	1	United Arab Emirates	4.7	•	1	Paraguay	11.1	•	1	Myanmar	24.1	•
uxembourg	1.7	1	Chile	5.0	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	11.6	•	1	Ghana	24.2	•
Monaco	1.7	1	Oman	5.1	•	1	Moldova	11.6	•	1	Liberia	25.1	•
pain	1.7	1	Ukraine	5.2	•	1	Vanuatu	11.6	•	↑	Botswana	25.4	•
weden	1.7	1	Kazakhstan	5.3	•	1	Azerbaijan	11.8	•	1	Burkina Faso	25.4	•
inland	1.8	1	Thailand	5.3	•	1	Uzbekistan	12.1	•	↑	Togo	25.4	•
srael	2.0	1	Sri Lanka	5.8	•	1	Indonesia	12.4	•	1	Cameroon	25.5	•
aly	2.0	1	Argentina	5.9	•	1	St. Lucia	12.4	•	1	Niger	26.0	•
ithuania	2.0	1	Costa Rica	5.9	•	1	Guatemala	12.9	•	1	Mozambique	26.9	•
ustralia	2.1	1	Turkey	5.9	•	1	Philippines	13.6	•	7	Yemen, Rep.	27.0	•
elgium	2.1	1	Albania	6.1	•	1	Morocco	14.4	•	1	Dominica	27.3	•
ortugal	2.1	1	Libya	6.5	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	14.4	•	1	The Gambia	27.6	•
ustria	2.2	1	Armenia	6.7	•	1	Tajikistan	14.5	•	1	Lao PDR	28.2	•
uba	2.2	1	Georgia	6.7	•	1	Algeria	14.9	•	7	Haiti	28.3	•
ermany	2.2	1	Tonga	6.7	•	1	Cambodia	14.9	•	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	28.9	•
eland	2.2	1	El Salvador	7.1	•	1	Marshall Islands	15.7	•	7	Ethiopia	28.9	•
atvia	2.2	1	Nicaragua	7.1	•	1	Tuvalu	16.0	•	1	Angola	29.1	•
Montenegro	2.3	1	Peru	7.3	•	1	Rwanda	16.4	•	1	Sudan	29.5	•
letherlands	2.3	1	Ecuador	7.5	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	16.5	•	1	Equatorial Guinea	30.9	•
rance	2.4	1	Tunisia	7.5	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	16.6	•	1	Comoros	31.7	•
lungary	2.4	1	Mexico	7.6	•	1	Bhutan	16.9	•	1	Djibouti	32.4	•
Inited Kingdom	2.6	1	Mauritius	7.9	•	1	Iraq	17.1	•	1	Benin	32.7	•
lovak Republic	2.8	1	Palau	7.9	•	1	Eswatini	17.4	•	7	Nigeria	32.9	•
roatia	2.9	•	Colombia	8.0	•	1	Namibia	17.5	•	7	Côte d'Ivoire	33.5	•
ireece	3.0		Barbados	8.1	•	1	Eritrea	17.8	•	7	Sierra Leone	33.5	•
lew Zealand	3.0	•	Brazil	8.5	•	1	Bangladesh	18.4	•	1	Mauritania	33.8	•
oland	3.0	•	Solomon Islands	8.5	•	1	Madagascar	18.4	•	7	Chad	34.8	•
witzerland	3.0	•	Samoa	8.6	•	1	Bolivia	18.5	•	7	Mali	35.4	•
ahrain	3.1	•	Seychelles	8.6	•	1	Guyana	18.9	•	7	Guinea-Bissau	37.3	•
enmark	3.1	•	Syrian Arab Republic	8.7	•	1	Congo, Rep.	19.4	•	7	Lesotho	37.9	•
ussian Federation	3.3	•	Belize	8.8	•	1	Venezuela, RB	19.8	•	1	Somalia	38.5	•
anada	3.5	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	8.8	•	1	Dominican Republic	20.1	•	7	Afghanistan	39.2	•
nited States	3.6	1	Panama	8.9	•	1	Uganda	20.2	•	7	South Sudan	39.6	•
ulgaria	3.7	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	9.1	•	1	Nauru	20.5	•	7	Central African Republic		•
omania	3.7		Mongolia	9.1	•	1	Senegal	20.5	•	7	Pakistan	44.2	•
erbia	3.7	•	St. Vincent and the				Nepal	20.7	•	1	Liechtenstein	NA	•
Antigua and Barbuda	3.8	•	Grenadines	9.6		T	Timor-Leste	20.7	•	7			
Qatar	3.8	•	Honduras	10.0		A	Kenya	20.9	•	7			

^{*}Imputed data poin

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org
Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

↑ On track **>** Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

The probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year, per 1,000 live births.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: UNICEF et al. (2019)

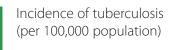
Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Ra	iting Trend												
Iceland	2.1	• 1	Saudi Arabia	7.4	•	1	Jordan	17.0	•	1	Congo, Rep.	47.5	•	7
Slovenia	2.1	• 1	Bulgaria	7.5	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	17.0	•	1	Timor-Leste	47.6	•	7
San Marino	2.2	• 1	Qatar	7.6	•	1	Mongolia	17.2	•	1	Gabon	48.3	•	7
inland	2.3	• 1	Russian Federation	7.6	•	1	Nicaragua	17.2	•	1	Myanmar	48.6	•	7
Japan	2.6	• 1	Lebanon	7.8	•	1	Cabo Verde	17.4	•	1	Uganda	49.0	•	1
Luxembourg	2.6	• 1	Romania	7.8	•	1	Honduras	18.2	•	1	Ghana	49.3	•	1
Norway	2.6	• 1	Malaysia	7.9	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	19.0	•	1	Zimbabwe	50.3	•	1
Cyprus	2.7	• 1	Maldives	7.9	•	1	Suriname	19.6	•	1	Papua New Guinea	53.4	•	7
Estonia	2.7	• 1	Kuwait	8.1	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	20.0	•	1	Eswatini	53.9	•	1
Singapore	2.8	• 1	Uruguay	8.2	•	↑	Solomon Islands	20.6	•	1	Tanzania	54.0	•	7
Sweden	2.8	• 1	Albania	8.8	•	1	Vietnam	20.9	•	1	Kiribati	54.6	•	7
Spain	3.1	• 1	Sri Lanka	8.8	•	1	Paraguay	21.0	•	1	Malawi	55.4	•	1
Andorra	3.3	• 1	Ukraine	8.8	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	22.1	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	55.4	•	→
Czech Republic	3.3	• 1	Costa Rica	9.0	•	1	Uzbekistan	22.5	•	1	Ethiopia	58.5	•	1
Korea, Rep.	3.3	• 1	United Arab Emirates	9.1	•	1	Azerbaijan	23.0	•	1	Zambia	60.0	•	7
Monaco	3.3	• 1	China	9.3	•	1	Morocco	23.3	•	1	Burundi	61.2	•	1
Italy	3.4	• 1	Thailand	9.5	•	1	Algeria	24.0	•	1	Djibouti	61.7	•	7
Australia	3.5	• 1	Kazakhstan	10.0	•	1	Tuvalu	24.9	•	1	Sudan	63.2	•	7
Ireland	3.5	• 1	Argentina	10.4	•	1	Fiji	25.3	•	1	Lao PDR	63.4	•	7
Montenegro	3.5	• 1	Brunei Darussalam	10.5	•	1	Indonesia	25.4	•	1	The Gambia	63.6	•	7
Austria	3.6	• 1	Georgia	10.8	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	26.1	•	1	Afghanistan	67.9	•	7
Israel	3.6	• 1	Oman	11.3	•	↑	Vanuatu	26.9	•	1	Comoros	69.0	•	7
Belarus	3.7	• 1	Turkey	11.6	•	1	Guatemala	27.6	•	1	Haiti	71.7	•	-
Germany	3.7	• 1	Barbados	12.4	•	1	Philippines	28.1	•	1	Mozambique	72.4	•	1
Portugal	3.7	• 1	Libya	12.4	•	1	Cambodia	29.2	•	1	Togo	72.9	•	7
Belgium	3.8	• 1	Armenia	12.6	•	1	Dominican Republic	29.9	•	1	Liberia	74.7	•	7
Netherlands	3.9	• 1	Tunisia	13.0	•	1	Iraq	30.4	•	1	Pakistan	74.9	•	7
France	4.2	• 1	Mauritius	13.1	•	1	Bhutan	30.8	•	1	Mauritania	79.0	•	7
Latvia	4.2	• 1	Mexico	13.4	•	1	Venezuela, RB	30.9	•	4	Angola	81.1	•	1
Switzerland	4.2	• 1	North Macedonia	13.7	•	1	Guyana	31.3	•	1	Burkina Faso	81.2	•	7
Denmark	4.3	• 1	St. Kitts and Nevis	13.7	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	32.2	•	1	Cameroon	84.0	•	7
Lithuania	4.3	• 1	Belize	14.2	•	1	Bangladesh	32.4	•	1	Guinea-Bissau	84.2	•	7
United Kingdom	4.3	• 1	Seychelles	14.2	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	32.4	•	1	Niger	84.5	•	7
Hungary	4.5	• 1	Ecuador	14.5	•	1	Nauru	33.0	•	1	Guinea	85.7	•	7
Croatia	4.6	• 1	El Salvador	14.5	•	1	Tajikistan	33.6	•	1	Lesotho	85.9	•	-
Poland	4.7	• 1	Colombia	14.7	•	1	Nepal	33.7	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	88.8	•	7
Canada	5.1	• 1	Brazil	14.8	•	1	Dominica	34.0	•	1	Equatorial Guinea	89.6	•	7
Greece	5.3	• 1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.9	•	1	Marshall Islands	34.0	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	91.1	•	7
New Zealand	5.3	• 1	Peru	15.0	•	1	Bolivia	34.9	•	1	South Sudan	96.4	•	-
Cuba	5.4	• 1	Jamaica	15.2	•	1	South Africa	37.1	•	1	Benin	98.3	•	-
Slovak Republic	5.6	• 1	Palau	15.3	•	1	Botswana	37.6	•	1	Nigeria	100.2	•	7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.7	• 1	Moldova	15.5	•	1	Rwanda	37.9	•	1	Mali	106.0	•	7
Serbia	5.7	• 1	Tonga	16.0	•	1	India	39.4	•	1	Sierra Leone	110.5		7
Malta	6.4	• 🛧	Panama	16.1	•	1	Eritrea	43.1	•	7	Central African Republ			7
United States	6.6	• 1	St. Vincent and the				Madagascar	44.2	•	1	Chad	123.2	•	7
The Bahamas	7.2	• 🛧	Grenadines	16.2		T	Namibia	44.2	•	7	Somalia	127.2	•	7
Bahrain	7.3	• 1	Samoa	16.5	•	1	Senegal	45.4	•	1	Liechtenstein	NA	•	• •
Antigua and Barbuda	7.4	• 🛧	St. Lucia	16.6	•	†	Kenya	45.6	•	7				
Chile	7.4	• 1	Grenada	16.7	•	1	Turkmenistan	47.3	•	7				

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• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available





The estimated rate of new and relapse cases of tuberculosis in a given year, expressed per 100,000 people. All forms of tuberculosis are included, including cases of people living with HIV.

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator		lating Tren												
Barbados	0.0	• 1	Mauritius	12.0	•	→	Burkina Faso	49.0	•	→	Ethiopia	164.0	•	1
Monaco	0.0	• 1	Tonga	12.0	•	1	Fiji	49.0	•	\rightarrow	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	165.0	•	7
San Marino	0.0	• 1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	13.0	•	1	Lithuania	50.0	•	7	Lao PDR	168.0	•	7
Jnited Arab Emirates	8.0	• 1	North Macedonia	13.0	•	1	Vanuatu	51.0	•	7	The Gambia	174.0	•	7
Antigua and Barbuda	1.1	• 1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.0	•	1	Panama	54.0	•	\rightarrow	Guinea	176.0	•	7
Andorra	1.5	• 1	Montenegro	14.0	•	1	Mali	55.0	•	\rightarrow	Haiti	181.0	•	-
Dominica	1.6	• 1	The Bahamas	15.0	•	\rightarrow	Rwanda	57.0	•	7	Afghanistan	189.0	•	7
St. Kitts and Nevis	2.1	• 1	Estonia	15.0	•	1	Benin	58.0	•	\rightarrow	Equatorial Guinea	191.0	•	1
St. Vincent and the	2.1	• 1	Japan	15.0	•	1	Russian Federation	60.0	•	7	Cameroon	194.0	•	7
Grenadines	2.1		Chile	17.0	•	→	China	63.0	•	7	Uganda	201.0	•	7
Jnited States	3.1	• 1	Poland	17.0	•	1	Brunei Darussalam	64.0	•	→	India	204.0	•	7
Grenada	3.2	• 1	Trinidad and Tobago	17.0	•	→	Sri Lanka	64.0	•	\rightarrow	Nigeria	219.0	•	7
srael	3.2	• 1	Turkey	17.0	•	↑	Kazakhstan	66.0	•	1	Bangladesh	221.0	•	7
Greece	4.1	• 1	Samoa	18.0	•	1	Azerbaijan	67.0	•	1	Zimbabwe	221.0	•	1
celand	4.5	• 1	Serbia	19.0	•	1	Eritrea	67.0	•	1	Tuvalu	236.0	•	1
Slovak Republic	4.8	• 1	Seychelles	19.0	•	1	Algeria	70.0	•	\rightarrow	Madagascar	238.0	•	-)
inland	4.9	• 1	Syrian Arab Republic	19.0	•	\rightarrow	Korea, Rep.	70.0	•	7	Somalia	266.0	•	-
Denmark	5.1	• 1	Albania	20.0	•	\rightarrow	El Salvador	72.0	•	\rightarrow	Pakistan	267.0	•	7
amaica	5.1	• 1	Portugal	20.0	•	↑	Romania	72.0	•	7	Djibouti	269.0	•	1
lorway	5.1	• 1	Mexico	22.0	•	4	Uzbekistan	73.0	•	7	Tanzania	269.0	•	7
Netherlands	5.2	• 1	Bulgaria	24.0	•	↑	Solomon Islands	76.0	•	\rightarrow	Botswana	300.0	•	1
Zech Republic	5.4	• 1	Guatemala	25.0	•	→	Sudan	77.0	•	7	Sierra Leone	301.0	•	-
anada	5.5	• 1	Argentina	26.0	•	→	Ukraine	84.0	•	7	Eswatini	308.0	•	1
Lyprus	5.6	• 1	Qatar	26.0	•	1	Tajikistan	85.0	•	7	Liberia	308.0	•	1
Blovenia	5.7	• 1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	27.0	•	1	Georgia	86.0	•	7	Indonesia	319.0	•	-
Sweden	5.7	• 1	Kuwait	27.0	•	\rightarrow	Guyana	86.0	•	7	Kenya	319.0	•	1
uxembourg	6.3	• 1	Suriname	29.0	•	7	Niger	90.0	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	322.0	•	7
Oman	6.7	• 1	Uruguay	31.0	•	\rightarrow	Nauru	91.0	•	4	Cambodia	326.0	•	7
Australia	6.8	• 1	Latvia	32.0	•	7	Malaysia	93.0	•	\rightarrow	Myanmar	358.0	•	7
ordan	6.8	• 1	Colombia	33.0	•	\rightarrow	Moldova	95.0	•	7	Angola	359.0	•	7
taly	6.9	• 1	Tunisia	34.0	•	→	Mauritania	97.0	•	7	Zambia	361.0	•	7
<u> </u> 2uba	7.1	• 1	Comoros	35.0	•	\rightarrow	Morocco	99.0	•	\rightarrow	Guinea-Bissau	374.0	•	7
Switzerland	7.2	• 1	Armenia	36.0	•	7	Palau	106.0	•	4	Congo, Rep.	376.0	•	-
Austria	7.3	• 1	Belize	36.0	•	\rightarrow	Bolivia	111.0	•	\rightarrow	Kiribati	413.0	•	1
reland	7.3	• 1	Belarus	37.0	•	1	Burundi	114.0	•	\rightarrow	Central African Republic	423.0	•	1
Hungary	7.4	• 1	Honduras	38.0	•	7	Peru	116.0	•	\rightarrow	Namibia	423.0	•	7
Germany	7.5	• 1	Maldives	39.0	•	\rightarrow	São Tomé and Príncipe	118.0	•	4	Mongolia	428.0	•	4
New Zealand	7.5	• 1	Libya	40.0	•	→	Senegal	122.0	•	→	Papua New Guinea	432.0	•	7
it. Lucia	7.7	• 1	Togo	41.0	•	↑	Vietnam	129.0	•	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	480.0	•	1
rance	8.0	• 1	Iraq	42.0	•	→	Malawi	131.0	•	1	Timor-Leste	498.0	•	4
Jnited Kingdom	8.9	• 1	Venezuela, RB	42.0	•	→	Bhutan	134.0	•	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	513.0	•	-
Costa Rica	9.7	• 1	Ecuador	43.0	•	→	Cabo Verde	134.0	•	→	Gabon	529.0	•	-
Belgium	9.8	• 1	Turkmenistan	43.0	•	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	144.0	•	4	Mozambique	551.0	•	1
roatia	10.0	• 1	Brazil	44.0	•	→	South Sudan	146.0	•	→	Philippines	554.0	•	1
audi Arabia	10.0	• 1	Paraguay	44.0	•	→	Côte d'Ivoire	148.0	•	7	South Africa	567.0	•	1
pain	10.0	• 1	Dominican Republic	45.0	•	→	Ghana	152.0	•	\rightarrow	Lesotho	665.0	•	1
∕lalta	11.0	• •	Nicaragua	45.0	•	7	Nepal	152.0	•	→	Liechtenstein	NA		0
ahrain	12.0	• 1	Singapore	47.0	•	→	Chad	154.0	•	4				
ebanon	12.0	• →	Yemen, Rep.	48.0	•	→	Thailand	156.0	•	→				

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

 $\label{prop:linear} \mbox{Number of new HIV infections among uninfected populations expressed}$ per 1000 uninfected population in the year before the period.

Source: UNAIDS (2018)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.0*	•	• •	New Zealand	0.0*	•	• •	Bhutan	0.1*	•	• •	Chad	0.4	•	1
Syrian Arab Republic	0.0*	•	• •	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0*	•	• •	Solomon Islands	0.1*	•	• •	Sierra Leone	0.4	•	1
Maldives	0.0*	•	• •	St. Lucia	0.0*	•	• •	Marshall Islands	0.1*	•	• •	Liberia	0.5	•	7
raq	0.0*	•	• •	Italy	0.1	•	1	Vanuatu	0.1*	•	• •	Mali	0.6	•	4
ordan	0.0*	•	• •	Kuwait	0.1	•	1	Bolivia	0.1	•	1	Suriname	0.6	•	-
(iribati	0.0*	•	• •	Fiji	0.1*	•	• •	Guatemala	0.1	•	1	Barbados	0.6	•	-
urkey	0.0*	•	• •	Seychelles	0.1*	•	• •	Samoa	0.1*	•		Djibouti	0.6	•	-
ão Tomé and Príncipe	0.0*	•	• •	Grenada	0.1*	•	• •	Argentina	0.2	•	1	Rwanda	0.6	•	1
Bangladesh	0.0	•	1	Norway	0.1*	•	• •	Tajikistan	0.2	•	1	Guyana	0.6	•	4
Comoros	0.0	•	1	Armenia	0.1	•	1	Eritrea	0.2	•	1	Togo	0.7	•	1
roatia	0.0*	•	• •	Cyprus	0.1	•	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	•	1	Guinea	0.7	•	7
apan	0.0	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.1	•	1	Cuba	0.2	•	1	Jamaica	0.7	•	-
Mongolia	0.0	•	1	Mauritania	0.1	•	1	Ethiopia	0.2	•	1	The Gambia	0.7	•	7
ri Lanka	0.0	•	1	Andorra	0.1*	•	• •	Colombia	0.2*	•	• •	Ghana	0.7	•	7
audi Arabia	0.0*	•	• •	Iceland	0.1*	•	• •	St. Vincent and the	0.07			Russian Federation	0.7	•	-
oland	0.0*	•	• •	Nicaragua	0.1	•	1	Grenadines	0.2*	•	• •	Haiti	0.7	•	7
ustria	0.0	•	↑	Portugal	0.1	•	1	Vietnam	0.2*	•	• •	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.8*	•	
)enmark	0.0	•	1	Qatar	0.1	•	1	El Salvador	0.2	•	1	Belize	0.9	•	-
gypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	•	1	Sweden	0.1*	•		Estonia	0.2	•	1	Angola	1.0	•	7
lorth Macedonia	0.0	•	†	Brunei Darussalam	0.1*	•	• •	Indonesia	0.2	•	1	Nigeria	1.2	•	,
erbia	0.0	•	1	Switzerland	0.1*	•	• •	Kazakhstan	0.2	•	†	South Sudan	1.2	•	7
lovak Republic	0.0	•	†	Israel	0.1*	•	• •	Uruguay	0.2	•	1	Kenya	1.2	•	1
hina	0.0*	•	• •	Azerbaijan	0.1	•	1	Timor-Leste	0.2*	•	• •	Cameroon	1.2	•	,
orea, Rep.	0.0*	•	• •	France	0.1	•	1	Paraguay	0.2	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	1.3	•	4
onga	0.0*	•	• •	Niger	0.1	•	†	Myanmar	0.2	•	†	Guinea-Bissau	1.3	•	1
inland	0.0*	•	• •	Singapore	0.1	•	1	Uzbekistan	0.2	•	Ţ	Tanzania	1.4	•	,
ibya	0.0*	•	• •	Greece	0.1	•	†	Costa Rica	0.2	•	j	Uganda	1.4	•	1
urkmenistan	0.0*	•	• •	Peru	0.1	•	1	Dominican Republic	0.2	•	1	Congo, Rep.	1.6	•	4
fghanistan	0.0*	•		Spain	0.1		†	Georgia	0.2		†	Gabon	1.6	•	,
llbania	0.0	•	1	Oman	0.1*	•	• •	Madagascar	0.2		†	Central African Republic			,
lgeria	0.0	•	†	Antigua and Barbuda	0.1*		• •	Mauritius	0.2*		• •	Malawi	2.4	•	1
ulgaria	0.0	•	†	Belgium	0.1*	•	• •	Burkina Faso	0.2		1	Zimbabwe	3.1	•	1
zech Republic	0.0	•	†	Dominica	0.1*		• •	Malta	0.2*		•	Equatorial Guinea	3.5		7
iermany	0.0	•	+	Honduras	0.1	•	1	Latvia	0.2*		• •	Namibia Namibia	3.5		,
lungary	0.0	•	†	India	0.1		+	Brazil	0.2		→	Zambia	3.6	•	7
ebanon	0.0		• •	Kyrgyz Republic	0.1		1	Cabo Verde	0.2		→	Mozambique	4.8		,
Morocco	0.0	•	1	Luxembourg	0.1		+	Trinidad and Tobago	0.2		1	South Africa	5.5		7
lepal	0.0		^	Pakistan	0.1		1	Venezuela, RB	0.2*		• •	Botswana	7.5		
letherlands	0.0		↑	Senegal	0.1		+	Malaysia	0.2		→	Eswatini	8.0		1
omania				Canada			••	Belarus	0.3			Lesotho	9.1		
	0.0		↑		0.1*		••	Burundi	0.3		→	Liechtenstein			-
lovenia	0.0			United Kingdom Lao PDR		•	• •	Ukraine		•	↑	Monaco	NA		
omalia	0.0	•	↑		0.1*				0.3	•	7		NA	•	
unisia	0.0		↑	Ecuador	0.1	•	↑	Moldova	0.3	•	→	Nauru	NA		•
emen, Rep.	0.0*	•	••	Lithuania	0.1	•	1	Chile	0.3	•	1	Palau San Marino	NA	•	•
ustralia	0.0	•	↑	Mexico	0.1	•	↑	Thailand	0.3*	•	••	San Marino	NA	•	•
ahrain	0.0	•	↑	Philippines	0.1	•	1	Benin	0.4	•	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	•
ambodia	0.0		↑	Sudan	0.1	•	↑	Papua New Guinea	0.4		→	Tuvalu	NA		•
Montenegro	0.0		1	United States	0.1		1	The Bahamas	0.4		↑				
Inited Arab Emirates	0.0*		• •	Ireland	0.1*		• •	Panama	0.4		\rightarrow				





Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population) The probability of dying between the ages of 30 and 70 years from cardiovascular diseases, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory diseases, defined as the percentage of 30-year-old people who would die before their 70th birthday from these diseases, assuming current mortality rates at every age and that individuals would not die from any other cause of death (e.g. injuries or HIV/AIDS)

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator		ating Trend									_			
Korea, Rep.		• ↑	The Bahamas	15.5	•	1	Djibouti	19.6	•	4	Togo	23.6		→
Japan		• ↑	Mexico	15.7	•	1	South Sudan	19.8	•	→	Belarus	23.7	•	1
Switzerland	8.6	• 1	Argentina	15.8	•	1	Timor-Leste	19.9	•	1	Solomon Islands	23.8		7
Australia	9.1	• 1	Colombia	15.8	•	1	Guinea-Bissau	20.0	•	7	Chad	23.9	•	→
celand	9.1	• 1	Tunisia	16.1	•	1	Niger	20.0	•	\rightarrow	Eritrea	23.9		→
Sweden	9.1	• 1	Turkey	16.1	•	1	Libya	20.1	•	\rightarrow	Myanmar	24.2	•	-
Norway	9.2	• 1	Barbados	16.2	•	1	Botswana	20.3	•	7	Uzbekistan	24.5		-
Singapore	9.3	• 1	Cuba	16.4	•	1	North Macedonia	20.3	•	7	Mali	24.6		-
taly	9.5	• 1	Malawi	16.4	•	1	The Gambia	20.4		\rightarrow	Pakistan	24.7	•	-
srael	9.6	• 1	Saudi Arabia	16.4	•	1	Montenegro	20.6	•	7	Ukraine	24.7	•	7
Canada	9.8	• 1	Angola	16.5	•	1	Samoa	20.6		7	Georgia	24.9		7
Spain	9.9	• 1	Brazil	16.6	•	1	Lithuania	20.7		7	Kyrgyz Republic	24.9		7
_uxembourg	10.0	• 1	Brunei Darussalam	16.6	•	7	Ghana	20.8	•	1	Moldova	24.9	•	7
New Zealand	10.1	• 1	Congo, Rep.	16.7	•	1	Cambodia	21.1		\rightarrow	Tajikistan	25.3	•	-
Finland	10.2	• 1	Croatia	16.7	•	1	Seychelles	21.2	•	7	Russian Federation	25.4	•	7
reland	10.3	• 1	Uruguay	16.7	•	1	Iraq	21.3	•	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	25.6	•	→
rance	10.6	• 1	United Arab Emirates	16.8	•	1	Namibia	21.3	•	71	Sudan	26.0	•	-
Malta	10.8	• 1	Albania	17.0	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	21.3	•	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	26.1	•	-
Jnited Kingdom	10.9	• 1	China	17.0	•	1	Grenada	21.4	•	7	South Africa	26.2	•	-
Portugal	11.1	• 1	Estonia	17.0	•	1	Romania	21.4	•	7	Indonesia	26.4	•	4
Netherlands	11.2	• 1	Vietnam	17.1	•	7	Bangladesh	21.6	•	→	Haiti	26.5	•	1
Bahrain	11.3	• 1	Bolivia	17.2	•	1	Cameroon	21.6	•	→	Lesotho	26.6	•	-
	11.3	• 1	Cabo Verde	17.2	•	7	Burkina Faso	21.7	•	→	Eswatini	26.7	•	1
Denmark	11.3	• 1	Malaysia	17.2	•	7	Suriname	21.7	•	→	Kazakhstan	26.8	•	7
Austria		• 1	Slovak Republic	17.2	•	1		21.8	•	7	Philippines	26.8	•	-
Belgium		• 🛧	Kuwait	17.4	•	1	Somalia	21.8	•	4	Lao PDR	27.0	•	-
Costa Rica		• 1	Sri Lanka	17.4	•	→		21.8	•	→	Egypt, Arab Rep.	27.7	•	-
Germany		• 🛧	Paraguay	17.5	•	7	Latvia	21.9	•	1	Kiribati	28.4	•	4
Chile		• 1	Liberia	17.6	•	→	Uganda	21.9	•	→	Côte d'Ivoire	29.1	•	1
Greece		• 1	Bosnia and Herzegovina		•	1	Equatorial Guinea	22.0		→	Turkmenistan	29.5		4
Morocco		• 1	Oman	17.8		†	Belize	22.1	•	→	Afghanistan	29.8	•	<u>,</u>
Peru		• 1	Lebanon	17.9	•	→	Azerbaijan	22.2		7	Papua New Guinea	30.0		Ţ
Slovenia		• 🛧	Tanzania	17.9	•	→	Armenia	22.3	•	7	Mongolia	30.2	•	,
Ecuador		• 1	Zambia	17.9		1	Guinea	22.4		→	Guyana	30.5		, -
Panama		• 1	Mauritania	18.1		į.	Nigeria	22.5	•	→	Sierra Leone	30.5		, -j
Kenya		• 1	Senegal	18.1		1	Antigua and Barbuda	22.6		¥	Fiji	30.6		, -
Maldives	.5	• 1	Venezuela, RB	18.1		→	Mauritius	22.6	•	→	Yemen, Rep.	30.6		<u>,</u>
El Salvador	14.0	• 4	Rwanda	18.2		7	Burundi	22.9		¥	Andorra	NA		
Honduras		• 1	Ethiopia	18.3		<i>→</i>	Comoros	22.9	•	→	Dominica	NA	•	0 (
Algeria	14.2	• 1	Mozambique	18.4		1	Madagascar	22.9		→	Liechtenstein	NA	•	
Nicaragua	14.2	• 1	São Tomé and Príncipe			→	Hungary	23.0		→	Marshall Islands	NA		
Gabon	14.4	• 1	Poland	18.7			Central African Republic				Monaco	NA		
Thailand	14.4	• †	St. Lucia	18.8		7 →	·	۷.۱		7	Nauru	NA		•
Inited States	14.5		Dominican Republic			→	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	23.2		4	Palau		•	•
	14.7	• ↑ • ^		19.0				23.2		7		NA NA		•
lamaica ran, Islamic Rep.		• ↑ • ↑	Serbia Jordan	19.1		1		23.3		7 -	San Marino St. Kitts and Nevis	NA NA		•
			Zimbabwe	19.2	•	7		23.3		→	Tuvalu		•	•
Guatemala Grach Papublic	14.9	• ↑		19.3	-	7	Tonga	23.3		→	ruvalu	NA	•	- 0
Czech Republic	15.0	• ↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	19.4		→	Vanuatu	23.3		→				
Qatar	15.3	• 1	Benin	19.6		\rightarrow	Bulgaria	23.6		\rightarrow				

^{*}Imputed data point



Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)

Mortality rate that is attributable to the joint effects of fuels used for $% \left\{ 1\right\} =\left\{ 1\right\}$ cooking indoors and ambient outdoor air pollution. Calculated as number of deaths divided by the total population.

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Canada	7	•	Colombia	37	•	Syrian Arab Republic	75	•	Senegal	161	
inland	7		Mexico	37		Gabon	76		São Tomé and Príncipe	162	
lew Zealand	7	•	Mauritius	38		Kenya	78		Congo, Dem. Rep.	164	
weden	7	•	Poland	38		Moldova	78		South Sudan	165	
ustralia	8	•	Hungary	39		Montenegro	79		Mauritania	169	
eland	9	•	Trinidad and Tobago	39		Turkmenistan	79		Liberia	170	
orway	9	•	Bahrain	40		Bosnia and Herzegovina	80		Comoros	172	
rance	10	•	Latvia	41		Sri Lanka	80		Eritrea	174	
ortugal	10	•	El Salvador	42		Uzbekistan	81		Pakistan	174	
pain	10	•	Dominican Republic	43		North Macedonia	82		Eguatorial Guinea	174	
witzerland	10	•	Grenada	45		Saudi Arabia	84		Lesotho	178	
		•									
reland	12		Malaysia	47		Samoa	85		Burundi	180	
apan	12	•	Qatar	47	•	South Africa	87	•	Haiti	184	
uxembourg	12	•	Turkey	47	•	Cabo Verde	99	•	India	184	
runei Darussalam	13	•	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	48	•	Fiji	99	•	Philippines	185	
enmark	13	•		40		Botswana	101	•	Sudan	185	
Inited States	13	•	Morocco	49	•	Georgia	102	•	Lao PDR	188	
letherlands	14	•	Russian Federation	49	•	Kuwait	104	•	Nepal	194	
Inited Kingdom	14	•	Seychelles	49	•	Guyana	108	•	Yemen, Rep.	194	
ustria	15	•	Algeria	50	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	109		Ghana	204	
rael	15		Cuba	50	•	Mozambique	110	•	Benin	205	
aly	15	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	51	•	Kyrgyz Republic	111		Burkina Faso	206	
elgium	16		Jordan	51	•	Indonesia	112	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	207	
ermany	16	•	Lebanon	51	•	China	113		Cameroon	208	
Iruguay	18		Oman	54	•	Malawi	115	•	Mali	209	
he Bahamas	20	•	Armenia	55	•	Angola	119	•	Afghanistan	211	
yprus	20		United Arab Emirates	55	•	Rwanda	121	•	Central African Republic	212	
orea, Rep.	20	•	Nicaragua	56	•	Bhutan	124	•	Somalia	213	
/lalta	20	•	Tunisia	56	•	Zambia	127	•	Guinea-Bissau	215	
osta Rica	23	•	Paraguay	57	•	Tajikistan	129	•	The Gambia	237	
lovenia	23	•	Suriname	57	•	Congo, Rep.	131	•	Guinea	243	
hile	25	•	Romania	59	•	Zimbabwe	133	•	Togo	250	
cuador	25	•	Belarus	61	•	Vanuatu	136	•	Niger	252	
stonia	25	•	Honduras	61	•	Eswatini	137	•	Côte d'Ivoire	269	
amaica	25	•	Thailand	61	•	Solomon Islands	137	•	Chad	280	
Maldives	26	•	Bulgaria	62	•	Tanzania	139	•	Nigeria	307	
anama	26	•	Serbia	62	•	Kiribati	140	•	Sierra Leone	324	
ingapore	26	•	Kazakhstan	63	•	Timor-Leste	140	•	Andorra	NA	
rgentina	27	•	Azerbaijan	64	•	Ethiopia	144	•	Dominica	NA	
ireece	28	•	Bolivia	64	•	Namibia	145		Liechtenstein	NA	
ntigua and Barbuda	30	•	Peru	64	•	Bangladesh	149	•	Marshall Islands	NA	
razil	30	•	Vietnam	64	•	Cambodia	150	•	Monaco	NA	
zech Republic	30	•	Albania	68	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	152	•	Nauru	NA	
t. Lucia	30	•	Belize	69	•	Papua New Guinea	152	•	Palau	NA	
arbados	31	•	Ukraine	71	•	Mongolia	156	•	San Marino	NA	
ithuania	34	•	Libya	72	•	Myanmar	156	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	
lovak Republic	34	•	Tonga	73	•	Uganda	156	•	Tuvalu	NA	
roatia	35	•	Guatemala	74	•	Djibouti	159	•			
enezuela, RB	35	•	Iraq	75	•	Madagascar	160	•			



Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Aicronesia, Fed. Sts.	2.0	•	1	Ukraine	9.7	•	1	Tajikistan	17.6	•	→	Libya	25.3		
(iribati	2.4		+	United Arab Emirates	9.8			Timor-Leste	17.6		4	Mali	25.3		
weden	2.9	•	†	Latvia	9.9		†	Kuwait	17.7		7	Ghana	26.1		
Inited Kingdom	2.9		†	Azerbaijan	10.0		1	Iraq	17.8		<i>→</i>	Lesotho	26.1		
rael	3.2	•	†	Jamaica	10.0		→	Solomon Islands	18.3		V	Congo, Rep.	26.7		
laldives	3.3		†	Uzbekistan	10.0		1	Morocco	18.6		7	Guinea-Bissau	26.8		
orway	3.3	•	1	Montenegro	10.2		↑	Suriname	18.7		7	Somalia	26.9		
enmark	3.4		1	Moldova	10.7		1	St. Lucia	18.8		1	Ethiopia	27.3		
eland	3.6	•	1	Panama	10.7		1	Colombia	18.9		Ţ	Uganda	27.3		
etherlands	3.6		1	Philippines	10.7		+	Cambodia	19.0		▼	Saudi Arabia	27.5		
pain	3.6	•	1	United States	10.7		7	El Salvador	19.0		7	Benin	27.7		
vitzerland	3.6			The Bahamas			→				<i>→</i>	Dominican Republic	27.8		
			↑		11.0		1	Lebanon	19.3	•		·			
ngapore	3.7	•	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	11.5		•	China	19.4	•	→	Iran, Islamic Rep.	28.0		
land	4.0		↑	Chile	11.6		→	Myanmar	19.5		+	Senegal	28.0		
ermany	4.2	•	↑	Georgia	11.6		↑	Syrian Arab Republic	19.7	•	→	Cameroon	28.1		
land	4.4	•	↑	Mexico	11.8		↑	Guatemala	19.9	•	•	Guinea	28.1	•	
oan	4.7	•	↑	Korea, Rep.	12.0	•	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	20.1	•	+	Niger	28.4	•	
ince	5.1	•	↑	Belarus	12.6	•	1	Nigeria	20.6	•	7	Sierra Leone	28.5	•	
stralia	5.4	•	↑	Bangladesh	12.8	•	7	Ecuador	20.7	•	7	Comoros	28.6	•	
rbados	5.5	•	↑	Qatar	12.8	•	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	20.7	•	→	South Sudan	29.3	•	
ılta	5.5	•	↑	Mauritius	12.9	•	+	Equatorial Guinea	20.8	•	+	The Gambia	30.4	•	
y	5.6	•	↑	Lithuania	13.0		\rightarrow	Mongolia	20.8	•	4	Kenya	30.5	•	
stria	5.7	•	↑		13.3	•	7	Botswana	21.0	•	7	Burkina Faso	30.7	•	
nada	5.8	•	↑	Peru	13.3		7	India	21.2	•	+	Madagascar	31.4	•	
	5.8	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	13.5	•	1	Belize	21.3	•	4	Thailand	31.7		
nga	6.0	•	↑	Albania	13.6	•	7	Cabo Verde	21.3	•	\rightarrow	Central African Republic		•	
ew Zealand	6.1	•	1	Argentina	14.1	•	1	South Africa	21.3	•	7	Togo	31.9		
tonia	6.3	•	1	Pakistan	14.3	•	7	Malaysia	22.3		→	Burundi	32.7	•	
prus	6.5	•	1	St. Vincent and the	14.7	•	T	Brazil	22.6	•	4	Rwanda	32.9	•	
ech Republic	6.5	•	1	Grenadines	1 1/		_	Gabon	22.7	•	→	Mozambique	33.1	•	
ovenia	6.5	•	1	Costa Rica	14.9		4	Yemen, Rep.	22.8	•	4	São Tomé and Príncipe	33.1	•	
enada	6.6	•	1	Nicaragua	14.9	•	7	Tunisia	23.0	•	\rightarrow	Tanzania	33.4	•	
hrain	7.1	•	1	Bhutan	15.0	•	7	Kazakhstan	23.2	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	33.5	•	
elgium	7.1	•	1	Lao PDR	15.0	•	\rightarrow	Bolivia	23.3	•	4	Malawi	34.2	•	
rbia	7.4	•	1	Afghanistan	15.2		\rightarrow	Paraguay	23.4	•	\rightarrow	Liberia	35.1	•	
ungary	7.5	•	1	Vanuatu	15.2	•	4	Jordan	23.6	•	\rightarrow	Venezuela, RB	41.7	•	
lgaria	7.6	•	1	Guyana	15.3	•	7	Namibia	23.6	•	4	Zimbabwe	45.4	•	
ba	7.6	•	1	Haiti	15.3	•	\rightarrow	Algeria	23.7	•	\rightarrow	Andorra	NA	•	
ixembourg	7.7	•	1	Indonesia	15.5		7	Côte d'Ivoire	24.0	•	\rightarrow	Dominica	NA		
ortugal	7.7	•	1	Samoa	15.5		4	Vietnam	24.0	•	4	Liechtenstein	NA		
ychelles	7.9	•	1	Armenia	15.7	•	\rightarrow	Mauritania	24.2	•	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	NA		
unei Darussalam	8.0	•	1	Honduras	16.5	•	\rightarrow	Chad	24.3	•	7	Monaco	NA		
eece	8.1	•	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.6	•	\rightarrow	Angola	24.4	•	4	Nauru	NA		
orth Macedonia	8.1	•	↑	Papua New Guinea	16.9	•	4	Sudan	24.6	•	4	Palau	NA		
ovak Republic	8.2	•	1	Sri Lanka	17.2	•	7	Zambia	24.7	•	→	San Marino	NA		
rkey	8.8	•	4	Nepal	17.3	•	→	Djibouti	24.9	•	7	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	
omania	8.9	•	1	Russian Federation	17.4	•	\rightarrow	Eritrea	24.9	•	71	Tuvalu	NA		
oatia	9.2	•	1	Turkmenistan	17.4	•	→	Eswatini	24.9	•	→				
oland	9.4	•	1	Uruguay	17.4	•	1	Oman	25.0	•	7				

^{*}Imputed data point



Life expectancy at birth is defined as how long, on average, a newborn can expect to live, if current death rates do not change.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

			Trend												
Japan	84.2	•	↑	Albania	76.4	•	7	Ukraine	72.5	•	7	Comoros	63.9	•	→
Switzerland	83.3	•	↑	Algeria	76.4	•	7	Uzbekistan	72.3	•	→	Mauritania	63.9	•	→
Spain	83.1	•	↑	Brunei Darussalam	76.4	•	→	St. Vincent and the	72.0	•	4	Tanzania	63.9	•	7
Australia	82.9	•	↑	China	76.4	•	7	Grenadines				Djibouti	63.8	•	→
France	82.9	•	↑	Turkey	76.4	•	7	Vanuatu	72.0	•	→	Syrian Arab Republic	63.8	•	4
Singapore	82.9	•	↑	Lebanon	76.3	•	7	Korea, Dem. Rep.	71.9	•	7	Namibia	63.7	•	→
Canada	82.8	•	↑	Serbia	76.3	•	7	Libya	71.9	•	→	South Africa	63.6	•	7
taly	82.8	•	↑	Vietnam	76.3	•	7	Russian Federation	71.9	•	7	Haiti	63.5	•	-
Korea, Rep.	82.7	•	↑	Hungary	76.0	•	7	Suriname	71.8	•	→	Ghana	63.4	•	7
Norway	82.5	•	↑	Jamaica	76.0	•	7	Trinidad and Tobago	71.8	•	\rightarrow	Liberia	62.9	•	-
Iceland	82.4		1	Morocco	76.0	•	7	Bolivia	71.5	•	7	Afghanistan	62.7	•	7
Luxembourg	82.4	•	1	Tunisia	76.0	•	7	Moldova	71.5		\rightarrow	Angola	62.6	•	7
Sweden	82.4		1	North Macedonia	75.9	•	7	Kyrgyz Republic	71.4	•	7	Uganda	62.5	•	7
Israel	82.3	•	1	Peru	75.9	•	7	Kazakhstan	71.1		7	Zambia	62.3	•	7
New Zealand	82.2		1	The Bahamas	75.7	•	\rightarrow	Solomon Islands	71.1	•	\rightarrow	The Gambia	61.9	•	7
Austria	81.9	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	75.7	•	7	Tajikistan	70.8	•	\rightarrow	Zimbabwe	61.4	•	7
Netherlands	81.6	•	1	Barbados	75.6	•	→	Bhutan	70.6	•	\rightarrow	Benin	61.1	•	7
reland	81.5	•	1	St. Lucia	75.6	•	\rightarrow	Belize	70.5	•	\rightarrow	Togo	60.6	•	7
Malta	81.5	•	1	Nicaragua	75.5	•	7	Egypt, Arab Rep.	70.5	•	\rightarrow	Congo, Dem. Rep.	60.5	•	-
Portugal	81.5	•	1	Thailand	75.5	•	7	Nepal	70.2	•	7	Burkina Faso	60.3	•	7
Finland	81.4	•	1	Malaysia	75.3	•	7	Fiji	69.9	•	\rightarrow	Burundi	60.1	•	7
Jnited Kingdom	81.4	•	1	Sri Lanka	75.3	•	\rightarrow	Iraq	69.8	•	4	Mozambique	60.1	•	7
Belgium	81.2	•	1	Honduras	75.2	•	7	Mongolia	69.8	•	\rightarrow	Guinea	59.8	•	7
Denmark	81.2		1	Romania	75.2	•	\rightarrow	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	69.6	•	\rightarrow	Guinea-Bissau	59.8	•	-
Greece	81.2	•	1	Brazil	75.1	•	7	Cambodia	69.4	•	\rightarrow	Niger	59.8	•	-
Germany	81.0		1	Colombia	75.1	•	\rightarrow	Indonesia	69.3	•	\rightarrow	Equatorial Guinea	59.5	•	-
Slovenia	80.9	•	1	Samoa	75.1	•	7	Philippines	69.3	•	\rightarrow	South Sudan	58.6	•	-
Cyprus	80.7	•	1	Antigua and Barbuda	75.0	•	\rightarrow	India	68.8	•	\rightarrow	Cameroon	58.1	•	-
Costa Rica	79.6	•	1	Latvia	75.0	•	7	São Tomé and Príncipe	68.7	•	\rightarrow	Mali	58.0	•	-
Chile	79.5	•	1	Lithuania	75.0	•	7	Timor-Leste	68.6	•	\rightarrow	Eswatini	57.7	•	-
Czech Republic	79.2	•	1	Armenia	74.8	•	7	Turkmenistan	68.2	•	\rightarrow	Somalia	55.4	•	-
Bahrain	79.1	•	1	Bulgaria	74.8	•	\rightarrow	Rwanda	68.0	•	7	Nigeria	55.2	•	-
Cuba	79.0	•	7	Kuwait	74.8	•	\rightarrow	Myanmar	66.8	•	\rightarrow	Côte d'Ivoire	54.6	•	-
United States	78.5	•	4	Mauritius	74.8	•	7	Senegal	66.8	•	\rightarrow	Chad	54.3	•	→
Maldives	78.4	•	1	Saudi Arabia	74.8	•	\rightarrow	Kenya	66.7	•	7	Sierra Leone	53.1	•	-
Croatia	78.3	•	1	Jordan	74.3	•	→	Pakistan	66.5	•	\rightarrow	Central African Republic	53.0	•	-
Qatar	78.1	•	7	Belarus	74.2	•	1	Gabon	66.4	•	7	Lesotho	52.9	•	-
Panama	78.0	•	7	Paraguay	74.2	•	→	Guyana	66.2	•	\rightarrow	Andorra	NA		• •
Estonia	77.8	•	1	Venezuela, RB	74.1	•	→	Botswana	66.1	•	7	Dominica	NA		0.0
Poland	77.8	•	1	El Salvador	73.7	•	7	Kiribati	66.1	•	\rightarrow	Liechtenstein	NA	•	
Slovak Republic	77.4	•	1	Dominican Republic	73.5	•	→	Madagascar	66.1	•	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	NA	•	0 (
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.3	•	7	Grenada	73.4	•	\rightarrow	Papua New Guinea	65.9	•	→	Monaco	NA	•	
Jnited Arab Emirates	77.2	•	7	Tonga	73.4	•	→	Lao PDR	65.8	•	→	Nauru	NA	•	
Jruguay	77.1	•	7	Seychelles	73.3	•	→	Ethiopia	65.5	•	7	Palau	NA	•	• •
Oman	77.0		7	Cabo Verde	73.2	•	→	Yemen, Rep.	65.3	•	→	San Marino	NA	•	0 (
Argentina		•	7	Guatemala	73.2	•	7	Sudan	65.1	•	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		
Montenegro		•	7	Azerbaijan	73.1	•	7	Eritrea	65.0	•	→	Tuvalu	NA		• •
Mexico	76.6	•	7	Bangladesh	72.7	•	7	Congo, Rep.	64.3		→				
Ecuador	76.5		71	Georgia	72.6	•	→	Malawi	64.2		7				

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



The number of births per 1,000 by women between the age of 15-19. Source: UNDP (2019) Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

	Value F			M	4			C .1 AC:			_	V	010	
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.3	•	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	14.9	•	↑	South Africa	44.4	•	7	Kenya	81.8	
Korea, Rep.	1.7	•	↑	Tonga	15.1	•	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	44.7	•	7	The Gambia	81.9	
Switzerland	3.1	•	↑	North Macedonia	16.6	•	↑	Cuba	45.0	•	7	Panama	82.8	
Singapore	3.7	•	1	Uzbekistan	16.7	•	↑	Timor-Leste	45.6	•	7	Bangladesh	84.4	
Netherlands	4.1		↑	Malta	16.8	•	1	Chile	46.6		7	Venezuela, RB	85.8	
lapan	4.2	•	1	Kiribati	17.2	•	↑	Suriname	46.7	•	→	Zambia	86.0	
Denmark	4.2	•	↑	Belarus	18.0	•	↑	Georgia	47.1		7	Guyana	86.7	
Slovenia	4.3	•	↑	Serbia	19.3	•	↑	Solomon Islands	47.8	•	7	Nicaragua	86.9	
Cyprus	4.7		↑	Djibouti	19.4	•	1	Indonesia	48.0		→	Guinea-Bissau	87.2	
Belgium	5.1	•	1	Hungary	19.8		1	Peru	48.4	•	→	Benin	88.1	
Sweden	5.3	•	↑	New Zealand	20.6	•	1	Colombia	49.5		7	Togo	89.6	•
uxembourg	5.4	•	1	United States	20.6	•	1	Cambodia	49.9	•	1	Lesotho	89.7	•
Norway	5.7		1	Albania	20.7	•	1	St. Vincent and the	50.1	•	7	Dominican Republic	96.1	
₋ibya	5.7	•	1	Bhutan	22.1	•	1	Grenadines	50.1	_		São Tomé and Príncipe	96.3	•
taly	6.2	•	1	Slovak Republic	22.2	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	51.0	•	\rightarrow	Gabon	98.5	
Maldives	6.5	•	1	Russian Federation	22.5	•	1	Thailand	51.8	•	4	Somalia	102.2	
China	6.5	•	1	Moldova	22.7	•	1	Azerbaijan	52.6	•	4	Central African Republic	105.8	•
Germany	6.8	•	1	Jordan	23.3	•	1	Papua New Guinea	53.4	•	\rightarrow	Zimbabwe	105.8	•
Finland	6.9	•	↑	Armenia	24.0	•	1	Eritrea	53.5	•	7	Burkina Faso	106.5	•
Austria	7.2	•	1	Mongolia	24.2	•	1	Jamaica	54.4	•	7	Cameroon	108.8	
celand	7.3	•	1	India	24.5	•	1	Costa Rica	54.6		7	Nigeria	109.3	
Greece	7.5	•	1	Ukraine	24.7	•	1	Uruguay	55.4	•	\rightarrow	Uganda	110.5	
unisia	7.6	•	1	Samoa	24.8	•	1	Paraguay	56.6		\rightarrow	Madagascar	111.7	-
Oman	7.9	•	↑	Turkmenistan	24.8	•	1	Seychelles	57.8	•	\rightarrow	Congo, Rep.	114.1	
Saudi Arabia	8.3	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.7	•	1	Philippines	59.9	•	4	Sierra Leone	115.6	
pain	8.7	•	1	Rwanda	26.8	•	1	Mexico	61.4	•	\rightarrow	Tanzania	116.6	•
rance	8.8	•	1	Turkey	26.9	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	61.8	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	125.2	•
	9.4	•	1	Mauritius	26.9	•	1	Nepal	62.1	•	7	Liberia	128.8	
Kuwait	9.4	•	1	Burundi	27.4	•	1	Brazil	62.7	•	\rightarrow	Côte d'Ivoire	133.4	
srael	9.7	•	1	The Bahamas	28.0	•	1	Argentina	63.0	•	\rightarrow	Guinea	137.4	
Canada	9.8	•	1	United Arab Emirates	28.2	•	→	Lao PDR	63.3	•	\rightarrow	Mozambique	138.9	
Portugal	9.9	•	1	Kazakhstan	28.4	•	1	Belize	64.7	•	→	Malawi	141.0	
reland	10.1	•	1	Vietnam	29.0	•	1	Ethiopia	64.9	•	7	Angola	154.5	
Qatar	10.2	•	1	Myanmar	29.0	•	1	South Sudan	65.2	•	7	Equatorial Guinea	157.9	
Czech Republic	10.2	•	1	Grenada	30.4	•	1	Comoros	67.2	•	7	Chad	164.5	
Algeria	10.4	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	31.0	•	1	Sudan	67.2	•	7	Mali	171.1	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10.4	•	1	Morocco	31.7	•	7	Ghana	67.6	•	→	Niger	194.0	
Brunei Darussalam	10.9	•	1	Botswana	31.7	•	1	Afghanistan	68.8	•	1	Andorra	NA •)
ithuania	11.4	•	1	Romania	33.7	•	7	Bolivia	69.0	•	→	Dominica	NA •)
Montenegro	12.1		1	Tajikistan	36.9	•	7	El Salvador	70.3		→	Liechtenstein	NA •	
_ebanon	12.2		1	Pakistan	37.7	•	71	Honduras	72.2		→	Marshall Islands	NA •	
Poland	13.0		1	Haiti	38.2	•	71	Guatemala	72.5		→	Monaco	NA •	
Australia	13.3		↑	Kyrgyz Republic	38.8	•	→	Ecuador	74.6		→	Nauru	NA •	
Estonia	13.3	•	†	Barbados	39.2	•	1	Cabo Verde	74.7		→	Palau	NA •	
Malaysia	13.4		↑	Syrian Arab Republic	39.5	•	7	Senegal	74.9		7	San Marino	NA •	
Bahrain	13.5	•	†	Bulgaria	40.3	•	7	Namibia	75.0		→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA •	
Jnited Kingdom	13.5		↑	St. Lucia	41.3		7	Eswatini	78.5		→	Tuvalu	NA •	
.atvia	13.8	•	↑	Vanuatu	42.5	•	→	Iraq	79.8		4	· avaia	101	
Bri Lanka	14.8	•	1	Fiji	43.7		→	Mauritania	80.5		→			
III LUIINA	14.0			ı iji	43./	_	7	iviauritariid	00.5					

^{*}Imputed data point



Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)

The percentage of births attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care and advice to women during pregnancy, labour and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns.

Source: UNICEF (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value Rating								
Antigua and Barbuda	100.0	The Bahamas	99.6	•	Venezuela, RB	96.2	•	Iraq	70.4
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	Dominican Republic	99.6	•	Dominica	96.0	•	Mauritania	69.3
Korea, Dem. Rep.	100.0	Jordan	99.6	•	Maldives	95.6	•	Equatorial Guinea	68.3
Korea, Rep.	100.0	Singapore	99.6	•	Paraguay	95.5	•	Guatemala	65.5
ithuania	100.0	Estonia	99.4	•	Tonga	95.5	•	Cameroon	64.7
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	100.0	Kazakhstan	99.4	•	Romania	95.2	•	Tanzania	63.5
Netherlands	100.0	Malaysia	99.4	•	Panama	94.6	•	Zambia	63.3
Palau	100.0	Albania	99.3	•	Denmark	94.4	•	Guinea	62.7
St. Kitts and Nevis	100.0	Grenada	99.3	•	Vietnam	93.8	•	Kenya	61.8
Switzerland	100.0	Colombia	99.2	•	Tuvalu	93.1	•	Liberia	61.1
Frinidad and Tobago	100.0	Hungary	99.2	•	Indonesia	92.6	•	Myanmar	60.2
Turkmenistan	100.0	Brazil	99.1	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	92.5	•	Sierra Leone	59.7
Jzbekistan	100.0	Jamaica	99.1	•	Peru	92.4	•	Nepal	58.0
Bosnia and Herzegovin	a 99.9 •	Norway	99.1	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	91.5	•	The Gambia	57.2
China	99.9	Oman	99.1	•	Cabo Verde	91.4	•	Timor-Leste	56.7
Proatia	99.9	Thailand	99.1	•	Congo, Rep.	91.2	•	Mozambique	54.3
Cuba	99.9	United States	99.1	•	Rwanda	90.7	•	Senegal	53.1
El Salvador	99.9	Barbados	99.0	•	Marshall Islands	90.1	•	Papua New Guinea	53.0
Fiji	99.9	Iran, Islamic Rep.	99.0	•	Costa Rica	90.0	•	Pakistan	52.1
inland	99.9	Montenegro	99.0	•	Bolivia	89.8	•	Afghanistan	50.5
Georgia	99.9	Seychelles	99.0	•	Malawi	89.8	•	Bangladesh	49.8
aly	99.9	St. Vincent and the	00.0		Vanuatu	89.4	•	Angola	46.9
apan	99.9	Grenadines	99.0	•	Gabon	89.3	•	Guinea-Bissau	45.0
luwait	99.9	Mongolia	98.9	•	Bhutan	89.0	•	Yemen, Rep.	44.7
atvia	99.9	Portugal	98.9	•	Cambodia	89.0	•	Togo	44.6
ibya	99.9	Germany	98.7	•	Eswatini	88.3	•	Madagascar	44.3
uxembourg	99.9	St. Lucia	98.7	•	Namibia	88.2	•	Mali	43.7
North Macedonia	99.9	Sri Lanka	98.6	•	Nicaragua	88.0	•	Nigeria	43.0
Qatar	99.9	Slovak Republic	98.5	•	Djibouti	87.4	•	Haiti	41.7
Jkraine	99.9	Austria	98.4	•	Solomon Islands	86.2	•	Lao PDR	40.1
Jnited Arab Emirates	99.9	Kyrgyz Republic	98.4	•	Guyana	85.7	•	Central African Republic	40.0
Jruguay	99.9	Serbia	98.4	•	India	85.7	•	Niger	39.7
Armenia	99.8	Kiribati	98.3	•	Burundi	85.1	•	Eritrea	34.1
Azerbaijan	99.8	Lebanon	98.2	•	Honduras	82.8	•	Ethiopia	27.7
Belarus	99.8	Saudi Arabia	98.0	•	Samoa	82.5	•	Chad	20.2
Bulgaria	99.8	Tajikistan	98.0	•	Comoros	82.2	•	South Sudan	19.4
Zech Republic	99.8	Canada	97.9	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	80.1	•	Somalia	9.4
/Aalta	99.8	Iceland	97.9	•	Suriname	80.0	•	Andorra	NA
//auritius	99.8	Mexico	97.7	•	Burkina Faso	79.8		Belgium	NA
Poland	99.8	Cyprus	97.4		Zimbabwe	78.1		Greece	NA
ilovenia	99.8	France	97.4		Lesotho	77.9		Israel	NA
Australia	99.7	Nauru	97.4		Sudan	77.7		Liechtenstein	NA
ahrain	99.7	Turkey	97.4	•	Benin	77.2	•	Monaco	NA
otswana	99.7	Belize	96.8	•	Uganda	74.2	•	San Marino	NA
Chile	99.7	Ecuador		•	Côte d'Ivoire	73.6	•	Spain	NA
reland	99.7	South Africa	96.7		Morocco	73.6	•	Sweden	NA
Moldova	99.7	Algeria	96.6		Tunisia	73.6		United Kingdom	NA
Russian Federation	99.7	New Zealand	96.3		Philippines	72.8	•	omica ninguom	1 4/ 1
Argentina	99.6	Syrian Arab Republic	96.2		Ghana	70.8			





 $Estimated\ national\ routine\ immunisation\ coverage\ of\ infants,\ expressed\ as$ the percentage of surviving infants under the age of 12 months who have received two WHO-recommended vaccines (DTP and measles).

Source: WHO and UNICEF (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Andorra	99	•	1	Saudi Arabia	96	•	1	France	90		1	Suriname	81		
China	99		†	Slovak Republic	96		†	The Gambia	90	•	1	Tonga	81		
Cuba	99	•	1	Spain	96		1	Lesotho	90		*	Congo, Dem. Rep.	80		
Hungary	99		†	Tajikistan	96		1	Nepal	90		1	Marshall Islands	80		
ran, Islamic Rep.	99	•	1	Turkey	96		↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	90		1	Mozambigue	80		
ari, islamic nep. Jazakhstan	99		†	Australia	95		1	Senegal	90		↑	Namibia	80		
(uwait	99	•	1	Azerbaijan	95		1	Sudan	90		1	Sierra Leone	80		
	99		1	Botswana	95		†		90		1	St. Lucia	80		
uxembourg Maldives	99	•	1	Eritrea	95		↑	Togo	89		+		80		
Mongolia			1		95		†	Brazil Canada			*	Uganda			
9	99 99			Germany	95	•			89 89			Vanuatu Lebanon	80 79		
Morocco		•	↑	Ghana			↑	Croatia			↑			_	
Oman Still and the	99	•	↑	Rwanda	95	•	↑	Eswatini	89	•	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	78	•	
ri Lanka	99	•	1	Singapore	95	•	↑	Finland	89	•	↑	Mauritania	78	•	
t. Vincent and the	99	•	1	Switzerland	95	•	↑	Iceland	89	•	↑	Niger	78	•	
Grenadines	00			Tuvalu	95	•	↑	Mauritius	89	•	↑	Cameroon	77	•	
hailand	99	•	1	Uruguay	95	•	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	89	•	+	Dominica	77		
urkmenistan	99	•	↑	Armenia	94	•	↑	Zimbabwe	89	•	↑	Indonesia	75	•	
Jzbekistan	99	•	↑	Bangladesh	94	•	↑	Algeria	88	•	1	Pakistan	75	•	
srael	98	•	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	94	•	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	88	•	+	Benin	74	•	
orea, Rep.	98		1	Fiji	94	•	↑	Belize	88	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	73	•	
licaragua	98	•	1	Libya	94	•	↑	Burkina Faso	88	•	→	Timor-Leste	70		
ortugal	98	•	1	Lithuania	94	•	1	India	88	•	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	69	•	
unisia	98	•	1	Vietnam	94	•	↑	Moldova	88	•	+	Congo, Rep.	69		
ahrain	97	•	1	Zambia	94	•	1	Philippines	88	•	4	Djibouti	68	•	
elarus	97	•	1	Chile	93	•	↑	Monaco	87	•	4	Ethiopia	65		
hutan	97		1	Estonia	93	•	1	Nauru	87	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	65	•	
runei Darussalam	97	•	1	Jamaica	93	•	↑	Argentina	86	•	1	Gabon	63	•	
)enmark	97	•	1	Jordan	93	•	1	Liberia	86	•	1	Iraq	63	•	
Greece	97	•	1	Malaysia	93	•	↑	Serbia	86	•	1	Afghanistan	62	•	
Buyana	97	•	1	Netherlands	93	•	1	El Salvador	85	•	1	Papua New Guinea	62	•	
Honduras	97	•	1	New Zealand	93	•	↑	Grenada	85	•	1	Mali	61	•	
Korea, Dem. Rep.	97	•	1	Slovenia	93	•	↑	Cambodia	84	•	4	South Africa	60	•	
Qatar (97	•	1	St. Kitts and Nevis	93	•	↑	Dominican Republic	84	•	7	Madagascar	58	•	
Russian Federation	97	•	1	Bulgaria	92	•	1	Solomon Islands	84		1	Montenegro	58	•	
eychelles	97	•	1	Colombia	92	•	↑	Venezuela, RB	84		1	Samoa	58	•	
weden	97	•	1	Ireland	92	•	↑	Bolivia	83		4	Haiti	53	•	
anzania	97	•	1	Italy	92	•	1	Malawi	83	•	4	Ukraine	50	•	
Jnited Arab Emirates	97	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	92	•	↑	Myanmar	83	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	48	•	
Albania	96	•	1	Paraguay	92	•	1	North Macedonia	83	•	4	Central African Republic	47	•	
Belgium	96	•	1	United Kingdom	92	•	1	Peru	83	•	1	Guinea	45	•	
Cabo Verde	96	•	1	United States	92	•	1	Guatemala	82	•	1	Angola	42	•	
Costa Rica	96	•	1	Georgia	91	•	1	Kenya	82	•	1	Nigeria	42	•	
zech Republic	96	•	1	Malta	91	•	1	Lao PDR	82	•	1	Somalia	42	•	
apan	96	•	1	Austria	90	•	†	Romania	82	•	+	Chad	37	•	
atvia	96	•	†	The Bahamas	90	•	1	San Marino	82	•	Ť	Equatorial Guinea	25	•	
Mexico	96	•	†	Barbados	90	•	†	Ecuador	81	•	Ť	South Sudan	20	•	
lorway	96		†	Burundi	90	•	^	Guinea-Bissau	81	•	Ť	Liechtenstein	NA	•	
alau	96			Comoros	90	•	†	Kiribati	81	•	Ţ				
Poland	96	•	†	Cyprus	90		†	Panama	81		→				



Coverage of essential health services, as defined by 9 tracer interventions and riskstandardized death rates from 32 causes amenable to personal healthcare.

Source: IMHE (2017)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Ratii	ng Irend												
Switzerland	95.7	1	Romania	79.6	•	1	Turkmenistan	68.2	•	\rightarrow	Senegal	52.6	•	7
Australia	95.2	1	Tunisia	79.4	•	↑	Ecuador	67.9	•	\rightarrow	Lesotho	52.6	•	-7
Vorway	95.1	1	Oman	79.3	•	1	Uzbekistan	67.8	•	→	Malawi	52.4	•	7
celand	95.0	1	Maldives	78.2	•	4	Grenada	67.7	•	\rightarrow	Equatorial Guinea	52.2	•	-7
taly	94.7	1	Cuba	78.1	•	\rightarrow	Trinidad and Tobago	67.4		\rightarrow	Pakistan	51.6	•	-
Sweden	94.6	1	Saudi Arabia	77.8	•	↑	Botswana	66.6	•	\rightarrow	Liberia	51.4	•	-
reland	94.5	1	Turkey	77.8	•	1	Belize	66.1		\rightarrow	The Gambia	51.3	•	-
Netherlands	94.4	1	North Macedonia	77.7	•	\rightarrow	Mongolia	65.7	•	\rightarrow	Burkina Faso	51.1	•	-
uxembourg	94.2	1	Bulgaria	77.7	•	1	South Africa	65.2	•	7	Benin	50.6	•	-
Andorra	93.9	1	Jordan	77.3	•	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	65.2	•	\rightarrow	Côte d'Ivoire	50.3	•	-
apan	93.7	↑	Uruguay	77.1	•	7	Korea, Dem. Rep.	64.7	•	\rightarrow	Zimbabwe	50.2	•	=
rance	93.6	↑	Sri Lanka	77.1	•	1	Dominican Republic	64.3	•	1	Tanzania	50.2	•	-
Typrus	93.6	↑	Costa Rica	76.7	•	7	St. Vincent and the	64.2	•	T	Rwanda	50.1	•	-
Spain	93.6	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	76.7	•	1	Grenadines	04.2			Sierra Leone	49.5	•	-7
Belgium	93.5	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	76.6	•	→	Bhutan	64.1	•	7	Marshall Islands	49.3	•	-
Canada	92.8	↑	Brunei Darussalam	76.5	•	→	Dominica	64.0	•	4	Djibouti	48.9	•	-
lew Zealand	92.7	1	Thailand	76.4	•	7	Honduras	62.7		\rightarrow	Congo, Rep.	48.5	•	-
orea, Rep.	92.6	1	Armenia	75.9	•	7	Suriname	62.5	•	\rightarrow	Comoros	47.4	•	-
inland	92.5	↑	Ukraine	75.3	•	4	Cambodia	61.9	•	7	Haiti	47.2	•	-
ingapore	92.4	↑	Colombia	74.8	•	7	Guatemala	61.8	•	4	Uganda	46.9	•	-
ustria	92.2	↑	Argentina	74.7	•	7	Indonesia	61.8	•	→	Niger	46.8	•	-
enmark	91.8	↑	Barbados	74.6	•	7	Namibia	61.6	•	7	Vanuatu	46.8	•	
nited Kingdom	91.0	1	Panama	73.8	•	7	Morocco	61.1	•	→	Papua New Guinea	46.6	•	
reece	90.9	1	Kazakhstan	73.1	•	↑	Bolivia	61.0	•	7	Mali	46.6	•	_
ermany	90.7	1	Malaysia	72.9	•	→	Guyana	61.0	•	→	Nigeria	46.4	•	
lovenia	90.7	1	Moldova	72.6	•	→	Tonga	60.7	•	→	Afghanistan	46.0	•	_
ortugal	90.2	1	Algeria	72.3	•	7	Tajikistan	60.6	•	→	Mozambique	45.9	•	_
rael	89.6	1	Peru	71.9	•	7	Sudan	60.5	•	7	Burundi	45.1	•	_
Malta	89.6	1	Vietnam	71.7	•	7	Fiji	59.9	•	→	Guinea-Bissau	45.0	•	_
zech Republic	88.6	1	Mauritius	71.7	•	→	Samoa	59.9	•	→	Ethiopia	44.2	•	,
Inited States	87.8	1	Antigua and Barbuda	71.6	•	→	Bangladesh	59.8	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	43.9	•	_
roatia	87.2	1	Nicaragua	71.2	•	7	Nepal	59.0	•	→	Kiribati	43.7	•	
stonia	85.5	1	Georgia	71.2	•	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	58.6	•	→	Angola	43.2	•	-
uwait	84.8	1	Iraq	71.1	•	7	Myanmar	58.4	•	7	Madagascar	41.6	•	_
oland	84.5	1	Venezuela, RB	70.9	•	→	Philippines	57.9	•	→	Eritrea	40.4	•	_
lungary	84.2	1	Jamaica	70.6	•	1	Ghana	57.1	•	→	Chad	39.6	•	
atar	83.6	1	Libya	70.6	•	→	India	56.8	•	→	Guinea	35.8	•	,
elarus	83.6	1	Mexico	70.5	•	•	Yemen, Rep.	56.2	•	→	South Sudan	30.7	•	
lovak Republic	83.2	1	El Salvador	70.1	•	→	Mauritania	56.1	•	→	Central African Republic		•	
atvia	81.9	†	Brazil	70.0	•	→	Gabon	56.0	•	→	Somalia	25.8	•	
ahrain	81.5	†	Syrian Arab Republic	69.9	•	Į.	Solomon Islands	55.6	•	→	Liechtenstein	NA	•	
thuania	81.2	†	Paraguay	69.6	•	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	55.1	•	→	Monaco	NA	•	
banon	81.2	†	The Bahamas	69.5	•	→	Eswatini	54.7	•	→	Nauru	NA	•	
ussian Federation	81.1	+	United Arab Emirates	69.0	•	→	Timor-Leste	54.5	•	→	Palau	NA	•	
hile	81.1	†	Seychelles	69.0		→	Zambia	54.0	•	→	San Marino	NA	•	
Montenegro	80.7	+	Azerbaijan	68.7		7	Kenya	53.3	•	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		
erbia	80.5	1	St. Lucia	68.6		<i>→</i>	Togo	53.3	•	→	Tuvalu	NA	•	
hina	80.4	1	Kyrgyz Republic	68.6	•	7	Lao PDR	53.0	•	7	ιαναια	1 1/7	-	
	80.3	1	Cabo Verde	68.3		7		53.0						
lbania	00.3	· P	Cano seine	00.3			Cameroon	JJ.U		\rightarrow				

Subjective self-evaluation of life, where respondents are asked to evaluate where they feel they stand on a ladder where 0 represents the worst possible life and 10 the best possible life.

Source: Gallup (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rat	ting Trend												
Finland	7.9	1	Hungary	6.1	•	1	China	5.1	•	4	Burundi	3.8	•	1
Denmark	7.6	1	Thailand	6.0	•	1	Cambodia	5.1	•	1	Zimbabwe	3.6	•	1
Switzerland	7.5	1	Kazakhstan	6.0	•	1	Bulgaria	5.1	•	1	Haiti	3.6	•	→
Iceland	7.5	1	Guyana	6.0	•	• •	Bhutan	5.1	•	• •	Rwanda	3.6	•	\rightarrow
Netherlands	7.5	1	Colombia	6.0	•	4	Venezuela, RB	5.1		4	Botswana	3.5	•	1
Norway	7.4	1	Latvia	6.0	•	1	Armenia	5.1	•	1	Central African Republic	3.5	•	1
Austria	7.4	1	Belize	6.0	•	• •	Algeria	5.0		4	Syrian Arab Republic	3.5	•	• •
Sweden	7.4	1	Serbia	5.9	•	1	Albania	5.0		1	Tanzania	3.4	•	1
New Zealand	7.4	1	Bolivia	5.9	•	1	Burkina Faso	4.9		1	Malawi	3.3	•	1
Luxembourg	7.2	1	Honduras	5.9	•	1	The Gambia	4.9	•	• •	Yemen, Rep.	3.3	•	7
United Kingdom	7.2	1	Jamaica	5.9	•	1	Nepal	4.9	•	→	South Sudan	2.8	•	1
Australia	7.2	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.9	•	1	Morocco	4.9	•	4	Afghanistan	2.7	•	1
Canada	7.2	1	Mauritius	5.9	•	1	South Africa	4.9		4	Andorra	NA		• •
Costa Rica	7.1	1	Philippines	5.9	•	1	Namibia	4.8		7	Antigua and Barbuda	NA		• •
Germany	7.1	1	Paraguay	5.9	•	1	Gabon	4.8	•	→	The Bahamas	NA		• •
United Arab Emirates	7.0	• •	Korea, Rep.	5.8	•	1	Senegal	4.8		7	Barbados	NA		• •
Czech Republic	7.0	1	Tajikistan	5.8	•	1	Tunisia	4.7	•	4	Brunei Darussalam	NA		• •
Ireland	7.0	1	Benin	5.8	•	1	Somalia	4.7		• •	Cabo Verde	NA		• •
Israel	6.9	1	Nicaragua	5.8	•	4	Ukraine	4.7		1	Dominica	NA		• •
Malta	6.9	1	Japan	5.8	•	4	Kenya	4.7		7	Equatorial Guinea	NA		• •
Belgium	6.9	1	Argentina	5.8	•	4	Mozambique	4.7	•	\rightarrow	Eritrea	NA		• •
United States	6.9	1	Portugal	5.7	•	1	Jordan	4.6	•	4	Fiji	NA		• •
Oman	6.9	• •	Peru	5.7	•	1	Lao PDR	4.6	•	• •	Grenada	NA	•	• •
France	6.7	1	Montenegro	5.7	•	1	Turkmenistan	4.6	•	4	Guinea-Bissau	NA		• •
Guatemala	6.6	1	Croatia	5.5	•	1	Bangladesh	4.5	•	4	Kiribati	NA	•	• •
Italy	6.5	1	Russian Federation	5.5	•	4	Chad	4.5	•	7	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA		• •
Spain	6.5	1	Libya	5.5	•	4	Iraq	4.5	•	4	Liechtenstein	NA		• •
Chile	6.4	1	Congo, Rep.	5.5	•	1	Georgia	4.5	•	1	Maldives	NA		• •
Mexico	6.4	1	Ghana	5.5	•	1	Mali	4.4	•	4	Marshall Islands	NA	•	• •
Singapore	6.4	1	Pakistan	5.5	•	1	Myanmar	4.4	•	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA		• •
Qatar	6.4	• •	Mongolia	5.5	•	1	Sri Lanka	4.4	•	4	Monaco	NA	•	• •
Slovak Republic	6.4	1	Dominican Republic	5.4	•	1	Ethiopia	4.4	•	4	Nauru	NA		• •
Uruguay	6.3	1	Cuba	5.4	•	• •	Djibouti	4.4	•	• •	Palau	NA	•	• •
Saudi Arabia	6.3	1	Greece	5.4	•	4	Uganda	4.3	•	→	Papua New Guinea	NA		• •
Panama	6.3	1	Indonesia	5.3	•	1	Mauritania	4.3	•	1	Samoa	NA		• •
Cyprus	6.3	1	Malaysia	5.3	•	4	Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.3	•	1	San Marino	NA		• •
El Salvador	6.3	1	Moldova	5.3	•	4	Sierra Leone	4.3	•	4	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	•	• •
Lithuania	6.3	1	Kyrgyz Republic	5.3	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.3	•	4	Seychelles	NA		• •
Suriname	6.3	• •	Vietnam	5.3	•	1	Eswatini	4.2	•	• •	Solomon Islands	NA	•	• •
Slovenia	6.2	1	Côte d'Ivoire	5.3	•	1	Sudan	4.1	•	• •	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	• •
Bahrain	6.2	1	Nigeria	5.3	•	1	Liberia	4.1	•	1	St. Lucia	NA	•	• •
Uzbekistan	6.2	1	Guinea	5.3	•	1	Madagascar	4.1	•	1	St. Vincent and the	NIA		
Poland	6.2	1	Cameroon	5.3	•	1	India	4.0	•	1	Grenadines	NA		• •
Trinidad and Tobago	6.2		North Macedonia	5.2	•	1	Zambia	4.0	•	1	Timor-Leste	NA	•	• •
Brazil	6.2	1	Belarus	5.2	•	1	Togo	4.0	•	7	Tonga	NA		• •
Romania	6.2		Turkey	5.2	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	4.0	•	4	Tuvalu	NA	•	• •
Ecuador	6.1		Lebanon	5.2	•	¥	Comoros	4.0	•	• •	Vanuatu	NA	•	• •
Kuwait	6.1	1	Niger	5.2	•	1	Lesotho	3.8	•	4				
	6.1	1	Azerbaijan	5.2	•	→	Angola	3.8		• •				

^{*}Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org
Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

↑ On track **>** Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)

(OECD Member States)

Difference between maximum and minimum life expectancy at birth among different regions of the country.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value R	ating
Ireland	0.1	•
Japan	0.9	•
Finland	1.1	•
Sweden	1.2	•
Denmark	1.3	•
Netherlands	1.3	•
Norway	1.3	•
Austria	1.9	•
Slovak Republic	1.9	•
Switzerland	1.9	•
Chile	2.0	•
Germany	2.2	•
Lithuania	2.3	•
Australia	2.4	•
Greece	2.4	•
Slovenia	2.4	•
Korea, Rep.	2.5	•
Italy	2.6	•



Gap in self-reported health by income (0-100)

(OECD Member States)

Difference between self-reported health status by income level between first and fifth quintile.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value F	Rating
Israel	5.8	•
Greece	6.5	•
Italy	7.6	•
Australia	8.3	•
Korea, Rep.	9.2	•
France	9.6	•
Luxembourg	10.6	•
Japan	11.4	•
Turkey	12.1	•
Spain	12.3	•
Canada	14.5	•
Iceland	14.5	•
Denmark	16.9	•
Slovak Republic	16.9	•
Norway	17.1	•
Austria	17.5	•
Hungary	18.9	•
Switzerland	19.3	•

↑ On track 🗾 Moderately Increasing → Stagnating 🕹 Decreasing • SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available





Daily smokers (% population age 15+) (OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population aged 15 years and older who are reported to smoke daily.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Ratir	ng Trend			
Mexico	7.6	↑	Germany	18.8	• •
Iceland	9.4	1	Belgium	18.9	• •
Sweden	10.9	1	Slovenia	18.9	• •
Norway	11.0	1	Czech Republic	19.6	↑
United States	11.8	1	Italy	20.0	↑
Australia	12.4	1	Lithuania	20.4	• •
Canada	12.5	1	Switzerland	20.4	• •
New Zealand	13.8	1	Estonia	21.3	1
Finland	15.0	1	France	22.4	• •
Luxembourg	16.0	1	Poland	22.7	• •
United Kingdom	16.1	1	Slovak Republic	22.9	• •
Portugal	16.8	• •	Spain	23.0	• •
Denmark	16.9	1	Latvia	24.1	• •
Israel	17.2	1	Austria	24.3	• •
Ireland	18.0	• •	Chile	24.5	• •
Netherlands	18.0	↑	Hungary	25.8	• •
Japan	18.3	1	Turkey	26.5	4
Korea, Rep.	18.4	↑	Greece	27.3	• •

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track **>** Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



The percentage of children of the official school age population who are $\,$ enrolled in primary education.

Source: UNESCO (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Ratir													
Canada	100.0	↑	Costa Rica	3 0.0	•	+	Iraq	72.0	•	• •	Lesotho	80.9	•	1
Norway	99.9	↑	Peru		•	↑	India	72.0	•	• •	El Salvador	80.6	•	4
Jnited Kingdom	99.7	1	Albania		•	↑	Liechtenstein		•	7	Bhutan	79.9	•	•
Maldives	99.5	• •	Latvia		•	+	Armenia		•	4	Tanzania	79.9	•	•
Singapore	99.5	• •	Portugal		•	+	Indonesia		•	→	Comoros	79.8	•	4
celand	99.5	↑	Malawi		•	• •	Bolivia		•	1	Antigua and Barbuda	79.6	•	7
Sweden	99.4	↑	Uzbekistan		•	1	North Macedonia		•	• •	Timor-Leste	78.7		1
New Zealand	99.1	↑	Korea, Rep.	, , , ,	•	4	Jamaica	7 1.15	•	• •	The Gambia	78.6		7
Sri Lanka	99.1	↑	Belize		•	→	Guyana	7 1.15	•	• •	Madagascar	77.7		0 (
Finland	99.1	1	São Tomé and Príncipe		•	1	Hungary		•	→	Angola	77.5	•	• •
Palau	99.1	• •	Ireland		•	7	Ecuador		•	+	Marshall Islands	77.1	•	1
Argentina	99.0	↑	Montenegro	,,,,	•	→	Colombia		•	+	Guinea	76.8	•	7
Germany	98.8	↑	Mauritius		•	↑	Bulgaria	91.2		4	Pakistan	76.5	•	7
Denmark	98.7	↑	Belarus		•	1	Uganda		•	• •	Burkina Faso	76.4		7
Malaysia	98.6	↑	Dominica		•	• •	Cambodia		•	4	Papua New Guinea		•	7
ran, Islamic Rep.	98.6	1	Luxembourg		•	1	Bangladesh	, 0.5	•	• •	Eswatini	75.7		1
Tunisia	98.6	• •	Seychelles		•	• •	Suriname	90.2	•	\rightarrow	Mauritania	75.7	•	7
rance	98.6	1	Brazil	,,,,	•	+	Togo		•	• •	Chad	74.2		1
Spain	98.5	↑	Mexico	, , , ,	•	4	Kyrgyz Republic		•	•	Senegal	74.1	•	7
Sierra Leone	98.3	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	J J	•	• •	Barbados	07.2	•	4	Guinea-Bissau	70.9	•	•
Belgium	98.3	1	Cameroon	95.2	•	1	Botswana	89.0	•	• •	Solomon Islands	69.5	•	1
ithuania	98.3	1	Serbia		•	7	Paraguay	88.5	•	• •	Central African Republic	68.1	•	۰
apan	98.2	↑	Grenada	95.2	•	1	The Bahamas	88.2	•	• •	Niger	65.4	•	7
Jruguay	98.0	1	Kiribati	95.1	•	• •	Kazakhstan	87.6	•	4	Nigeria	64.1	•	0 (
Thailand	98.0	• •	United States	95.1	•	1	Mozambique	87.5	•	→	Syrian Arab Republic	63.2	•	0 (
/ietnam	98.0	• •	Poland	95.0	•	4	Croatia	87.5	•	4	Mali	61.2	•	1
Georgia	97.9	1	Philippines	95.0	•	• •	Kuwait	87.3	•	4	Sudan	60.4	•	7
Mongolia	97.9	1	Chile	94.8	•	↑	Panama	87.2		• •	Djibouti	57.3	•	-7
Гаjikistan	97.7	1	Nepal	94.7	•	4	Tonga	86.9	•	• •	Equatorial Guinea	43.3	•	•
Myanmar	97.7	• •	United Arab Emirates	94.6	•	↑	Romania	86.6	•	4	Eritrea	37.4	•	1
Slovenia	97.7	4	Samoa	94.5	•	\rightarrow	Moldova	86.5	•	4	Liberia	36.8	•	1
Malta	97.6	4	Qatar	94.4	•	1	Lebanon	86.3	•	4	South Sudan	32.1	•	
Algeria	97.5	1	Turkey	94.3	•	1	Cabo Verde	86.2	•	4	Afghanistan	NA		
Bahrain	97.4	1	Oman	94.1	•	4	Côte d'Ivoire	86.0	•	1	Andorra	NA	•	
Saudi Arabia	97.4	• •	Korea, Dem. Rep.	94.1	•	• •	Congo, Rep.	85.8	•	• •	Austria	NA		0 (
Cyprus	97.4	• •	Rwanda	93.9	•	• •	Vanuatu	85.8	•	• •	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA		
Netherlands	97.3	4	Brunei Darussalam	93.8	•	7	Guatemala	85.6	•	4	China	NA	•	
Fiji	97.2	↑	Azerbaijan	93.7	•	↑	Ethiopia	85.4	•	• •	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	•	•
Benin	97.0	1	Switzerland	93.5	•	\rightarrow	Zimbabwe	84.8	•	• •	Czech Republic	NA		0 (
Namibia	97.0	1	Estonia	93.5	•	4	Tuvalu	84.6	•	• •	Gabon	NA		
srael	97.0	4	St. Vincent and the	93.4	•	→	South Africa	84.3	•	• •	Haiti	NA		
gypt, Arab Rep.	97.0	\rightarrow	Grenadines	93.4		7	Nauru	84.2	•	1	Libya	NA		•
Russian Federation	97.0	1	St. Lucia	93.4	•	• •	Zambia	84.1	•	4	Monaco	NA		
licaragua	97.0	• •	Lao PDR	93.3	•	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	84.0	•	• •	Slovak Republic	NA	•	
<u> Luba</u>	96.9	4	Greece	92.9	•	1	Venezuela, RB	84.0	•	4	Somalia	NA		
taly	96.9	4	Dominican Republic	92.9	•	7	Ghana	83.6	•	7	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		
Логоссо .	96.8	1	San Marino	92.7	•	• •	Honduras	83.3	•	4	Turkmenistan	NA		
Australia	96.7	4	Ukraine	92.4	•	• •	Yemen, Rep.	83.1	•	4				
Burundi	96.6	• •	Jordan	92.4	•	• •	Kenya	81.8	•					







Lower secondary education completion rate measured as the gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education (general and prevocational). It is calculated as the number of new entrants in the last grade of lower secondary education, regardless of age, divided by the population at the entrance age for the last grade of lower secondary education. *Source:* UNESCO (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value 1	\dllII(j irelid												
Marshall Islands	133.8	•	• •	Ukraine	95.1		• •	Tonga	78.7	•	• •	Honduras	47.5	•	→
Seychelles	125.2	•	1	Turkey	95.1	•	• •	Thailand	78.4	•	• •	Cote d'Ivoire	47.1	•	7
Saudi Arabia	116.1	•	↑	Serbia	94.9	•	1	El Salvador	78.2	•	4	Nigeria	47.0	•	• •
Kazakhstan	109.7	•	1	Belgium	94.4	•	1	Bangladesh	77.6	•	1	Togo	46.5	•	7
Sweden	108.2	•	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	94.4	•	• •	Nauru	77.0	•	• •	Benin	45.8	•	1
Estonia	108.0	•	1	Tajikistan	94.2	•	1	Dominican Republic	76.7	•	→	Djibouti	43.5	•	4
Georgia	107.4	•	1	Botswana	94.1	•	• •	Colombia	76.4	•	4	Lesotho	43.2	•	\rightarrow
Singapore	107.4	•	• •	Hungary	93.4		1	South Africa	75.4	•	• •	Burundi	40.7	•	7
Mongolia	106.6	•	• •	Kiribati	93.0	•	• •	Ghana	74.7	•	1	Liberia	37.3	•	• •
Palau	105.2	•	• •	Chile	92.4	•	1	Tuvalu	74.6	•	• •	Burkina Faso	37.0	•	7
Ecuador	104.1	•	1	Spain	91.9	•	• •	Cabo Verde	74.3	•	4	Rwanda	36.9	•	\rightarrow
Maldives	103.9	•	↑	San Marino	91.7		• •	São Tomé and Príncipe	74.2	•	4	Senegal	36.9	•	\rightarrow
Belarus	102.6	•	↑	Mexico	91.6	•	1	Panama	74.2	•	• •	Madagascar	36.6	•	\rightarrow
Japan	102.5	•	↑	Croatia	91.6	•	1	Uruguay	74.1	•	• •	Guinea	36.5	•	• •
Brunei Darussalam	102.3	•	↑	Albania	91.1	•	↑	Venezuela, RB	71.9	•	4	Guinea-Bissau	36.1	•	• •
China	102.2	•	• •	Uzbekistan	91.0	•	↑	Brazil	71.8	•	• •	Mauritania	35.0	•	7
St. Vincent and the	102.1		1	St. Lucia	90.5	•	↑	Tunisia	70.8	•	• •	Eritrea	30.6	•	4
Grenadines	102.1	•	T	Indonesia	90.4	•	1	Solomon Islands	70.6	•	7	Mali	29.7	•	4
Korea, Rep.	101.5	•	1	Kuwait	90.4	•	1	Namibia	69.8	•	1	Ethiopia	29.6	•	• •
Israel	101.4	•	↑	Greece	90.1	•	1	Lao PDR	69.7	•	1	Tanzania	29.0	•	4
Lithuania	101.3	•	↑	Grenada	89.9	•	• •	Nicaragua	67.1	•	• •	Uganda	25.6	•	\rightarrow
Norway	101.1	•	↑	Nepal	89.4	•	1	Belize	66.9	•	→	Equatorial Guinea	24.0	•	• •
Barbados	100.8	•	• •	Armenia	89.2	•	• •	Morocco	64.8	•	→	Mozambique	22.5	•	\rightarrow
Samoa	100.5	•	1	Azerbaijan	88.5	•	4	Zimbabwe	64.6	•	• •	Angola	20.9	•	• •
Finland	99.8	•	1	Argentina	88.4	•	1	Paraguay	64.1	•	4	Malawi	20.3	•	
Italy	99.8	•	1	North Macedonia	88.1	•	• •	Papua New Guinea	63.8	•	→	Niger	18.0	•	→
Malta	99.8	•	1	Vietnam	87.6	•	1	Gambia, The	63.2	•	• •	Chad	17.5	•	
Oman	99.7	•	1	Peru	86.9	•	1	Guatemala	62.6	•	→	South Sudan	16.9	•	• •
Denmark	99.5	•	↑	Slovak Republic	86.7	•	• •	Jordan	60.8	•	1	Central African Republic		•	1
Montenegro	99.4	•	1	Romania	86.4	•	7	Myanmar	60.6	•	• •	Andorra	NA	•	
Ireland	99.4	•	1	Liechtenstein	86.0	•	1	Costa Rica	56.8	•	1	Australia	NA	•	
Russian Federation	98.9	•	†	India	85.9		†	Eswatini	55.1	•	7	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	•	• •
Luxembourg	98.7	•	†	Philippines	85.7	•	• •	Cambodia	54.3	•	7	Canada	NA	•	
France	98.3	•	↑	Jamaica	85.6	•	4	Afghanistan	54.1	•	• •	Gabon	NA	•	• •
Switzerland	98.1	•	†	Malaysia	84.8	•	→	Zambia	53.4	•	• •	Haiti	NA	•	
Cyprus	97.6	•	• •	Mauritius	84.2		7	Pakistan	53.3	•	7	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	•	• •
Bahrain	97.3	•	1	Bolivia	84.1		1	Vanuatu	52.9	•		Libya	NA	•	
Austria	97.2	•	^	Germany	84.0*		• •	Yemen, Rep.	52.5	•	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	• •
Czech Republic	96.9		†	Qatar	83.4		1	Lebanon	52.4	•	Ţ	Monaco	NA	•	
Dominica	96.8	•	••	Antigua and Barbuda	82.8		• •	Syrian Arab Republic	50.5	•	• •	Netherlands	NA		• •
Fiji	96.8		1	Moldova	82.1		1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	50.5		• •	New Zealand	NA		
celand	96.8		• •	United Arab Emirates	81.9		••	Sudan	50.0		→	Portugal	NA		
The Bahamas	96.7		• •	Kenya	81.1		• •	Sierra Leone	49.7	•	→	Somalia	NA		
Sri Lanka	96.5	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	81.0		1	Congo, Rep.	49.7	•	• •	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		• •
Kyrgyz Republic	96.3		†	Trinidad and Tobago	80.9	•	••	Cameroon	48.5		7	Turkmenistan	NA		• •
Latvia	96.2	•	↑	Timor-Leste	80.2		1	Comoros	48.3		• •	United Kingdom	NA		••
Slovenia	96.1		1	Bhutan	80.0		1		48.1		••	United States	NA		• •
							T	Iraq				OTHICU States	INA	9	3.0
Cuba	95.9		↑	Algeria	79.1	•	•	Suriname	47.7		7				
Poland	95.4		1	Guyana	78.9		• •	Bulgaria	47.6		\rightarrow				

^{*}Imputed data point

Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)

The percentage of youth, aged between 15-24 years old, who can both read and write a short simple statement on everyday life with understanding. Source: UNESCO (2019)

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating → Decreasing

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value Rating								
Izbekistan	100.0	Peru	99.1	•	Cambodia	92.2	•	Niger	39.8
orea, Dem. Rep.	100.0	Ecuador	99.1	•	Morocco	91.2	•	South Sudan	36.7
kraine	100.0	Romania	99.0	•	Zimbabwe	90.4	•	Central African Republic	36.4
stonia	99.9	Seychelles	99.0	•	Zambia	88.7	•	Chad	30.8
zerbaijan	99.9	Brazil	99.0	•	Gabon	88.5	•	Andorra	NA
ingapore	99.9	South Africa	99.0	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	88.2	•	Antigua and Barbuda	NA
Barbados	99.9	Uruguay	98.9	•	Bhutan	87.3	•	Australia	N/
ajikistan	99.9	Malta	98.9	•	Nicaragua	87.0	•	Austria	N/
Kazakhstan	99.9	Sri Lanka	98.9	•	Eritrea	87.0	•	The Bahamas	N/
luba	99.9	Dominican Republic	98.8	•	Lesotho	86.6	•	Belgium	N/
aly	99.9	Greece	98.8	•	Kenya	86.5	•	Belize	N/
ithuania	99.9	Hungary	98.8	•	India	86.1	•	Canada	N/
rmenia	99.8	Venezuela, RB	98.8	•	Tanzania	85.8	•	Czech Republic	N/
atvia	99.8	Colombia	98.7	•	Ghana	85.7	•	Denmark	N/
elarus	99.8	Palau	98.7	•	Rwanda	85.1		Djibouti	N/
yprus	99.8	Oman	98.7		Congo, Dem. Rep.	85.0	•	Dominica	N/
lovenia	99.8	North Macedonia	98.6	•	Nepal	84.8	•	Fiji	N/
urkmenistan	99.8	Mongolia	98.5	•	Myanmar	84.8	•	Finland	NA
oland	99.8	Marshall Islands	98.5	•	Togo	84.3	•	France	N/
yrgyz Republic	99.8	Paraguay	98.5		Uganda	83.7	•	Germany	N/
roatia	99.7	Equatorial Guinea	98.2		Congo, Rep.	80.9	•	Iceland	N/
erbia	99.7	Thailand	98.1		Cameroon	80.6	•	Ireland	N/
ussian Federation	99.7	Mauritius	98.1	•	Burundi	79.6	•	Israel	N/
ieorgia	99.7	Cabo Verde	98.1	•	Timor-Leste	79.5	•	Japan	N/
ndonesia	99.7	Philippines	98.1	•	Angola	77.4	•	Kiribati	N/
osnia and Herzegovina		Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.1	•	Yemen, Rep.	77.0	•	Korea, Rep.	N/
hina	99.6	El Salvador	98.0	•	Madagascar	76.8	•	Liechtenstein	N/
pain	99.6	Bulgaria	97.9		Malawi	72.9	•	Luxembourg	NA
urkey	99.6	Botswana	97.7		Pakistan	72.8	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	N/
ibya	99.6	Suriname	97.7	•	Haiti	72.3	•	Monaco	N/
rinidad and Tobago	99.6	Panama	97.6		Comoros	71.6	•	Nauru	N/
rgentina	99.5	Malaysia	97.6		Mozambique	70.5	•	Netherlands	N/
Moldova	99.5	Vietnam	97.1		Senegal	69.5	•	New Zealand	N/
onga	99.4	São Tomé and Príncipe	96.7		Papua New Guinea	67.9	•	Norway	N/
ortugal	99.4	Guyana	96.7		Nigeria	66.4	•	San Marino	N/
olivia	99.4	Jamaica	96.3		Sudan	65.8	•	Slovak Republic	N/
Brunei Darussalam	99.4	Tunisia	96.2		The Gambia	60.8	•	Solomon Islands	N/
Chile	99.4	Honduras	96.1		Guinea-Bissau	60.4	•	Somalia	N/
Maldives	99.3	Qatar	95.5		Sierra Leone	57.0	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	N/
luwait	99.2	Vanuatu	95.3		Mauritania	56.1		St. Lucia	N/
ebanon	99.2	United Arab Emirates	95.0		Ethiopia	55.0		St. Vincent and the	1 1/
amoa	99.2	Namibia	94.4		Côte d'Ivoire	53.0		Grenadines	N/
Ibania	99.2	Guatemala	94.4		Benin	52.5		Sweden	N/
audi Arabia	99.2	Bahrain	94.1		Iraq	52.3		Switzerland	N/
Montenegro	99.2	Algeria	93.8		Burkina Faso	50.1		Tuvalu	N/
irenada	99.2	Eswatini	93.5		Mali	49.4		United Kingdom	N/
osta Rica	99.2	Bangladesh	93.0		Liberia	49.4		United States	N/
		Lao PDR	93.0					Officer States	INA
Mexico Jordan	99.1 • 99.1 •	Syrian Arab Republic	92.5		Afghanistan Guinea	47.0 46.3			

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available





Enrolment in early childhood learning programme (% ages 4–6)

(OECD Member States)

Participation rate in organised learning one year before the official primary entry age.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Ra	ating
France	100.0	•
United Kingdom	99.9	•
Germany	99.8	•
Belgium	99.7	•
Poland	99.7	•
Portugal	99.5	•
Switzerland	99.4	•
Mexico	99.4	•
Netherlands	99.2	•
Luxembourg	99.0	•
Austria	99.0	•
Iceland	98.8	•
Finland	98.6	•
Sweden	98.6	•
Ireland	97.9	•
Norway	97.8	•
Denmark	97.8	•
Italy	97.7	•



Population age 25–34 with tertiary education (%)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population, aged between 25-34 years old, who have completed tertiary education.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating	Trend				
Korea, Rep.	69.8	↑	France	44.3	•	1
Canada	60.9	1	New Zealand	44.2	•	1
Japan	60.4	1	Poland	43.5	•	1
Lithuania	55.6	1	Estonia	43.0	•	1
Ireland	53.5	1	Spain	42.6	•	1
Australia	52.0	1	Greece	42.5	•	1
United Kingdom	51.6	1	Latvia	41.6	•	1
Luxembourg	51.4	1	Finland	41.3	•	1
Switzerland	50.1	1	Austria	40.3	•	1
Norway	48.3	1	Slovak Republic	35.1	•	1
Israel	48.0	1	Portugal	34.0	•	1
United States	47.8	1	Czech Republic	33.8	•	1
Iceland	47.4	1	Turkey	31.6	•	1
Sweden	47.4	1	Germany	31.3	•	7
Netherlands	46.6	1	Hungary	30.2	•	4
Denmark	46.6	1	Chile	29.9	•	• •
Belgium	45.7	1	Italy	26.8	•	7
Slovenia	44.6	1	Mexico	22.6	•	→

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing





PISA score (0-600) (OECD Member States)

Indicator	Value Rating	I	
Japan	528.7	France	49
Estonia	524.3	Sweden	49.
Canada	523.7	Austria	492
Finland	522.7	Spain	49
Korea, Rep.	519.0	Czech Republic	490
Ireland	509.3	United States	487
Slovenia	509.3	Latvia	486
Germany	508.0	Italy	485
Netherlands	508.0	Luxembourg	483
Switzerland	506.3	Iceland	481
New Zealand	505.7	Hungary	474
Denmark	504.3	Israel	472
Norway	504.3	Slovak Republic	463
Poland	503.7	Greece	458
Belgium	502.7	Chile	443
Australia	502.3	Turkey	424
United Kingdom	499.7	Mexico	415
Portugal	497.0	Lithuania	N

National scores in the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA), an internationally standardised assessment that is administered to 15-year-olds in schools. It assesses how far students near the end of compulsory education have acquired some of the knowledge and skills that are essential for full participation in society. Country PISA scores for reading, mathematics and science were averaged to obtain an overall PISA score. Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)



Percentage of variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status

(OECD Member States)

Percentage of variation in science performance explained by students	,
socio-economic status.	

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating	
Iceland	4.9	Netherlands
Estonia	7.8	Greece
Norway	8.2	Ireland
Latvia	8.7	Poland
Canada	8.8	Spain
Turkey	9.0	Slovenia
Italy	9.6	New Zealand
Finland	10.0	Portugal
Japan	10.1	Switzerland
Korea, Rep.	10.1	Germany
Denmark	10.4	Austria
United Kingdom	10.5	Slovak Republic
Mexico	10.9	Chile
Israel	11.2	Czech Republic
United States	11.4	Belgium
Lithuania	11.6	France
Australia	11.7	Luxembourg
Sweden	12.2	Hungary

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing





Students performing below level 2 in science (%)

(OECD Member States)

Percentage of students with a performance in science below PISA Proficiency Level 2 (less than 409.54 score points). Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating	
Estonia	8.8	
Japan	9.6	
Canada	11.1	
Finland	11.5	
Korea, Rep.	14.4	
Slovenia	15.0	
Ireland	15.3	
Denmark	15.9	
Poland	16.3	
Germany	17.0	
Latvia	17.2	
Portugal	17.4	
United Kingdom	17.4	
New Zealand	17.4	
Australia	17.6	
Spain	18.3	
Switzerland	18.5	
Netherlands	18.5	



Resilient students (%) (OECD Member States)

Percentage of students who are in the bottom quarter of the PISA index
of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS) in the country/economy of
assessment and perform in the top quarter of students among all countries/
economies, after accounting for socio-economic status.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating	
Japan	48.8	Denmark
Estonia	48.3	Belgium
Finland	42.8	France
Korea, Rep.	40.4	Italy
Spain	39.2	Norway
Canada	38.7	Austria
Portugal	38.1	Czech Republic
United Kingdom	35.4	Sweden
Latvia	35.2	Lithuania
Slovenia	34.6	Turkey
Poland	34.6	Luxembourg
Germany	33.5	Hungary
Australia	32.9	Greece
United States	31.6	Slovak Republic
Netherlands	30.7	Iceland
New Zealand	30.4	Israel
Ireland	29.6	Chile
Switzerland	29.1	Mexico

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing





Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions aged 15–49)

The percentage of women of reproductive age, either married or in a union, whose demand for family planning has been met using modern methods of contraception.

Source: UNDESA (2018)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value R	atıng	irend												
China	96.6	•	1	Portugal	79.1*	•	7	Bulgaria	63.4*	•	7	Cameroon	40.1	•	7
France	95.5	•	1	Slovenia	78.6*	•	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	62.1	•	7	Oman	39.6	•	→
United Kingdom	93.0*	•	1	Estonia	78.4*	•	↑	Greece	62.0*	•	7	Samoa	39.4	•	\rightarrow
Belgium	89.9*	•	1	Botswana	78.2*	•	1	Bahrain	61.6*	•	→	Burundi	39.3	•	4
inland	89.9*	•	1	Indonesia	77.9	•	4	Croatia	61.5*	•	7	Congo, Rep.	38.5	•	\rightarrow
Vicaragua	89.8	•	1	Latvia	77.9*	•	1	Lao PDR	61.3	•	7	Solomon Islands	38.0	•	4
Uruguay	89.5*	•	1	South Africa	77.9	•	→	United Arab Emirates	60.9*	•	→	Guinea-Bissau	37.6	•	\rightarrow
Brazil	89.3	•	1	Kenya	77.6	•	1	Moldova	60.4	•	7	Sierra Leone	37.5	•	→
Thailand	89.2	•	1	Algeria	77.2		1	Japan	60.1*	•	4	Liberia	37.2	•	7
Costa Rica	89.1	•	1	Singapore	76.9*		7	Turkey	59.7	•	→	Kiribati	35.8	•	→
Cuba	88.4	•	1	Lesotho	76.1	•	1	Ethiopia	59.4	•	7	Montenegro	34.1	•	→
Canada	87.8*	•	1	Honduras	76.0		1	Iraq	59.3	•	→	Gabon	33.7	•	→
Colombia		•	1	Panama			7	Trinidad and Tobago	58.2	•	→	Togo	32.1	•	→
Switzerland	86.4*		†	Hungary	75.6*		71	Jordan	58.0	•	→	Cote d'Ivoire	31.1	•	→
Chile	86.3*		†	Turkmenistan			→	Georgia	57.3*		→	Mauritania	30.4	•	→
Netherlands	86.3*		†	Namibia			1	Cambodia	56.4	•	7	Sudan	30.2	•	→
Korea, Dem. Rep.	85.5*		†	Slovak Republic	75.1*		†	Nepal	56.1	•	→	Libya	29.6	•	7
Zimbabwe		•	†	Myanmar			†	Malaysia	54.5*		→	Central African Republic		•	→
New Zealand	84.7*		1	Malta			†	Syrian Arab Republic	53.3	•	→	Comoros	27.8	•	→
Bhutan		•	†	Morocco			†	Tanzania	52.9	•	7	Nigeria	26.3		→
Spain	84.5*		†	Malawi			†	Guyana	52.5	•	→	Serbia	25.1	•	→
Norway	84.3*		†	Belarus			†	Philippines	51.5	•	→	Benin	24.5		→
Dominican Republic		•	†	Sri Lanka			7	Tajikistan	50.8	•	→	Angola	24.2	•	→
Denmark	83.7*		†	Cabo Verde			1	Vanuatu	50.7	•	→	Gambia, The	23.9		→
Austria	83.6*		1	Suriname			7	Mozambique	50.4	•	7	North Macedonia	22.3	•	→
Uzbekistan	83.5*		†	Tunisia			7	São Tomé and Príncipe	50.3	•	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina			→
Korea, Rep.	83.4*		†	Romania			1	Uganda	49.9	•	7	Azerbaijan	21.5	•	→
Australia	83.1*		†	Russian Federation	72.9*		7	Madagascar	49.6	•	7	Guinea	21.5		→
Germany	83.0*		†	Lithuania	72.6*		7	Somalia	48.3*		7	Equatorial Guinea	20.5	•	→
Jamaica		•	†	Bangladesh			↑	Tonga	47.9	•	→	Eritrea	19.6		→
The Bahamas	82.8*		†	St. Lucia			7	Senegal	47.4	•	7	Chad	17.5	•	<i>→</i>
United States	82.8*		†	India			7	Pakistan	47.0	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	15.6		→
Paraguay		•	†	Israel	71.1*		→	Yemen, Rep.	46.9	•	7	Albania	12.9	•	→
Czech Republic	82.2*		†	Barbados			7	Ghana	46.2	•	7	South Sudan	5.6		<i>→</i>
El Salvador	81.9	•	1	Vietnam			→	Timor-Leste	46.1	•	→	Andorra	NA		• •
Argentina	81.4*		†	Qatar	68.9		→	Mali	46.0	•	→	Brunei Darussalam	NA	•	• •
Venezuela, RB	81.4*		1	Iran, Islamic Rep.		•	1	Niger	45.4	•	→	Cyprus	NA	•	• •
St. Vincent and the	01.1		•	Mongolia	68.3		→	Burkina Faso	45.0		7	Dominica	NA		• •
Grenadines	81.0*	•	1	Italy	68.2*		7	Djibouti	44.9*		7	Iceland	NA	•	
Mexico	80.9	•	1	Poland	68.2*		7	Haiti	44.0	•	→	Liechtenstein	NA	•	
Ecuador		•	†	Ukraine		•	7	Bolivia		•	7	Luxembourg	NA	•	
Eswatini		•	†	Peru		•	7	Maldives	42.7		7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	• •
Marshall Islands		•	•	Belize	65.9		→	Nauru		•	• •	Monaco	NA	•	
reland	80.2*		1	Rwanda		•	1	Afghanistan	42.1		→	Palau	NA		• •
Egypt, Arab Rep.	80.0	•	†	Fiji	65.8*		→	Mauritius	41.9	•	→	San Marino	NA		
Sweden	80.0*	•	1	Guatemala	65.6		7	Saudi Arabia	41.5*		→	Seychelles	NA		• •
Grenada	79.7*		†	Kuwait	64.6*		<i>^</i>	Tuvalu			• •	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	• •
Kazakhstan	79.7		7	Lebanon	63.8*		→	Papua New Guinea	40.6		→	J. MILLS AND INCVIS	INA	-	
	79.6 79.4*		^	Zambia		•		Armenia	40.0		→				
Antigua and Barbuda	79.4"	_	. 1	∠d∏UId	03.8	_	T	VIIIIGIIIG	40.2	•					





Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above The number of years of schooling that a female child of school entrance age can expect to receive divided by the number of years of schooling a male child can expect to receive, assuming that prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout their lives. The ratio was calculated as: mean years of schooling (female) / mean years of schooling (male).

Source: UNESCO (2019) Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value Rat	_		6	4000		•		02 =			6		_	
esotho	127.3		1	Guyana	100.0	•	1	Austria	93.7	•	7	Senegal	63.2	•	•
United Arab Emirates		•	↑	Israel	100.0	•	1	Vietnam	92.9	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	63.1	•	
luwait	115.9		↑	Lithuania	100.0	•	1	Serbia	92.2	•	7	Sierra Leone	62.8	•	•
atar	113.7		↑	Poland	100.0	•	1	Cabo Verde	92.2	•	• •	Cameroon	61.8	•	•
)man	113.0		1	Portugal	100.0	•	1	El Salvador	91.8	•	1	India	58.5	•	
ibya		•	1	Ukraine	100.0	•	1	China	91.6	•	7	Pakistan	58.5		•
Madagascar		•	↑	Slovenia	99.2	•	1	Singapore	90.9	•	\rightarrow	Niger	57.7	•	
he Bahamas	109.5	•	1	Russian Federation	99.2	•	1	Sri Lanka	90.4	•	→	Liberia	57.4	•	
lamibia	109.1	•	1	Andorra	99.0	•	1	North Macedonia	89.9	•	\rightarrow	Mali	56.7	•	
longolia		•	1	Brunei Darussalam	98.9	•	1	Peru	89.7	•	\rightarrow	Nepal	56.3	•	
t. Lucia	108.0	•	1	Guatemala	98.5	•	1	Indonesia	89.3	•	→	Equatorial Guinea	54.8	•	
ominican Republic	108.0	•	1	Belarus	98.4	•	1	Montenegro	89.2	•	\rightarrow	Mozambique	54.3	•	
icaragua	107.8	•	1	Cyprus	98.4	•	1	Saudi Arabia	88.9	•	\rightarrow	Central African Republic	53.6	•	
witzerland	107.8	•	1	Moldova	98.3	•	1	Eswatini	88.4	•	\rightarrow	Togo	50.8	•	
ruguay	107.1		1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.0	•	1	Algeria	88.4	•	1	Bhutan	50.0	•	
enezuela, RB	107.0		1	Bahrain	97.9	•	1	Korea, Rep.	88.4	•	\rightarrow	Burkina Faso	50.0	•	
tonia	106.6		1	Ecuador	97.7	•	7	Zambia	87.8	•	7	Yemen, Rep.	45.2	•	
tvia	105.6	•	1	Slovak Republic	97.6	•	\rightarrow	Tanzania	87.1	•	↑	Ethiopia	42.1	•	
maica	105.3	•	1	Belgium	97.5	•	1	Bolivia	84.5	•	4	Guinea	38.5	•	
nama	105.1	•	1	Chile	97.1	•	→	Egypt, Arab Rep.	82.3	•	1	Chad	35.3	•	
land	105.0	•	1	Malaysia	97.1	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	82.1	•	1	Afghanistan	31.7	•	
lombia		•	1	Spain	97.0	•	1	Congo, Rep.	82.1	•	71	Angola	NA		
ikistan			1	Maldives	96.9	•	Ţ	Gabon	81.3	•	→	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	
gentina		•	†	Iceland	96.9	•	Ť	Lao PDR	80.7	•	7	Djibouti	NA	•	
azil		•	†	Botswana	96.8	•	1	Turkey	80.7	•	→	Dominica	NA	•	
osta Rica	103.5		†	Hungary	96.7	•	Ţ	Kenya	80.3		1	Eritrea	NA		
nilippines	103.3		†	Suriname	96.5		→	Ghana	79.7	•	7	Grenada	NA	•	
pan			†	Marshall Islands	96.4	•	→	Tunisia	79.7		7	Guinea-Bissau	NA	•	
ınada		•	1	Czech Republic	96.2		→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	78.9	•	<i>γ</i> .	Kiribati	NA	•	
nland			†	Italy	96.2	•	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	78.9		→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	•	
enmark	102.4			Albania	96.1		→	Rwanda	78.7			Liechtenstein	NA	•	
			↑			•	1				7			•	
yanmar		•	↑	Cuba	95.9		•	Malawi	78.4	•	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	_	
rbados		•	↑	Mauritius	95.8	•	1	Bangladesh	77.6	•	7	Monaco	NA	•	
i		•	1	France	95.8	•	+	Sudan	75.6	•	7	Nauru	NA	•	
nidad and Tobago	101.9		1	Croatia	95.7	•	1	South Sudan	75.5	•	→	Palau	NA	•	
veden	101.6	•	1	Lebanon	95.5	•	1	Burundi	73.0	•	+	Samoa	NA		
w Zealand		•	1	Greece	95.5	•	7	Papua New Guinea	71.7	•	→	San Marino	NA	•	
nduras		•	1	Mexico	95.5		1	Benin	69.8	•	7	Seychelles	NA		
raguay	101.2		1	Jordan	95.3		1	Iraq	69.2	•	\rightarrow	Solomon Islands	NA	•	
lize	101.0	•	1	Netherlands	95.2		\rightarrow	Morocco	69.2	•	7	Somalia	NA		
rgyz Republic	100.9	•	1	South Africa	95.2	•	\rightarrow	Nigeria	68.5	•	4	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	
nga	100.9	•	1	Uzbekistan	94.9	•	\rightarrow	Timor-Leste	67.9	•	\rightarrow	St. Vincent and the	NA	•	
zakhstan	100.9	•	1	Thailand	94.9	•	\rightarrow	Cambodia	67.9	•	\rightarrow	Grenadines	14/1		
lgaria	100.8	•	1	Malta	94.8	•	1	The Gambia	67.4	•	7	Turkmenistan	NA		
orway	100.8	•	1	United Kingdom	94.8	•	1	Comoros	66.1	•	\rightarrow	Tuvalu	NA		
ıstralia	100.8	•	1	Azerbaijan	94.5	•	\rightarrow	Uganda	65.3	•	→	Vanuatu	NA		
nited States	100.8	•	1	Luxembourg	94.4	•	7	Haiti	65.2	•	7	Zimbabwe	NA	•	
menia	100.0	•	1	Romania	93.8	•	7	Côte d'Ivoire	64.5		→				
eorgia	100.0	•	1	Germany	93.8	•	4	Mauritania	63.6	•	→				

^{*}Imputed data point



Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate

Modeled estimate of the proportion of the female population aged 15 years $\,$ and older that is economically active, divided by the same proportion for men. The ratio was calculated as: labour force participation rate (female) / labour force participation (male).

Source: ILO (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value Ratin	ig irend												
Mozambique	110.3	↑	Kazakhstan	84.5	•	1	Georgia	73.4	•	1	Mexico	56.1	•	•
Burundi	103.6	↑	France	84.4	•	1	St. Vincent and the	73.3	•	1	Kuwait	56.0	•	•
Rwanda	99.8	•	Guinea-Bissau	84.1	•	1	Grenadines	, 5.5	_	•	Guyana	54.8	•	
apua New Guinea	97.4	↑	Netherlands	84.1	•	1	Armenia	72.9	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	54.8	•	
ierra Leone	97.3	↑	Australia	84.1	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	72.9	•	1	Fiji	54.1	•	
ongo, Dem. Rep.	97.1	↑	Botswana	83.9	•	1	Albania	72.7	•	1	Maldives	52.5	•	
lepal	96.4	↑	Portugal	83.8	•	1	Gabon	72.5	•	1	Bahrain	50.8	•	
uinea	96.4	↑	Chad	83.6	•	1	Djibouti	72.2	•	1	Guatemala	47.8	•	
ao PDR	96.4	•	United Kingdom	83.5	•	1	Comoros	71.9	•	1	Timor-Leste	47.4	•	
outh Sudan	96.0	↑	Austria	83.5	•	1	Japan	71.8	•	1	Sri Lanka	47.3	•	
ogo	95.2	1	Germany	83.4	•	1	Colombia	71.4	•	1	Mauritania	45.9	•	
hana	94.4	1	Belarus	82.7	•	1	Korea, Rep.	71.3	•	1	Turkey	44.9	•	
enin	94.2	↑	Luxembourg	82.6	•	1	Brazil	71.2	•	1	United Arab Emirates	44.3	•	
ngola	94.1	↑	Latvia	82.2	•	1	Cabo Verde	69.8	•	1	Bangladesh	41.6	•	
beria	94.0	1	Spain	82.1	•	1	Romania	69.6	•	4	Tunisia	34.3	•	
ongo, Rep.	93.7	↑	Peru	82.0	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	69.6	•	1	Oman	34.3	•	
ladagascar	93.6	1	Belgium	81.8	•	1	Bolivia	69.2	•	1	India	34.2	•	
ambodia	91.3	↑	United States	81.6	•	1	Uzbekistan	69.0	•	→	Sudan	33.7	•	
enya	91.1	1	St. Lucia	80.9	•	1	Dominican Republic	68.6	•	1	Morocco	33.7	•	
zerbaijan	90.7	1	China	80.5	•	1	Chile	68.2	•	1	Lebanon	32.7	•	
ınzania	90.7	1	Estonia	80.4	•	1	Turkmenistan	68.1	•	→	Libya	32.6	•	
veden	90.4	1	Bulgaria	80.3	•	1	Italy	68.0	•	1	Pakistan	30.4	•	
uatorial Guinea	90.3	1	Mongolia	79.6	•	1	Paraguay	67.9	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	30.2	•	
orway	90.2		Lesotho	79.4	•	1	Ecuador	67.8	•	1	Saudi Arabia	28.0	•	
amibia	89.9		Brunei Darussalam	79.2	•	†	Philippines	66.3	•	7	Iraq	25.5	•	
eland	89.2		Central African Republic	79.1	•	†	Belize	66.0	•	→	Somalia	25.1	•	
ganda	89.0		Croatia	79.1	•	†	Malaysia	65.8		1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	23.3	•	
arbados	89.0	•	Ireland	79.0	•	†	Senegal	65.7	•	7	Algeria	22.8		
nland	88.7	•	Russian Federation	78.9		*	Venezuela, RB	65.2		→	Afghanistan	22.5	•	
mbabwe	88.3	.	Singapore	78.8		1	Panama	65.0	•	1	Jordan	22.1		
ambia	88.1		Bhutan	78.7		+	Argentina	64.6		→	Syrian Arab Republic	16.7		
:hiopia	88.1		Thailand	78.2		1	Suriname	64.3		→	Yemen, Rep.	8.4		
enmark	88.1		Solomon Islands	77.7		1		64.2		→	Andorra	NA		
			Slovak Republic				Myanmar	63.7	•	7			•	
alawi	88.1			77.6	•	1	Malta				Antigua and Barbuda	NA		
aiti	88.0		South Africa	77.3	•	↑	Eswatini	63.6	•	7 1	Dominica	NA	•	
ameroon	87.8	1	Vanuatu	77.2		1	Kyrgyz Republic	63.2	•	•	Grenada	NA	•	
etnam	87.8	1	Burkina Faso	77.2	•	↑	North Macedonia	63.1	•	+	Kiribati	NA	•	
anada :	87.1	•	Montenegro	76.7	•	1	Mauritius	62.4	-	7	Liechtenstein	NA	•	
ritrea	86.4	•	Czech Republic	76.3	•	↑	Indonesia	62.1	•	→	Marshall Islands	NA		
/prus	86.2		The Gambia	75.8	•	↑	Tajikistan	61.8	•	+	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	
rael	86.0		Uruguay	75.5	•	↑	Costa Rica	61.8	•	→	Monaco	NA		
orea, Dem. Rep.	85.6		Greece	75.2	•	1	Cuba	61.4	•	1	Nauru	NA	•	
e Bahamas	85.5		Hungary	75.0	•	↑	Samoa	61.1	•	→	Palau	NA		
ew Zealand	85.4	↑	Poland	74.9	•	1	Qatar	61.1	•	7	San Marino	NA	•	
oldova	85.3		Niger	74.4	•	↑	Tonga	60.9	•	→	Seychelles	NA		
ovenia	85.1	1	Serbia	74.4	•	1	Nicaragua	60.3	•	7	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	
witzerland	85.1	↑	Ukraine	74.3	•	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	59.9	•	1	Tuvalu	NA	•	
ligeria	84.7	1	Jamaica	74.2	•	1	El Salvador	59.8	•	→				
ithuania	84.5	1	Mali	73.8		1	Honduras	59.5		1				





Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

The number of seats held by women in single or lower chambers of national parliaments, expressed as a percentage of all occupied seats. Seats refer to the number of parliamentary mandates, or the number of members of parliament. *Source*: IPU (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Rwanda	61.3	•	1	Australia	28.7	•	→	Cambodia	20.0	•	4	Liberia	12.3	•
Tuba	53.2		†	South Sudan	28.5		→	Equatorial Guinea	20.0		Ť	Sierra Leone	12.3	
Bolivia	53.1	•	↑	Luxembourg	28.3		→	Slovak Republic	20.0	•	→	Ukraine	12.3	•
Лехico	48.2	•	†	Poland	28.0	•	→	Saudi Arabia	19.9	•	→	Liechtenstein	12.0	
Grenada	46.7	•	↑	Albania	27.9		1	Indonesia	19.8	•	→	Malta	11.9	•
lamibia	46.2	•	†	Afghanistan	27.7		→	United States	19.6	•	→	India	11.8	•
weden	46.1	•	†	Peru	27.7		7	Kyrgyz Republic	19.2	•	→	Mauritius	11.6	•
licaragua	45.7	•	†	Israel	27.5	•	→	Madagascar	19.2	•	Ţ	Congo, Rep.	11.3	•
osta Rica	45.6	•	†	Lao PDR	27.5		• •	Tajikistan	19.0	•	→	Antigua and Barbuda	11.1	•
outh Africa	42.3		†	Kazakhstan	27.1	•	→	Greece	18.7		¥	Burkina Faso	11.0	•
nland	42.0	•	†	Canada	27.0		→	Croatia	18.5	•	→	Brazil	10.7	•
enegal	41.8	•	†	Dominican Republic	26.8	•	7	Panama	18.3		→	Côte d'Ivoire	10.6	
orway	41.4	•	1	Estonia	26.7		7	São Tomé and Príncipe	18.2	•	→	Nauru	10.5	
ance	39.6		†	San Marino	26.7		1	Armenia	18.1		7	The Gambia	10.3	
lozambique	39.6		→	Vietnam	26.7		→	Colombia	18.1		4	Myanmar	10.3	
pain	39.1		1	Djibouti	26.2		1	Zambia	18.0		7	•	10.2	
gentina	38.9		*	Algeria	25.8		+	Cyprus	17.9		7	Japan Samoa	10.1	
hiopia	38.8		→		25.5		1	Togo	17.9		<i>→</i>	Qatar	9.8	
ew Zealand	38.3			Iraq Suriname	25.5			3	17.5		7	Botswana	9.5	
			↑				→	Jamaica						
orth Macedonia	38.3		1	Dominica	25.0		7	Turkey	17.4		→	Belize	9.4	
eland	38.1		¥	China	24.9		→	Gabon	17.1	•	→	Brunei Darussalam	9.1	
elgium	38.0	•		Turkmenistan	24.8		+	Mongolia	17.1	•	→	Marshall Islands	9.1	
uador	38.0		+	Slovenia	24.4		+	Korea, Rep.	17.0	•	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	8.9	
enmark	37.4	•	→	Somalia	24.4	•	1	Niger	17.0	•	→	Mali	8.8	•
nzania	37.2	•	7	Bulgaria	23.8	•	7	Azerbaijan	16.8	•	+	Central African Republic	8.6	•
ırundi	36.4	•	→	Cabo Verde	23.6	•	→	Malawi	16.7	•	→	Bhutan	8.5	•
etherlands	36.0	•	ψ	Montenegro	23.5	•	7	St. Lucia	16.7	•	→	Bahrain	7.5	•
aly	35.7	•	1	Singapore	23.0	•	4	Korea, Dem. Rep.	16.3	•	→	Tonga	7.4	•
ortugal	34.8	•	→	Moldova	22.8	•	→	Fiji	16.0	•	→	Benin	7.2	•
elarus	34.5	•	↑	Chile	22.6	•	7	Georgia	16.0	•	→	Eswatini	7.2	•
ustria	34.4	•	1	United Arab Emirates	22.5	•	→	Latvia	16.0	•	4	Tuvalu	6.7	•
erbia	34.4	•	→	Ireland	22.2	•	7	Libya	16.0	•	→	Kiribati	6.5	•
ganda	34.3	•	+	Venezuela, RB	22.2	•	7	Uzbekistan	16.0	•	→	Comoros	6.1	
mor-Leste	33.8	•	+	Lesotho	22.1		4	Russian Federation	15.8	•	\rightarrow	Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.9	•
onaco	33.3	•	1	Czech Republic	22.0	•	→	Jordan	15.4	•	\rightarrow	Maldives	5.9	
epal	32.7	•	7	Eritrea	22.0	•	\rightarrow	Chad	15.3	•	→	Sri Lanka	5.8	•
vitzerland	32.5	•	\rightarrow	Guinea	21.9	•	→	Paraguay	15.0	•	\rightarrow	Nigeria	5.6	
nited Kingdom	32.2	•	7	Kenya	21.8		\rightarrow	Egypt, Arab Rep.	14.9	•	→	Thailand	5.3	•
ndorra	32.1	•	4	Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.4	•	→	Malaysia	13.9	•	\rightarrow	Lebanon	4.7	
uyana	31.9	•	\rightarrow	Lithuania	21.3		4	Guinea-Bissau	13.7	•	→	Solomon Islands	4.0	•
mbabwe	31.5	•	\rightarrow	Seychelles	21.2	•	+	St. Kitts and Nevis	13.3	•	\rightarrow	Kuwait	3.1	
nisia	31.3	•	→	Honduras	21.1		4	Syrian Arab Republic	13.2	•	→	Haiti	2.5	•
meroon	31.1	•	→	Romania	20.7	•	7	St. Vincent and the	13.0	•	→	Oman	1.2	•
Salvador	31.0	•	4	Pakistan	20.6	•	\rightarrow	Grenadines	15.0			Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0	•
nidad and Tobago	31.0	•	→	Morocco	20.5	•	\rightarrow	The Bahamas	12.8	•	4	Papua New Guinea	0.0	•
ermany	30.7	•	+	Bangladesh	20.3	•	→	Ghana	12.7	•	→	Vanuatu	0.0	•
ngola	30.5	•	4	Mauritania	20.3	•	4	Guatemala	12.7	•	4	Yemen, Rep.	0.0	•
ıdan	30.5	•	\rightarrow	Uruguay	20.2	•	7	Hungary	12.6	•	\rightarrow			
nilippines	29.5		7	Barbados	20.0		→	Palau	12.5		7			

^{*}Imputed data point



The difference between male and female median wages of full-time employees and those self-employed, divided by the male median wage. Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Ratin	ng Trend			
Luxembourg	3.4	0 0	Netherlands	14.1	• • •
Belgium	3.7	1	Australia	14.3	• ↓
Greece	4.5	↑	Portugal	14.3	• 7
Slovenia	5.0	• •	Switzerland	14.8	• 1
Italy	5.6	↑	Slovak Republic	15.0	• →
Denmark	5.7	1	Germany	15.5	• →
Turkey	6.9	• •	Czech Republic	15.6	• ↓
Norway	7.1	• •	Austria	15.7	• 7
New Zealand	7.2	1	Finland	16.5	• 7
Hungary	9.4	1	United Kingdom	16.5	• →
Poland	9.4	↑	Canada	18.2	• →
France	9.9	• •	United States	18.2	• →
Iceland	9.9	• •	Chile	21.1	• • •
Ireland	10.6	4	Latvia	21.1	• • •
Mexico	11.1	1	Israel	21.6	• ↓
Spain	11.5	• •	Japan	24.5	• →
Lithuania	12.5	0 0	Estonia	28.3	• • •
Sweden	13.4	• •	Korea, Rep.	34.6	• →



Gender gap in minutes spent per day doing unpaid work (minutes)

(OECD Member States)

The difference in time spent in unpaid work between men and women in minutes per day. Unpaid work includes childcare, meal preparation, cleaning etc.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value F	Rating		
Sweden	52.5	•	Hungary	141.0
Denmark	56.7	•	Spain	143.2
Norway	58.9	•	Greece	157.0
Canada	75.6	•	Ireland	166.9
Finland	78.3	•	Italy	175.6
Belgium	83.2	•	Korea, Rep.	182.3
Estonia	89.0	•	Japan	183.5
France	89.1	•	Turkey	223.5
Germany	91.9	•	Portugal	231.9
United States	93.0	•	Mexico	246.6
United Kingdom	108.5	•	Chile	NA
Slovenia	119.7	•	Czech Republic	NA
Netherlands	121.4	•	Iceland	NA
New Zealand	123.0	•	Israel	NA
Latvia	123.6	•	Lithuania	NA
Poland	127.3	•	Luxembourg	NA
Austria	133.9	•	Slovak Republic	NA
Australia	139.4	•	Switzerland	NA

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing





Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)

(Excludes high-income and OECD countries)

The percentage of the population using at least a basic service; that is, drinking water from an improved source, provided collection time is not more than 30 minutes for a round trip, including queuing.

Source: JMP (2019)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value R													
Andorra	100.0		1	Bulgaria	99.3	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	94.9	•	\rightarrow	Senegal	75.2	,
Austria	100.0	•	• •	Uruguay	99.2	•	1	Suriname	94.7	•	7	Cambodia	75.0	,
Bahrain	100.0	•	1	United States	99.2	•	• •	Dominican Republic	94.5	•	7	Mali	74.3	,
Belgium	100.0	•	• •	St. Kitts and Nevis	99.0	•	• •	Turkmenistan	94.5	•	1	Tajikistan	74.1	,
Chile	100.0	•	• •	Japan	98.9	•	• •	Tunisia	94.2	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	73.1	-
Cyprus	100.0	•	1	Armenia	98.9	•	1	Fiji	93.7	•	\rightarrow	Lesotho	71.6	-
Denmark	100.0	•	• •	Ireland	98.9	•	• •	Guatemala	93.6	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	70.4	,
inland	100.0	•	• •	Canada	98.9	•	• •	Algeria	93.5	•	7	Timor-Leste	70.2	,
rance	100.0	•	• •	Turkey	98.9	•	• •	Georgia	93.3	•	7	Liberia	69.9	-
Germany	100.0	•	• •	Paraguay	98.9	•	1	El Salvador	93.0	•	1	Mauritania	69.6	-
Greece	100.0	•	• •	Latvia	98.6	•	• •	Jamaica	92.9	•	→	Guinea-Bissau	69.2	,
celand	100.0	•	• •	Jordan	98.6	•	1	Bolivia	92.9	•	1	Congo, Rep.	68.3	-
srael	100.0	•	• •	Egypt, Arab Rep.	98.4	•	1	Ecuador	92.6	•	1	Eswatini	67.6	,
taly	100.0	•	• •	Mexico	98.3	•		Sri Lanka	92.3	•	1	Myanmar	67.5	
Kuwait	100.0	•	1	Thailand	98.2	•	1	Lebanon	92.3		7	Guinea	67.4	_
Liechtenstein	100.0	•	†	St. Lucia	98.2	•	†	Honduras	92.2	•	1	Nigeria	67.3	,
Malta		•	1	Barbados	98.1	•	†	Uzbekistan	91.5		• •	Malawi	67.2	
Monaco	100.0	•	†	Belarus	98.0	•	↑	Albania	91.4	•	1	Benin	67.0	
Nauru	100.0	•	1	Slovak Republic	97.9		•	Vietnam	91.2		†	Zimbabwe	66.6	
Netherlands	100.0	•	•	Poland	97.9	•	• •	Serbia	91.2	•	→	Cameroon	65.3	
New Zealand	100.0	•	• •	Maldives	97.9		1	Kazakhstan	91.1		7	Kiribati	64.4	
	100.0		• •	The Bahamas	97.9	•	▼	Oman	90.9		1	Haiti	64.2	
Norway					97.8				90.9			Solomon Islands	64.0	
Qatar	100.0	•	↑	Ukraine			↑	Vanuatu			1			
Romania	100.0	•	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	97.7	•	↑	Philippines	90.5	•	7	Afghanistan	63.0	·
San Marino	100.0	•	↑	Montenegro	97.6	•	↑	Peru	89.9	•	7	Togo	62.8	-
Singapore	100.0	•	1	Bhutan	97.6	•	↑	Indonesia	89.5	•	1	Zambia	61.2	
Sweden	100.0	•	• •	Brazil	97.5	•	↑	Pakistan	88.5	•	+	Sudan	58.9	
Switzerland	100.0	•	• •	Venezuela, RB	97.4	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	88.4		4	Kenya	58.5	
United Kingdom	100.0		• •	Lithuania	97.4	•	• •	Nepal	87.7	•	7	Sierra Leone	58.1	_
Saudi Arabia	100.0	•	1	Bangladesh	97.3	•	1	India	87.6		7	Rwanda	56.7	-
Hungary	100.0		• •	Belize	97.1	•	1	Gabon	87.5	•	7	Burundi	55.9	-
Australia	100.0	•	• •	Trinidad and Tobago	96.9	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	87.3	•	7	Central African Republic	54.1	-
_uxembourg	100.0		• •	North Macedonia	96.8	•	→	Moldova	86.7	•	→	Burkina Faso	53.9	-
Spain	99.9	•	• •	Libya	96.8	•	\rightarrow	Cabo Verde	86.5	•	7	Madagascar	50.6	-
Tonga	99.9	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	96.7	•	7	Iraq	86.1	•	7	South Sudan	50.4	,
Portugal	99.9	•	• •	Antigua and Barbuda	96.7	•	→	South Africa	84.7	•	7	Tanzania	50.1	-
Ezech Republic	99.9	•	• •	Colombia	96.5	•	1	Azerbaijan	84.4	•	7	Equatorial Guinea	49.6	-
Mauritius	99.9	•	1	Dominica	96.5	•	7	Comoros	83.7	•	4	Mozambique	47.3	-
Costa Rica	99.7	•	1	Malaysia	96.4	•	→	Mongolia	83.2	•	7	Niger	45.8	-
Jnited Arab Emirates	99.6	•	1	Russian Federation	96.4	•	7	Morocco	83.0	•	7	Chad	42.5	-
Argentina	99.6	•	1	Seychelles	96.3	•	7	Nicaragua	82.3	•	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	41.8	-
Korea, Dem. Rep.	99.6	•	1	China	95.8	•	1	Lao PDR	80.4	•	1	Angola	41.0	-
stonia	99.6	•	• •	Grenada	95.6	•	→	The Gambia	80.1	•	→	Somalia	40.0	-
Korea, Rep.	99.6	•	• •	Samoa	95.5	•	71	São Tomé and Príncipe	79.7	•	7	Ethiopia	39.1	_
Croatia	99.6		1	Cuba	95.2	•	71	Botswana	79.2		→	Uganda	38.9	-
Palau	99.6	•	†	St. Vincent and the			-	Namibia	78.8	•	→	Papua New Guinea	36.6	
Slovenia	99.5	•	• •	Grenadines	95.1	•	7	Marshall Islands	78.2	•	Ţ	Eritrea	19.3	_
Brunei Darussalam	99.5	•	1	Guyana	95.1		1	Ghana	77.8	•	7			
Tuvalu	99.3		1	Panama	95.0		1	Djibouti	76.9	•	<i>γ</i> .			
uvulu	22.3			ranama	JJ.U	_		DJIDOULI	10.9	-				

^{*}Imputed data point



Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)

(Excludes high-income and OECD countries)

The percentage of the population using an at least basic sanitation service, that is, an improved sanitation facility that is not shared with other households. Source: JMP (2019)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Strate 100.0	0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑	Albania Luxembourg Croatia Costa Rica Jordan Samoa Kyrgyz Republic Turkmenistan Barbados Turkey	97.7 97.6 97.5 97.1 96.7 96.6 96.6	•	^ • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	St. Vincent and the Grenadines Belize Marshall Islands	87.2 87.2	•	↑	Bangladesh Nepal Mauritania	46.9 46.1	•
Bahrain 100.0 Israel 100.0 Israel 100.0 Israel 100.0 Israel 100.0 Monaco 100.0 New Zealand 100.0 Palau 100.0 Qatar 100.0 Israel 100.0	0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑ 0.00 • ↑	Croatia Costa Rica Jordan Samoa Kyrgyz Republic Turkmenistan Barbados Turkey	97.5 97.1 96.7 96.6 96.6 96.6	•	↑	Belize	87.2	•				•
arael 100.0 apan 100.0 alau 100.0 alau 100.0 alau 100.0 alau 100.0 alau 100.0 an Marino 100.0 audi Arabia 100.0 audi Arabia 100.0 alayeychelles 100.0 alayeychel	0.00 • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Costa Rica Jordan Samoa Kyrgyz Republic Turkmenistan Barbados Turkey	97.1 96.7 96.6 96.6 96.6	•	1			•	7	Mauritania	116	
ppan 100.0 Juwait 100.0 Juwa	0.0 • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Jordan Samoa Kyrgyz Republic Turkmenistan Barbados Turkey	96.7 96.6 96.6 96.6	•		Marshall Islands	000		•	iviauiitaiiia	44.6	•
wait 100.0 conaco 100.0 cw Zealand 100.0 cw Zealand 100.0 clau 100	0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑	Samoa Kyrgyz Republic Turkmenistan Barbados Turkey	96.6 96.6 96.6	•	1		86.9	•	→	India	44.2	•
onaco 100.0 ew Zealand 100.0 lau 100.0 atar 100.0 n Marino 100.0 nychelles 100.0 rigapore 100.0 debekistan 100.0 sistria 100.0 sistr	0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑	Kyrgyz Republic Turkmenistan Barbados Turkey	96.6 96.6			Guyana	86.2	•	7	Timor-Leste	44.0	•
ew Zealand 100.0 elau	0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑	Turkmenistan Barbados Turkey	96.6		1	Brazil	86.1	•	1	Lesotho	43.8	•
attar 100.0 attar	0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑	Barbados Turkey		•	1	Ecuador	86.1	•	1	Malawi	43.5	•
atar 100.0 an Marino 100.0 and Marino 100.0 audi Arabia 100.0 angapore 100.0 azbekistan 100.0 austria 100.0 austria 100.0 alalta 100.0 alalta 100.0 alalta 100.0 achtenstein 1	0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑	Turkey	06 5	•	1	Bulgaria	86.0	•	\rightarrow	The Gambia	41.7	•
an Marino 100.0 anudi Arabia 100.0 anudi Arabia 100.0 anudi Arabia 100.0 angapore 100.0 zbekistan 100.0 nited Arab Emirates 100.0 austria 100.0 alalta 100.0 alalta 100.0 achtenstein 100.0 achtenstein 100.0 achtenstein 99.9 achtenstein 99.9 bya 99.7 astonia 99.6 alalaysia 99.8 alalaysia 99.9 aran 99.3 alay 99.3	0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑ 0.0 • ↑	*	96.5	•	1	Iraq	85.7	•	7	Gabon	40.9	•
audi Arabia 100.0 expchelles 100.0 ngapore 100.0 rited Arab Emirates 100.0 nited States 100.0 alta 100.0 echtenstein 100.0 pain 99.9 witzerland 99.9 mile 99.9 rea, Rep. 99.9 bya 99.7 stonia 99.6 echtenstein 99.6 echtenstein 99.6 prea, Rep. 99.9 bya 99.7 etonia 99.6 echtenstein 99.6 alaysia 99.6 elgium 99.5 nland 99.4 prus 99.4 prus 99.4 prus 99.4 prus 99.4 prus 99.4 prus 99.3 ermany 99.2 erch Republic 99.1 nited Kingdom 99.1	0.0 • ↑	Danie al Danie I	96.4	•	• •	Jamaica	85.4	•	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	40.1	•
eychelles 100.0 Ingapore 100.0 Ingapore 100.0 Ingapore 100.0 Inted Arab Emirates 100.0 Inted Arab Emirates 100.0 Inted States 1	0.0 • ↑	Brunei Darussalam	96.3	•	1	Georgia	84.9	•	4	Kiribati	39.8	•
ngapore 100.0 zbekistan 100.0 nited Arab Emirates 100.0 ustria 100.0 nited States 100.0 alta 100.0 echtenstein 100.0 pain 99.9 witzerland 99.9 nile 99.9 bya 99.7 stronia 99.6 enmark 99.6 alaysia 99.6 enmark 99.6 alaysia 99.7 ctronia 99.6 alaysia 99.7 ctronia 99.6 alaysia 99.6 enmark 99.6 alaysia 99.7 ctronia 99.8 enmark 99.6 alaysia 99.7 ctronia 99.8 enmark 99.8 enmark 99.8 enmark 99.8 ermany 99.2 erech Republic 99.1 nited Kingdom 99.1	0.0 • •	Ukraine	95.9	•	1	Colombia	84.4	•	7	Angola	39.4	•
200 200		Montenegro	95.9	•	1	Morocco	83.5	•	7	Afghanistan	39.2	•
nited Arab Emirates 100.0 ustria 100.0 nited States 100.0 alta 100.0 echtenstein 100.0 pain 99.9 witzerland 99.9 prea, Rep. 99.9 bya 99.7 ctonia 99.6 elalysia 99.6 prus 99.7 prus 99.8 p	1.0	Maldives	95.9	•	1	Dominican Republic	82.7	•	\rightarrow	Cameroon	38.8	•
ustria 100.0 nited States 100.0 nited States 100.0 alta 100.0 echtenstein 100.0 pain 99.9 vitzerland 99.9 prea, Rep. 99.9 poya 99.7 ttonia 99.6 alaysia 99.6 alaysia 99.6 alaysia 99.6 premark 99.6 alaysia 99.6 premark 99.6 alaysia 99.6 premark 99.8 premary 99.9 press 99.4 press 99.4 press 99.4 press 99.3 preman 99.3 preman 99.3 premany 99.2 premany 99.2 premany 99.1 press 99.1 press 99.1 premany 99.1		Fiji	95.7	•	1	Romania	81.8	•	\rightarrow	Zimbabwe	38.6	•
nited States 100.0 lalta 100.0 echtenstein 100.0 pain 99.9 witzerland 99.9 brea, Rep. 99.9 bya 99.7 stonia 99.6 lalaysia 99.6 lalaysia 99.6 lalaysia 99.5 nland 99.4 byrus 99.4 byrus 99.4 byrus 99.4 cyrus 99.4 man 99.3 weden 99.3 laly 99.3 ermany 99.2 lezech Republic 99.1 nited Kingdom 99.1	0.0	Uruguay	95.7	•	↑	Honduras	79.8	•	7	Sudan	34.6	•
alta 100.0 echtenstein 100.0 echtenstein 100.0 pain 99.9 witzerland 99.9 prea, Rep. 99.9 bya 99.7 ettonia 99.6 enmark 99.6 alaysia 99.5 elgium 99.5 elgium 99.5 mland 99.4 v/prus 99.4 man 99.3 eweden 99.3 eyeden 99.3 eyermany 99.2 erech Republic 99.1 inited Kingdom 99.1	0.0	Tajikistan	95.5	•	↑	Suriname	79.2	•	4	Comoros	34.2	•
echtenstein 100.0 pain 99.9 vitzerland 99.9 prea, Rep. 99.9 poya 99.7 tonia 99.6 enmark 99.6 alaysia 99.5 plaid 99.5 plaid 99.4 prus 99.4 prus 99.4 prus 99.4 prus 99.3 preden 99.3 preden 99.3 premany 99.2 premany 99.2 premany 99.1 premany 99.1 premany 99.1	0.0	Lebanon	95.4	•	↑	Moldova	78.4	•	→	Namibia	33.8	•
pain 99.9 vitzerland 99.7 vitzerland 99.6 vitzerland 99.6 vitzerland 99.6 vitzerland 99.6 vitzerland 99.4 vitzerland 99.4 vitzerland 99.4 vitzerland 99.3 vitzerland 99.9 vitz	0.0	Thailand	95.0	•	↑	Grenada	78.3	•	4	Nigeria	32.6	•
witzerland 99.9 hille 99.9 hille 99.9 hille 99.9 horea, Rep. 99.9 hoya 99.7 ktonia 99.6 hermark 99.6 halaysia 99.5 hilland 99.4 hortugal 99.4 hortugal 99.4 hortugal 99.4 hortugal 99.3	0.0	Venezuela, RB	94.9	•	1	Vietnam	78.2	•	1	Mali	31.3	•
nile 99.9 bya 99.7 bya 99.7 bya 99.6 enmark 99.6 alalaysia 99.5 nland 99.4 bytugal 99.4 bytugal 99.4 bytugal 99.4 bytugal 99.3 bytugal	9.9	Argentina	94.8	•	→	Dominica	77.9	•	→	Solomon Islands	31.3	•
orea, Rep. 99.9 orea, Rep. 99.7 tonia 99.6 enmark 99.6 alaysia 99.5 nland 99.4 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.3 enman 99.3 veden 99.3 ely 99.2 ermany 99.2 ermany 99.1 ermany 99.1 ortugal 99.1 ortugal 99.3 ortugal 99.3	9.9	Bosnia and Herzegovina	94.8	•	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	77.1	•	→	Zambia	31.1	•
bya 99.7 tonia 99.6 tonia 99.6 cenmark 99.6 celgium 99.5 celgium 99.4 certugal 99.4 certugal 99.3 certugal 99.3 certugal 99.3 certugal 99.2 certugal 99.2 certugal 99.2 certugal 99.2 certugal 99.2 certugal 99.1 celgium 99.5 celgium 99.5 celgium 99.5 celgium 99.1 celgium 99.5 cel	9.9	Serbia	94.6	•	4	Panama	76.9	•	7	Haiti	30.5	•
stonia 99.6 enmark 99.6 enmark 99.6 elalaysia 99.6 elgium 99.5 elgium 99.5 elgium 99.4 errugal 99.4 errugal 99.3 errany 99.2 errany 99.2 erech Republic 99.1 enited Kingdom 99.1	9.9	Belarus	94.3	•	→	Peru	76.8	•	7	Côte d'Ivoire	29.9	•
enmark 99.6 elalaysia 99.6 elgium 99.5 nland 99.4 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.4 man 99.3 eveden 99.3 ermany 99.2 ezech Republic 99.1 nited Kingdom 99.1	9.7 • •	Sri Lanka	94.2	•	↑	Nicaragua	76.3	•	7	Kenya	29.8	•
alaysia 99.6 elgium 99.5 nland 99.4 ortugal 99.4 yprus 99.4 man 99.3 weden 99.3 ally 99.3 ermany 99.2 zech Republic 99.1 nited Kingdom 99.1	9.6	Lithuania	93.6	•	• •	China	75.0	•	7	Central African Republic	25.1	•
elgium 99.5	9.6	Tonga	93.5	•	↑	Philippines	75.0	•	→	Mozambique	23.6	•
elgium 99.5 Inland 99.4 Inland 99.4 Intrugal 99.4 Intrugal 99.4 Intrugal 99.3 Intrugal 99.3 Intrugal 99.3 Intrugal 99.3 Intrugal 99.3 Intrugal 99.3 Intrugal 99.4 Intrugal 99.5 Intrugal 99.4 Intrugal 99.5 Intrugal 99.6 Intrugal 99.7 Intrugal	9.6 • •	Egypt, Arab Rep.	93.2	•	→	Equatorial Guinea	74.5	•	4	Tanzania	23.5	•
nland 99.4 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.3 ortugal 99.2 ortugal 99.1 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.1 ortugal 99.1 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.1 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.4 ortugal 99.3 ortugal	9.5	Mauritius	93.1	•	7	South Africa	73.1	•	7	Burkina Faso	22.5	•
yprus 99.4 man 99.3 weden 99.3 aly 99.2 ermany 99.2 ermet 99.1 nited Kingdom 99.1	0.4	Tunisia	93.1	•	1	Lao PDR	72.6	•	1	Guinea	22.0	•
yprus 99.4 man 99.3 weden 99.3 aly 99.2 ermany 99.2 ermet 99.1 nited Kingdom 99.1).4 • ••	Syrian Arab Republic	92.9	•	→	Indonesia	67.9	•	7	Guinea-Bissau	21.5	•
man 99.3 weden 99.3 laly 99.3 ermany 99.2 ezech Republic 99.1 nited Kingdom 99.1	9.4 • •	Latvia	92.9	•	• •	Guatemala	67.4	•	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	19.7	•
veden 99.3 • sly 99.3 • sermany 99.2 • serch Republic 99.1 • shited Kingdom 99.1 • shited Kingdom 99.1 • shited Kingdom		Ireland	92.2	•	• •	Nauru	65.6	•	+	Uganda		•
aly 99.3 ermany 99.2 ezech Republic 99.1 nited Kingdom 99.1	•	Trinidad and Tobago	92.1	•	\rightarrow	Cabo Verde	65.2	•	7	Papua New Guinea		•
ermany 99.2 ezech Republic 99.1 enited Kingdom 99.1		The Bahamas	92.0	•	7	Myanmar	64.7	•	1	Liberia	16.9	•
zech Republic 99.1 enited Kingdom 99.1		St. Kitts and Nevis	91.6	•		Bhutan	62.9	•	→	Somalia	16.2	•
nited Kingdom 99.1		Armenia	91.6	•	→	Rwanda	62.3	•	→	Congo, Rep.	15.0	•
		Tuvalu	91.4		7	Botswana	60.0	•	-	Sierra Leone	14.5	•
57C11IG		Paraguay	91.2		1	Yemen, Rep.	59.7	•	7	Ghana	14.3	•
reece 99.0		El Salvador	91.1	•	1	Mongolia	59.2	•	→	Togo	13.9	•
ovak Republic 98.9		North Macedonia	90.9		→	Pakistan	58.3		7	Benin		•
		St. Lucia	90.9		1	Eswatini	58.0	•	→	Niger		•
ance 98.7		Cuba	90.8		→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	56.3		→	Eritrea		•
inada 98.5		Azerbaijan	89.3		1	Vanuatu	53.5	•	→	South Sudan	10.4	
bland 98.1	.5	Mexico	89.2		• •	Bolivia	52.6	•	→	Madagascar	9.7	
orway 98.1	1 • ••	Russian Federation	88.8		7	Djibouti	51.4	•	→	Chad	9.7	
ungary 98.0		Iran, Islamic Rep.	88.3			Burundi	50.5		→ →	Ethiopia	7.1	
	3.1 • ••				→			•	7	сипоріа	7.1	
azakhstan 97.8 etherlands 97.7	3.1 • ••	Antigua and Barbuda	87.5 87.5		→ →	Cambodia Senegal	48.8 48.4		^ →			





Freshwater withdrawal (% of total renewable water resources)

 ${\it Total renewable freshwater with drawals, not counting evaporation}$ losses from storage basins, divided by the total available renewable $water\ resource.\ With drawals\ include\ both\ surface\ water\ with drawal\ and$ groundwater withdrawal.

Source: FAO (2019)

Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value	Rating								
Andorra	0.0	•	Lesotho	2.1	•	Eritrea	10.1	•	Dominican Republic	43.7
he Bahamas	0.0	•	Zambia	2.1	•	Finland	10.5	•	Kyrgyz Republic	44.0
olomon Islands	0.0	•	Canada	2.2	•	Malawi	11.1	•	Malta	44.4
anuatu	0.0	•	Ireland	2.4	•	St. Vincent and the			India	44.5
ongo, Rep.	0.0	•	Mongolia	2.4	•	Grenadines	11.2		Italy	44.8
entral African Republic	0.1	•	Chad	2.4	•	Jamaica	11.3	•	Morocco	49.0
iberia	0.1	•	Luxembourg	2.5	•	El Salvador	11.4	•	Spain	49.7
longo, Dem. Rep.	0.1	•	Honduras	2.5	•	Ethiopia	11.6	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	51.3
apua New Guinea	0.1	•	Venezuela, RB	2.6	•	Trinidad and Tobago	12.3	•	Azerbaijan	53.1
quatorial Guinea	0.1	•	Côte d'Ivoire	2.7	•	Vietnam	12.8	•	Belgium	56.5
abon	0.1	•	New Zealand	2.8	•	North Macedonia	13.2	•	Korea, Rep.	57.6
ierra Leone	0.2	•	Ghana	2.8	•	Moldova	13.2	•	Armenia	66.0
eland	0.2	•	Sweden	2.9	•	Ukraine	13.9	•	Tajikistan	71.4
uinea	0.3	•	Costa Rica	3.1	•	Timor-Leste	14.3		Barbados	87.5
ji	0.5	•	Burundi	3.1	•	St. Lucia	14.3		Algeria	88.0
ão Tomé and Príncipe	0.5	•	Malaysia	3.4	•	Kenya	14.3		Iran, Islamic Rep.	90.0
ameroon	0.5	•	Uruguay	3.5		Haiti	15.6		Iraq	93.1
olivia	0.5	•	Myanmar	3.7		Maldives	15.7		Sudan	93.7
hutan	0.6	•	Ecuador	3.7		Mauritania	15.9		Tunisia	94.0
ambodia	0.6	•	Niger	3.8	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	15.9		Pakistan	102.5
ngola	0.7	•	Guatemala	3.8		Portugal	17.1		Oman	106.2
elize	0.7	•	Bangladesh	3.8	•	Thailand	17.5		Syrian Arab Republic	109.4
enin	0.7	•	Lithuania	4.0		Greece	19.7		Israel	110.5
uinea-Bissau	0.7	•	Serbia	4.3	•	Denmark	20.7		Uzbekistan	138.8
olombia	0.9	•	Belarus	4.5		Netherlands	21.1		Jordan	150.9
uyana	0.9	•	Georgia	4.6		Estonia	22.5		Egypt, Arab Rep.	159.9
ozambique	0.9	•	Australia	4.6		United States	22.6		Turkmenistan	162.8
amibia	0.9	•	Romania	5.1		France	22.8		Bahrain	205.8
araguay	0.9	•	Chile	5.5		Czech Republic	24.0		Yemen, Rep.	227.7
uriname	1.0		Madagascar	5.8		Zimbabwe	24.0		Qatar	472.5
roatia	1.0		Mali	5.8		Philippines	25.1		Libya	1,072.0
anama	1.1		Nigeria	5.8		Cuba	25.6		Saudi Arabia	1,242.6
ntvia	1.1		Nepal	5.9		Mexico	25.9		United Arab Emirates	2,346.5
orway	1.2		Slovenia	6.1		Mauritius	26.4		Kuwait	2,603.5
eru	1.2		Albania	6.5		Turkey	27.5		Kiribati	2,003.3 NA
				6.6		Kazakhstan	28.1		Liechtenstein	
omoros razil	1.2 1.3		Argentina Grenada	7.1			28.5		Marshall Islands	NA NA
azii outh Sudan	1.3		Senegal			Japan China	28.5		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA
ganda	1.3		Switzerland	7.2 7.4		Somalia	30.3		Monaco	NA NA
-	1.3			7.4			31.7			NA
icaragua			Tanzania			Singapore		•	Montenegro	
io PDR	1.4	•	Austria	7.6	•	Eswatini	32.4	•	Nauru Palau	NA
osnia and Herzegovina	1.4		Djibouti	7.9	•	Lebanon	33.3	•		NA
wanda	1.4	•	Hungary	8.2		Sri Lanka	34.1	•	Samoa	NA
ne Gambia	1.5	•	Antigua and Barbuda	8.5	•	Cyprus	37.6	•	San Marino	NA
ogo	1.8	•	Cabo Verde	9.0		Poland	37.8	•	Seychelles	NA
runei Darussalam	1.9	•	Indonesia	9.2		Germany	41.5	•	Tonga	NA
lovak Republic	1.9	•	Burkina Faso	9.5		Bulgaria	41.9	•	Tuvalu	NA
ussian Federation	2.0		United Kingdom	9.7		South Africa	42.9			

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)

Imports of groundwater depletion embedded in international crop trade. Estimates are based on a combination of global, crop-specific estimates of non-renewable groundwater abstraction and international food trade data. This indicator was calculated by aggregating bilateral import data into an overall country score, and expressed per capita.

Source: Dalin et al. (2017)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available)

	Value Ra	_	W II				, -			
Chad			Kazakhstan	2.8	•	Latvia	6.9	•	Jordan	16.6
Лyanmar	0.1		Thailand	2.9	•	Tunisia	7.0	•	Lebanon	17.3
esotho	0.1		Philippines	2.9	•	New Zealand	7.1	•	Sierra Leone	17.5
ndia			Morocco	3.0		Benin	7.1	•	Guinea	18.0
swatini			Hungary	3.2	•	Burkina Faso	7.1	•	The Bahamas	18.2
ambodia	0.2		Vietnam	3.2		Bulgaria	7.2	•	Iraq	18.6
Argentina	0.2		Peru	3.3	•	Jamaica	7.3	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	18.8
Burundi	0.2		South Africa	3.3		Armenia	7.4	•	Luxembourg	19.2
Jzbekistan	0.2		Venezuela, RB	3.4	•	Algeria	7.5	•	Barbados	20.0
Лаlawi	0.3		Togo	3.9	•	Austria	7.5	•	Canada	20.0
Zambia	0.3		North Macedonia	4.0	•	Liberia	7.6	•	Guinea-Bissau	22.6
ao PDR	0.3		Russian Federation	4.0	•	Italy	7.8	•	The Gambia	26.6
Central African Republic	0.4		Belarus	4.0	•	Sweden	8.0	•	Saudi Arabia	27.1
olivia	0.5		Bangladesh	4.1	•	Côte d'Ivoire	8.0	•	Somalia	32.4
longo, Dem. Rep.	0.5		Australia	4.4	•	Greece	8.0	•	United Arab Emirates	40.7
Mali	0.5		Nicaragua	4.4		Syrian Arab Republic	8.1	•	Mauritius	42.4
razil	0.5		Guyana	4.4	•	Botswana	8.2	•	Kuwait	42.6
anzania	0.7		Estonia	4.7	•	St. Lucia	8.2	•	Maldives	48.1
udan	0.7		Zimbabwe	4.8	•	Switzerland	8.4	•	Seychelles	63.7
araguay	0.8		Niger	4.9	•	Belize	8.4	•	Djibouti	77.7
Iruguay	1.1		Suriname	5.0	•	El Salvador	8.5	•	Oman	97.7
imor-Leste	1.2		Cameroon	5.1	•	Mexico	8.6	•	Bahrain	112.0
ritrea	1.2		Brunei Darussalam	5.3	•	Panama	8.7	•	Qatar	148.2
lamibia	1.2		Georgia	5.3	•	Slovenia	9.1	•	Andorra	NA
thiopia	1.3		Montenegro	5.3	•	Iceland	9.4	•	Antigua and Barbuda	NA
ajikistan	1.3		Finland	5.3	•	United Kingdom	9.4	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA
Nongolia	1.4		Cabo Verde	5.5	•	Mozambique	9.7	•	Comoros	NA
akistan	1.4		United States	5.5	•	Libya	9.7	•	Congo, Rep.	NA
ndonesia	1.5		Mauritania	5.5	•	Denmark	9.9	•	Dominica	NA
erbia	1.6		Azerbaijan	5.5	•	Costa Rica	10.0	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA
hina	1.6		Romania	5.5	•	Netherlands	10.1	•	Liechtenstein	NA
ligeria			Senegal	5.6	•	Israel	10.2	•	Marshall Islands	NA
ýrgyz Republic	1.7		Slovak Republic	5.6	•	Madagascar	10.3	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA
Jkraine	1.9		Croatia	5.6	•	Ireland	10.3	•	Monaco	NA
Moldova	1.9		France	5.9	•	Kiribati	10.3	•	Nauru	NA
Thile	2.0		Czech Republic	5.9	•	Korea, Rep.	10.8	•	Palau	NA
guatorial Guinea			Albania	6.0	•	Trinidad and Tobago	11.1	•	Papua New Guinea	NA
Angola	2.1		Haiti	6.1	•	Sri Lanka	11.6	•	San Marino	NA
Colombia	2.2		Spain	6.2	•	Grenada	12.3	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA
cuador	2.3		Honduras	6.3	•	Norway	13.0	•	Solomon Islands	NA
Poland	2.3		Dominican Republic	6.4	•	Malta	13.4	•	South Sudan	NA
wanda			Lithuania	6.4	•	Malaysia	13.5	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA
ihana	2.3		Guatemala	6.4	•	Kenya	13.7	•	St. Vincent and the	
lepal			Turkey	6.5	•	Singapore	14.3	•	Grenadines	NA
Sabon	2.4		Samoa	6.6	•	Cyprus	14.9	•	Tonga	NA
Jganda	2.4		Portugal	6.7	•	Belgium	15.7	•	Tuvalu	NA
iji	2.4		Japan	6.7		Bhutan	15.7	•	Vanuatu	NA
iji Luba	2.7		Germany	6.7		Afghanistan	16.4	•	variuatu	INA
			,							
gypt, Arab Rep.	2.8		Turkmenistan	6.8	•	Yemen, Rep.	16.5	•		





Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)

The percentage of collected, generated, or produced was tewater that is treated, $\ensuremath{\mathsf{e}}$ normalized by the population connected to centralized wastewater treatment facilities. Scores were calculated by multiplying the wastewater treatment summary values, based on decadal averages, with the sewerage connection values to arrive at an overall total percentage of wastewater treated. Source: EPI (2018)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value Rating								
Malta	100.0	Slovenia	34.7	•	Belize	2.3		Lao PDR	0.0
Monaco	100.0	Peru	34.6	•	Tajikistan	2.3		Liberia	0.0
ingapore	100.0	Tunisia	33.6	•	Uruguay	2.3		Madagascar	0.0
letherlands	99.1	South Africa	32.5	•	India	2.2	•	Malawi	0.0
Inited Kingdom	98.3	Saudi Arabia	32.5		Honduras	1.8	•	Mali	0.0
Indorra	98.0	Croatia	29.0		Tanzania	1.4	•	Marshall Islands	0.0
uxembourg	97.8	Egypt, Arab Rep.	28.4		Ghana	1.4		Mauritania	0.0
pain	97.4	Morocco	26.0		Equatorial Guinea	1.3		Myanmar	0.0
witzerland	97.0	Armenia	24.0		North Macedonia	1.2		Nepal	0.0
Germany	96.8	Romania	22.8	•	Guinea	1.1	•	Nicaragua	0.0
rael	95.4	Moldova	21.0	•	El Salvador	1.0		Niger	0.0
ustralia	95.0	Malaysia	19.6		Botswana	1.0	•	Papua New Guinea	0.0
ustria	91.9	Cabo Verde	19.4	•	Paraguay	0.7	•	Rwanda	0.0
hile	87.5	Jordan	18.6	•	Mozambique	0.7	•	Sierra Leone	0.0
weden	87.0	Montenegro	18.5	•	Côte d'Ivoire	0.6	•	Solomon Islands	0.0
enmark	86.7	Georgia	18.2	•	Senegal	0.5	•	Sri Lanka	0.0
orea, Rep.	84.8	Brazil	17.5	•	Kenya	0.5	•	Sudan	0.0
elgium	83.8	Venezuela, RB	17.0	•	Uganda	0.4	•	Togo	0.0
reece	81.1	Albania	16.9	•	Lesotho	0.3	•	Uzbekistan	0.0
elarus	79.7	China	16.1		Timor-Leste	0.3	•	Yemen, Rep.	0.0
aly	79.6	Kazakhstan	15.6		Dominica	0.3		Antigua and Barbuda	NA
nland	75.9	Cyprus	14.9	•	Vietnam	0.2	•	The Bahamas	NA
uwait	75.0	Ukraine	14.1	•	Congo, Rep.	0.2		Barbados	NA
nited Arab Emirates	75.0	Panama	13.3	•	Nigeria	0.2	•	Brunei Darussalam	NA
ahrain	72.7	Colombia	12.2	•	Pakistan	0.1	•	Comoros	NA
ussian Federation	72.7	Thailand	12.1	•	Indonesia	0.0	•	The Gambia	NA
stonia	71.9	Jamaica	12.0		Benin	0.0	•	Grenada	NA
anada	71.4	Azerbaijan	11.0	•	Suriname	0.0	•	Kiribati	NA
atvia	71.1	Zimbabwe	10.4		Afghanistan	0.0	•	Lebanon	NA
ew Zealand	70.2	Turkmenistan	9.8		Angola	0.0		Liechtenstein	NA
atar	70.2	Libya	9.6		Bangladesh	0.0	•	Maldives	NA
orway	69.9	Mauritius	8.4		Bhutan	0.0		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA
,	67.8	Guatemala			Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.0		Nauru	NA
zech Republic	66.4	Cuba	8.0		Burkina Faso	0.0		Palau	NA
rance			7.7		Burundi				
eland		Argentina				0.0	•	Samoa	NA
apan	57.8	Trinidad and Tobago	6.8		Cambodia	0.0	•	San Marino	NA
ulgaria	57.2	Iraq	6.4		Cameroon	0.0	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA
ortugal	56.6	Namibia	6.3		Central African Republic	0.0	•	Seychelles	NA
ithuania	54.9	Oman	5.4	•	Chad	0.0	•	Somalia	NA
lungary	54.6	Kyrgyz Republic	4.2	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	•	South Sudan	NA
nited States	50.4	Zambia	4.2	•	Djibouti	0.0	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA
oland	49.4	Fiji	3.9	•	Ecuador	0.0	•	St. Lucia	NA
ırkey	48.8	Costa Rica	3.9	•	Eritrea	0.0		St. Vincent and the	NA
rian Arab Republic	48.0	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7	•	Ethiopia	0.0	•	Grenadines	
lgeria	46.1	Eswatini	3.7	•	Gabon	0.0		Tonga	NA
lexico	45.6	Bolivia	3.5	•	Guinea-Bissau	0.0	•	Tuvalu	NA
eland	44.4	Mongolia	3.3	•	Guyana	0.0		Vanuatu	NA
ominican Republic	40.4	Serbia	2.6	•	Haiti	0.0	•		
lovak Republic	39.6	Philippines	2.6		Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0			



Population using safely managed water services (%)

(High-income and OECD countries)

The percentage of the population using a safely managed drinking water service. A safely managed drinking water service is one where people use an "improved" source meeting three criteria: it is accessible on premises, water is available when needed, and the water supplied is free from contamination. Improved sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction.

Source: JMP (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rati	ng Trend				
New Zealand	100.0	1	Finland	96.9	•	1
Netherlands	100.0	1	Denmark	96.7	•	1
Israel	99.4	1	United Kingdom	95.7	•	1
Germany	99.2	1	Switzerland	95.5	•	1
United States	99.0	1	Portugal	95.1	•	1
Greece	98.9	1	Norway	95.0	•	1
Ireland	98.9	1	Poland	93.9	•	→
Austria	98.7	1	Italy	93.7	•	1
Belgium	98.4	1	Slovak Republic	93.4	•	\rightarrow
Iceland	98.3	1	France	93.3	•	→
Luxembourg	98.2	1	Lithuania	91.7	•	1
Spain	98.2	1	Latvia	81.9	•	\rightarrow
Chile	98.2	1	Estonia	81.7	•	1
Slovenia	98.0	1	Hungary	81.5	•	1
Korea, Rep.	98.0	1	Mexico	42.6	•	\rightarrow
Sweden	98.0	1	Australia	NA		• •
Czech Republic	97.6	1	Canada	NA		• •
Japan	97.2	1	Turkey	NA		• •



Indicator

Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)

(High-income and OECD countries)

Value Pating Trend

indicator	value Kati	ng Irena			
Japan	99.8	1	Chile	85.5	1
Switzerland	99.0	1	Czech Republic	81.9	4
Korea, Rep.	98.5	1	Slovak Republic	81.7	4
United Kingdom	97.6	1	Norway	78.4	\rightarrow
Netherlands	97.5	1	Latvia	78.4	7
Spain	97.5	1	Poland	77.1	\rightarrow
Belgium	97.1	1	Canada	76.8	\rightarrow
Austria	96.8	1	New Zealand	75.9	\rightarrow
Germany	95.5	1	Slovenia	75.7	\rightarrow
Italy	95.4	1	Hungary	75.6	1
Luxembourg	93.7	1	Greece	75.2	\rightarrow
Israel	93.3	1	Australia	74.2	7
Denmark	93.2	1	Ireland	70.3	1
Estonia	92.9	1	Iceland	68.9	\rightarrow
Sweden	92.3	1	Portugal	61.7	\rightarrow
France	92.1	1	Lithuania	61.2	\rightarrow
Finland	91.6	1	Mexico	45.2	7
United States	89.5	7	Turkey	44.3	7

The percentage of the population using safely managed sanitation services. Safely managed sanitation services are "improved" sanitation facilities that are not shared with other households, and where the excreta produced should either be treated and disposed of in situ, stored temporarily and then emptied, transported and treated off-site, or transported through a sewer with wastewater and then treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact. Source: JMP (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)



[•] SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ◆ Decreasing

The percentage of the total population with access to electricity.

Source: SE4AII (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value F	Rating	Trend												
Albania	100.0	•	1	Liechtenstein	100.0	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	100.0	•	1	Senegal	64.5	•	\rightarrow
Andorra	100.0	•	1	Lithuania	100.0	•	1	Ecuador	99.9	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	64.3	•	7
Argentina	100.0	•	1	Luxembourg	100.0	•	1	Venezuela, RB	99.6	•	1	Timor-Leste	63.4	•	1
Armenia	100.0	•	1	Malaysia	100.0	•	1	Algeria	99.4	•	1	Botswana	60.7	•	7
Australia	100.0	•	1	Maldives	100.0	•	1	Tuvalu	99.4	•	1	Cameroon	60.1	•	\rightarrow
Austria	100.0	•	1	Malta	100.0	•	1	Palau	99.3	•	1	Nigeria	59.3	•	\rightarrow
Azerbaijan	100.0	•	1	Mexico	100.0	•	1	Nauru	99.2	•	1	Vanuatu	57.8	•	\rightarrow
The Bahamas	100.0	•	1	Moldova	100.0	•	1	Pakistan	99.1	•	1	Myanmar	57.0	•	7
Bahrain	100.0	•	1	Monaco	100.0	•	1	Colombia	99.0	•	1	Congo, Rep.	56.6	•	1
Barbados	100.0	•	1	Montenegro	100.0	•	1	Mauritius	98.8	•	1	Kenya	56.0	•	7
Belarus	100.0	•	1	Morocco	100.0	•	1	Fiji	98.6	•	1	Djibouti	51.8	•	1
Belgium	100.0	•	1	Netherlands	100.0	•	↑	El Salvador	98.6	•	1	Namibia	51.8	•	→
Bhutan	100.0	•	1	New Zealand	100.0	•	1	Libya	98.5	•	1	Cambodia	49.8	•	7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100.0	•	1	North Macedonia	100.0	•	1	Paraguay	98.4	•	1	Solomon Islands	47.9	•	1
Brazil	100.0	•	1	Norway	100.0	•	↑	Jamaica	98.2	•	1	The Gambia	47.8	•	→
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	•	↑	Oman	100.0	•	↑	St. Lucia	97.8	•	1	Togo	46.9	•	7
Bulgaria	100.0	•	1	Poland	100.0	•	↑	Indonesia	97.6	•	1	Eritrea	46.7	•	\rightarrow
Canada	100.0	•	1	Portugal	100.0	•	1	Antigua and Barbuda	97.4	•	1	Ethiopia	42.9	•	→
Chile	100.0	•	1	Qatar	100.0	•	1	Tonga	97.0	•	1	Mauritania	41.7	•	→
China	100.0	•	1	Romania	100.0	•	1	Sri Lanka	95.6	•	1	Benin	41.4	•	→
Costa Rica	100.0	•	1	Russian Federation	100.0	•	1	Peru	94.9	•	1	Angola	40.5	•	→
Croatia	100.0	•	1	Samoa	100.0	•	1	Panama	93.4	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	39.2	•	→
Cuba	100.0	•	1	San Marino	100.0	•	1	Marshall Islands	93.1	•	1	Haiti	38.7	•	\rightarrow
Cyprus	100.0	•	1	Saudi Arabia	100.0	•	1	Bolivia	93.0	•	1	Sudan	38.5	•	→
Czech Republic	100.0	•	1	Serbia	100.0	•	1	Cabo Verde	92.6	•	1	Zimbabwe	38.1	•	4
Denmark	100.0	•	1	Seychelles	100.0	•	1	Grenada	92.3	•	7	Mali	35.1	•	7
Dominica	100.0	•	1	Singapore	100.0	•	1	Belize	92.2	•	7	Guinea	33.5	•	\rightarrow
Dominican Republic	100.0	•	1	Slovak Republic	100.0	•	1	Guatemala	91.8	•	1	Tanzania	32.8	•	→
Egypt, Arab Rep.	100.0	•	1	Slovenia	100.0	•	1	Gabon	91.4	•	1	Somalia	29.9	•	\rightarrow
Estonia	100.0	•	1	Spain	100.0	•	1	Philippines	91.0	•	1	Lesotho	29.7	•	→
Finland	100.0	•	1	St. Kitts and Nevis	100.0	•	1	Nepal	90.7	•	1	Rwanda	29.4	•	7
France	100.0	•	1	St. Vincent and the	4000			Honduras	87.6	•	1	Zambia	27.2	•	→
Georgia	100.0	•	1	Grenadines	100.0	•	1	Suriname	87.2	•	4	Uganda	26.7	•	\rightarrow
Germany	100.0	•	1	Sweden	100.0	•	1	Lao PDR	87.1	•	1	Mozambique	24.2	•	\rightarrow
Greece	100.0	•	1	Switzerland	100.0	•	1	Kiribati	84.9	•	1	Papua New Guinea	22.9	•	→
Hungary	100.0	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	100.0	•	↑	India	84.5	•	1	Madagascar	22.9	•	→
Iceland	100.0	•	1	Tajikistan	100.0	•	1	Guyana	84.2	•	7	Sierra Leone	20.3	•	\rightarrow
Iran, Islamic Rep.	100.0	•	1	Thailand	100.0	•	1	South Africa	84.2	•	7	Liberia	19.8	•	→
Iraq	100.0	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	100.0	•	1	Afghanistan	84.1	•	1	Burkina Faso	19.2	•	→
Ireland	100.0	•	1	Tunisia	100.0	•	1	Nicaragua	81.8	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	17.1	•	\rightarrow
Israel	100.0	•	1	Turkey	100.0	•	1	Mongolia	81.8	•	→	Niger	16.2	•	→
Italy	100.0	•	1	Turkmenistan	100.0	•	1	Ghana	79.3	•	1	Guinea-Bissau	14.7	•	\rightarrow
Japan	100.0	•	1	Ukraine	100.0	•	↑	Comoros	77.8		1	Central African Republic	14.0	•	\rightarrow
Jordan	100.0	•	1	United Arab Emirates	100.0	•	1	Bangladesh	75.9		1	Malawi	11.0	•	→
Kazakhstan	100.0	•	1	United Kingdom	100.0		1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	75.4		7	South Sudan	8.9	•	→
Korea, Rep.	100.0		1	United States	100.0		1	Yemen, Rep.	71.6		7	Chad	8.8	•	→
Kuwait	100.0		1	Uruguay	100.0		1	Equatorial Guinea	67.9		→	Burundi	7.6	•	→
Latvia	100.0		1	Uzbekistan	100.0		1	Eswatini	65.8		1				
Lebanon	100.0		1	Vietnam	100.0		1	São Tomé and Príncipe	65.4		→				

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)

The percentage of total population primarily using clean cooking fuels and $\,$ technologies for cooking. Under WHO guidelines, kerosene is excluded from clean cooking fuels.

Source: SE4AII (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value R	aung													
Andorra	100.0	•	↑	Belarus	98.2	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	81.3	•	1	Myanmar	18.4	•	7
Australia	100.0	•	1	Uruguay	98.0		1	Tajikistan	80.4	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	18.2	•	1
Austria	100.0	•	1	Iraq	97.6	•	1	Cuba	79.4	•	7	Bangladesh	17.7	•	7
The Bahamas	100.0	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	97.6		1	Gabon	79.1	•	1	Cambodia	17.7	•	7
Bahrain	100.0	•	1	St. Lucia	97.2	•	1	Georgia	77.8	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	16.8	•	1
Belgium	100.0	•	1	Czech Republic	97.1	•	1	Albania	77.4	•	1	Zambia	16.4	•	7
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	•	1	Armenia	96.9	•	1	Serbia	76.4	•	1	Eritrea	16.3	•	7
lanada la	100.0	•	1	Morocco	96.8		1	Peru	75.1	•	1	Papua New Guinea	13.4	•	7
<u> </u>	100.0	•	1	Korea, Rep.	96.7	•	1	Guyana	74.5	•	1	Kenya	13.4	•	-
Denmark	100.0	•	1	Grenada	96.6		1	Thailand	74.4	•	7	Vanuatu	12.6	•	-
inland	100.0	•	↑	Slovak Republic	96.6	•	1	Cabo Verde	71.1	•	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	12.0	•	-
rance	100.0	•	1	Malaysia	96.3	•	1	Montenegro	69.4	•	7	Djibouti	11.5	•	4
Germany	100.0	•	↑	Slovenia	96.2	•	1	Vietnam	66.9		1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	10.8	•	7
Hungary	100.0	•	1	Venezuela, RB	96.2	•	1	Paraguay	66.2		7	Comoros	9.3	•	7
celand	100.0	•	1	St. Vincent and the	96.0	•	1	North Macedonia	65.6	•	7	Burkina Faso	8.9	•	7
reland	100.0	•	1	Grenadines	5U.U	•		Marshall Islands	65.4	•	1	Solomon Islands	8.5	•	-
srael	100.0	•	1	Saudi Arabia	96.0	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	64.9	•	\rightarrow	Timor-Leste	6.9	•	-3
taly	100.0	•	1	Ukraine	95.7		1	Botswana	64.1	•	7	Togo	6.7	•	-
apan	100.0	•	1	Brazil	95.6	•	1	Bolivia	64.0		4	Benin	6.4	•	-
Kuwait	100.0	•	↑	Ecuador	95.6	•	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	63.4	•	7	Lao PDR	5.6	•	4
ithuania	100.0	•	1	Azerbaijan	95.5	•	1	China	59.3	•	\rightarrow	Kiribati	5.5	•	4
uxembourg	100.0	•	↑	Kazakhstan	95.3	•	1	Tonga	59.2	•	\rightarrow	Nigeria	4.9	•	4
Malta	100.0	•	1	Latvia	95.3	•	1	Indonesia	58.4	•	1	Haiti	4.3	•	4
Monaco	100.0	•	1	Oman	95.2	•	1	Honduras	53.1	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.0	•	4
Netherlands	100.0	•	1	Greece	94.3	•	1	Bhutan	52.5	•	\rightarrow	Mozambique	3.7	•	-3
New Zealand	100.0	•	1	Maldives	93.8	•	1	Nicaragua	52.3	•	7	Ethiopia	3.5	•	4
Vorway	100.0	•	1	Costa Rica	93.5	•	1	Tuvalu	50.4	•	7	The Gambia	3.3	•	-3
Poland	100.0	•	1	Mauritius	93.3	•	1	Eswatini	49.7	•	7	Chad	3.1	•	- 1
Portugal	100.0	•	1	Estonia	92.9	•	1	Angola	48.1	•	→	Malawi	2.5	•	-
San Marino	100.0	•	1	Croatia	92.7	•	1	Mauritania	46.6	•	→	Somalia	2.3	•	-
ingapore	100.0	•	↑	Algeria	92.6	•	1	Guatemala	45.2	•	→	Tanzania	2.2	•	4
Spain	100.0	•	1	Chile	92.3	•	1	Pakistan	43.3	•	→	Niger	1.9	•	4
St. Kitts and Nevis	100.0	•	1	Moldova	92.2	•	1	Philippines	43.2	•	→	Guinea-Bissau	1.5	•	4
Sweden	100.0	•	1	Uzbekistan	92.1	•	1	Mongolia	42.8	•	→	Guinea	1.2	•	4
witzerland	100.0	•	↑	Colombia	91.8	•	1	Namibia	42.2	•	→	Sierra Leone	1.0	•	4
Jnited Kingdom	100.0	•	1	Nauru	91.3	•	1	Sudan	41.3	•	7	Central African Republic	1.0	•	-
Jnited States	100.0	•	1	Dominica	90.6	•	1	India	41.0	•	→	Mali	1.0	•	4
Barbados	99.4	•	1	Jamaica	90.5	•	1	Fiji	39.6	•	→	Madagascar	0.9	•	4
urkmenistan		•	1	Dominican Republic	90.4	•	1	Lesotho	35.6	•	→	Burundi	0.9	•	4
Frinidad and Tobago	99.3	•	†	Seychelles	90.4	•	†	Equatorial Guinea	34.4		→	Uganda	0.8	•	1
unisia	99.1	•	1	Suriname	89.6	•	1	Afghanistan	32.4		→	Liberia	0.7	•	٦
ordan	99.1	•	†	Panama	89.0		†	Samoa		•	→	South Sudan	0.6	•	4
yrian Arab Republic	99.0	•	1	Bulgaria	88.7		1	Senegal	31.7		Ų.	Rwanda	0.6	•	-
Antigua and Barbuda		•	†	Palau	86.9		†	Zimbabwe	29.1		Ť	Lebanon	NA	•	
Inited Arab Emirates		•	†	El Salvador	86.0	•	1	Nepal	27.6		→	Libya	NA	•	
ran, Islamic Rep.		•	†	Romania	85.9	•	†	Sri Lanka	26.3		→	Liechtenstein	NA	•	
Qatar	98.5	•	↑	Belize	85.4	•	1	Congo, Rep.	24.1		→	Turkey	NA	•	•
Argentina	98.4	•	†	Mexico	85.4	•	†	Cameroon	23.0		→		. 47 1		
Russian Federation		•	1	South Africa	84.8		1	Ghana	21.7		→				
Russian Federation	98.3	•	T	South Africa	84.8	•	T	Gnana	21./		→				





CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)

A measure of the carbon intensity of energy production, calculated by dividing CO_2 emissions from the combustion of fuel by electricity output. This indicator was calculated by dividing national data on "Total CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heat (MtCO $_2$)" over "Electricity output (TWh)."

Source: IEA (2016)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Paraguay	0.1	•	1	Germany	1.2	•	1	Gabon	1.6	_	→	Central African Republic	NA	•	• •
Iceland	0.1		+	United States	1.2		1	Australia	1.6		→	Chad	NA	•	
Sweden	0.1	•	†	Myanmar	1.2		→	Eritrea	1.6	•	→	Comoros	NA	•	•
Tajikistan	0.2		+	Italy	1.2		1	Congo, Rep.	1.6		1	Djibouti	NA	•	
Zambia	0.2	•	†	Sudan	1.2		†	Uzbekistan	1.6		1	Dominica	NA	•	
Vorway	0.2		†	Ukraine	1.2		1	Nepal	1.6		→	Equatorial Guinea	NA	•	• •
Mozambique	0.3	•	↑	United Kingdom	1.2		1	Belarus	1.6		7	Eswatini	NA	•	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.3		†	Dominican Republic	1.2		1	China	1.6		1	Fiji	NA	•	• •
	0.5	•	1	Serbia	1.3		→	Saudi Arabia	1.7		7	The Gambia	NA	•	•
Uruguay France	0.5		+	Zimbabwe	1.3		→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1.7		1	Grenada	NA	•	
Switzerland	0.5	•	†	Ghana	1.3		→	South Africa	1.8		→	Guinea	NA	•	
Armenia	0.6		1	Bangladesh	1.3			Jamaica	1.8			Guinea-Bissau	NA	•	• •
Finland			1	Czech Republic			→	Poland	1.8		→			•	•
	0.6	•		· ·	1.3					•	7	Guyana	NA		• •
Costa Rica	0.6	•	↑	Turkey	1.3		7	Cambodia	1.9		↑	Kiribati	NA	•	• •
Albania	0.7	•	↑	Latvia	1.3		→	Tanzania	1.9		→	Lao PDR	NA	•	
Georgia	0.7	•	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.3	•	→	Senegal	1.9	-	→	Lesotho	NA	•	• •
New Zealand	0.7	•	↑	Lebanon	1.3	•	→	Morocco	2.0	•	→	Liberia	NA	•	
Kyrgyz Republic	0.8	•	↑	Greece	1.3	•	1	Qatar	2.0	•	→	Liechtenstein	NA	•	• •
Cameroon	0.8	•	↑	North Macedonia	1.3	•	→	Yemen, Rep.	2.0	•	1	Madagascar	NA	•	• •
Brazil	0.8	•	↑	Moldova	1.3	•	→	Algeria	2.0	•	7	Malawi	NA	•	• •
Montenegro	0.8	•	↑	Philippines	1.3	•	→	Iraq	2.0	•	7	Maldives	NA	•	• •
Canada	0.8	•	↑	Azerbaijan	1.3	•	→	Indonesia	2.1	•	7	Mali	NA	•	• •
Slovenia	0.9	•	↑	Ireland	1.3	•	↑	Oman	2.1	•	7	Marshall Islands	NA	•	• •
Singapore	0.9	•	↑	Jordan	1.3	•	→	Angola	2.1	•	↑	Mauritania	NA	•	0 0
Spain	0.9	•	↑	Guatemala	1.3	•	→	Bolivia	2.1	•	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	• •
Suriname	0.9	•	↑	Malta	1.3	•	→	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.1	•	→	Monaco	NA	•	• •
Bulgaria	0.9	•	↑	Cyprus	1.4	•	7	Trinidad and Tobago	2.2	•	↑	Nauru	NA	•	• •
Portugal	1.0	•	↑	Mauritius	1.4	•	\rightarrow	Kazakhstan	2.2	•	1	Palau	NA		• •
Ethiopia	1.0		1	Tunisia	1.4	•	7	Namibia	2.5	•	→	Papua New Guinea	NA	•	• •
Colombia	1.0	•	7	Cuba	1.4		1	Botswana	2.5	•	1	Rwanda	NA		0 0
Peru	1.0	•	↑	Kuwait	1.4	•	→	Nigeria	2.8	•	→	Samoa	NA	•	• •
Israel	1.1	•	↑	Pakistan	1.4	•	→	Lithuania	2.9	•	4	San Marino	NA		0 0
Panama	1.1	•	↑	Argentina	1.4	•	\rightarrow	Turkmenistan	3.3	•	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	•	• •
Honduras	1.1	•	1	Croatia	1.4	•	→	Haiti	3.3	•	7	Seychelles	NA		0 0
Austria	1.1	•	→	Belgium	1.4	•	→	Mongolia	3.3	•	\rightarrow	Sierra Leone	NA	•	• •
Romania	1.1	•	1	Russian Federation	1.5		7	Niger	4.0	•	7	Solomon Islands	NA		0 0
El Salvador	1.1	•	4	Ecuador	1.5	•	1	Luxembourg	11.6	•	4	Somalia	NA	•	• •
Chile	1.1	•	1	Kenya	1.5	•	→	Benin	16.4	•	1	South Sudan	NA		• •
Bahrain	1.1	•	\rightarrow	Thailand	1.5	•	→	Togo	22.6	•	4	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		• •
Denmark	1.1	•	1	Hungary	1.5	•	→	Afghanistan	NA	•	• •	St. Lucia	NA		0 0
√ietnam	1.1	•	1	Netherlands	1.5	•	→	Andorra	NA		• •	St. Vincent and the	NA		•
Korea, Rep.	1.1	•	7	Mexico	1.5	•	7	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	• •	Grenadines	14/ (
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.1	•	1	Brunei Darussalam	1.5	•	1	The Bahamas	NA		• •	Timor-Leste	NA		0 (
Nicaragua	1.2	•	7	Estonia	1.5	•	→	Barbados	NA	•	• •	Tonga	NA	•	• •
Côte d'Ivoire	1.2	•	\rightarrow	Sri Lanka	1.5	•	→	Belize	NA		• •	Tuvalu	NA	•	• •
lapan	1.2	•	\rightarrow	Syrian Arab Republic	1.5	•	\rightarrow	Bhutan	NA		• •	Uganda	NA	•	•
/enezuela, RB	1.2	•	1	Malaysia	1.6	•	\rightarrow	Burkina Faso	NA		• •	Vanuatu	NA	•	
Slovak Republic	1.2	•	1	United Arab Emirates	1.6	•	7	Burundi	NA		• •				
₋ibya	1.2	•	↑	India	1.6	•	7	Cabo Verde	NA	•	• •				

^{*}Imputed data poin

Share of renewable energy in total final energy consumption (%)

(OECD Member States)

The share of renewable energy consumption in the total final energy consumption. Source: World Bank (2019) Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rat	ing Trend			
			Ularanana	15.6	
Iceland	77.0	1	Hungary	15.6	• ↑
Norway	57.8	1	Czech Republic	14.8	• 1
Sweden	53.2	1	Germany	14.2	• 1
Finland	43.2	1	France	13.5	• 7
Latvia	38.1	1	Slovak Republic	13.4	• 1
Austria	34.4	1	Turkey	13.4	• 4
Denmark	33.2	1	Poland	11.9	• 7
New Zealand	30.8	1	Mexico	9.2	• 4
Lithuania	29.0	1	Belgium	9.2	• 7
Estonia	27.5	1	Australia	9.2	• →
Portugal	27.2	1	Ireland	9.1	• 7
Switzerland	25.3	1	Luxembourg	9.0	• 1
Chile	24.9	1	United States	8.7	• →
Canada	22.0	1	United Kingdom	8.7	• 1
Slovenia	20.9	1	Japan	6.3	• →
Greece	17.2	1	Netherlands	5.9	• →
Italy	16.5	1	Israel	3.7	• ↓
Spain	16.3	1	Korea, Rep.	2.7	• →

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track 🛪 Moderately Increasing → Stagnating 🕹 Decreasing





The growth rate of GDP adjusted to income levels (where rich countries are expected to grow less) and expressed relative to US growth performance. $\ensuremath{\mathsf{GDP}}$ is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy, plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products.

Source: World Bank (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

ndicator reland	Value 1	•	Portugal	-0.3	•	Kyrgyz Republic	-2.3	•	Mozambique	-4.6
Vauru	6.2	•	Cambodia	-0.3		Algeria	-2.4		Nigeria	-4.6
Malta	3.1		Bangladesh	-0.3		St. Lucia	-2.4		Belize	-4.6
îhina	2.9	•	Japan	-0.4		Egypt, Arab Rep.	-2.4		Brazil	-4.7
Romania	2.6	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	-0.4		Morocco	-2.5		Mauritania	-4.7
Turkmenistan	2.5	•	Bhutan	-0.4		St. Vincent and the	-2.5		Guinea-Bissau	-4.9
celand	2.2		Denmark	-0.4		St. vincent and the Grenadines	-2.5	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	-5.1
Montenegro	2.0	•	Slovak Republic	-0.4		Palau	-2.5		Suriname	-5.1
ithuania	1.9	•	Switzerland	-0.5		Guinea	-2.5		Ukraine	-5.2
atvia	1.5	•	Antiqua and Barbuda	-0.5		Rwanda	-2.6		Solomon Islands	-5.4
	1.5		Moldova	-0.5		Barbados	-2.6		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	-5.4
laited Arch Fraisstee	1.5								,	
Jnited Arab Emirates			Sri Lanka Bahrain	-0.6		El Salvador Gabon	-2.6 -2.8		Jordan	-5.5 -5.5
Dominican Republic	1.3			-0.6					Uganda	
Nyanmar	1.1	•	United Kingdom	-0.6	•	Mexico	-2.8		Lesotho	-5.5
ao PDR	1.0	•	Austria	-0.7	•	Namibia	-2.8	•	Vanuatu	-5.6
ndia	1.0	•	Australia	-0.7	•	Guatemala	-2.9		Dominica	-5.7
Panama	1.0	•	Netherlands	-0.7	•	Ghana	-2.9	•	Haiti	-5.8
/Aalaysia	0.9	•	Uruguay	-0.8	•	Tunisia	-3.0		Comoros	-5.8
lew Zealand	0.9	•	Belgium	-0.8	•	Senegal	-3.0	•	Lebanon	-5.9
Grenada	0.9	•	France	-0.8	•	Nepal	-3.0		Congo, Rep.	-6.1
urkey	8.0		Sweden	-0.8	•	Kenya	-3.0	•	Niger	-6.1
zech Republic	8.0	•	Kazakhstan	-0.8	•	Argentina	-3.2		Zimbabwe	-6.2
eychelles	0.7		Thailand	-0.9	•	Azerbaijan	-3.2	•	Madagascar	-6.2
zbekistan	0.7	•	Costa Rica	-1.0	•	Honduras	-3.3		Malawi	-6.2
ulgaria	0.6		Armenia	-1.1	•	Cameroon	-3.3	•	Angola	-6.4
Mauritius	0.5	•	Albania	-1.1	•	Samoa	-3.4		Afghanistan	-6.5
uxembourg	0.4		Bolivia	-1.1	•	Ecuador	-3.4	•	The Gambia	-6.9
hilippines	0.3	•	Canada	-1.2	•	Brunei Darussalam	-3.4		Sierra Leone	-7.0
// Aaldives	0.3		Botswana	-1.2	•	Eswatini	-3.4	•	Liberia	-7.6
lietnam et al.	0.2	•	Finland	-1.3	•	Belarus	-3.4	•	Chad	-8.4
Proatia	0.1	•	Colombia	-1.3	•	South Africa	-3.4	•	Libya	-9.1
srael	0.1	•	Fiji	-1.3	•	The Bahamas	-3.4	•	Burundi	-9.9
Georgia	0.1	•	Tajikistan	-1.4	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	-3.4	•	Equatorial Guinea	-11.1
thiopia	0.1	•	Nicaragua	-1.4	•	Sudan	-3.4	•	Timor-Leste	-12.0
lorth Macedonia	0.1	•	Peru	-1.4	•	Jamaica	-3.7	•	Central African Republi	c -14.3
stonia	0.1	•	Qatar	-1.5	•	Cabo Verde	-3.7	•	Yemen, Rep.	-14.5
Inited States	0.0	•	Guyana	-1.5		Tonga	-3.7	•	Andorra	NA
lovenia	0.0	•	Chile	-1.6		Trinidad and Tobago	-3.8	•	Cuba	NA
Ĉôte d'Ivoire	0.0	•	Serbia	-1.7		Norway	-3.9	•	Djibouti	NA
oland	0.0	•	Saudi Arabia	-1.7	•	Togo	-4.1	•	Eritrea	NA
Paraguay	0.0	•	Italy	-1.8	•	Marshall Islands	-4.1	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA
íorea, Rep.	-0.1	•	San Marino	-2.0	•	Benin	-4.2	•	Liechtenstein	NA
ndonesia	-0.1	•	Papua New Guinea	-2.1	•	Mali	-4.2	•	Monaco	NA
Mongolia	-0.1	•	Cyprus	-2.1	•	Kuwait	-4.2	•	Somalia	NA
Germany	-0.2	•	Pakistan	-2.2	•	Russian Federation	-4.2	•	South Sudan	NA
lungary	-0.2	•	Greece	-2.3	•	Oman	-4.2	•	Syrian Arab Republic	NA
pain	-0.2	•	Iraq	-2.3	•	Kiribati	-4.4	•	Venezuela, RB	NA
Bosnia and Herzegovina		•	Tuvalu	-2.3	•	Burkina Faso	-4.5	•		
St. Kitts and Nevis	-0.2	•	Tanzania	-2.3	•	Zambia	-4.6	•		

^{*}Imputed data point

Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)

Based on the Global Slavery Index (GSI), the score reflects a set of measures about the number of people in modern slavery, the steps governments are taking to respond to it, and the factors that make individuals vulnerable. It is calculated based on standardised surveys and Multiple Systems Estimation (MSE), and several indicators measuring vulnerability and government responses.

Source: Walk Free Foundation (2018) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

ndicator	value	Rating								
apan	0.3	•	South Africa	2.8	•	The Gambia	5.8	•	Central African Republic	22.3
anada	0.5	•	Senegal	2.9	•	Montenegro	5.9	•	Burundi	40.0
ew Zealand	0.6	•	Czech Republic	2.9	•	Côte d'Ivoire	5.9	•	Eritrea	93.0
ıstralia	0.6	•	Nicaragua	2.9	•	Nepal	6.0	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	104.6
nile	0.8	•	Guatemala	2.9	•	Croatia	6.0	•	Andorra	NA
auritius	1.0	•	Slovak Republic	2.9	•	India	6.1	•	Antigua and Barbuda	NA
ruguay	1.0	•	Trinidad and Tobago	3.0	•	Ethiopia	6.1	•	The Bahamas	NA
osta Rica	1.3	•	Namibia	3.3	•	Tanzania	6.2	•	Bahrain	NA ⁴
nited States	1.3		Serbia	3.3		Equatorial Guinea	6.4	•	Belize	NA
rgentina	1.3		Poland	3.4	•	Ukraine	6.4	•	Bhutan	NA
ıxembourg	1.5		Honduras	3.4	•	Turkey	6.5	•	Comoros	NA
weden	1.6		Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.4	•	Zimbabwe	6.7	•	Dominica	NA
iraguay	1.6	•	Singapore	3.4	•	Niger	6.7	•	Fiji	NA
enmark	1.6	•	Botswana	3.4	•	Togo	6.8	•	Grenada	NA
nland	1.7		Mali	3.6	•	Cameroon	6.9	•	Iraq	NA:
eland	1.7	•	Estonia	3.6	•	Albania	6.9	•	Kiribati	NA
vitzerland	1.7	•	Hungary	3.7	•	Malaysia	6.9	•	Kuwait	NA
banon	1.7	•	Bangladesh	3.7	•	Kenya	6.9	•	Libya	NA
ustria	1.7	•	Cuba	3.8	•	Djibouti	7.1	•	Liechtenstein	NA
etherlands	1.8	•	Israel	3.9	•	Angola	7.2	•	Maldives	NA
azil	1.8	•	Latvia	3.9	•	Liberia	7.4	•	Malta	NA
rdan	1.8	•	Dominican Republic	4.0	•	Guinea-Bissau	7.5	•	Marshall Islands	NA
orway	1.8	•	Cabo Verde	4.1	•	Malawi	7.5	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA
rea, Rep.	1.9	•	Kyrgyz Republic	4.1	•	Madagascar	7.5	•	Monaco	NA
ance	2.0		Lesotho	4.2	•	Uganda	7.6	•	Nauru	NA
elgium	2.0	•	Kazakhstan	4.2	•	Timor-Leste	7.7	•	Nigeria	NA
ermany	2.0		Cyprus	4.2	•	Philippines	7.7	•	Oman	NA
nama	2.1	•	Romania	4.3	•	Guinea	7.8	•	Pakistan	NA
nited Kingdom	2.1	•	Georgia	4.3	•	Greece	7.9		Palau	NA
eland	2.1	•	Azerbaijan	4.5		Congo, Rep.	8.0	•	Qatar	NA
i Lanka	2.1	•	Bulgaria	4.5	•	North Macedonia	8.7	•	Samoa	NA
olivia	2.1	•	Vietnam	4.5		Eswatini	8.8	•	San Marino	NA
ovenia	2.2	•	Burkina Faso	4.5	•	Thailand	8.9	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA
ınisia	2.2	•	Tajikistan	4.5	•	Lao PDR	9.4	•	Saudi Arabia	NA
ıriname	2.3	•	Indonesia	4.7	•	Papua New Guinea	10.3	•	Seychelles	NA
oain	2.3	•	Gabon	4.8	•	Belarus	10.9	•	Solomon Islands	NA
uador	2.4	•	Ghana	4.8	•	Brunei Darussalam	10.9	•	South Sudan	NA
aly	2.4	•	Sierra Leone	5.0	•	Myanmar	11.0	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA
orocco	2.4	•	Uzbekistan	5.2	•	Turkmenistan	11.2	•	St. Lucia	NA
ortugal	2.5	•	Armenia	5.3	•	Rwanda	11.6	•	St. Vincent and the	
Salvador	2.5	•	Mozambique	5.4	•	Chad	12.0	•	Grenadines	NA
ru	2.6	•	Benin	5.5	•	Sudan	12.0	•	Syrian Arab Republic	NA
maica	2.6	•	Moldova	5.5	•	Mongolia	12.3		Tonga	NA
ıyana	2.6	•	Russian Federation	5.5	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	13.7	•	Tuvalu	NA
geria	2.7	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.5	•	Somalia	15.5	•	United Arab Emirates	NA
exico	2.7	•	Haiti	5.6	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	16.2	•	Vanuatu	NA
olombia	2.7	•	Venezuela, RB	5.6	•	Cambodia	16.8	•	Yemen, Rep.	NA
arbados	2.7	•	Zambia	5.7	•	Mauritania	21.4	•	. 1	
hina	2.8	•	Lithuania	5.8	•	Afghanistan	22.2			





Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)

The percentage of adults, 15 years and older, who report having an account (by themselves or with someone else) at a bank or another type of financial institution, or who have personally used a mobile money service within the past 12 months.

Source: Demirguc-Kunt et al., 2019 Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator Denmark	Value R	•	↑	Jamaica	78.5	•	• •	Guatemala	44.1	•	↑	Sudan	15.3	•	• •
Finland		•	†	North Macedonia	76.6	•	1	Moldova	43.8		†	Afghanistan	14.9	•	→
Norway		•	•	Russian Federation	75.8		†	Burkina Faso		•	†	Central African Republic			→
Sweden		•	1	Hungary	74.9		7	Algeria	42.8	•	7	Djibouti	12.3		•••
Canada		•	†	Chile	74.3		1	Peru		•	7	South Sudan	8.6		••
Netherlands		•	†	Sri Lanka	73.6		1	Jordan			7	Burundi	7.1		• •
Australia		•	†	Oman	73.6		• •	Senegal			1	Yemen, Rep.	6.4		••
New Zealand		•	†	Venezuela, RB	73.5		1	Mozambique			• •	Andorra	NA		••
Germany		•	†	Bulgaria	72.2		†	Côte d'Ivoire	41.3	•	• •	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	••
Luxembourg		•	†	Saudi Arabia			1	Turkmenistan			↑	The Bahamas	NA	•	••
Belgium		•	†	Serbia	71.7		1	Albania		•	7	Barbados	NA	•	••
Switzerland		•	••	Brazil	70.0		1				1	Brunei Darussalam	NA	•	••
		•	1	South Africa	69.2		1	Kyrgyz Republic				Cabo Verde	NA	•	••
Japan								Nigeria			7				
Austria		•	↑	Turkey	68.6	•	↑	Somalia	38.7	•	••	Cuba	NA	•	• •
Estonia		•	↑	Montenegro	68.4	•	↑	Benin		•	1	Dominica	NA	•	• •
Singapore		•	↑	Costa Rica	67.8	•	1	Uzbekistan	37.1	•	7	Equatorial Guinea	NA	•	• •
Slovenia		•	↑	Qatar	65.9	•	• •	Mexico		•	\rightarrow	Eritrea	NA	•	• •
Malta		•	↑	Libya	65.7	•	• •	Tunisia		•	• •	Fiji	NA	•	• •
United Kingdom		•	↑	Uruguay	63.9	•	↑	Liberia		•	7	The Gambia	NA	•	• •
Ireland		•	↑	Ukraine	62.9	•	↑	Mali	35.4	•	1	Grenada	NA		• •
Korea, Rep.		•	↑	Georgia	61.2	•	↑	Ethiopia		•	• •	Guinea-Bissau	NA	•	• •
France		•	1	Uganda	59.2		1	Cameroon	34.6	•	7	Guyana	NA		• •
Iran, Islamic Rep.		•	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	58.8	•	→	Philippines	34.5		\rightarrow	Iceland	NA	•	• •
Italy		•	1	Kazakhstan	58.7	•	1	Malawi	33.7	•	7	Kiribati	NA		• •
Spain		•	↑	Gabon	58.6	•	1	Bhutan		•	• •	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	•	• •
Latvia		•	1	Romania	57.8	•	7	Egypt, Arab Rep.		•	7	Liechtenstein	NA		• •
United States		•	1	Ghana	57.7	•	1	Haiti	32.6	•	→	Maldives	NA	•	• •
Mongolia	93.0	•	1	Dominican Republic	56.2	•	1	Nicaragua		•	7	Marshall Islands	NA		• •
Israel	92.8	•	1	Zimbabwe	55.3	•	1	Vietnam	30.8	•	\rightarrow	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	• •
Portugal	92.3	•	1	Bolivia	54.4	•	1	El Salvador	30.4	•	7	Monaco	NA	•	• •
Mauritius	89.8	•	1	Ecuador	51.2	•	7	Angola	29.3	•	• •	Nauru	NA	•	• •
Cyprus	88.7	•	1	Botswana	51.0	•	1	Lao PDR	29.1	•	\rightarrow	Palau	NA		• •
United Arab Emirates	88.2	•	1	Bangladesh	50.0	•	1	Morocco	28.6	•	• •	Papua New Guinea	NA	•	• •
Poland	86.7	•	↑	Rwanda	50.0	•	7	Azerbaijan	28.6	•	7	Samoa	NA	•	• •
Croatia	86.1	•	↑	Indonesia	48.9	•	1	Eswatini	28.6	•	• •	San Marino	NA	•	• •
Greece	85.5	•	↑	Argentina	48.7	•	7	Congo, Rep.	26.1	•	7	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA		• •
Malaysia	85.3	•	1	Paraguay	48.6	•	1	Myanmar	26.0	•	• •	Seychelles	NA		• •
Slovak Republic	84.2	•	1	Belize	48.2	•	• •	Congo, Dem. Rep.	25.8	•	7	Solomon Islands	NA		• •
Lithuania	82.9	•	1	Armenia	47.8	•	1	Guinea	23.5	•	7	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	• •
Bahrain	82.6	•	1	Tajikistan	47.0	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	23.3	•	• •	St. Lucia	NA		• •
Thailand	81.6	•	↑	Tanzania	46.8	•	1	Iraq	22.7	•	\rightarrow	St. Vincent and the	NIA		
Kenya	81.6	•	1	Panama	46.5	•	1	Chad	21.8	•	→	Grenadines	NA		• •
Belarus	81.2	•	↑	Zambia	45.9	•	1	Comoros	21.7	•	• •	Suriname	NA	•	• •
Czech Republic	81.0	•	↑	Colombia	45.8	•	7	Cambodia	21.7	•	7	Timor-Leste	NA	•	• •
Trinidad and Tobago	80.8	•	↑	Lesotho	45.6	•	1	Pakistan	21.3	•	\rightarrow	Tonga	NA	•	• •
Namibia		•	• •	Nepal	45.4	•	7	Mauritania	20.9	•	→	Tuvalu	NA	•	• •
China	80.2	•	↑	Honduras	45.3	•	1	Sierra Leone	19.8	•	\rightarrow	Vanuatu	NA	•	• •
India	79.9	•	1	Togo	45.3	•	1	Madagascar	17.9	•	→				
Kuwait		•	4	Lebanon	44.8	•	→	Niger	15.5	•	→				

^{*}Imputed data point

The share of the labour force that is without work but is available and actively seeking employment. The indicator reflects the inability of an economy to generate employment for those persons who want to work but are not doing so.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

NA NA NA • NA • NA • NA • NA •

Source: ILO (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating Trend									
Qatar	0.1	• 1	Nicaragua	4.5	•	1	Colombia	9.0	•	7	Liechtenstein
Cambodia	0.2	• 1	Guinea	4.5	•	1	Croatia	9.1	•	↑	Marshall Islands
Niger	0.4	• 1	El Salvador	4.5	•	1	Belize	9.2	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. S
Belarus	0.5	• 1	Panama	4.6	•	1	Morocco	9.3	•	4	Monaco
Lao PDR	0.7	• 1	Paraguay	4.6	•	1	Gambia, The	9.5	•	4	Nauru
Myanmar	0.8	• 1	Romania	4.6	•	1	Barbados	9.5	•	7	Palau
Tonga	1.2	• 1	China	4.7	•	1	Mauritania	9.9	•	→	San Marino
Bahrain	1.2	• 1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	4.7	•	1	Algeria	10.1	•	→	Seychelles
Thailand	1.3	• 1	Senegal	4.8	•	1	Tajikistan	10.3	•	→	St. Kitts and Nevis
Rwanda	1.4	• 1	Bulgaria	4.9	•	1	Cabo Verde	10.4	•	\rightarrow	Tuvalu
Burundi	1.5	• 1	Maldives	5.0	•	1	Cyprus	10.4	•	\rightarrow	
United Arab Emirates	1.7	• 1	Zimbabwe	5.0	•	1	Congo, Rep.	11.3	•	4	
Madagascar	1.8	• 1	Azerbaijan	5.0	•	1	Kenya	11.4	•	→	
Singapore	1.8	• 1	Russian Federation	5.1	•	1	South Sudan	11.5	•	4	
Togo	1.8	• 1	Kazakhstan	5.1	•	1	Georgia	11.6	•	↑	
Philippines	1.9	• 1	Trinidad and Tobago	5.1	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	11.8	•	→	
Solomon Islands	2.1	• 1	Vanuatu	5.2	•	1	Guyana	11.9	•	4	
Kuwait	2.1	• 1	Ethiopia	5.3	•	→	Brazil	12.0	•	+	
Vietnam	2.1	• 1	Saudi Arabia	5.4	•	→	Jamaica	12.3	•	→	
Uganda	2.2	• 1	Dominican Republic	5.5	•	1	The Bahamas	12.3	•	→	
Tanzania	2.3	• 1	Central African Republic	5.8	•	7	Iran, Islamic Rep.	12.4	•	4	
Benin	2.4	• 1	Djibouti	5.8	•	7	Sudan	12.7	•	→	
Liberia	2.4	• 1	Chad	5.9	•	→	Serbia	13.1	•	1	
Bhutan	2.4	• 1	Somalia	5.9	•	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	13.5	•	→	
Ghana	2.4	• 1	Malawi	5.9	•	7	Haiti	13.9	•	→	
Cuba	2.6	• 1	Guinea-Bissau	6.1	•	→	Yemen, Rep.	14.2	•	→	
Cote d'Ivoire	2.6	• 1	Burkina Faso	6.2	•	→	Jordan	14.7	•	1	
Guatemala	2.7	• 1	Fiji	6.2	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	14.9	•	į.	
Papua New Guinea	2.7	• 1	Eritrea	6.3	•	7	Albania	15.1	•	+	
Nepal	2.7	• 1	Mongolia	6.7	•	1	Tunisia	15.3	•	71	
Bolivia	3.2	• 1	Lebanon	6.7	•	→	Libya	15.7	•	→	
Oman	3.2	• 🛧	Uzbekistan	6.9	•	7	Montenegro	16.1	•	7	
Turkmenistan	3.3	• 1	Nigeria	7.0	•	4	Botswana	17.6	•	→	
Malaysia	3.3	• 1	Mauritius	7.1	•	7	St. Vincent and the	18.3	•	1	
Timor-Leste	3.5	• 1	Brunei Darussalam	7.1	•	4	Armenia	18.3	•	,	
India	3.5	• 🛧	Kyrgyz Republic	7.4	•	1	Gabon	19.5	•	→	
Peru	3.6	• 1	Eguatorial Guinea	7.6	•	į.	St. Lucia	20.4	•	+	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.7	• 1	Zambia	7.8	•	→	North Macedonia	22.3	•	7	
Malta	3.9	• 1	Venezuela, RB	7.9		→	Namibia	23.3	•	4	
Ecuador	4.0	• 4	Mali	8.0	•	→	Mozambique	24.9	•	Ţ	
Sri Lanka	4.1	• 1	Costa Rica	8.0		1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	26.1	•	→	
Pakistan	4.2	• 1	Uruguay	8.0	•	1	Eswatini	26.4	•	→	
Cameroon	4.2	• 1	Suriname	8.1		Ť	South Africa	27.4	•	4	
Indonesia	4.3	• 1	Samoa	8.1	•	→	Lesotho	28.5	•	Ť	
Comoros	4.3	• 1	Argentina	8.2		¥	Andorra	NA		••	
Sierra Leone	4.4	• 1	Iraq	8.2		→	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	• •	
Honduras	4.4	• 1	Angola	8.5		→	Dominica	NA		• •	
Bangladesh	4.4	• 1	Afghanistan	8.8	•	4	Grenada	NA	•	• •	
Moldova	4.4		-	9.0		Ť			•	• •	
IVIOIUUVa	4.4	• ↑	Ukraine	9.0	_	~	Kiribati	NA	-	0.0	

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)

The number of fatal work-related accidents associated with imported goods. Calculated using extensions to a multiregional input-output table. Source: Alsamawi et al (2017)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating								
Myanmar	0.0	Nicaragua	0.1	•	Thailand	0.4		Brunei Darussalam	1.5
Sudan	0.0	Bolivia	0.1	•	Chile	0.4	•	Canada	1.5
omalia	0.0	Zimbabwe	0.1	•	Lesotho	0.4	•	Spain	1.5
outh Sudan	0.0	Philippines	0.1	•	Russian Federation	0.4	•	Saudi Arabia	1.5
Thad	0.0	Brazil	0.1	•	Paraguay	0.4	•	Denmark	1.6
Central African Republic	0.0	India	0.1	•	Hungary	0.4	•	Montenegro	1.6
ritrea	0.0	Tajikistan	0.1	•	El Salvador	0.4	•	Ireland	1.6
íorea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	Guatemala	0.1	•	Bulgaria	0.4	•	Oman	1.7
Belarus	0.0	Algeria	0.1	•	Poland	0.5	•	Germany	1.7
laiti	0.0	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1	•	Jordan	0.5	•	Belgium	1.8
liger	0.0	Rwanda	0.1	•	Bhutan	0.5	•	United Kingdom	1.8
Burundi	0.0	Venezuela, RB	0.1	•	Turkmenistan	0.5	•	Liechtenstein	1.8
Moldova	0.0	Armenia	0.1	•	The Bahamas	0.5	•	France	1.9
iberia	0.0	Mauritania	0.1	•	Croatia	0.5	•	Austria	1.9
Nozambique	0.0	Indonesia	0.1	•	Panama	0.5	•	Seychelles	2.0
fghanistan	0.0	Iraq	0.2	•	Uruguay	0.5	•	Monaco	2.0
thiopia	0.0	Libya	0.2	•	Latvia	0.6	•	Netherlands	2.1
akistan	0.0	Djibouti	0.2	•	Costa Rica	0.6	•	Qatar	2.1
ameroon	0.0	Vietnam	0.2	•	Eswatini	0.6	•	Iceland	2.1
iuinea	0.0	Dominican Republic	0.2	•	Suriname	0.6	•	Norway	2.4
ierra Leone	0.0	Kyrgyz Republic	0.2	•	Namibia	0.7	•	Australia	2.6
1ali	0.0	Ecuador	0.2	•	Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	•	Switzerland	2.8
ogo	0.0	Peru	0.2	•	Slovak Republic	0.7	•	Mauritius	3.6
ladagascar	0.0	Congo, Rep.	0.2	•	Israel	0.7	•	United Arab Emirates	4.9
anzania	0.0	Cuba	0.2	•	Lithuania	0.7	•	Luxembourg	7.0
enin	0.0	Mexico	0.2	•	Estonia	0.7	•	Kuwait	7.9
ôte d'Ivoire	0.0	Honduras	0.2	•	Barbados	0.8	•	Singapore	8.0
he Gambia	0.1	Ukraine	0.2	•	Czech Republic	0.8	•	Guyana	12.4
ao PDR	0.1	North Macedonia	0.2		Serbia	0.8	•	San Marino	13.6
urkina Faso	0.1	Colombia	0.2	•	Antigua and Barbuda	0.8	•	Comoros	N/
ongo, Dem. Rep.	0.1	Albania	0.2	•	Kenya	0.8	•	Dominica	N/
ihana	0.1	Jamaica	0.2	•	Italy	0.9	•	Equatorial Guinea	N/
Iganda	0.1	Romania	0.2		Botswana	0.9	•	Grenada	N/
enegal	0.1	Turkey	0.2	•	Portugal	0.9		Guinea-Bissau	N/
angladesh	0.1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.2		Lebanon	0.9		Kiribati	N/
3									
apua New Guinea	0.1	Gabon Cabo Verde	0.3		Greece	0.9	•	Marshall Islands Micronesia. Fed. Sts.	N/
ligeria Izbakistan	0.1	Cabo verde Kazakhstan	0.3	•	Slovenia Koroa Bon	1.0			N/ N/
Izbekistan Tambadia					Korea, Rep.		_	Nauru	
Cambodia	0.1	Sri Lanka	0.3	•	New Zealand	1.0	•	Palau Salaman Jalanda	NA NA
lepal	0.1	South Africa	0.3		Finland	1.0	•	Solomon Islands	N/
yrian Arab Republic	0.1	Tunisia	0.3	•	Malaysia	1.1	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	N/
emen, Rep.	0.1	Samoa	0.3	•	Japan	1.2	•	St. Lucia	NA
gypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	Georgia	0.3	•	Maldives	1.2	•	St. Vincent and the	NA
Malawi	0.1	Belize	0.3	•	Bahrain	1.2	•	Grenadines	
ambia	0.1	Fiji	0.3	•	Cyprus	1.3	•	Timor-Leste	NA
hina	0.1	Argentina	0.3	•	United States	1.3	•	Tonga	NA
Morocco	0.1	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.3	•	Sweden	1.3	•	Tuvalu	NA
Angola	0.1	Vanuatu	0.4	•	Andorra	1.4	•		
Azerbaijan	0.1	Mongolia	0.4		Malta	1.5			



Employment-to-population ratio (%) (OECD Member States)

The ratio of the employed to the working age population. Employed people are those aged 15 or older who were in paid employment or self-employed during a specified period. The working age population refers to people aged 15 to 64.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating	g Trend			
Iceland	86.1	1	Finland	70.0	1
Switzerland	79.8	1	Slovenia	69.3	1
New Zealand	77.5	1	Israel	69.0	1
Japan	76.9	1	Hungary	68.2	1
Sweden	76.9	1	Portugal	67.8	1
Netherlands	75.9	1	Ireland	67.7	1
Germany	75.3	1	Korea, Rep.	66.6	1
Denmark	74.2	1	Luxembourg	66.3	1
Estonia	74.1	1	Slovak Republic	66.2	1
United Kingdom	74.1	1	Poland	66.1	1
Norway	74.0	1	France	64.7	1
Canada	73.8	1	Belgium	63.1	1
Australia	73.8	1	Chile	62.6	1
Czech Republic	73.6	1	Mexico	61.1	1
Austria	72.2	1	Spain	61.1	1
United States	70.7	1	Italy	58.0	1
Lithuania	70.4	1	Greece	53.5	7
Latvia	70.1	1	Turkey	51.6	7



Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (%)

(OECD Member States)

Indicator	Value Rating	g Trend				
Iceland	4.9	↑	Portugal	12.4	•	↑
Netherlands	7.5	↑	Finland	12.6		→
Luxembourg	7.7	↑	Ireland	13.1	•	1
Sweden	8.0	↑	Belgium	13.2	•	1
Switzerland	8.4	• •	Poland	13.3		1
Norway	8.8	↑	United States	13.3	•	1
Germany	9.3	1	Israel	13.6	•	1
Japan	9.8	1	Latvia	13.9	•	1
Austria	10.8	\rightarrow	Hungary	14.0	•	1
Czech Republic	10.9	↑	Slovak Republic	16.2	•	7
Slovenia	10.9	\rightarrow	France	16.5	•	\rightarrow
Australia	10.9	1	Chile	18.0	•	\rightarrow
New Zealand	11.2	1	Spain	19.9	•	1
Lithuania	11.2	↑	Mexico	21.2	•	\rightarrow
Estonia	11.8	1	Greece	22.8	•	7
Denmark	11.8	\rightarrow	Italy	25.1	•	4
Canada	12.2	1	Turkey	27.2		7
United Kingdom	12.2	↑	Korea, Rep.	NA		• •

The percentage of young people who are not in employment, education or training (NEET). Education includes part-time or full-time education, but exclude those in non-formal education and in educational activities of very short duration. Employment is defined according to the ILO Guidelines and covers all those who have been in paid work for at least one hour in the reference week or were temporarily absent from such work.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)



[•] SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



The percentage of the total population who used the internet from any location in the last three months. Access could be via a fixed or mobile network. Source: ITU (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value 1	Rating	Trend												
Andorra	98.9	•	1	Kazakhstan	76.4	•	1	Tunisia	55.5	•	7	Yemen, Rep.	26.7	•	\rightarrow
Iceland	98.3	•	1	North Macedonia	76.3	•	1	China	54.3	•	1	Equatorial Guinea	26.2	•	7
Liechtenstein	98.1	•	1	Moldova	76.1	•	1	Thailand	52.9	•	1	Vanuatu	25.7	•	7
Kuwait	98.0	•	1	Russian Federation	76.0	•	1	Uzbekistan	52.3		1	Lao PDR	25.5	•	7
Luxembourg	97.8		1	Antigua and Barbuda	76.0	•	1	St. Lucia	50.8	•	7	Mongolia	23.7	•	→
Denmark	97.1	•	1	Poland	76.0	•	1	Gabon	50.3	•	1	Uganda	23.7	•	7
Monaco	97.1	•	1	Argentina	75.8	•	1	Fiji	50.0	•	1	Cameroon	23.2	•	7
Norway	96.5	•	1	United States	75.2	•	1	Vietnam	49.6	•	7	Tajikistan	22.0	•	-
Sweden	96.4		1	Belarus	74.4	•	1	Iraq	49.4	•	7	Rwanda	21.8	•	7
Qatar	95.9	•	1	Portugal	73.8	•	1	Tuvalu	49.3		1	Libya	21.8	•	-
Bahrain	95.9	•	1	Albania	71.8	•	1	Cuba	49.1	•	1	Nepal	21.4	•	-
Korea, Rep.	95.1	•	1	Costa Rica	71.6	•	1	Suriname	48.9		7	Turkmenistan	21.3	•	7
Brunei Darussalam	94.9	•	1	Montenegro	71.3	•	1	Jamaica	48.8	•	7	Mauritania	20.8	•	7
Jnited Arab Emirates	94.8	•	1	Serbia	70.3	•	1	Peru	48.7	•	7	Mozambique	20.8	•	7
Jnited Kingdom	94.6		1	Greece	69.9	•	1	Bhutan	48.1	•	1	The Gambia	19.8	•	-
Switzerland	93.7	•	1	Armenia	69.7	•	1	Algeria	47.7	•	1	Ethiopia	18.6	•	7
Netherlands	93.2	•	1	Dominica	69.6	•	1	Belize	47.1	•	7	Bangladesh	18.0	•	7
Canada	92.7	•	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	69.5	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	45.0	•	7	Kenya	17.8	•	-
Japan	90.9	•	1	Uruguay	68.3	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	43.8	•	1	Tanzania	16.0	•	7
New Zealand	90.8		1	Brazil	67.5	•	1	Bolivia	43.8	•	7	Burkina Faso	15.9	•	-
stonia	88.1	•	1	Croatia	67.1	•	1	Botswana	41.4	•	1	Pakistan	15.5	•	7
Austria	87.9	•	1	Jordan	66.8	•	1	Tonga	41.2	•	7	Kiribati	14.6	•	-
Belgium	87.7	•	1	St. Vincent and the	65.6		1	Guatemala	40.7	•	1	Angola	14.3	•	7
inland	87.5	•	1	Grenadines	05.0		4	Marshall Islands	38.7	•	7	Benin	14.1	•	-
Australia	86.5	•	1	Dominican Republic	65.0	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	38.2	•	7	Malawi	13.8	•	-
The Bahamas	85.0	•	1	Turkey	64.7	•	1	Ghana	37.9	•	1	Sierra Leone	13.2	•	-
Spain	84.6	•	1	Venezuela, RB	64.3	•	1	Guyana	37.3	•	\rightarrow	Mali	12.7	•	7
reland	84.5		1	Mexico	63.9		1	Namibia	36.8	•	7	Togo	12.4	•	-
Singapore	84.4	•	1	Romania	63.7	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	35.3	•	7	Haiti	12.3	•	-
Germany	84.4	•	1	Bulgaria	63.4	•	1	India	34.5	•	7	Solomon Islands	11.9	•	-
Chile	82.3	•	1	Maldives	63.2	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	34.3	•	7	Afghanistan	11.4	•	7
Saudi Arabia	82.1	•	1	Colombia	62.3	•	1	Sri Lanka	34.1	•	7	Guinea	11.4	•	-
Barbados	81.8	•	1	Morocco	61.8	•	1	Cambodia	34.0	•	1	Papua New Guinea	11.2	•	-
Slovak Republic	81.6	•	1	Italy	61.3	•	7	Samoa	33.6	•	7	Niger	10.2	•	-
srael	81.6	•	1	Paraguay	61.1	•	1	Indonesia	32.3	•	7	Madagascar	9.8	•	7
_atvia	81.3	•	1	Georgia	60.5	•	1	Honduras	32.1	•	7	Congo, Rep.	8.7	•	7
Cyprus	80.7	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	60.4		1	El Salvador	31.3	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	8.6	•	7
St. Kitts and Nevis	80.7	•	1	San Marino	60.2	•	7	Sudan	30.9	•	7	Comoros	8.5	•	-
rance	80.5	•	1	Philippines	60.1	•	1	Myanmar	30.7	•	7	Liberia	8.0	•	-
Oman	80.2	•	1	Grenada	59.1	•	1	Eswatini	30.3	•	7	South Sudan	8.0	•	
Malaysia	80.1	•	1	Seychelles	58.8	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	29.9	•	\rightarrow	Chad	6.5	•	7
Лalta	80.1	•	1	Panama	57.9	•	7	Lesotho	29.8	•	7	Burundi	5.6	•	-
Azerbaijan	79.0	•	1	Ecuador	57.3		1	Senegal	29.6	•	7	Central African Republic	4.3	•	-
Slovenia	78.9	•	1	Cabo Verde	57.2	•	1	Nicaragua	27.9	•	7	Guinea-Bissau	3.9	•	-
Czech Republic	78.7	•	1	Ukraine	57.1	•	1	Zambia	27.9	•	7	Somalia	2.0	•	-
ebanon	78.2	•	1	Nauru	57.0	•	\rightarrow	Nigeria	27.7	•	7	Eritrea	1.3	•	-
Lithuania	77.6	•	1	South Africa	56.2	•	1	Timor-Leste	27.5	•	7	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	•	• •
Trinidad and Tobago	77.3	•	1	Djibouti	55.7	•	\rightarrow	Zimbabwe	27.1	•	7				
Hungary	76.8	•	1	Mauritius	55.6	•	1	Palau	27.0	•	• •				

^{*}Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org
Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

↑ On track **>** Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

The percentage of the total population who used the internet from any location in the last three months via a mobile network.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: ITU (2019)

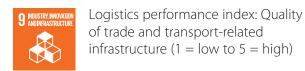
Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rat	ting	Trend												
United Arab Emirates	243.4	•	1	Gabon	84.1	•	1	Azerbaijan	56.8	•	1	Senegal	26.9	•	
apan	180.9	•	1	Malta	84.0	•	1	El Salvador	56.1	•	1	Guyana	26.3	•	
oland	154.1	•	1	China	83.6	•	1	Namibia	55.8	•	1	Samoa	26.0	•	
nland	153.8	•	1	Romania	82.9	•	1	Fiji	55.7	•	1	India	25.8	•	
ngapore	146.8	•	1	Russian Federation	82.7	•	1	Andorra	55.6	•	1	Mozambique	25.7	•	
ahrain	146.0	•	1	Slovak Republic	82.6	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	53.9	•	1	Sierra Leone	25.6	•	
ustralia	134.9	•	1	Czech Republic	82.0	•	1	Ecuador	53.0	•	1	Malawi	25.5	•	
stonia	133.4	•	1	Ghana	81.7	•	1	St. Vincent and the	F0.7			Pakistan	24.7	•	
Inited States	132.9	•	1	The Bahamas	81.6	•	1	Grenadines	52.7	•	1	Guinea	24.6	•	
an Marino	131.7	•	1	Mongolia	80.8	•	1	Nepal	52.4	•	1	Honduras	24.5	•	
enmark	129.0	•	1	Argentina	80.0	•	1	Togo	51.5	•	7	Uganda	23.4	•	
uwait	127.3	•	1	Lithuania	79.8	•	1	Dominican Republic	51.3	•	1	Tajikistan	22.7	•	
)atar	127.2	•	1	Germany	79.8	•	1	Lebanon	51.3	•	1	Chad	22.6	•	
runei Darussalam	126.6	•	1	Croatia	79.7	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	50.1	•	1	Sri Lanka	22.4	•	
iechtenstein	125.8	•	1	Algeria	78.4	•	1	Venezuela, RB	49.2	•	1	Nigeria	19.9	•	
weden	122.5	•	†	Serbia	77.0	•	†	Lesotho	49.0	•	1	Djibouti	19.5	•	
atvia	116.1	•	↑	Kazakhstan	76.6	•	†	Jamaica	48.9	•	†	Solomon Islands	18.7	•	
eland		•	1	Bolivia	76.5	•	1	Colombia	48.8	•	1	Cameroon	17.7	•	
orea, Rep.		•	†	Belarus	76.2	•	†	Belize	47.9	•	†	Guatemala	16.5	•	
ruguay		•	†	Seychelles	76.0	•	†	Paraguay	47.9		†	Congo, Rep.	16.2		
lorway	111.7	•	†	Belgium	75.1	•	†	Antigua and Barbuda	47.1		†	Afghanistan	16.0	•	
Malaysia		•	†	Kyrgyz Republic	73.7	•	1	Vietnam	46.9	•	1	Turkmenistan	15.3	•	
yprus		•	†	Canada	72.2		†	Suriname	46.9		†	Korea, Dem. Rep.	14.9		
rael		•	†	Dominica	70.5	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	46.1	•	1	Angola	14.6		
reland		•	†	Turkey	70.5		†	Barbados	45.4		†	Ethiopia	14.1		
lew Zealand		•	†	Slovenia	70.0			Vanuatu	45.4		7	Eswatini	13.1		
ordan		•	†	South Africa	70.0		†	Zambia	45.2		1	Madagascar	13.0		
hailand		•	†	Cabo Verde	69.9		1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	43.4		1	Burundi	12.6		
witzerland		•	†	Albania	69.3			Ukraine	41.7		7	Syrian Arab Republic	12.5		
ndonesia		•	†	Portugal	68.9			Zimbabwe	41.3		1	Benin	12.0		
Costa Rica		•	†	Philippines	68.6		†	Iraq	41.0		7	Liberia	11.6		
Maldives		•			68.2		1	St. Lucia	40.8		1				
			↑	Iran, Islamic Rep. Botswana	66.9		1	Lao PDR	40.0		1	Papua New Guinea	11.1		
pain		•	↑				1		37.8			Tanzania Guinea-Bissau			
man	,,,,		↑	Cambodia	66.9 66.7			Comoros	36.9		→	Yemen, Rep.	8.5 5.9		
ulgaria	91.6		↑	Georgia			↑	Libya							
letherlands	90.8	•	↑	Montenegro	66.5	•	T	Nauru	35.2	•	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	5.9		
razil	90.2	•	↑	Tunisia	65.0	•	↑	Rwanda	35.0	•	↑	Central African Republic	4.7	•	
audi Arabia	90.0	•	T	Armenia	64.3	•	T	São Tomé and Príncipe	34.3	•	T	Niger	4.0	•	
Nyanmar	89.9	•	↑	Peru	64.2	•	↑	Kenya	34.1	•	↑	South Sudan	3.8	•	
irenada		•	1	Greece	63.4	•	↑	Timor-Leste	33.6	•	1	Somalia	2.4	•	
hile		•	↑	Hungary	63.2	•	↑	Kiribati	32.2	•	→	Equatorial Guinea	0.0	•	
ustria	88.1	•	1	Mexico	62.8	•	1	Bangladesh	30.7	•	1	Cuba	0.0	•	
uxembourg	88.1	•	↑	North Macedonia	60.8	•	↑	Mali	30.6	•	7	Eritrea	0.0	•	
nited Kingdom	88.1	•	1	Panama	60.7	•	1	Sudan	30.5	•	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	0.0	•	
aly	87.9	•	↑	Moldova	60.0	•	1	Nicaragua	30.4	•	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0	•	
rance	87.5	•	1	Uzbekistan	59.4	•	1	Mauritania	30.3	•	1	Palau	0.0	•	
hutan	87.4	•	1	Tonga	59.2	•	1	Burkina Faso	28.8	•	7	Tuvalu	0.0	•	
t. Kitts and Nevis	84.9	•	1	Mauritius	59.0	•	1	Haiti	28.2		\rightarrow				
Monaco	84.9	•	1	Morocco	58.3		1	The Gambia	27.0		7				

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available





Survey-based average assessment of the quality of trade and transport related infrastructure, e.g. ports, roads, railroads and information technology, on a scale from 1 (worst) to 5 (best).

Source: World Bank (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Germany	4.4	•	1	India	2.9	•	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	•	1	Lesotho	2.0	•	4
Japan	4.2	•	†	Malta	2.9	•	Ţ.	The Bahamas	2.4	•	j	Burundi	2.0	•	;
Sweden	4.2	•	1	Indonesia	2.9	•	7	Fiji	2.4		→	Haiti	1.9	•	
Netherlands	4.2	•	†	Cyprus	2.9	•	1	Bangladesh	2.4	•	Ţ	Central African Republic		•	
Austria	4.2	•	†	Côte d'Ivoire	2.9	•	7	Trinidad and Tobago	2.4	•	• •	Liberia	1.9	•	
Singapore	4.1		†	Mexico	2.8	•	4	Georgia	2.4		1	Bhutan	1.9	•	
Jnited States	4.0	•	†	Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.8		↑	Kyrgyz Republic	2.4	•	Ť	Equatorial Guinea	1.9		
Jnited Kingdom	4.0	•	†	Tanzania	2.8	•	†	Chad	2.4		→	Eritrea	1.9	•	,
Switzerland	4.0	•		Mauritius	2.8		•	Dominican Republic	2.4	•	Ť	Angola	1.9		
United Arab Emirates	4.0		†	Djibouti	2.8		1	São Tomé and Príncipe	2.3		Ť	Zimbabwe	1.8	•	_
Finland	4.0	•	1	Russian Federation	2.8		Ţ	Jamaica	2.3		Ť	The Gambia	1.8		
- rance	4.0		†	Argentina	2.8		Ť	Zambia	2.3		1	Sierra Leone	1.8		
New Zealand	4.0	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.8		1	Mali	2.3		7	Somalia	1.8		
Belgium	4.0		+	Namibia	2.8		7	Albania	2.3		1	Afghanistan	1.8		1
					2.8		1	Peru	2.3		1	Guinea-Bissau			1
Australia	4.0		↑	Bulgaria			•				•		1.8		1
Denmark	4.0	•	↑	Rwanda	2.8		↑	Mauritania	2.3	•	+	Guinea	1.6	•	
taly	3.9	•	↑	Lithuania	2.7	•	1	Comoros	2.3	•	1	Andorra	NA	•	•
Spain	3.8	•	↑	Philippines	2.7	•	+	El Salvador	2.2	•	1	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	•
China	3.8	•	↑	Bahrain	2.7	•	1	Libya	2.2	•	7	Barbados	NA	•	۰
Canada	3.8	•	1	Ecuador	2.7	•	+	Mozambique	2.2	•	7	Belize	NA		•
Korea, Rep.	3.7		1	Jordan	2.7	•	1	Togo	2.2	•	4	Cabo Verde	NA	•	•
lorway	3.7	•	1	Maldives	2.7	•	7	Turkmenistan	2.2	•	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA		•
Luxembourg	3.6	•	1	Azerbaijan	2.7	•	• •	Senegal	2.2	•	4	Dominica	NA	•	۰
Czech Republic	3.5	•	1	Colombia	2.7	•	1	Ukraine	2.2	•	4	Eswatini	NA		•
Qatar	3.4	•	1	Lebanon	2.6	•	1	Solomon Islands	2.2		7	Grenada	NA		•
srael	3.3	•	1	Serbia	2.6	•	4	Pakistan	2.2	•	\rightarrow	Kiribati	NA		•
reland	3.3		1	Montenegro	2.6	•	4	Guatemala	2.2		4	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA		•
Hungary	3.3		1	Cameroon	2.6	•	4	Nepal	2.2	•	1	Liechtenstein	NA		•
Slovenia	3.3	•	1	Uzbekistan	2.6	•	7	Uganda	2.2	•	1	Marshall Islands	NA		
Portugal	3.2	•	1	Nigeria	2.6	•	7	Sudan	2.2	•	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA		
Turkey	3.2	•	1	Kenya	2.6	•	1	Malawi	2.2	•	• •	Monaco	NA	•	
Chile	3.2	•	1	Paraguay	2.5	•	→	Tajikistan	2.2	•	→	Nauru	NA		
Poland	3.2	•	1	Kazakhstan	2.5	•	1	Madagascar	2.2		1	Palau	NA	•	
South Africa	3.2	•	†	Syrian Arab Republic	2.5	•	Ţ.	Bolivia	2.2	•	j	Romania	NA	•	
celand	3.2	•	1	Nicaragua	2.5	•	7	Cambodia	2.1	•	7	Samoa	NA	•	
Greece	3.2		†	Benin	2.5	•	Ţ	Ethiopia	2.1		1	San Marino	NA	•	
Oman	3.2	•	1	Costa Rica	2.5		Ť	Yemen, Rep.	2.1		• •	Seychelles	NA	•	
Malaysia	3.1		*	Sri Lanka	2.5		•	Tunisia	2.1		al.	South Sudan	NA	•	
hailand	3.1	•		Armenia	2.5		1		2.1		7	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	
			1				- 1	Venezuela, RB			- 1				
Panama	3.1		1	North Macedonia	2.5		+	Mongolia	2.1		+	St. Lucia	NA		
audi Arabia	3.1	•	1	Honduras	2.5	•	4	Gabon	2.1	•	→	St. Vincent and the	NA		
stonia	3.1	•	1	Brunei Darussalam	2.5	•	• •	Guyana	2.1	•	→	Grenadines			
uwait	3.0	•	1	Ghana	2.4	•	1	Congo, Rep.	2.1	•	1	Suriname	NA		
roatia	3.0	•	1	Lao PDR	2.4	•	+	Cuba	2.0	•	7	Timor-Leste	NA	•	•
/ietnam	3.0		1	Belarus	2.4	•	+	Iraq	2.0		+	Tonga	NA		•
lovak Republic	3.0	•	1	Morocco	2.4	•	4	Moldova	2.0	•	1	Tuvalu	NA	•	-
atvia	3.0	•	1	Uruguay	2.4	•	4	Niger	2.0	•	4	Vanuatu	NA	•	
otswana	3.0	•	1	Burkina Faso	2.4		1	Myanmar	2.0	•	7				
Brazil	2.9	•	1	Algeria	2.4		1	Papua New Guinea	2.0	•	7				

^{*}Imputed data point



The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking, average score of top 3 universities (0-100)

The average score of the top three universities in each country that are listed in the global top 1,000 universities in the world, expressed as 0-100. For countries with fewer than three universities on the list, only the scores of the ranked universities were taken into account. Whenever a university score was missing in the Times Higher Education World University Ranking, the Quacquarelli Symonds (QS) University Ranking 2018 (Cornell et al., 2018) was used as a source when available.

Source: Times Higher Education (2018) Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value									
United States	94.3		Philippines	28.9	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.0*		Mauritius	0.0*
Jnited Kingdom	93.7	•	Mexico	27.3	•	Botswana	0.0*	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0*
anada	77.9		Poland	27.3	•	Brunei Darussalam	0.0*	•	Moldova	0.0*
ingapore	77.3	•	Jordan	26.5	•	Burkina Faso	0.0*	•	Monaco	0.0*
witzerland	76.4		Croatia	26.1	•	Burundi	0.0*	•	Mongolia	0.0*
ermany	75.1	•	Slovenia	26.1	•	Cabo Verde	0.0*	•	Montenegro	0.0*
hina	75.0	•	Pakistan	24.9	•	Cambodia	0.0*	•	Mozambique	0.0*
ustralia	73.1	•	Thailand	24.9	•	Cameroon	0.0*	•	Myanmar	0.0*
etherlands	68.5		Nigeria	24.6	•	Central African Republic	0.0*	•	Namibia	0.0*
weden	66.9	•	Ghana	22.5	•	Chad	0.0*	•	Nauru	0.0*
rance	66.8	•	Iraq	22.5	•	Comoros	0.0*	•	Nicaragua	0.0*
orea, Rep.	64.3	•	Kuwait	22.5	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0*	•	Niger	0.0*
pan	63.1	•	Latvia	22.5	•	Congo, Rep.	0.0*	•	North Macedonia	0.0*
elgium	63.0	•	Morocco	22.5	•	Cote d'Ivoire	0.0*		Palau	0.0*
enmark	58.2	•	Nepal	22.5	•	Cuba	0.0*	•	Panama	0.0*
nland	56.1	•	Oman	22.5	•	Djibouti	0.0*	•	Papua New Guinea	0.0*
aly	55.8	•	Romania	22.5	•	Dominica	0.0*	•	Paraguay	0.0*
pain	55.7	•	Serbia	22.5	•	Dominican Republic	0.0*	•	Rwanda	0.0*
land	53.9	•	Indonesia	22.2	•	Ecuador	0.0*	•	Samoa	0.0*
stria	53.4	•	Algeria	19.8	•	El Salvador	0.0*	•	San Marino	0.0*
orway	51.7	•	Argentina	19.8	•	Equatorial Guinea	0.0*	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0*
kembourg	51.3	•	Kazakhstan	18.4	•	Eritrea	0.0*	•	Senegal	0.0*
uth Africa	51.0	•	Lithuania	18.4	•	Eswatini	0.0*	•	Seychelles	0.0*
ael	49.2	•	Slovak Republic	17.1	•	Ethiopia	0.0*	•	Sierra Leone	0.0*
w Zealand	49.2	•	Tunisia	17.1	•	Fiji	0.0*	•	Solomon Islands	0.0*
ssian Federation	48.7	•	Belarus	14.4	•	Gabon	0.0*	•	Somalia	0.0*
land	46.5	•	Bulgaria	14.4	•	The Gambia	0.0*	•	South Sudan	0.0*
prus	44.0	•	Georgia	14.4	•	Grenada	0.0*	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.0*
udi Arabia	43.9	•	Kenya	14.4	•	Guatemala	0.0*	•	St. Lucia	0.0*
dia	43.4	•	Sri Lanka	14.4	•	Guinea	0.0*	•	St. Vincent and the	
ntar	39.4	•	Tanzania	14.4	•	Guinea-Bissau	0.0*	•	Grenadines	0.0*
rkey	39.1	•	Ukraine	14.4	•	Guyana	0.0*	•	Sudan	0.0*
azil	39.0	•	Venezuela, RB	14.4	•	Haiti	0.0*	•	Suriname	0.0*
n, Islamic Rep.	37.8	•	Bahrain	14.2*	•	Honduras	0.0*	•	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0*
onia	37.4	•	Uruguay	14.0*	•	Kiribati	0.0*	•	Tajikistan	0.0*
ited Arab Emirates	36.8	•	Azerbaijan	10.4*	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0*	•	Timor-Leste	0.0*
alaysia	36.7	•	Bangladesh	5.5*	•	Kyrgyz Republic	0.0*	•	Togo	0.0*
rtugal	36.6	•	Afghanistan	0.0*	•	Lao PDR	0.0*	•	Tonga	0.0*
ile	36.1	•	Albania	0.0*		Lesotho	0.0*	•	Trinidad and Tobago	0.0*
eece	35.9		Andorra	0.0*		Liberia	0.0*	•	Turkmenistan	0.0*
naica	35.3		Angola	0.0*		Libya	0.0*	•	Tuvalu	0.0*
anda	35.3		Antigua and Barbuda	0.0*		Liechtenstein	0.0*	•	Uzbekistan	0.0*
oanon	34.5		Armenia	0.0*		Madagascar	0.0*	•	Vanuatu	0.0*
ech Republic	32.9	•	The Bahamas	0.0*		Malawi	0.0*	•	Vietnam	0.0*
ngary	32.9		Barbados	0.0*		Maldives	0.0*	•	Yemen, Rep.	0.0*
sta Rica	29.7		Belize	0.0*		Mali	0.0*	•	Zambia	0.0*
ypt, Arab Rep.	29.7		Benin	0.0*		Malta	0.0*	•	Zimbabwe	0.0*
olombia	29.1		Bhutan	0.0*		Marshall Islands	0.0*		ooo!/C	0.0
	28.9	•	Bolivia	0.0*		Mauritania	0.0*			
Peru	28.9		BOIIVIA	0.0*	•	Mauritania	0.0*	•		



Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)

The number of scientific and technical journal articles published that are covered by the Science Citation Index (SCI) or the Social Sciences Citation Index (SSCI). Articles are counted and assigned to a country based on the institutional address(es) listed in the article. The data are reported per capita.

Source: National Science Foundation (2019) Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rat	ing irend										
Switzerland	2.5	1	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.4	•	1	Sri Lanka	0.0	>	Malawi	0.0	• -
Denmark	2.4	1	Chile	0.4	•	1	Azerbaijan	0.0	• •	Ethiopia	0.0	• -
Australia	2.1	1	Bulgaria	0.4	•	→	Pakistan	0.0	→	Zambia	0.0	• -
Norway	2.0	1	Grenada	0.3	•	7	Jamaica	0.0	ψ.	Lesotho	0.0	• -
Sweden	2.0	1	China	0.3	•	7	Namibia	0.0	→	Togo	0.0	• -
Singapore	2.0	1	Saudi Arabia	0.3	•	1	Panama	0.0	→	Tanzania	0.0	• -
celand	2.0	1	Brazil	0.3	•	→	Suriname	0.0)	Rwanda	0.0	• -
inland	1.9		United Arab Emirates	0.2	•	7	Mongolia	0.0	•	Sudan	0.0	• -
Netherlands	1.8		Uruguay	0.2	•	7	The Bahamas	0.0	→	Bolivia	0.0	• -
Slovenia	1.6		Lebanon	0.2	•	→	Tuvalu	0.0		Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	• 1
New Zealand	1.6		North Macedonia	0.2	•	→	Ghana	0.0		Cambodia		• -
Canada	1.6		San Marino	0.2	•	1	Iraq	0.0		Papua New Guinea		• -
Zzech Republic	1.5		South Africa	0.2	•	→	Peru	0.0	· →	Timor-Leste		• -
Jnited Kingdom	1.5		Argentina	0.2	•	→	Vietnam	0.0	• →	Sierra Leone	0.0	• -
srael	1.5		Kuwait	0.2		Ų.	Gabon	0.0	ų į	Guinea-Bissau	0.0	• 1
reland	1.4		Oman	0.2	•	Ť	Indonesia	0.0	→	Central African Republic		
Belgium	1.4		Armenia	0.2		Ť	Cameroon	0.0	→	Equatorial Guinea	0.0	• -
uxembourg	1.4		Jordan	0.2		¥	Samoa	0.0	4	Nicaragua	0.0	• -
Austria	1.4		Fiji	0.2		7	Venezuela, RB	0.0	Į.	Comoros	0.0	• -
Portugal	1.3		Barbados	0.2	•	<i>→</i>	St. Lucia	0.0		Tajikistan	0.0	• 1
United States	1.3		Ukraine	0.2		→	Marshall Islands	0.0	1	Guatemala	0.0	• -
Germany	1.3		Bahrain	0.2		→	Solomon Islands	0.0		Mali		• 1
,	1.2			0.1		→	Eswatini	0.0	4	Mauritania	0.0	• -
Corea, Rep.	1.2		Georgia Bosnia and Herzegovina			+		0.0	• →	São Tomé and Príncipe		
taly			Palau				Senegal The Gambia	0.0		El Salvador	0.0	• 7
pain	1.1		Thailand	0.1		→		0.0	→		0.0	• -
stonia							Libya	0.0	→	Djibouti Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0	• 1
rance		•	Trinidad and Tobago	0.1		+	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0	>		0.0	• 1
Monaco	110	•	Seychelles	0.1		→		0.0		Madagascar	0.0	• 1
Slovak Republic	1.0	•	Colombia	0.1	•	→	Nigeria	0.0	•	Yemen, Rep.	0.0	
Îroatia	1.0	•	Mauritius	0.1	•	7	Kenya	0.0	•	Honduras	0.0	• -
ireece	1.0	•	Morocco	0.1	•	→	Kiribati	0.0		Liberia	0.0	• -
Liechtenstein	0.9	•	Mexico	0.1	•	→	Nepal	0.0	→	Mozambique	0.0	• -
Poland	0.9	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	•	→	Zimbabwe	0.0	→	Guinea	0.0	• -
Typrus	0.8	•	Algeria	0.1	•	→	Guyana	0.0		Dominican Republic	0.0	• -
apan	0.8	•	Dominica	0.1	•	→	Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	→	Haiti	0.0	• -
ithuania	0.8	•	Andorra	0.1	•	7	Tonga	0.0	•	Niger	0.0	• -
//alta	0.7	• •	Botswana	0.1	•	→	Bangladesh	0.0	→	Afghanistan	0.0	• -
Malaysia	0.7	T	Belarus	0.1	•	*	Benin	0.0	→	Myanmar	0.0	-
atvia	0.6	• •	Cuba	0.1	•	+	Philippines	0.0	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	• -
Hungary	0.6		Kazakhstan	0.1	•	→	Congo, Rep.	0.0	→	Eritrea	0.0	• 1
erbia	0.6		India	0.1	•	→	Cabo Verde	0.0	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	• -
Romania	0.5		Costa Rica	0.1	•	→	Belize	0.0	→	Angola	0.0	• -
runei Darussalam	0.5		Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	•	→	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	→	Burundi	0.0	• -
ran, Islamic Rep.	0.5	1	Moldova	0.1	•	→	Paraguay	0.0	→	Chad	0.0	• -
Qatar	0.5	• •	Ecuador	0.1	•	→	Uganda	0.0	→	Turkmenistan	0.0	• 1
unisia	0.5		Albania	0.1		→	Lao PDR	0.0	\rightarrow	Somalia	0.0	• 1
urkey	0.4		Nauru	0.1	•	4	Burkina Faso	0.0	→	South Sudan	0.0	• -
Russian Federation	0.4		Bhutan	0.1	•	\rightarrow	Maldives	0.0	• •			
Montenegro	0.4	1	Vanuatu	0.0		\rightarrow	Uzbekistan	0.0	• •			

^{*}Imputed data poin



Research and development expenditure (% GDP)

 $Gross\ domestic\ expenditure\ on\ scientific\ research\ and\ experimental$ development (R&D) expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). We assumed zero R&D expenditure for low-income countries that $\,$ did not report any data for this variable.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating → Decreasing

Source: UNESCO (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rat	ting Trend											
Israel	4.3	1	Thailand	0.6	• 7	The Gambia	0.1	•	• •	Belarus	NA		• •
Korea, Rep.	4.2	1	Malta	0.6	• 🔱	El Salvador	0.1	•	→	Belize	NA		• •
Switzerland	3.4	1	Ethiopia	0.6	• ••	Paraguay	0.1	•	\rightarrow	Bhutan	NA	•	• •
Sweden	3.3	• •	Tunisia	0.6	• 🔱	Cambodia	0.1	•	• •	Cameroon	NA		• •
Japan	3.1	• •	Costa Rica	0.6	• ••	Nicaragua	0.1	•	→	Congo, Rep.	NA	•	• •
Austria	3.1	1	Botswana	0.5	• • •	Bahrain	0.1	•	• •	Côte d'Ivoire	NA		• •
Germany	2.9	1	Tanzania	0.5	• ••	Sri Lanka	0.1	•	• •	Cuba	NA		• •
Denmark	2.9	1	Qatar	0.5	• →	Indonesia	0.1	•	• •	Djibouti	NA		• •
Finland	2.7	1	Cyprus	0.5	• →	Cabo Verde	0.1	•	• •	Dominica	NA		• •
United States	2.7	1	Mexico	0.5	• 🔱	Algeria	0.1	•	• •	Dominican Republic	NA		• •
Belgium	2.5	1	Ukraine	0.5	• 🔱	Panama	0.1	•	• •	Equatorial Guinea	NA		• •
France	2.2	1	Romania	0.5	• 🔱	Lesotho	0.0	•	→	Fiji	NA		• •
Singapore	2.2	• •	Latvia	0.4	• 🔱	Lao PDR	0.0	•	• •	Gabon	NA	•	• •
China	2.1	1	Ecuador	0.4	• • •	Brunei Darussalam	0.0	•	• •	Grenada	NA		• •
Iceland	2.1	• •	Vietnam	0.4	• 7	Iraq	0.0	•	\rightarrow	Guyana	NA	•	• •
Netherlands	2.0	1	Kuwait	0.4	• • •	Papua New Guinea	0.0	•	• •	Jamaica	NA		• •
Norway	2.0	• •	North Macedonia	0.4	• 7	Guatemala	0.0	•	1	Kiribati	NA	•	• •
Slovenia	2.0	1	Ghana	0.4	• • •	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	•	• •	Kyrgyz Republic	NA		• •
Australia	1.9	• •	Montenegro	0.4	• →	Honduras	0.0	•	• •	Lebanon	NA	•	• •
United Kingdom	1.7	1	Chile	0.4	• →	Madagascar	0.0	•	4	Libya	NA		• •
Czech Republic	1.7	• •	Uruguay	0.4	• →	Afghanistan	0.0*	•	• •	Liechtenstein	NA	•	• •
Canada	1.6	1	Namibia	0.3	• ••	Benin	0.0*	•	• •	Maldives	NA		• •
Malaysia	1.3		Mozambique	0.3	• 🔱	Burundi	0.0*	•	• •	Marshall Islands	NA	•	• •
Italy	1.3		Jordan	0.3	• ••	Central African Republic	0.0*	•	• •	Mauritania	NA		
Estonia	1.3	•	Moldova	0.3	• ↓	Comoros	0.0*	•	• •	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	• •
New Zealand	1.3		Chad	0.3	• ••	Eritrea	0.0*	•	• •	Monaco	NA		• •
Brazil	1.3	1	Mali	0.3	• ↓	Guinea	0.0*	•	• •	Mongolia	NA	•	• •
Portugal	1.3		Nepal	0.3	• ••	Guinea-Bissau	0.0*	•	• •	Nauru	NA		• •
Luxembourg	1.2	•	Georgia	0.3	• ••	Haiti	0.0*	•	• •	Palau	NA	•	• •
Hungary	1.2		Zambia	0.3	• • •	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0*	•	• •	Peru	NA		• •
Spain	1.2	•	Togo	0.3	• ••	Liberia	0.0*	•	• •	Samoa	NA	•	• •
Ireland	1.2	•	Colombia	0.3	• →	Malawi	0.0*	•	• •	San Marino	NA		• •
Russian Federation	1.1	7	Eswatini	0.3	• ••	Niger	0.0*	•	• •	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	•	• •
Greece	1.0	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.3	• • •	Rwanda	0.0*	•	• •	Saudi Arabia	NA		• •
United Arab Emirates	1.0	• •	Oman	0.2	• →	Sierra Leone	0.0*	•	• •	Solomon Islands	NA	•	• •
Poland	1.0	7	Pakistan	0.2	• 🔱	Somalia	0.0*	•	• •	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		• •
Serbia	0.9	7	Venezuela, RB	0.2	• →	South Sudan	0.0*	•	• •	St. Lucia	NA	•	• •
Turkey	0.9	→	Burkina Faso	0.2	• • •	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0*	•	• •	St. Vincent and the			
Croatia	0.9	→	Seychelles	0.2	• ••	Tajikistan	0.0*	•	• •	Grenadines	NA		• •
Lithuania	0.8	ψ.	Uzbekistan	0.2	• →	Yemen, Rep.	0.0*	•	• •	Sudan	NA	•	• •
South Africa	0.8)	Nigeria	0.2	• ••	Zimbabwe	0.0*	•	• •	Suriname	NA		• •
Slovak Republic	0.8	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.2	• 🔱	Andorra	NA	•	• •	Timor-Leste	NA	•	• •
Kenya	0.8	• •	Mauritius	0.2	• ••	Angola	NA	•	• •	Tonga	NA	•	• •
Bulgaria	0.8	7	Uganda	0.2	• ••	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	••	Trinidad and Tobago	NA	•	• •
Senegal	0.8	7	Myanmar	0.2	• ••	Armenia	NA	•	• •	Turkmenistan	NA	•	• •
Morocco	0.7	• •	Bolivia	0.2	• • •	Azerbaijan	NA	•	• •	Tuvalu	NA	•	• •
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.7	7	Albania	0.2	• ••	The Bahamas	NA	•	• •	Vanuatu	NA	•	• •
Argentina	0.6	→	Kazakhstan	0.1	• ↓	Bangladesh	NA	•	• •				
India	0.6	•	Philippines	0.1	• ••	Barbados	NA	•	• •				

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available





Research and development researchers (per 1,000 employed)

(OECD Member States)

The number of researchers per thousand employed people. Researchers are professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems, as well as in the management of $% \left\{ 1,2,\ldots ,n\right\}$ the projects concerned.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rati	ng Trend				
Israel	17.4	• •	Switzerland	8.9	•	1
Denmark	14.9	1	Portugal	8.8	•	1
Sweden	14.4	1	Slovenia	8.4	•	1
Finland	14.3	↑	New Zealand	7.9	•	1
Korea, Rep.	13.8	1	Greece	7.2	•	1
Ireland	12.9	1	Czech Republic	7.1	•	1
Iceland	11.6	1	Estonia	6.9	•	4
Norway	11.5	↑	Spain	6.7	•	4
Belgium	11.5	1	Slovak Republic	6.1	•	1
Austria	10.4	↑	Luxembourg	6.0	•	4
France	10.1	↑	Hungary	5.8	•	\rightarrow
Japan	10.0	↑	Poland	5.2	•	1
Netherlands	9.2	1	Italy	5.1	•	7
United Kingdom	9.2	↑	Turkey	3.7	•	\rightarrow
Germany	9.2	↑	Latvia	3.6	•	4
United States	9.1	↑	Chile	1.1	•	\rightarrow
Australia	9.0	• •	Mexico	0.8	•	• •
Canada	9.0	• •	Lithuania	NA		• •



Triadic patent families filed (per million population)

(OECD Member States)

Indicator	Value Rating Trend		
Switzerland	145.1 • ↑	Canada	14.9 • 🔱
Japan	135.7 • ↑	Australia	14.2 • 🔱
Netherlands	68.9 • ↑	Italy	13.1 • 7
Sweden	67.4 • 🛧	Estonia	7.4 • 7
Israel	57.4 • ↑	Iceland	5.9 • 🔱
Germany	54.5 • 🛧	Spain	4.9 • →
Korea, Rep.	53.4 • ↑	Slovenia	4.9 • →
Austria	53.3 • 🛧	Czech Republic	3.6 • →
Finland	53.0 • ↑	Hungary	3.4 • 🔱
Denmark	52.2 • 🛧	Portugal	2.8 • →
United States	46.5 • ↑	Greece	2.7 • ->
France	40.0 • ↑	Poland	2.6 • →
Belgium	39.7 • ↑	Lithuania	1.8 • →
Luxembourg	35.3 • ↑	Slovak Republic	1.7 • 🔱
New Zealand	28.2 • ↑	Latvia	1.2 • 🔱
United Kingdom	27.7 • ↑	Chile	0.7 • 🔱

Turkey Mexico Number of triadic patent families filed per million population. A triadic patent family is defined as a set of patents registered in various countries (i.e. patent offices) to protect the same invention. Triadic patent families are a set of patents filed at three of these major patent offices: the European Patent Office (EPO), the Japan Patent Office (JPO) and the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO).

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Ireland

Norway



[•] SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track **>** Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



Gap in internet access by income (%) (OECD Member States)

The difference in the percentage of household internet access between top and bottom income quartiles.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rati	ng Trend				
Switzerland	0.0	• •	Spain	30.7	•	1
Korea, Rep.	2.0	↑	Slovak Republic	33.8	•	1
Netherlands	2.6	1	Slovenia	36.5		1
Norway	4.8	1	United Kingdom	36.5	•	• •
Iceland	4.9	1	Poland	36.7	•	1
Chile	7.5	1	Greece	40.0		\rightarrow
Sweden	11.9	4	Czech Republic	40.2		1
Luxembourg	13.1	4	Israel	42.7	•	• •
Denmark	13.5	4	Portugal	43.1	•	1
Finland	14.2	1	Italy	47.4	•	• •
Germany	14.5	1	Latvia	49.7	•	4
Austria	16.2	7	Lithuania	50.1	•	7
New Zealand	19.0	• •	Hungary	50.2	•	7
France	22.4	1	Canada	52.4	•	• •
Estonia	23.1	1	Australia	57.0	•	• •
Ireland	25.4	••	Mexico	59.8	•	• •
United States	29.1	1	Japan	NA	•	• •
Belgium	30.3	1	Turkey	NA		• •



Women in science and engineering (%) (OECD Member States)

Percentage of women tertiary graduates in natural sciences and engineering from total tertiary graduates in natural sciences and engineering. Source: OECD (2018) Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value 1	Rating		
Poland	41.0	•	Latvia	27.0
Portugal	38.1	•	New Zealand	26.7
United Kingdom	35.3	•	Norway	26.6
Estonia	35.0	•	Netherlands	26.1
Slovak Republic	33.9	•	Belgium	26.0
Czech Republic	32.2	•	Germany	24.7
Slovenia	31.1	•	Korea, Rep.	24.0
Turkey	30.7	•	Austria	23.4
Sweden	30.0	•	Ireland	23.4
Lithuania	29.7	•	Finland	23.0
France	29.2	•	Switzerland	21.6
Mexico	29.2	•	Luxembourg	18.3
Hungary	29.2	•	Chile	16.2
United States	28.6		Greece	NA
Denmark	27.8	•	Iceland	NA
Canada	27.7	•	Israel	NA
Australia	27.6	•	Italy	NA
Spain	27.1	•	Japan	NA

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)

Gini coefficient adjusted for top revenues unaccounted for in household surveys. This indicator takes the average of the unadjusted Gini and the adjusted Gini. Source: Chandy, L., Seidel B., 2017

Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available)

	Value R	_												
Norway	26.7	•	1	Kiribati	37.0*	•	• •	Greece	44.9	\rightarrow	Colombia	55.3	•	• •
Slovenia	27.5	•	1	Mongolia	37.1		• •	Comoros	45.0		Guatemala	55.8		• •
Sweden		•	1	Solomon Islands	37.1*		• •	Israel	45.2		Central African Republic			• •
Iceland	27.8	•	1	Serbia	37.3		• •	Uruguay	45.2	• •	Zambia	57.1*		• •
Ukraine	27.8	•	• •	Vanuatu	37.3	•	• •	Armenia	45.2	• •	Mexico	57.8	•	\rightarrow
Finland	28.3	•	1	Estonia	37.4	•	\rightarrow	Lithuania	45.4	→	Nigeria	59.8		• •
Denmark	28.7	•	1	Tonga	37.5*	•	• •	Jamaica	45.5*	• •	Lesotho	62.9	•	• •
Malta	29.4*	•	• •	United Kingdom	37.7		\rightarrow	Mozambique	45.5	• •	Botswana	63.0		• •
Netherlands	29.4	•	1	Myanmar	38.1*	•	• •	India	45.6	• •	Eswatini	65.0	•	• •
Iraq	29.5*	•	• •	Italy	38.2		\rightarrow	North Macedonia	45.7	• •	Namibia	66.4	•	• •
Belgium	29.8	•	1	Croatia	38.2	•	• •	Bolivia	45.7	• •	South Africa	67.1	•	• •
Moldova	30.1	•	• •	Lebanon	38.3		• •	United States	46.1	→	Afghanistan	NA		• •
Czech Republic	30.2	•	1	Sierra Leone	38.4		• •	Gabon	46.3	• •	Andorra	NA		• •
Cambodia	30.7	•	• •	Maldives	38.4*	•	• •	Côte d'Ivoire	46.4	• •	Antigua and Barbuda	NA		• •
São Tomé and Príncipe	30.8*	•	• •	Spain	38.4		\rightarrow	Nicaragua	46.5	• •	The Bahamas	NA		• •
Algeria	31.5	•	• •	Azerbaijan	38.8	•	• •	Seychelles	46.8*	• •	Bahrain	NA		• •
Luxembourg	31.7	•	→	Bhutan	38.8	•	• •	The Gambia	47.3	• •	Barbados	NA	•	• •
Austria	32.0	•	→	Tajikistan	38.9		• •	South Sudan	47.4	• •	Belize	NA		• •
Timor-Leste	32.2	•	• •	Ethiopia	39.1*	•	• •	Malawi	47.5	• •	Brunei Darussalam	NA		• •
Korea, Rep.	32.3	•	• •	Tuvalu	39.1*		• •	Cameroon	47.7	• •	Cuba	NA		• •
Mauritania	32.4	•	• •	Burundi	39.2	•	• •	Malaysia	47.9	• •	Dominica	NA	•	• •
United Arab Emirates	32.5*	•	• •	Sudan	39.7	•	• •	Paraguay	47.9	• •	Equatorial Guinea	NA		• •
Belarus	32.5	•	• •	Iran, Islamic Rep.	40.0	•	• •	Peru	48.2	• •	Eritrea	NA	•	• •
France	32.6	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	40.1*	•	• •	Turkey	48.4	→	Grenada	NA	•	• •
Ireland	32.9	•	↑	Montenegro	40.7	•	• •	Argentina	48.9	• •	Guyana	NA	•	• •
Liberia	33.2	•	• •	Haiti	40.9	•	• •	Togo	49.0	• •	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA		• •
Slovak Republic	33.4	•	→	Kazakhstan	41.0	•	• •	Mauritius	49.1	• •	Kuwait	NA	•	• •
Germany	33.4	•	→	Uganda	41.0	•	• •	El Salvador	49.2	• •	Libya	NA		• •
Nepal	33.5	•	• •	Bulgaria	41.1	•	• •	Egypt, Arab Rep.	49.7	• •	Liechtenstein	NA	•	• •
Guinea	33.7	•	• •	Morocco	41.2	•	• •	Cabo Verde	50.0	• •	Marshall Islands	NA		• •
Bosnia and Herzegovina	33.8	•	• •	Tunisia	41.3	•	• •	Sri Lanka	50.1	• •	Monaco	NA	•	• •
Niger	34.0	•	• •	Tanzania	41.6	•	• •	Kenya	50.1	• •	Nauru	NA	•	
Switzerland	34.6	•	→	Albania	41.8	•	• •	Benin	50.1	• •	New Zealand	NA	•	• •
Kyrgyz Republic	34.8	•	• •	China	41.9	•	• •	Ecuador	50.4	• •	Oman	NA		• •
Canada		•	→	Papua New Guinea	41.9*	•	• •	Philippines	50.5	• •	Palau	NA	•	• •
Vietnam	35.2	•	• •	Samoa	42.0*		• •	Indonesia	50.7	• •	Qatar	NA		• •
Burkina Faso	35.3	•	• •	Congo, Dem. Rep.	42.1	•	• •	Costa Rica	50.7		San Marino	NA	•	
Uzbekistan	35.3*	•	• •	Thailand	42.1	•	• •	Dominican Republic	51.4	• •	Saudi Arabia	NA	•	• •
Cyprus		•	• •	Ghana	42.2	•	• •	Georgia	51.4	• •	Singapore	NA	•	• •
Australia	35.7		• •	Pakistan	42.4		• •	Madagascar	51.8		Somalia	NA	•	• •
Japan	35.7		• •	Portugal	42.6		→	Romania	52.4		St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	• •
Syrian Arab Republic	35.8*		• •	Angola	42.7*		• •	Congo, Rep.	52.6		St. Lucia	NA	•	• •
Latvia		•	1	Zimbabwe	43.1	•	• •	Guinea-Bissau	53.1		St. Vincent and the	14/1		
Bangladesh		•	••	Jordan	43.2		• •	Chile	53.3		Grenadines	NA		• •
Hungary	36.2		→	Russian Federation	43.8	•	••	Rwanda	53.3		Suriname	NA		• •
Lao PDR	36.4*		••	Poland	43.9	•	→	Honduras	53.5		Trinidad and Tobago	NA		• •
	36.7*		••	Chad	44.1		••	Venezuela, RB	53.8	• •	Turkmenistan	NA	•	••
Fiji Yaman Pan							••				TULKITIETIISIdH	IVA	-	
Yemen, Rep.	36.7*		••	Djibouti	44.1*		• •	Brazil	55.5					
Mali	36.7	-	• •	Senegal	44.4			Panama	54.0	0.0				



Palma ratio (OECD Member States)

The share of all income received by the 10% people with highest disposable income divided by the share of all income received by the 40% people with the lowest disposable income.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rat	ing Trend			
Slovak Republic	0.8	1	Luxembourg	1.1	• • •
Slovenia	0.8	1	Canada	1.1	• →
Czech Republic	0.9	1	Estonia	1.1	N
Iceland	0.9	1	Italy	1.3	• →
Finland	0.9	1	Australia	1.3	• ↓
Norway	0.9	1	Greece	1.3	• ↓
Belgium	0.9	1	Portugal	1.3	• →
Denmark	0.9	1	Japan	1.3	• ↓
Austria	1.0	1	Spain	1.3	• ↓
Poland	1.0	1	Israel	1.4	• →
Hungary	1.0	•	Latvia	1.4	• ↓
Sweden	1.0	1	New Zealand	1.4	• ↓
Netherlands	1.0	•	United Kingdom	1.5	• ↓
Korea, Rep.	1.0	1	Lithuania	1.7	• ↓
Germany	1.1	1	United States	1.8	• →
France	1.1	1	Turkey	1.9	• →
Switzerland	1.1	→	Chile	2.5	• 7
Ireland	1.1	→	Mexico	2.5	• →



Elderly poverty rate (%) (OECD Member States)

The ratio of the number of people of 66 years of age or more whose income falls below the poverty line; taken as half the median household income of the total population.

Source: OECD (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Ratin	ng Trend			
Iceland	2.8	↑	Italy	10.3	1
Denmark	3.1	1	Canada	10.5	7
Netherlands	3.1	1	New Zealand	10.6	4
France	3.4	1	Sweden	11.0	4
Slovak Republic	4.3	1	Slovenia	12.3	1
Norway	4.4	1	United Kingdom	14.2	7
Czech Republic	4.5	1	Chile	16.3	4
Finland	5.0	1	Turkey	17.0	4
Ireland	6.4	1	Israel	19.4	→
Luxembourg	7.7	• •	Switzerland	19.5	\rightarrow
Greece	7.8	1	Japan	19.6	4
Belgium	8.2	1	United States	22.9	4
Hungary	8.6	4	Australia	23.2	1
Austria	8.7	1	Lithuania	25.1	4
Poland	9.3	1	Mexico	25.6	\rightarrow
Spain	9.4	1	Latvia	32.7	4
Portugal	9.5	4	Estonia	35.7	4
Germany	9.6	4	Korea, Rep.	45.7	→







Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)

Air pollution measured as the population-weighted mean annual concentration of PM2.5 for the urban population in a country. PM2.5 is suspended particles measuring less than 2.5 microns in aerodynamic diameter, which are capable of penetrating deep into the respiratory tract and can cause severe health damage.

Source: IHME (2017)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	value R	ating Trend	l										
Finland	5.9	• 1	Haiti	15.0	•	7	Madagascar	22.5	• +	Iran, Islamic Rep.	39.0	•	
Brunei Darussalam	5.9	• 1	Costa Rica	15.7	•	1	Grenada	22.7	• 7	Benin	39.0	•	
lew Zealand	6.0	• 1	Hungary	15.9	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	22.7	• 7	Mongolia	40.1		•
weden	6.2	• 1	Slovenia	16.0	•	7	Belize	23.0	• 7	Senegal	40.7	•	
anada	6.4	• 1	Malaysia	16.0	•	7	Barbados	23.1	• 7	United Arab Emirates	40.9		
eland	6.5	• 1	Czech Republic	16.1	•	1	Botswana	23.1	• →	Oman	41.1	•	
stonia	6.7	• 1	Russian Federation	16.2	•	7	Malawi	23.6	• →	Burkina Faso	42.9		
lorway	7.0	• 1	Greece	16.2	•	7	Guatemala	24.1	• 7	Rwanda	43.2	•	
nited States	7.4	• 1	Moldova	16.3	•	7	Trinidad and Tobago	24.1	• 7	Syrian Arab Republic	43.8		
Maldives	7.8	• 1	Indonesia	16.5	•	7	El Salvador	24.5	• 7	Turkey	44.3	•	
ortugal	8.2	• 1	Colombia	16.5	•	1	Serbia	24.7	• 7	Gabon	44.4	•	
eland	8.2	• 1	Italy	16.8	•	7	Suriname	24.8	• 7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	44.9	•	
ustralia	8.6	• 1	Venezuela, RB	17.0	•	1	Peru	24.8	• 7	Djibouti	45.6		
ruguay	9.3	• 1	Eswatini	17.2	•	\rightarrow	Korea, Rep.	25.0	• 7	South Sudan	45.6		
oain	9.7	• 1	Cyprus	17.3	•	7	South Africa	25.1	• →	Tajikistan	46.2	•	
enmark	10.0	• 1	The Bahamas	17.4	•	7	Lao PDR	25.1	• 7	Congo, Rep.	46.6		
Narshall Islands	10.2	• 1	Slovak Republic	17.6		1	Namibia	25.4	• →	Mauritania	47.4	•	
witzerland	10.3	• 1	Nicaragua	17.6	•	1	Cambodia	25.6	• 7	Eritrea	48.0		
ndorra	10.3	• 1	Croatia	17.9		7	Côte d'Ivoire	25.9	• ↓	Yemen, Rep.	50.5	•	
uxembourg	10.4	• 1	Liberia	18.0	•	\rightarrow	Guinea	26.1	• 🔱	Uganda	50.5	•	
nited Kingdom	10.5	• 1	Philippines	18.1	•	1	Thailand	26.3	• 7	China	52.7	•	
iribati	10.6	• 1	Albania	18.2	•	7	Zambia	27.4	• →	Equatorial Guinea	53.2	•	
onga	10.8	• 1	Antigua and Barbuda	18.6	•	7	Bosnia and Herzegovin	a 27.7	• 7	Libya	54.3	•	
iji	10.8	• 1	Belarus	18.8	•	7	Lesotho	28.0	• →	Sudan	55.4	•	
ri Lanka	11.1	• 1	Singapore	19.1	•	\rightarrow	Uzbekistan	28.5	• 7	Central African Republ	ic 56.8	•	
Nicronesia, Fed. Sts.	11.3	• 1	Bulgaria	19.1	•	7	São Tomé and Príncipe	28.5	• ↓	Afghanistan	56.9	•	
anama	11.4	• 1	Timor-Leste	19.3	•	7	Kenya	28.6	• 🔱	Pakistan	58.3	•	
amoa	11.5	• 1	Dominica	19.5	•	7	Tanzania	29.1	• →	Kuwait	60.7	•	
'anuatu	11.7	• 1	Cuba	19.7	•	7	Vietnam	29.6	• 7	Bangladesh	60.8	•	
apan	11.7	• 1	Azerbaijan	19.9	•	7	North Macedonia	29.7	• 7	Iraq	61.6	•	
rance	11.8	• 1	Seychelles	20.2	•	→	Guinea-Bissau	29.8	• 🔱	Chad	66.0	•	
ithuania	11.9	• 1	Ukraine	20.3	•	7	Lebanon	30.6	• →	Bahrain	70.8	•	
olomon Islands	11.9	• 1	Comoros	20.5	•	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	32.0	• 7	Nigeria	71.8	•	
araguay	11.9	• 1	Honduras	20.6	•	7	Somalia	32.0	• 4	Cameroon	72.8	•	
ermany	12.0	• 1	Montenegro	20.8	•	7	Angola	32.4	• →	Egypt, Arab Rep.	87.0	•	
letherlands	12.0	• 1	Poland	20.9	•	1	Armenia	32.5	• 7	Saudi Arabia	87.9	•	
apua New Guinea	12.3	• 1	Mexico	20.9	•	7	Morocco	32.6	• ↓	India	90.9	•	
ustria	12.5	• 1	Chile	21.0	•	7	Jordan	33.0	• →	Qatar	91.2	•	
razil		• 1	Mozambique	21.3	•	→	The Gambia	34.0	• ↓	Niger	94.1	•	
elgium	12.9	• 1	Israel	21.4	•	7	Ghana	34.7	• 4	Nepal	99.7	•	
rgentina	13.3	• 1	Bolivia	21.6	•	1	Cabo Verde	34.8	• +	Liechtenstein	NA		
imaica	13.4	• 1	Sierra Leone	21.6	•	1	Myanmar	35.6	• 7	Monaco	NA	•	
atvia	13.4	• 1	Turkmenistan	21.8	•	7	Togo	35.7	• +	Nauru	NA	•	
ominican Republic	13.7	• 🛧	Georgia	22.2	•	7	Tunisia	37.7	• •	Palau	NA	•	
azakhstan	13.8	• 1	St. Vincent and the			-	Bhutan	37.9	• 7	San Marino	NA	•	
Malta	13.9	• 1	Grenadines	22.2		7	Mali	38.5	• ↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	
Mauritius	14.5	• →	Zimbabwe	22.3	•	\rightarrow	Algeria	38.9	• •	Tuvalu	NA	•	
omania	14.6	• 1	Guyana	22.4		7	Burundi	38.9	• ↓				
cuador	14.9	• 1	St. Lucia	22.4	•	7	Ethiopia	39.0	• ↓				

^{*}Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org
Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)

The percentage of the urban population with access to improved drinking water piped on premises. An "improved" drinking-water source is one that, by the nature of its construction and when properly used, adequately protects the source from outside contamination, particularly fecal matter. Source: WHO and UNICEF (2019)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value R	aung													
Andorra		•	1	Malaysia	98.5	•	1	The Gambia	89.1	•	7	Tanzania	58.9	•	4
Belgium	100.0	•	1	North Macedonia	98.3		1	Lesotho	88.8	•	7	Philippines	58.8		1
Chile	100.0	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	97.9	•	1	Moldova	87.6	•	\rightarrow	Benin	56.6	•	1
Cyprus	100.0	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	97.9	•	4	Jordan	87.4	•	4	Vanuatu	56.2	•	1
Denmark	100.0	•	1	Mexico	97.8	•	1	Comoros	87.0	•	7	Uganda	56.0	•	1
Finland	100.0	•	1	Panama	97.7	•	1	Burundi	86.9	•	7	Pakistan	55.4	•	1
rance	100.0	•	1	Cabo Verde	97.5	•	↑	Guyana	86.3		7	Angola	54.9	•	7
Germany	100.0	•	1	Slovak Republic	97.2	•	\rightarrow	Tonga	86.2	•	4	Chad	53.0	•	1
Greece	100.0	•	1	Serbia	97.1	•	\rightarrow	Ethiopia	86.0		\rightarrow	Myanmar	51.9	•	7
Hungary	100.0	•	1	Namibia	97.1		\rightarrow	Cuba	85.8		\rightarrow	Togo	48.1	•	1
celand	100.0	•	1	Fiji	97.0	•	\rightarrow	Senegal	85.6		4	Equatorial Guinea	48.1	•	7
srael	100.0	•	1	Georgia	97.0	•	↑	Thailand	83.9		7	Sierra Leone	43.4	•	1
taly	100.0	•	1	Ecuador	96.3	•	↑	Dominican Republic	83.7		4	Central African Republic	42.9	•	1
uxembourg	100.0	•	1	Russian Federation	96.3	•	1	Ukraine	83.5	•	4	Ghana	42.2	•	1
Malta	100.0	•	1	Belarus	96.2	•	7	Congo, Rep.	82.6	•	\rightarrow	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	41.9	•	• •
Monaco	100.0	•	1	Tunisia	96.2	•	↑	Algeria	81.9	•	+	Bangladesh	37.9	•	→
Netherlands	100.0	•	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	96.1	•	→	Malawi	80.6	•	→	Guinea-Bissau	35.6	•	4
New Zealand		•	↑	Honduras	96.0	•	1	United Arab Emirates	80.4	•	• •	Mongolia	34.8	•	Ų
lorway	100.0	•	1	Latvia	96.0	•	1	Mali	79.1	•	7	Afghanistan	30.5	•	4
Portugal	100.0	•	1	Djibouti	96.0	•	1	Turkmenistan	78.7	•	4	Indonesia	25.3	•	1
Singapore		•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	95.9		1	Vietnam	78.4	•	1	Haiti	25.0	•	j
weden		•	†	Colombia	95.5	•	→	Suriname	77.4	•	į.	Marshall Islands	15.1	•	٦
witzerland		•	1	Nicaragua	95.3		1	Samoa	76.6	•	¥	Nigeria	13.5	•	1
Jnited Kingdom		•	†	Paraguay	94.9	•	†	Yemen, Rep.	75.9		7	South Sudan	12.1	•	4
Jzbekistan		•	†	Iran, Islamic Rep.	94.8	•	→	Burkina Faso	75.8	•	1	Liberia	7.4		j
Palau		•	†	Gabon	94.5		→	Sri Lanka	75.4		Ť	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	
pain		•	†	Maldives	94.3		1	Lao PDR	72.9	•	↑	Austria	NA	•	
Mauritius		•	†	Morocco	94.1		→	Solomon Islands	72.6		→	The Bahamas	NA	•	
Zzech Republic		•	†	Montenegro	94.1		4	Rwanda	72.6	•	→	Bahrain	NA	•	
Jruguay		•	+	El Salvador	93.7		7	Cambodia	71.8		1	Barbados	NA	•	0 (
St. Lucia		•	†	Korea, Dem. Rep.	93.5		<i>→</i>	Mozambique	71.7		7	Canada	NA	•	
stonia		•	1	Belize	93.4		1	Kiribati	71.7		<i>→</i>	Dominica	NA	•	
			1					Zimbabwe	71.0		+			•	
Jnited States Brunei Darussalam		•		Jamaica Eswatini	92.9		→					Grenada	NA		
		•	↑	Eswatini	92.9			Papua New Guinea	70.9	•	→	Japan Karas Ban	NA	•	
Argentina		•	↑	Azerbaijan	92.7	•	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	70.2	•	→	Korea, Rep.	NA	•	
uvalu	,,,,	•	↑	Kazakhstan	92.6	•	→	Eritrea	69.0	•	→	Kuwait	NA	•	•
roatia		•	T	Australia	92.4	•	7	India	68.7	•	+	Lebanon	NA	•	•
ithuania	99.6	•		Albania	92.4		→	Nauru	68.4	•	→	Libya	NA	•	•
otswana		•	↑	Oman	92.1		1	Madagascar	68.3		→	Liechtenstein	NA	•	•
ulgaria	99.3	•	↑	Guatemala	90.5		→	Sudan	67.1		7	Qatar	NA		•
lovenia	99.3	•	↑	Venezuela, RB	90.4	•	→	Zambia	66.3		+	San Marino	NA	•	•
Costa Rica	99.2	•	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	90.2		→	Timor-Leste	66.0		7	Saudi Arabia	NA		•
rmenia	99.1	•	↑	Romania	90.1	•	• •	Guinea	65.5		+	Seychelles	NA	•	•
Shutan		•	↑	China	90.0		→	Mauritania	63.0		7	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		•
razil		•	↑	Niger	89.8	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	62.7		→	St. Vincent and the	NA	•	
reland		•	1	Bolivia	89.6		\rightarrow	Somalia		•	7	Grenadines			
oland	98.8	•	↑	Iraq	89.5	•	→	Cameroon	61.5		4	Trinidad and Tobago	NA		•
urkey	98.6	•	1	Tajikistan	89.5	•	→	Kenya	61.4		4				
South Africa	98.6	•	1	Peru	89.1		\rightarrow	Nepal	60.0		4				





The percentage of the surveyed population that responded "satisfied" to the question "In the city or area where you live, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the public transportation systems?".

Source: Gallup (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value f						_								
Singapore	85.3	•	1	Spain	65.0	•	+	Portugal	55.2	•	1	Sierra Leone	32.9	•	
Switzerland	83.4	•	1	Nigeria	64.8	•	1	Morocco	55.1	•	→	Angola	32.2	•	•
Jzbekistan	82.7	•	1	Qatar	64.7	•	• •	Kenya	55.0		↑	Gabon	30.3	•	•
ajikistan	81.7	•	↑	Sweden	64.7	•	1	Belgium	55.0	•	4	Haiti	30.0	•	•
El Salvador	80.3	•	1	Tanzania	64.6	•	↑	Poland	54.8		• •	Venezuela, RB	28.1	•	•
ndonesia	79.1	•	1	Slovenia	64.5	•	1	Peru	54.1	•	→	Togo	26.3	•	•
China	78.6	•	• •	Hungary	64.2	•	1	Mozambique	53.9		7	Central African Republic	25.1	•	•
imbabwe	78.0	•	1	Iceland	64.1	•	1	Australia	53.5	•	+	Mauritania	22.2	•	
Inited Arab Emirates	77.5		1	Eswatini	63.6	•	• •	Kazakhstan	53.3		4	Liberia	18.2	•	
nailand	77.0	•	1	Botswana	63.5	•	1	Zambia	53.2	•	1	South Sudan	17.7	•	
Nyanmar	76.9	•	1	France	62.9	•	1	Nicaragua	52.7	•	4	Syrian Arab Republic	15.3	•	
angladesh	76.0	•	1	Dominican Republic	62.1	•	4	Rwanda	52.2	•	\rightarrow	Cuba	7.9	•	
uxembourg	75.6	•	1	Somalia	62.0	•	• •	Lebanon	51.8	•	4	Andorra	NA		
hutan	75.2	•	• •	Kuwait	61.0	•	4	North Macedonia	51.6	•	4	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	
ambodia	74.8	•	1	Finland	61.0	•	\rightarrow	United States	51.3	•	4	The Bahamas	NA		
ndia	74.4	•	1	Romania	60.8	•	4	New Zealand	51.3		7	Barbados	NA		
yrgyz Republic	74.1	•	1	Djibouti	60.8	•	• •	Ghana	49.8	•	1	Brunei Darussalam	NA	•	
cuador	73.9	•	1	Moldova	60.7	•	1	Cyprus	49.8	•	1	Cabo Verde	NA	•	
uatemala	73.4	•	1	Honduras	60.7	•	4	Bosnia and Herzegovina	49.4	•	7	Dominica	NA	•	
uriname	73.3	•	• •	Mexico	60.4	•	1	Belize	49.1	•	• •	Equatorial Guinea	NA	•	
ietnam	73.3	•	1	Pakistan	60.2	•	7	Burkina Faso	48.5	•	1	Eritrea	NA	•	
eorgia	72.9	•	1	Russian Federation	59.9	•	7	Paraguay	48.5	•	1	Fiji	NA	•	
man	72.8	•		Slovak Republic	59.8	•	1	Benin	48.4	•	1	Grenada	NA	•	
ahrain	72.7	•	1	Ukraine	59.8	•	1	Brazil	48.0	•	Ţ	Guinea-Bissau	NA	•	
orea, Rep.	72.6	•	1	Belarus	59.4	•	Ţ	Croatia	47.8	•	Ţ	Kiribati	NA	•	
maica	72.2	•	• •	Colombia	59.3	•	1	Cameroon	47.2	•	7	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	•	
osta Rica	72.1	•	1	Malaysia	58.9	•	Ţ	Chad	47.1	•	1	Liechtenstein	NA	•	
Nauritius (71.9	•	†	Canada	58.5	•	Ť	Congo, Rep.	47.1	•	→	Maldives	NA	•	
iuyana	71.8	•	• •	Bulgaria	58.4	•	Ť	Lesotho	46.6	•	Ţ	Marshall Islands	NA	•	
gypt, Arab Rep.	71.0		1	Chile	58.1		1	Madagascar	46.4		1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	
audi Arabia	71.0		1	Comoros	58.0		•	Serbia	46.4	•	1	Monaco	NA	•	
zech Republic	70.5		→	Turkey	57.8	•	1	Uganda	46.2		Ţ	Nauru	NA	•	
letherlands	70.5	•	4	Argentina	57.7		Ť	Libya	45.7	•	Ť	Palau	NA	•	
iermany	70.3		Ť	Uruguay	57.7		1	The Gambia	45.6		••	Papua New Guinea	NA	•	
ustria	69.8		↑	Algeria	57.7		1	Mali	45.3		1	Samoa	NA	•	
				3			4				1			•	
epal	69.5	•	↑	Turkmenistan	57.5		T	Afghanistan	45.3		7	San Marino	NA	•	
iger	69.4			Israel	57.4		•	Ethiopia	43.8			São Tomé and Príncipe	NA		
nited Kingdom	68.8	•	+	Norway	57.4		→	Armenia	42.7	•	4	Seychelles	NA	•	
olivia	68.2	•	↑	Iraq	57.2		1	Italy	42.4	•	7	Solomon Islands	NA		
hilippines		•	+	Malta	57.1	•	7	Malawi		•	7	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	
enmark		•	1	South Africa	57.1	•	+	Senegal	41.4		→	St. Lucia	NA	•	
anama		•	↑	Albania	57.1	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	41.2		7	St. Vincent and the	NA	•	
an, Islamic Rep.		•	1	Greece	57.0	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	40.8	•	↑	Grenadines			
i Lanka	66.6	•	+	Japan	56.4	•	\rightarrow	Yemen, Rep.	40.5	•	1	Timor-Leste	NA	•	
zerbaijan	66.5		1	Trinidad and Tobago	56.2	•	• •	Tunisia	39.8		\rightarrow	Tonga	NA		
no PDR	65.6		• •	Ireland	56.2	•	4	Burundi	39.4		• •	Tuvalu	NA	•	
atvia	65.4		+	Namibia	56.2	•	• •	Guinea	39.0	•	↑	Vanuatu	NA		
ordan	65.4	•	↑	Lithuania	56.0		7	Montenegro	38.8	•	1				
stonia	65.2		4	Mongolia	55.5		1	Sudan	33.3						

^{*}Imputed data point



Rent overburden rate (%) (OECD Member States)

Percentage of the population living in households where the total housing $\,$ costs ('net' of housing allowances) represent more than 40 % of disposable income ('net' of housing allowances).

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating
Korea, Rep.	3.5	•
Lithuania	4.7	•
Germany	5.1	•
Slovak Republic	5.2	•
Latvia	5.5	•
Slovenia	5.9	•
Switzerland	6.3	•
Austria	6.4	•
Mexico	7.7	•
Poland	8.0	•
Estonia	8.3	•
Finland	8.4	•
Sweden	9.1	•
Netherlands	9.3	•
Belgium	9.9	•
Australia	10.0	•
Hungary	10.2	•
Canada	10.2	•

Norway	10.6	•
Ireland	11.1	•
Italy	11.4	•
Czech Republic	11.6	•
Portugal	11.8	•
United Kingdom	12.2	•
France	12.4	•
United States	15.8	•
Japan	16.0	•
Luxembourg	17.3	•
Spain	17.4	•
Denmark	18.0	•
Iceland	19.5	•
Chile	23.4	•
Greece	25.6	•
Israel	NA	
New Zealand	NA	
Turkey	NA	

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing • SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available





Municipal solid waste (kg/day/capita) (Non OECD Member States)

The daily amount of waste collected by or on behalf of municipal authorities and disposed of through the waste management system, expressed in kilograms per capita. Waste from agriculture and from $\,$ industries are not included.

Source: World Bank (2012)

Year of reference: 2012 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating				
Ghana	0.1	•	Oman	0.7	•	Georgia
Uruguay	0.1	•	Albania	0.8	•	St. Vincent and the
Nepal	0.1	•	Cameroon	0.8	•	Grenadines
Mozambique	0.1	•	Belarus	0.8	•	Thailand
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.2	•	Serbia	0.8	•	Malta
Jamaica	0.2	•	Sudan	0.8	•	Guatemala
Paraguay	0.2	•	Madagascar	0.8	•	South Africa
Zambia	0.2	•	Cuba	0.8	•	Cyprus
Tanzania	0.3		Tunisia	0.8		Fiji
Croatia	0.3		Pakistan	0.8	•	Comoros
Ethiopia	0.3	•	Brunei Darussalam	0.9		Mauritius
Kenya	0.3		Tajikistan	0.9	•	Maldives
Bolivia	0.3		Russian Federation	0.9		Grenada
India	0.3		Colombia	1.0		Belize
	0.3		Turkmenistan	1.0		Seychelles
Uganda Pangladash					_	· ·
Bangladesh	0.4		Haiti	1.0	•	The Bahamas
Myanmar	0.4		Peru	1.0	•	Vanuatu
Gabon	0.5		China	1.0	•	Tonga
Sierra Leone	0.5	•	Botswana	1.0	•	Solomon Islands
Angola	0.5		Brazil	1.0	•	St. Lucia
Côte d'Ivoire	0.5		Jordan -	1.0	•	Barbados
Niger	0.5	•	Romania	1.0	•	Sri Lanka
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.5		North Macedonia	1.1	•	Guyana
Cabo Verde	0.5	•	Bahrain	1.1	•	St. Kitts and Nevis
Central African Republic	0.5	•	Nicaragua	1.1	•	Antigua and Barbuda
Chad	0.5	•	Ecuador	1.1	•	Kuwait
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.5	•	El Salvador	1.1	•	Afghanistan
Eritrea	0.5	•	Venezuela, RB	1.1	•	Andorra
Lesotho	0.5	•	Dominican Republic	1.2	•	Azerbaijan
Malawi	0.5	•	Lebanon	1.2	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Mauritania	0.5	•	Algeria	1.2	•	Cambodia
Namibia	0.5	•	Panama	1.2	•	Djibouti
Philippines	0.5	•	Argentina	1.2	•	Equatorial Guinea
Burkina Faso	0.5	•	Dominica	1.2	•	Guinea
Eswatini	0.5	•	Bulgaria	1.3		Guinea-Bissau
Indonesia	0.5		Saudi Arabia	1.3		Iraq
Rwanda	0.5		Qatar	1.3		Kazakhstan
Senegal	0.5		Costa Rica	1.4		Kiribati
Togo	0.5		Suriname	1.4		Korea, Dem. Rep.
Congo, Rep.	0.5		Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.4	•	Kyrgyz Republic
The Gambia	0.5	•	Syrian Arab Republic	1.4	•	Liberia
Zimbabwe	0.5		Honduras	1.5	•	Libya
Benin	0.5	•	Bhutan	1.5	•	Liechtenstein
Burundi	0.6	•	Morocco	1.5	•	Marshall Islands
Nigeria	0.6		Vietnam	1.5	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.
Mali	0.7	•	Singapore	1.5	•	Moldova
Mongolia	0.7		Malaysia	1.5	•	Monaco
Armenia	0.7	•	Trinidad and Tobago	1.6	•	Montenegro

Palau	NA	•
Papua New Guinea	NA	•
Samoa	NA	
San Marino	NA	
Somalia	NA	
South Sudan	NA	
Timor-Leste	NA	
Tuvalu	NA	
Ukraine	NA	
Uzbekistan	NA	
Yemen, Rep.	NA	

*Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



Waste from electrical and electronic equipment that is generated, expressed $\,$ in kilograms per capita. Estimated based on figures for domestic production, imports and exports of electronic products, as well as product lifespan data.

Source: UNU-IAS (2017)

Year of reference: 20	016 (or closest available))
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Indicator	Value 1	rating									
Niger	0.4	•	Pakistan	1.6	•	Belarus	7.6	•	Czech Republic	15.9	
Burundi	0.5	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.7	•	Botswana	7.6	•	Saudi Arabia	15.9	
Central African Republic	0.5	•	Moldova	1.8	•	Gabon	7.6		Slovenia	16.1	
Ethiopia	0.5	•	Nicaragua	2.2	•	Dominica	7.7	•	Japan	16.9	
Guinea-Bissau	0.5	•	Honduras	2.3	•	Grenada	7.8	•	Portugal	17.3	
Madagascar	0.5	•	Tonga	2.4	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	7.8	•	Greece	17.5	
Malawi	0.5	•	Bhutan	2.5	•	Turkey	7.9	•	Singapore	17.9	
Rwanda	0.5	•	Samoa	2.6	•	Panama	8.0	•	Brunei Darussalam	18.3	
Sierra Leone	0.5	•	Philippines	2.8	•	Kazakhstan	8.2	•	Italy	18.9	
Afghanistan	0.6	•	Congo, Rep.	3.0	•	Mexico	8.2	•	Cyprus	19.1	
Burkina Faso	0.6	•	Timor-Leste	3.0	•	Venezuela, RB	8.2	•	United States	19.4	
ritrea	0.6	•	Angola	3.3	•	St. Vincent and the	8.3	•	Ireland	19.9	
Guinea	0.6	•	Bolivia	3.3	•	Grenadines	0.5		Canada	20.0	
Mozambique	0.6	•	Morocco	3.7	•	Argentina	8.4	•	New Zealand	20.1	
Jganda	0.6	•	Guatemala	4.0	•	Mauritius	8.6	•	Spain	20.1	
Benin	0.7	•	Sri Lanka	4.5	•	Chile	8.7	•	Austria	20.9	
Chad	0.7	•	Cabo Verde	4.6	•	Malaysia	8.8	•	Luxembourg	20.9	
Лali	0.7	•	Armenia	4.7	•	Palau	9.3	•	Finland	21.1	
Solomon Islands	0.7	•	Mongolia	4.7	•	St. Lucia	9.3	•	Belgium	21.2	
Cameroon	0.8	•	Indonesia	4.9	•	Suriname	9.6	•	France	21.3	
Comoros	0.8	•	Eswatini	5.1	•	Costa Rica	9.7	•	Sweden	21.5	
Kenya	0.8	•	Fiji	5.1	•	Russian Federation	9.7	•	Switzerland	22.2	
(iribati	0.8	•	China	5.2	•	Montenegro	10.0	•	Iceland	22.6	
Vepal	0.8	•	Ecuador	5.5	•	Uruguay	10.8	•	Germany	22.8	
- anzania	0.8	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.5	•	Latvia	11.0	•	Australia	23.6	
Bangladesh	0.9	•	Colombia	5.6	•	Libya	11.0	•	Netherlands	23.9	
Cambodia	0.9	•	Jordan	5.6	•	Bulgaria	11.1	•	Denmark	24.8	
Cote d'Ivoire	0.9	•	Tunisia	5.6	•	Lebanon	11.1	•	United Kingdom	24.9	
Djibouti	0.9	•	Georgia	5.7	•	Qatar	11.3	•	Norway	28.5	
esotho	0.9	•	South Africa	5.7	•	Seychelles	11.5	•	Andorra	NA	
Papua New Guinea	0.9	•	Dominican Republic	5.8	•	Romania	11.6	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	
Годо	0.9	•	El Salvador	5.8	•	Poland	11.9	•	Cuba	NA	
Zambia	0.9	•	Peru	5.8	•	Antigua and Barbuda	12.0	•	Equatorial Guinea	NA	
Zimbabwe	0.9	•	Jamaica	5.9	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	12.1	•	Haiti	NA	
ao PDR	1.0	•	Belize	6.0	•	Slovak Republic	12.3	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	
Myanmar	1.0	•	Namibia	6.0	•	Croatia	12.6	•	Liberia	NA	
Senegal	1.0	•	Guyana	6.1	•	Korea, Rep.	13.1	•	Liechtenstein	NA	
/anuatu	1.0	•	Iraq	6.1	•	The Bahamas	13.2	•	Marshall Islands	NA	
Gambia, The	1.1	•	Algeria	6.2	•	Lithuania	13.4	•	Monaco	NA	
Kyrgyz Republic	1.2	•	Paraguay	6.4	•	United Arab Emirates	13.6	•	Nauru	NA	
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.2	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.5	•	Barbados	13.7	•	San Marino	NA	
- Tuvalu	1.2	•	Ukraine	6.5	•	Hungary	13.8	•	Somalia	NA	
Mauritania	1.3	•	Azerbaijan	6.7	•	Israel	14.1	•	South Sudan	NA	
udan	1.3	•	Maldives	6.9	•	Estonia	14.4	•	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	
Shana	1.4	•	Albania	7.1	•	Oman	14.9	•	Tajikistan	NA	
ndia	1.5	•	Serbia	7.1	•	Bahrain	15.5	•	Turkmenistan	NA	
Nigeria	1.5	•	North Macedonia	7.2	•	Malta	15.5	•	Uzbekistan	NA	
/ietnam	1.5	•	Brazil	7.4	•	Kuwait	15.8	•			
Yemen, Rep.	1.5	•	Thailand	7.4	•	Trinidad and Tobago	15.8	•			





Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)

 SO_2 emissions associated with the production of goods and services, which are then either exported or consumed domestically. The health impacts of outdoor air pollution are felt locally as well as in neighbouring regions, due to transboundary atmospheric transport of the pollutants.

Source: Zhang et al. (2017)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available)

thiopia Iganda anzania Malawi	0.4	•	Cambodia	1.6		Uzbekistan	7.9		Peru	40.1	
anzania	()4	_	C 14 1 1	1 7	_	0 .	7.0				
		•	Switzerland	1.7	•	Qatar	7.9	•	Greece	45.3	
lalawi	0.5	•	Ghana	2.0	•	Brazil	8.0	•	Chile	50.0	
	0.6	•	Senegal	2.2	•	Slovenia	8.1	•	Canada	55.9	•
adagascar	0.7	•	Latvia	2.3	•	Thailand	8.4	•	Israel	56.3	
ite d'Ivoire	0.7	•	Lao PDR	2.5	•	Algeria	8.5	•	South Africa	57.2	-
rmenia	0.7	•	Colombia	2.5	•	Libya	8.5	•	Saudi Arabia	57.9	
geria	0.7	•	Bolivia	2.5		Panama	8.5	•	Australia	65.4	
ozambique	0.8	•	Philippines	2.9	•	Hungary	8.6		Estonia	68.3	
enin	0.8	•	Vietnam	3.2	•	El Salvador	8.9	•	Bulgaria	98.2	
urkina Faso	0.8	•	Eswatini	3.3	•	Malaysia	9.1		Kazakhstan	155.0	
abo Verde	0.8	•	Lesotho	3.3	•	Azerbaijan	9.6	•		176.3	
ne Gambia	0.8	•	Sweden	3.7	•	United Kingdom	9.7	•	Andorra	NA	
uinea	0.8	•	Netherlands	3.8	•	Venezuela, RB	9.8	•	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	
uinea-Bissau	0.8	•	Costa Rica	3.9	•	Argentina	9.8	•	The Bahamas	NA	
oeria	0.8	•	Austria	3.9	•	Belarus	9.9	•	Barbados	NA	
ali	0.8	•	Norway	4.3	•	Ireland	10.9	•	Belize	NA	
auritania	0.8	•	Denmark	4.3	•	Belgium	11.2	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	
ger	0.8	•	Indonesia	4.5	•	Portugal	11.4	•	Cuba	NA	
erra Leone	0.8	•	Luxembourg	4.8	•	Morocco	12.2	•	Dominica	NA	
ogo	0.8	•	Pakistan	5.0	•	Lithuania	12.7	•	Dominican Republic	NA	
ngola	0.8	•	Kyrgyz Republic	5.0	•	United Arab Emirates	13.9	•	Grenada	NA	
ongo, Dem. Rep.	0.8	•	Guatemala	5.2	•	New Zealand	14.3	•	Guyana	NA	
ghanistan	0.9	•	Nicaragua	5.5	•	Korea, Rep.	14.5	•	Haiti	NA	
nutan	0.9	•	Ecuador	5.9	•	Botswana	15.4	•	Iceland	NA	
aldives	0.9	•	Italy	5.9	•	Mexico	16.0	•	Iraq	NA	
angladesh	0.9	•	India	6.2	•	Croatia	16.9	•	Jamaica	NA	
entral African Republic	0.9	•	Fiji	6.7	•	Tunisia	17.2	•	Jordan	NA	
had	0.9	•	Kiribati	6.7	•	Finland	17.6	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	
ongo, Rep.	0.9	•	Marshall Islands	6.7	•	Slovak Republic	17.8	•	Lebanon	NA	
quatorial Guinea	0.9	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	6.7	•	Czech Republic	21.1	•	Liechtenstein	NA	
abon	0.9	•	Palau	6.7	•	Turkey	22.4	•	Moldova	NA	
io Tomé and Príncipe	0.9	•	Papua New Guinea	6.7	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	22.4	•	Monaco	NA	
araguay	0.9	•	Samoa	6.7	•	Mongolia	24.1	•	Montenegro	NA	
ameroon	1.0	•	Solomon Islands	6.7	•	Spain	25.1	•	Nauru	NA	
urundi	1.1	•	Tonga	6.7	•	China	25.5	•	North Macedonia	NA	
omoros	1.1	•	Tuvalu	6.7	•	Bahrain	25.7	•	San Marino	NA	
iibouti	1.1	•	Vanuatu	6.7	•	Mauritius	28.1	•	Serbia	NA	
ritrea	1.1	•	Sri Lanka	6.8	•	Cyprus	29.6	•	South Sudan	NA	
wanda	1.1	•	Japan	6.9	•	Romania	30.9	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	
eychelles	1.1	•	Germany	7.0	•	Ukraine	31.7		St. Lucia	NA	
omalia	1.1	•	France		•	Malta	32.1	•	St. Vincent and the		
ıdan	1.1		Zimbabwe	7.5	•	Poland	32.1	•	Grenadines	NA	
epal	1.1	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	7.6	•	Zambia	33.5	•	Suriname	NA	
enya	1.3	•	Honduras	7.6	•	Singapore	34.3	•	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	
runei Darussalam	1.4	•	Uruguay	7.6	•	United States	34.9		Trinidad and Tobago	NA	
lyanmar	1.4		Albania	7.8		Namibia	37.3		Yemen, Rep.	NA	
mor-Leste	1.4	•	Tajikistan	7.8	•	Oman	39.3	•	теттет, пер.	1 4/ 1	
eorgia	1.4	•	Turkmenistan	7.9	•	Russian Federation	39.7				

^{*}Imputed data point



Net imports of SO_2 emissions associated with the trade in goods and services. These have severe health impacts and are a significant cause of premature mortality worldwide. Trade in goods mean that health impacts of air pollution occur far away from the point of consumption.

Source: Zhang et al. (2017)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value Rating								
Kazakhstan	-52.0	Tuvalu	-1.0	•	Bhutan	0.5	•	Paraguay	2.6
Peru	-33.3	Vanuatu	-1.0	•	Maldives	0.5	•	Uruguay	2.8
'ambia	-31.8	Poland	-1.0	•	Burundi	0.6	•	Turkey	3.1
hile	-31.3	Lao PDR	-0.7	•	Comoros	0.6	•	Costa Rica	3.2
ulgaria	-31.0	Antigua and Barbuda	-0.7	•	Djibouti	0.6	•	Armenia	4.2
outh Africa	-22.2	The Bahamas	-0.7	•	Eritrea	0.6	•	Georgia	4.5
lamibia	-20.7	Barbados	-0.7	•	Rwanda	0.6	•	Panama	4.9
Australia	-16.8	Cuba	-0.7	•	Seychelles	0.6	•	Slovak Republic	5.2
anada	-15.3	Dominica	-0.7	•	Somalia	0.6	•	Hungary	7.4
uwait	-11.1	Dominican Republic	-0.7	•	Sudan	0.6	•	Singapore	7.7
Indorra	-10.9	Grenada	-0.7	•	Cambodia	0.6	•	Albania	7.8
osnia and Herzegovir	na -10.9 •	Haiti	-0.7	•	Nigeria	0.6	•	Portugal	8.5
Montenegro	-10.9	Jamaica	-0.7	•	Kenya	0.6	•	Spain	8.7
lorth Macedonia	-10.9	St. Kitts and Nevis	-0.7	•	Senegal	0.7	•	Botswana	10.0
erbia	-10.9	St. Lucia	-0.7	•	Algeria	0.7	•	Lithuania	10.6
ussian Federation	-10.5	St. Vincent and the	0.7		Libya	0.7	•	New Zealand	10.9
Jkraine	-10.2	Grenadines	-0.7	•	Benin	0.7	•	Korea, Rep.	11.2
audi Arabia	-10.1	Trinidad and Tobago	-0.7	•	Burkina Faso	0.7	•	Malta	11.6
unisia	-6.7	Venezuela, RB	-0.7	•	Cabo Verde	0.7	•	Croatia	11.7
hina	-5.7	Thailand	-0.6	•	The Gambia	0.7	•	Japan	12.1
stonia	-4.5	Egypt, Arab Rep.	-0.6	•	Guinea	0.7	•	France	13.8
orea, Dem. Rep.	-3.1	Belize	-0.4	•	Guinea-Bissau	0.7	•	United States	15.4
ajikistan	-3.1	India	-0.4	•	Liberia	0.7	•	Greece	16.8
urkmenistan	-3.1	Eswatini	-0.1	•	Mali	0.7	•	Slovenia	17.4
Izbekistan	-3.1	Lesotho	-0.1	•	Mauritania	0.7	•	Germany	17.5
uyana	-3.0	Mauritius	-0.1	•	Niger	0.7	•	Italy	17.9
uriname	-3.0	Morocco	0.0	•	Sierra Leone	0.7	•	Latvia	18.7
imbabwe	-2.2	Indonesia	0.1	•	Togo	0.7	•	Sweden	19.0
Mongolia	-1.9	Cameroon	0.1	•	Central African Republic	0.7	•	Austria	20.1
ahrain	-1.8	Brazil	0.1	•	Chad	0.7	•	United Kingdom	20.2
rael	-1.7	Madagascar	0.2	•	Congo, Rep.	0.7	•	Netherlands	20.8
rgentina	-1.6	Uganda	0.2	•	Equatorial Guinea	0.7	•	Finland	21.1
an, Islamic Rep.	-1.5	Mozambique	0.3	•	Gabon	0.7	•	Ireland	22.0
aq	-1.4	Angola	0.3	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.7	•	Cyprus	23.2
ordan	-1.4	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.3	•	Honduras	0.7	•	Qatar	23.8
ebanon	-1.4	Philippines	0.3	•	El Salvador	0.7	•	Denmark	24.8
yrian Arab Republic	-1.4	Ethiopia	0.3	•	Bolivia	0.8	•	Belgium	30.1
emen, Rep.	-1.4	Malawi	0.3	•	Sri Lanka	0.9	•	Norway	34.2
Mexico	-1.3	Bangladesh	0.4	•	Nicaragua	0.9	•	Switzerland	34.4
omania	-1.2	Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	•	Ghana	1.0	•	United Arab Emirates	58.4
iji	-1.0	Tanzania	0.4	•	Vietnam	1.1	•	Luxembourg	60.9
iribati	-1.0	Brunei Darussalam	0.4	•	Guatemala	1.2	•	Iceland	NA
Narshall Islands	-1.0	Myanmar	0.4	•	Malaysia	1.2		Liechtenstein	NA
licronesia, Fed. Sts.	-1.0	Timor-Leste	0.4	•	Ecuador	1.4	•	Monaco	NA
alau	-1.0	Pakistan	0.4	•	Moldova	1.5	•	Nauru	NA
apua New Guinea	-1.0	Kyrgyz Republic	0.4		Belarus	1.6	•	San Marino	NA
amoa	-1.0	Nepal	0.5	•	Colombia	1.7		South Sudan	NA
olomon Islands	-1.0	Azerbaijan	0.5		Oman	2.0		Journ Judan	14/ (
onga	-1.0	Afghanistan	0.5	•	Czech Republic	2.6			





Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)

Reactive nitrogen emitted during the production of commodities, which are then either exported or consumed domestically. Reactive nitrogen corresponds to emissions of ammonia, nitrogen oxides and nitrous oxide to the atmosphere, and of reactive nitrogen potentially exportable to water bodies, all of which can be harmful to human health and the environment.

Source: Oita et al. (2016)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available)

ndicator		Rating									
Liberia	1.0		Belize	15.3	•	Slovenia	34.7	•	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	
Noldova	1.6	•	Trinidad and Tobago	15.5	•	Niger	34.8	•	The Bahamas	NA	
apua New Guinea	2.2		Albania	15.6	•	Japan	36.4	•	Bangladesh	NA	•
lalawi	3.4	•	Dominican Republic	15.9	•	Somalia	37.0	•	Belarus	NA	
ijikistan	3.5		Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.5	•	Latvia	37.0	•	Brunei Darussalam	NA	-
ri Lanka	3.9	•	Eritrea	16.7	•	Mauritius	37.5	•	Cabo Verde	NA	-
orea, Dem. Rep.	4.3		Cuba	17.3	•	Estonia	38.0	•	Central African Republic	NA	(
lozambique	5.2	•	Jamaica	17.3	•	Iceland	38.2	•	Chad	NA	(
urundi	5.7	•	Djibouti	17.6	•	Italy	38.3	•	Comoros	NA	
ao PDR	5.8	•	North Macedonia	17.8	•	Saudi Arabia	39.5	•	Côte d'Ivoire	NA	
fghanistan	6.4		Mauritania	18.3	•	Romania	39.5	•	Dominica	NA	
lepal	6.5	•	Maldives	18.5	•	Slovak Republic	40.2	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	NA	
uatemala	8.0		Peru	19.0	•	Argentina	40.4	•	Equatorial Guinea	NA	
ogo	8.1		Kyrgyz Republic	19.6	•	Mongolia	40.5	•	Ethiopia	NA	
ambia	8.1	•	Uzbekistan	19.9	•	Belgium	40.9	•	Ghana	NA	
hilippines	8.4	•	Guinea	20.0	•	Sweden	41.6	•	Grenada	NA	
ongo, Rep.	8.7	•	Bulgaria	20.0	•	Germany	42.3	•	Guinea-Bissau	NA	
rmenia	8.8	•	Libya	20.0	•	Portugal	42.8	•	Guyana	NA	
aiti	9.0	•	Lesotho	20.6	•	Qatar	42.9	•	Kiribati	NA	
emen, Rep.	9.0	•	Burkina Faso	20.9	•	Bolivia	43.4	•	Liechtenstein	NA	
ambodia	9.1	•	Lebanon	21.4	•	Finland	43.7	•	Madagascar	NA	
ameroon	9.5	•	Vanuatu	21.7	•	New Zealand	43.9	•	Mali	NA	
rian Arab Republic	9.5	•	Bahrain	21.7	•	Lithuania	44.4	•	Marshall Islands	NA	
wanda	9.5	•	China	22.8	•	Denmark	45.4	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	
ongo, Dem. Rep.	9.6	•	Croatia	23.2	•	Ireland	46.7	•	Monaco	NA	
iabon	9.8	•	Ukraine	23.3	•	Malta	47.1	•	Montenegro	NA	
lgeria	10.8	•	Panama	23.5	•	Kazakhstan	47.3	•	Morocco	NA	
enegal	10.8	•	Ecuador	23.6	•	Spain	47.4	•	Myanmar	NA	
londuras	11.4	•	Eswatini		•	Netherlands	47.7	•	Nauru	NA	
ão Tomé and Príncipe		•	Suriname	23.8	•	Cyprus	48.0	•	Nigeria	NA	
zerbaijan	11.9		Turkmenistan	24.1		France	48.1	•	Palau	NA	
licaragua	12.2		South Africa	25.1	•	Austria	48.7	•	Samoa	NA	
ierra Leone	12.3		Turkey	25.2		United Kingdom	50.9	•	San Marino	NA	
lganda	12.5		Hungary	26.2		Brazil	52.6	•	Serbia	NA	
Costa Rica	12.6		Colombia	26.2		United States	56.4	•	Seychelles	NA	
aq	12.7		Chile	26.3	•	Norway	56.4	•	Solomon Islands	NA	
iji	12.9		Malaysia	26.7		Israel	56.7	•	South Sudan	NA	
unisia	12.9		Iran, Islamic Rep.	27.7		Greece	56.9		St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	
ndia	12.9		Mexico	27.8		Botswana	57.7		St. Lucia	NA	
ingola	13.1		Kenya	27.8	•	Switzerland	58.4			INA	
l Salvador	13.1		Venezuela, RB	27.9		Paraguay	61.4	•	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	
akistan	13.1		Oman	27.9		Canada	61.7	•	Sudan	NA	
ordan	13.1		Russian Federation	30.0		United Arab Emirates	65.2		Tanzania	NA	
he Gambia	13.5	•	Namibia	30.0	•	Australia	86.5	•	Timor-Leste	NA	
etnam	13.7	•	Thailand Czech Republic	31.4	•	Uruguay	89.2	•	Tonga	NA	
enin	13.7	•		31.9	•	Kuwait	95.1	•	Tuvalu	NA	
eorgia	14.1	•	Poland Karaa Ban	33.2		Singapore	95.2	•	Zimbabwe	NA	
ndonesia	14.6		Korea, Rep.	33.9		Luxembourg	139.8	•			
hutan	15.0	•	Barbados	33.9		Andorra	NA				

^{*}Imputed data point



Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)

Net imports of reactive nitrogen emitted during the production of commodities. Reactive nitrogen corresponds here to emissions of ammonia, nitrogen oxides and nitrous oxide to the atmosphere, and of reactive nitrogen potentially exportable to water bodies, all of which can be harmful to human health and the environment.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: Oita et al. (2016)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value R	ating									
New Zealand	-1,223.4	•	Tunisia	-25.6	•	Finland	74.3	•	Grenada	NA	•
Mongolia	-751.7	•	Sierra Leone	-25.5	•	Botswana	74.5	•	Guinea-Bissau	NA	
Australia	-534.3	•	Albania	-24.8	•	Iceland	79.1	•	Guyana	NA	•
Mauritania	-322.6	•	Benin	-23.7	•	Spain	81.2	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	NA	
Argentina	-239.4	•	Uzbekistan	-21.4	•	Lebanon	97.1	•	Kiribati	NA	
Uruguay	-223.6	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-19.2	•	Maldives	108.3	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	
Turkmenistan	-208.2	•	Haiti	-18.7	•	France	122.4	•	Korea, Rep.	NA	•
Bulgaria	-200.3	•	Sri Lanka	-17.8	•	Slovenia	125.0	•	Kyrgyz Republic	NA	
Ireland	-199.8	•	Gabon	-13.7	•	Saudi Arabia	130.0	•	Lao PDR	NA	
Namibia	-183.7	•	Kazakhstan	-13.6	•	Qatar	137.4	•	Liechtenstein	NA	
Moldova	-150.4	•	Algeria	-13.3	•	Belgium	148.3	•	Madagascar	NA	•
Nicaragua	-139.0	•	Chile	-12.8	•	Barbados	167.1	•	Mali	NA	
Belize	-128.7	•	Eritrea	-12.6	•	Sweden	169.3	•	Marshall Islands	NA	•
Denmark	-115.4	•	China	-12.5	•	Cyprus	170.5	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	
Fiji	-111.3	•	Burundi	-10.4	•	Italy	172.6	•	Monaco	NA	•
Cameroon	-103.8	•	Trinidad and Tobago	-9.3	•	Portugal	201.2	•	Morocco	NA	
Hungary	-103.3	•	Brazil	-9.2	•	Austria	203.5	•	Myanmar	NA	•
Tajikistan	-98.8	•	India	-8.7	•	Germany	205.4	•	Nauru	NA	
Paraguay	-95.3	•	Kenya	-7.5	•	Greece	215.0	•	Nigeria	NA	•
Senegal	-94.7	•	Iraq	-6.1	•	Netherlands	223.6	•	North Macedonia	NA	•
_ibya	-92.8	•	Ukraine	-6.1	•	Mauritius	226.0	•	Palau	NA	•
Cambodia	-92.7	•	Peru	-1.4	•	Malta	255.2	•	Russian Federation	NA	•
Burkina Faso	-89.7	•	Angola	-1.1		Japan	259.9	•	Samoa	NA	•
Somalia	-88.2	•	Philippines	2.8	•	Norway	311.8	•	San Marino	NA	•
Guinea	-85.0	•	Rwanda	3.7		Montenegro	329.3	•	Serbia	NA	•
Guatemala	-84.7	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	4.4		Israel	381.9	•	Seychelles	NA	•
Malawi	-81.1	•	El Salvador	4.5		Switzerland	432.4	•	Slovak Republic	NA	
Togo	-76.9	•	Panama	4.9		Kuwait	569.2		Solomon Islands	NA	•
Honduras	-76.1	•	Jamaica	6.4		Singapore	748.2		South Sudan	NA	•
Azerbaijan	-68.3	•	Ecuador	6.8		Luxembourg	965.4		St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•
Pakistan	-66.7	•	Indonesia	7.2		Andorra	NA	•	St. Lucia	NA	•
Liberia	-53.3	•	Armenia	8.2		Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	St. Vincent and the	14/1	
Vanuatu	-53.5	•	Poland	11.6		The Bahamas	NA	•	Grenadines	NA	
Cuba	-52.0	•	Romania	18.5		Bangladesh	NA	•	Sudan	NA	•
Costa Rica	-46.1	•	Oman	23.2		Belarus	NA	•	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	•
	-46.0		Czech Republic	26.6		Brunei Darussalam	NA	•	Tanzania	NA	•
Nepal	-46.0 -45.3	•				Cabo Verde	NA		Timor-Leste	NA	•
Dominican Republic		_	Estonia	27.8				•			
Afghanistan	-44.8	•	Lesotho	31.2	•	Central African Republic	NA	•	Tonga	NA	
Suriname Fountini	-44.2	•	Colombia	32.9	•	Chad	NA	•	Tuvalu	NA	•
Eswatini Zambia	-43.6	•	Lithuania	32.9	•	Comoros	NA	•	Uganda	NA	
Zambia	-42.7	•	Mexico	34.4	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	•	United Arab Emirates	NA	•
Bolivia	-42.7	•	Turkey	35.2	•	Congo, Rep.	NA	•	United Kingdom	NA	•
Mozambique	-40.7	•	Georgia	35.5	•	Côte d'Ivoire	NA	•	United States	NA	•
Canada	-35.6	•	Jordan	38.1	•	Dominica	NA	•	Venezuela, RB	NA	•
Djibouti	-34.6	•	Bhutan	39.0	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	NA	•	Vietnam	NA	•
Niger	-31.1	•	Croatia	53.5	•	Equatorial Guinea	NA	•	Yemen, Rep.	NA	•
Thailand	-30.3	•	Bahrain	60.3	•	Ethiopia	NA	•	Zimbabwe	NA	•
South Africa	-26.9		Latvia	60.7	•	The Gambia	NA	•			
Papua New Guinea	-26.1		Malaysia	65.4	•	Ghana	NA				

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.





The annual amounts of municipal solid waste (MSW), including household waste, that is not recycled, expressed in kilogram per capita. This indicator is calculated by multiplying "Municipal Solid Waste (kg/day/capita)" by one minus the recycling rate.

Source: World Bank (2012); OECD (2018) Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value Rating
Korea, Rep.	0.4
Poland	0.6
Czech Republic	0.7
Slovenia	0.7
Estonia	0.7
Japan	0.7
Belgium	0.8
Hungary	0.8
Slovak Republic	0.8
Sweden	0.8
Lithuania	0.9
Australia	0.9
Germany	0.9
Mexico	0.9
Latvia	0.9
United Kingdom	1.0
Finland	1.0
Italy	1.0

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Energy-related CO₂ emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)

Emissions of carbon dioxide per capita that arise from the consumption $% \left(x\right) =\left(x\right) +\left(x\right) =\left(x\right)$ of energy. This includes emissions due to the consumption of petroleum, natural gas, coal, and also from natural gas flaring.

Source: Gütschow et al (2016)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Burundi	0.0	•	1	Bhutan	0.7	•	1	Lebanon	2.4	•	1	United Kingdom	5.7	•	
Somalia	0.0	•	†	Zimbabwe	0.8	•	†	Grenada	2.4		→	Bulgaria	5.8	•	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	•	1	Paraguay	0.8	•	1	St. Lucia	2.4	•	→	Denmark	5.8	•	
/Aalawi	0.1	•	†	Kiribati	0.8	•	†	Panama	2.5	•	→	Andorra	6.2	•	
:had	0.1	•	†	Yemen, Rep.	0.8	•	†	Gabon	2.5		1	Bosnia and Herzegovina		•	
wanda	0.1	•	†	Pakistan	0.9	•	†	Jamaica	2.6		→	Malta	6.3		
Mali	0.1	•	1	Guatemala	0.9	•	†	Guyana	2.6		→	Slovenia	6.4	•	
liger	0.1	•	†	Nicaragua	0.9	•	†	Marshall Islands	2.8		4	Belarus	6.4		
entral African Republic		•	1	Eswatini	0.9	•	†	Maldives	3.1		→	China	6.5	•	
thiopia	0.1		†	Papua New Guinea	1.0	•	†	Uzbekistan	3.1		1	The Bahamas	6.5		
Iganda	0.1	•	1	Sri Lanka	1.0		†	Botswana	3.1		į.	Austria	6.8	•	
ritrea	0.1	•	†	Philippines	1.0	•	†	Cuba	3.2	•	→	Iceland	6.9		
Madagascar	0.1	•	1	Honduras	1.1	•	+	North Macedonia	3.3		1	New Zealand	7.6		
ierra Leone	0.1		†	Lesotho	1.2	•	†	Romania	3.3	•	1	Poland	7.7		
urkina Faso	0.1	•	1	El Salvador	1.2		*	Algeria	3.4		→	Iran, Islamic Rep.	7.7		
ao PDR	0.1		1	Tuvalu	1.3		1	Latvia	3.5		→	Ireland	7.7		
outh Sudan	0.1	•	1	Cabo Verde	1.3		T	Liechtenstein	3.5		→	Malaysia	8.0	_	
uinea-Bissau	0.1		1	Angola	1.3		1	Mauritius	3.6		→	Israel	8.1		
anzania	0.2	•		Namibia	1.3			Switzerland	3.9				8.2		
			↑				↑				7	Libya			
omoros	0.2		↑	Tonga	1.4	•	↑	Mexico	3.9		→	Belgium	8.6		
beria	0.2	•	↑	Moldova	1.4	•	↑	Croatia	4.0	•	7	Mongolia	8.6	•	
ambia	0.2	•	↑	Albania	1.4	•	↑	Montenegro	4.0	•	→	Finland	8.7	•	
uinea	0.2	•	↑	Samoa	1.5	•	↑	Azerbaijan	4.1	•	→	Norway	8.8	•	
enya	0.3	•	↑	Morocco	1.5	•	↑	Suriname	4.1	•	→	Germany	8.8	•	
ne Gambia	0.3	•	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	1.6	•	↑	Ukraine	4.2	•	1	Japan	8.9	•	
aiti	0.3	•	↑	Bolivia	1.6	•	↑	Turkey	4.2	•	4	South Africa	9.4	•	
ogo	0.3	•	↑	Indonesia	1.7	•	↑	Barbados	4.4	•	7	Czech Republic	9.5	•	
lepal	0.3	•	↑	Monaco	1.7	•	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	4.4	•	→	Netherlands	10.4	•	
Mozambique	0.3	•	↑	Colombia	1.7	•	↑	Seychelles	4.4	•	\rightarrow	Singapore	11.4	•	
licronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.3	•	↑	Fiji	1.7	•	↑	Sweden	4.4	•	7	Russian Federation	11.5	•	
imor-Leste	0.4		1	India	1.7	•	↑	Lithuania	4.5	•	4	Korea, Rep.	11.6	•	
udan	0.4	•	↑	Georgia	1.7		↑	Thailand	4.5	•	→	Turkmenistan	14.1	•	
fghanistan	0.4		↑	Belize	1.8	•	↑	Portugal	4.6	•	4	Estonia	14.2	•	
ôte d'Ivoire	0.4	•	1	Vietnam	1.8	•	1	Argentina	4.6	•	→	Oman	14.2	•	
enegal	0.4	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1.8	•	1	Hungary	4.7	•	→	Kazakhstan	14.3	•	
olomon Islands	0.4	•	1	Costa Rica	1.8	•	1	Chile	4.8	•	4	Canada	14.8	•	
ajikistan	0.4	•	1	Tunisia	1.9	•	1	Iraq	4.9	•	→	Luxembourg	15.1	•	
hana	0.5	•	1	Jordan	1.9	•	1	France	5.0	•	→	Australia	15.2	•	
ambodia	0.5	•	1	Dominican Republic	1.9	•	1	Spain	5.1	•	→	Palau	15.3	•	
angladesh	0.5	•	1	Dominica	1.9		1	Venezuela, RB	5.3	•	7	United States	15.5	•	
lyanmar	0.5	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.0	•	1	Nauru	5.3	•	4	Bahrain	15.9	•	
enin	0.5	•	1	St. Vincent and the	2.0		T	San Marino	5.3	•	7	Saudi Arabia	18.4	•	
ameroon	0.5	•	1	Grenadines	۷.۷	_	•	Equatorial Guinea	5.4	•	7	Kuwait	23.5	•	
igeria	0.5	•	1	Peru	2.1	•	4	Cyprus	5.4	•	7	United Arab Emirates	24.4	•	
ongo, Rep.	0.5	•	1	Armenia	2.1	•	4	Greece	5.4	•	7	Brunei Darussalam	25.8	•	
jibouti	0.6	•	1	Brazil	2.1	•	→	Italy	5.5	•	7	Trinidad and Tobago	30.2	•	
lauritania	0.6	•	1	Ecuador	2.3	•	7	Slovak Republic	5.5	•	7	Qatar	47.5	•	
'anuatu	0.7	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	2.3	•	1	Antigua and Barbuda	5.6	•	→				
ão Tomé and Príncipe	0.7	•	1	Uruguay	2.3	•	→	Serbia	5.6	•	→				





Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)

Imports of CO_2 emissions embodied in goods, measured as technology-adjusted, consumption-based (TCBA) emissions minus production-based emissions. Technology-adjusted emissions data reflects the carbon efficiency of exporting sectors. If a country uses relatively CO_2 -intensive technologies in its export sector then it will have a higher TCBA than suggested by a simple carbon footprint.

Source: Kander et al. (2015)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value		0.11.	0.0		TI C II	0.0				
Vorway	-19.5		Pakistan	0.0	•	The Gambia	0.2	•	Cabo Verde	1.1	
uxembourg	-9.9	•	South Sudan	0.0	•	Nigeria	0.2	•	Serbia	1.1	
Brunei Darussalam	-9.8		Uzbekistan	0.0	•	Sri Lanka	0.3	•	Canada	1.2	
rinidad and Tobago	-7.0		Sudan	0.0	•	Vietnam	0.3	•	Turkmenistan	1.2	
Qatar	-6.5		Moldova	0.0	•	Croatia	0.3	•	Italy	1.2	
Kuwait	-5.0		Chad	0.0	•	Tajikistan	0.3	•	Uruguay	1.3	
reland	-3.4		Philippines	0.0	•	Vanuatu	0.3	•	Lithuania	1.4	
stonia	-3.1		Somalia	0.0	•	Poland	0.3	•	Monaco	1.5	
Ezech Republic	-3.0		Guinea	0.0	•	Kenya	0.3	•	Greece	1.5	
Oman	-2.9	•	Ethiopia	0.1	•	Peru	0.3	•	Finland	1.6	
ahrain	-2.4		Haiti	0.1	•	Zimbabwe	0.3		Maldives	1.6	
lew Zealand	-2.0	•	India	0.1		Paraguay	0.3	•	Barbados	1.7	
)enmark	-1.8	•	Central African Republic	0.1	•	Armenia	0.3		United States	1.8	
orea, Rep.	-1.6	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.1	•	Argentina	0.4	•	Cyprus	1.9	
lovenia	-1.4		Lao PDR	0.1	•	Brazil	0.4	•	Slovak Republic	2.1	
letherlands	-1.2	•	Niger	0.1	•	Samoa	0.4	•	Montenegro	2.1	
apan	-1.1		Burundi	0.1	•	Fiji	0.4	•	United Arab Emirates	2.1	
irael	-1.0	•	Bangladesh	0.1	•	Jordan	0.4	•	Namibia	2.7	
enezuela, RB	-0.9	•	Eritrea	0.1	•	Costa Rica	0.4	•	Eswatini	2.7	7
audi Arabia	-0.9	•	Nepal	0.1	•	Portugal	0.5	•	Australia	3.2)
Malaysia	-0.8	•	Mali	0.1	•	Colombia	0.5	•	Antigua and Barbuda	3.6	5
hina	-0.8	•	Afghanistan	0.1	•	Dominican Republic	0.5	•	Mauritius	3.7	7
ussian Federation	-0.7	•	Cameroon	0.1	•	Morocco	0.5	•	Andorra	3.7	7
1alta	-0.6	•	Madagascar	0.1	•	El Salvador	0.5	•	The Bahamas	3.8	3
abon	-0.6	•	Mozambique	0.1	•	Cuba	0.5	•	Singapore	4.2)
hailand	-0.5	•	Malawi	0.1	•	Kyrgyz Republic	0.5	•	Botswana	4.3	3
yrian Arab Republic	-0.5	•	Mauritania	0.1	•	Liechtenstein	0.5	•	Seychelles	5.7	7
ermany	-0.5	•	Togo	0.1	•	Mexico	0.6	•	San Marino	48.5)
ngola	-0.4	•	Burkina Faso	0.1	•	Belize	0.6	•	Comoros	NA	١
an, Islamic Rep.	-0.4	•	Mongolia	0.1	•	North Macedonia	0.6	•	Dominica	NA	١
ongo, Rep.	-0.4	•	Sierra Leone	0.1	•	Djibouti	0.6	•	Equatorial Guinea	NA	4
azakhstan	-0.4	•	Rwanda	0.1	•	Albania	0.7	•	Grenada	NA	١
ibya	-0.4	•	Indonesia	0.2	•	Latvia	0.7	•	Guinea-Bissau	NA	١
lungary	-0.3	•	Romania	0.2	•	Turkey	0.7	•	Guyana	NA	١
aq	-0.3	•	Zambia	0.2	•	Belgium	0.7	•	Kiribati	NA	+
Ikraine	-0.3	•	Uganda	0.2	•	Suriname	0.8	•	Marshall Islands	NA	١
gypt, Arab Rep.	-0.2	•	Spain	0.2	•	Bulgaria	0.8	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	ł
olivia	-0.1	•	Iceland	0.2	•	Georgia	0.8	•	Nauru	NA	+
hile	-0.1	•	Ecuador	0.2	•	Jamaica	0.9	•	Palau	NA	ł
zerbaijan	-0.1	•	Cambodia	0.2		Tunisia	0.9	•	Solomon Islands	NA	١
lgeria	-0.1		Bhutan	0.2		Panama	0.9	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	
emen, Rep.	-0.1		Benin	0.2		Switzerland	0.9	•	St. Lucia	NA	
outh Africa	-0.1	•	Tanzania	0.2		São Tomé and Príncipe	0.9	•	St. Vincent and the		
orea, Dem. Rep.	-0.1	•	Guatemala	0.2		Lesotho	1.0	•	Grenadines	NA	١
ôte d'Ivoire	-0.1	•	Nicaragua	0.2		United Kingdom	1.0	•	Timor-Leste	NA	4
elarus	-0.1	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.2		Sweden	1.0	•	Tonga	NA	
1yanmar	0.0	•	Ghana	0.2	•	Lebanon	1.1	•	Tuvalu	NA	
apua New Guinea	0.0	•	Honduras	0.2		France	1.1	•			
iberia	0.0		Senegal	0.2		Austria	1.1				

^{*}Imputed data point

People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)

The yearly average number of people that have died, been left injured, homeless or in need of basic survival needs due to climate related disasters over the last five year period per 100,000 population.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: EM-DAT (2019)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

0.0	Colombia Venezuela, RB Central African Republic Congo, Dem. Rep. Tanzania Croatia Burundi Rwanda Indonesia Tajikistan Argentina Ecuador Botswana Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia Tunisia	56.5 59.5 59.6 61.3 62.5 67.9 78.4 82.6 97.6 100.4 102.0 107.4 107.6 113.7 121.7 121.9 128.0		Malaysia Comoros Paraguay Slovenia Bangladesh Antigua and Barbuda Peru Morocco Bolivia Madagascar Mozambique Kenya North Macedonia United States Nicaragua	1,182.1 1,252.5 1,266.9 1,268.9 1,341.4 1,373.4 1,435.0 1,455.5 1,586.0 1,603.5 1,713.9 1,779.1 1,799.1 1,818.2 1,839.7	Guyana Bosnia and Herzegovina St. Lucia South Sudan Cuba Eswatini Marshall Islands Tonga Lesotho Vanuatu Fiji Mauritania Tuvalu	12,712.9 13,157.5 14,030.1 14,043.8 14,807.0 18,008.4 18,331.7 20,153.8 20,993.0 22,272.0 26,571.9 29,287.0 31,953.2 41,932.6 67,892.8
0.0	Central African Republic Congo, Dem. Rep. Tanzania Croatia Burundi Rwanda Indonesia Tajikistan Argentina Ecuador Botswana Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	59.6 61.3 62.5 67.9 78.4 82.6 97.6 100.4 102.0 107.4 107.6 113.7 121.7		Paraguay Slovenia Bangladesh Antigua and Barbuda Peru Morocco Bolivia Madagascar Mozambique Kenya North Macedonia United States	1,266.9 1,268.9 1,341.4 1,373.4 1,435.0 1,455.5 1,586.0 1,603.5 1,713.9 1,779.1 1,799.1 1,818.2	Bosnia and Herzegovina St. Lucia South Sudan Cuba Eswatini Marshall Islands Tonga Lesotho Vanuatu Fiji Mauritania Tuvalu	14,030.1 14,043.8 14,807.0 18,008.4 18,331.7 20,153.8 20,993.0 22,272.0 26,571.9 29,287.0 31,953.2 41,932.6
0.0	Congo, Dem. Rep. Tanzania Croatia Burundi Rwanda Indonesia Tajikistan Argentina Ecuador Botswana Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	61.3 62.5 67.9 78.4 82.6 97.6 100.4 102.0 107.4 107.6 113.7 121.7		Slovenia Bangladesh Antigua and Barbuda Peru Morocco Bolivia Madagascar Mozambique Kenya North Macedonia United States	1,268.9 1,341.4 1,373.4 1,435.0 1,455.5 1,586.0 1,603.5 1,713.9 1,779.1 1,799.1 1,818.2	St. Lucia South Sudan Cuba Eswatini Marshall Islands Tonga Lesotho Vanuatu Fiji Mauritania Tuvalu	14,043.8 14,807.0 18,008.4 18,331.7 20,153.8 20,993.0 22,272.0 26,571.9 29,287.0 31,953.2 41,932.6
0.0	Tanzania Croatia Burundi Rwanda Indonesia Tajikistan Argentina Ecuador Botswana Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	62.5 67.9 78.4 82.6 97.6 100.4 102.0 107.4 107.6 113.7 121.7		Bangladesh Antigua and Barbuda Peru Morocco Bolivia Madagascar Mozambique Kenya North Macedonia United States	1,341.4 1,373.4 1,435.0 1,455.5 1,586.0 1,603.5 1,713.9 1,779.1 1,799.1 1,818.2	South Sudan Cuba Eswatini Marshall Islands Tonga Lesotho Vanuatu Fiji Mauritania Tuvalu	14,807.0 18,008.4 18,331.7 20,153.8 20,993.0 22,272.0 26,571.9 29,287.0 31,953.2 41,932.6
0.0	Tanzania Croatia Burundi Rwanda Indonesia Tajikistan Argentina Ecuador Botswana Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	67.9 78.4 82.6 97.6 100.4 102.0 107.4 107.6 113.7 121.7	•	Antigua and Barbuda Peru Morocco Bolivia Madagascar Mozambique Kenya North Macedonia United States	1,373.4 1,435.0 1,455.5 1,586.0 1,603.5 1,713.9 1,779.1 1,799.1 1,818.2	Cuba Eswatini Marshall Islands Tonga Lesotho Vanuatu Fiji Mauritania Tuvalu	18,008.4 18,331.7 20,153.8 20,993.0 22,272.0 26,571.9 29,287.0 31,953.2 41,932.6
0.0	Burundi Rwanda Indonesia Tajikistan Argentina Ecuador Botswana Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	78.4 82.6 97.6 100.4 102.0 107.4 107.6 113.7 121.7 121.9	•	Peru Morocco Bolivia Madagascar Mozambique Kenya North Macedonia United States	1,435.0 1,455.5 1,586.0 1,603.5 1,713.9 1,779.1 1,799.1 1,818.2	Eswatini Marshall Islands Tonga Lesotho Vanuatu Fiji Mauritania Tuvalu	18,331.7 20,153.8 20,993.0 22,272.0 26,571.9 29,287.0 31,953.2 41,932.6
0.1 • 0.1 • 0.2 • 0.3 • 0.5 • 0.6 • 0.7 • 0.8 • 1.0 • 1.2	Rwanda Indonesia Tajikistan Argentina Ecuador Botswana Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	82.6 97.6 100.4 102.0 107.4 107.6 113.7 121.7	•	Morocco Bolivia Madagascar Mozambique Kenya North Macedonia United States	1,455.5 1,586.0 1,603.5 1,713.9 1,779.1 1,799.1 1,818.2	Marshall Islands Tonga Lesotho Vanuatu Fiji Mauritania Tuvalu	20,153.8 20,993.0 22,272.0 26,571.9 29,287.0 31,953.2 41,932.6
0.1	Indonesia Tajikistan Argentina Ecuador Botswana Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	97.6 100.4 102.0 107.4 107.6 113.7 121.7	•	Bolivia Madagascar Mozambique Kenya North Macedonia United States	1,586.0 1,603.5 1,713.9 1,779.1 1,799.1 1,818.2	Tonga Lesotho Vanuatu Fiji Mauritania Tuvalu	20,993.0 22,272.0 26,571.9 29,287.0 31,953.2 41,932.6
0.2 • 0.3 • 0.5 • 0.5 • 0.6 • 0.7 • 0.8 • 1.0 • 1.2	Tajikistan Argentina Ecuador Botswana Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	100.4 102.0 107.4 107.6 113.7 121.7	•	Madagascar Mozambique Kenya North Macedonia United States	1,603.5 1,713.9 1,779.1 1,799.1 1,818.2	Lesotho Vanuatu Fiji Mauritania Tuvalu	22,272.0 26,571.9 29,287.0 31,953.2 41,932.6
0.3 • 0.5 • 0.5 • 0.6 • 0.7 • 0.8 • 1.0 • 1.2	Argentina Ecuador Botswana Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	102.0 107.4 107.6 113.7 121.7	•	Mozambique Kenya North Macedonia United States	1,713.9 1,779.1 1,799.1 1,818.2	Vanuatu Fiji Mauritania Tuvalu	26,571.9 29,287.0 31,953.2 41,932.6
0.5 • 0.5 • 0.6 • 0.7 • 0.7 • 0.8 • 1.0 • 1.2	Ecuador Botswana Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	107.4 107.6 113.7 121.7 121.9	•	Kenya North Macedonia United States	1,779.1 1,799.1 1,818.2	Fiji Mauritania Tuvalu	29,287.0 31,953.2 41,932.6
0.5 • 0.6 • 0.7 • 0.7 • 0.8 • 1.0 • 1.2	Botswana Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	107.6 113.7 121.7 121.9	•	North Macedonia United States	1,799.1 1,818.2	Mauritania Tuvalu	31,953.2 41,932.6
0.6 • 0.7 • 0.7 • 0.8 • 1.0 • 1.2 •	Panama Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	113.7 121.7 121.9	•	United States	1,818.2	Tuvalu	41,932.6
0.7 • 0.7 • 0.8 • 1.0 • 1.2 •	Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	121.7 121.9	•		1,818.2		41,932.6
0.7 • 0.7 • 0.8 • 1.0 • 1.2 •	Iran, Islamic Rep. Iraq Zambia	121.7 121.9					
0.7 • 0.8 • 1.0 • 1.2 •	Iraq Zambia	121.9			1,000.1	Dominica	01,002.0
0.8 • 1.0 • 1.2 •	Zambia			Guatemala	1,865.2		NA
1.0 • 1.2 •			•	Brazil	1,964.2		NA
1.2		137.4		Honduras	2,014.1	· ·	NA
	Guinea	137.5		Lao PDR	2.085.9		NA
	Japan	142.8		Senegal	2,233.4		NA
1.7	Yemen, Rep.	157.0		India	2,359.6	Biracaii	NA
					,		NA
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				,			NA
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	-						NA
							NA NA
							NA NA
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	<i>y</i> ,					· ·	NA
							NA
							NA
							NA
2011			•		5), ,	TTIGITEG	NA
			•				NA
21.7			•				NA
	· ·		•				NA
51.0			•			,	NA
			•				NA
			•				NA
36.9			•	9			NA
39.8			•				NA
41.8	Nepal		•	9	10,928.2		NA
44.4	3			St. Vincent and the	11,400.6		NA
46.3	Thailand		•			Uzbekistan	NA
48.9	Angola	986.4	•	Namibia	12,005.4		
{	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9 Serbia 161.2 Mauritius 2,365.3 2.0 Chile 164.5 Jamaica 2,569.9 2.5 Zimbabwe 179.3 Djibouti 2,573.8 2.7 Algeria 195.2 Ethiopia 2,726.4 2.7 Georgia 197.3 El Salvador 2,926.0 2.9 Pakistan 227.8 Philippines 3,077.7 3.8 Israel 245.6 Niger 3,107.1 7.4 Sierra Leone 254.1 The Gambia 3,190.8 8.4 Liberia 334.5 Sri Lanka 3,372.9 8.9 Nigeria 347.4 Dominican Republic 3,844.7 0.4 Uruguay 411.7 Cambodia 3,910.5 7.0 Cameroon 436.4 Belize 4,194.2 8.8 Albania 469.0 Seychelles 4,755.8 0.4 Sudan 531.3 Burkina Faso 5,774.2 1.0 The Bahamas 581.0 Somalia 6,394.1 1.7 Guinea-Bissau 605.3 Papua New Guinea 6,539.0 1.8 South Africa 704.7 Haiti 7,159.2 1.8 Ghana 765.2 Lebanon 8,559.5 1.8 Ghana 765.2 Lebanon 8,559.5 4.3 Kiribati 766.8 Timor-Leste 9,458.7 6.9 Costa Rica 798.6 Mongolia 9,726.4 9.8 China 813.2 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 10,767.9 1.8 Nepal 823.8 Trinidad and Tobago 10,928.2 4.4 Afghanistan 833.7 St. Vincent and the Grenadines 11,400.6 Grenadines 11,400.6 Grenadines 11,400.6 Grenadines 11,400.6 Grenadines 11,400.6 Grenadines 11,400.6 Grenadines 12,005.4	1.9

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.





CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)

Kilograms of CO_2 emissions per capita embodied in the exports of coal, gas and oil. Calculated using a 3 year average of fossil fuel exports and applying CO_2 conversion factors to those fossil fuels. When export data for countries with little to no production of fossil fuels, we assumed a value of 0.

Source: UN Comtrade (2018)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value	Rating								
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0	•	Mauritius	0.0	•	Chile	131.7	•	Mozambique	7,653.4
urkina Faso	0.0	•	Luxembourg	0.0	•	Georgia	133.8	•	Iraq	8,194.2
urundi	0.0	•	Namibia	0.1	•	Argentina	152.2	•	Venezuela, RB	9,422.6
entral African Republic	0.0	•	Bangladesh	0.1	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	155.6	•	Russian Federation	9,854.7
omoros	0.0	•	Lesotho	0.2	•	France	157.3	•	Angola	11,139.6
jibouti	0.0	•	Fiji	0.2	•	Eswatini	158.2	•	Canada	11,643.6
ominica	0.0	•	Solomon Islands	0.3	•	Lithuania	160.0	•	Bahrain	15,853.7
Salvador	0.0	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.3	•	Philippines	164.9	•	Kazakhstan	17,226.5
ritrea	0.0	•	Japan	0.5	•	Côte d'Ivoire	177.4	•	Trinidad and Tobago	18,802.3
renada	0.0	•	Zambia	0.7	•	Sudan	177.5	•	Mongolia	20,751.3
aiti	0.0	•	Dominican Republic	0.7	•	Croatia	177.6	•	Oman	24,494.4
eland	0.0	•	Togo	1.0	•	Hungary	197.2	•	Saudi Arabia	36,823.0
ribati	0.0	•	Malawi	1.0	•	Mauritania	198.0	•	United Arab Emirates	43,941.9
beria	0.0	•	Jordan	1.4	•	Bhutan	218.1	•	Australia	45,239.0
aldives	0.0	•	Moldova	1.4	•	Austria	338.2	•	Kuwait	79,245.5
ali	0.0	•	Cambodia	1.4	•	Vietnam	385.4	•	Brunei Darussalam	82,454.3
auru	0.0	•	Kenya	1.4	•	Tunisia	411.1	•	Norway	86,444.0
epal	0.0	•	Tanzania	1.7	•	Barbados	413.2	•	Qatar	160,772.7
io Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	•	Switzerland	2.1	•	Peru	413.9	•	Afghanistan	N/
erra Leone	0.0	•	India	2.1	•	Cameroon	425.2	•	Andorra	N.A
omalia	0.0	•	Lao PDR	2.3	•	Slovenia	451.4	•	The Bahamas	N.A
. Kitts and Nevis	0.0	•	Turkey	3.2	•	Ghana	486.5	•	Chad	NA
onga	0.0	•	St. Lucia	4.2	•	Belarus	550.2	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	N/
ruguay	0.0	•	Finland	5.1	•	Poland	567.7	•	Cuba	N.A
anuatu	0.0	•	Pakistan	5.2	•	Brazil	658.9	•	Equatorial Guinea	N.A
abo Verde	0.0	•	Zimbabwe	5.4	•	Belize	799.4		Gabon	NA
ladagascar	0.0	•	Israel	9.1	•	New Zealand	800.6	•	Guinea-Bissau	NA
orea, Rep.	0.0	•	Serbia	9.3	•	Yemen, Rep.	860.8	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	NA
ri Lanka	0.0	•	Senegal	12.9	•	Germany	878.7	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA
icaragua	0.0	•	Bulgaria	15.8	•	Albania	893.0		Libya	N.A
thiopia	0.0	•	Romania	18.6	•	United States	975.7	•	Liechtenstein	NA
imaica	0.0	•	Portugal	23.1	•	Netherlands	1,281.7	•	Marshall Islands	NA
anama	0.0	•	Samoa	25.1	•	Mexico	1,512.1	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA
ne Gambia	0.0	•	Armenia	25.4	•	Czech Republic	1,588.4	•	Monaco	NA
iger	0.0	•	China	25.6	•	Nigeria	1,655.9	•	North Macedonia	NA
yprus	0.0	•	Estonia	29.9	•	Slovak Republic	1,656.5	•	Palau	NA
eychelles	0.0	•	Ukraine	34.0	•	Denmark	2,268.4		Papua New Guinea	NA
lorocco	0.0	•	Thailand	36.1	•	United Kingdom			Paraguay	N.A
enin	0.0	•	Greece	39.6	•	Bolivia	3,121.7	•	San Marino	NA
ganda	0.0	•	Italy	58.0	•	Algeria	3,194.1	•	South Sudan	NA
lalta	0.0	•	Botswana	58.6	•	South Africa	3,665.8	•	Suriname	NA
osta Rica	0.0	•	Ireland	69.2	•	Indonesia	3,677.8	•	Syrian Arab Republic	NA
onduras	0.0	•	Latvia	69.4	•	Belgium	3,823.6		Tajikistan	NA
uinea	0.0	•	Sweden	82.8	•	Malaysia	3,906.0	•	Timor-Leste	NA
uyana	0.0	•	Guatemala	91.5	•	Ecuador	4,039.9	•	Turkmenistan	NA
wanda	0.0	•	Kyrgyz Republic	113.1		Azerbaijan	4,834.4	•	Tuvalu	N.A
t. Vincent and the			Montenegro	115.7		Congo, Rep.	5,319.2	•	Uzbekistan	NA
renadines	0.0	•	Singapore	123.1		Myanmar Myanmar	6,129.7	•		. 0
ebanon	0.0	•	Spain	123.1	•	Colombia	6,656.9	•		

^{*}Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org
Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



Effective carbon rate from all nonroad energy, excluding emissions from biomass (€/tCO₂)

11.9 11.8 9.9 9.0 8.1 7.8 7.6 7.6 6.3 5.9 3.8 2.6 1.5 0.8 0.3 -0.1 NA •

NA

(OECD Member States)

Average effective carbon rates, the price of carbon emissions resulting from taxes and emissions trading systems, excluding CO₂ emissions from biomass. Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating	
Denmark	67.0	Poland
Netherlands	54.0	France
Norway	51.0	Korea, Rep.
Sweden	43.8	Portugal
Finland	38.8	Turkey
Austria	29.3	Japan
Israel	28.8	Belgium
Switzerland	28.6	Czech Republic
Germany	25.4	Luxembourg
Slovenia	23.3	Hungary
Greece	22.6	Canada
Ireland	21.8	Australia
Italy	20.5	New Zealand
Iceland	18.1	United States
Slovak Republic	18.1	Mexico
United Kingdom	14.6	Chile
Spain	12.5	Latvia
Estonia	12.1	Lithuania

 SDG achievement Challenges remain 	• Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • • Data not available	↑ On track 🗾 Moderately Increasing → Stagnating 🕹 Decreasing



Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of marine Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that are important for the global persistence of marine biodiversity) that is covered by protected areas.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2019) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value F				FF 3		•	Cound: Arak:-	20.0			Dalisia	NIA	-	• •
Equatorial Guinea	100.0	•	1	Norway	55.3	•	1	Saudi Arabia	20.8	•	→	Bolivia	NA	•	
Slovenia	99.6	•	1	Algeria	54.9	•	1	Uruguay	20.6	•	→	Botswana	NA	•	•
Bulgaria	99.4	•	1	The Gambia	54.4	•	1	Myanmar	18.9	•	1	Burkina Faso	NA	•	• •
Romania	99.3	•	1	Antigua and Barbuda	53.2	•	T	Chile	18.9		→	Burundi	NA	•	• •
Mozambique	98.9	•	1	Tanzania	53.1	•	1	China	18.8	•	→	Cameroon	NA		• •
Gabon	98.6	•	1	Kenya	51.9	•	T	Lebanon	17.8	•	\rightarrow	Central African Republic	NA	•	• •
_iberia	98.3		1	Venezuela, RB	51.8	•	1	Samoa	17.8	•	→	Chad	NA		0 0
Estonia	97.9	•	1	Costa Rica	51.6	•	1	St. Lucia	15.4		→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	•	• •
_atvia	96.0	•	1	Mauritania	48.3	•	→	Iceland	14.4	•	\rightarrow	Congo, Rep.	NA		• •
Netherlands	95.2	•	1	New Zealand	46.7	•	\rightarrow	Guatemala	13.0		\rightarrow	Côte d'Ivoire	NA	•	• •
Malta	90.2	•	1	Nicaragua	45.4	•	→	Fiji	12.9	•	→	Czech Republic	NA		• •
Guinea-Bissau	88.8	•	1	Ukraine	45.1	•	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	12.3	•	\rightarrow	Eswatini	NA	•	• •
São Tomé and Príncipe	88.5	•	1	Philippines	44.9	•	\rightarrow	Solomon Islands	11.2	•	\rightarrow	Ethiopia	NA		• •
Belgium	88.3	•	1	Tunisia	44.6	•	→	Mauritius	8.7	•	→	Ghana	NA		• •
Denmark	87.7	•	1	Sri Lanka	43.4	•	→	Oman	8.0	•	→	Guyana	NA		• •
Sudan	87.5	•	1	Kazakhstan	43.4	•	\rightarrow	Tonga	5.9	•	\rightarrow	Hungary	NA		• •
Guinea	86.6	•	1	Kiribati	40.2	•	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	5.1	•	→	Jordan	NA		• •
reland	86.2	•	1	Qatar	40.0	•	\rightarrow	Vanuatu	4.7	•	→	Kyrgyz Republic	NA		• •
Germany	84.9	•	1	Pakistan	39.3	•	\rightarrow	Cabo Verde	4.6	•	\rightarrow	Lao PDR	NA		0 0
Poland	83.4	•	1	Cyprus	37.4	•	→	Turkey	4.3	•	→	Lesotho	NA	•	
Jnited Kingdom	83.4	•	1	Bahrain	36.6	•	→	Israel	3.7	•	→	Liechtenstein	NA	•	
Spain	82.6	•	1	Argentina	36.0	•	1	Singapore	3.3	•	→	Luxembourg	NA	•	
rance	80.0	•	4	Vietnam	35.4	•	→	Papua New Guinea	2.4	•	→	Malawi	NA		
Mexico	80.0	•	4	Morocco	34.5	•	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.8	•	→	Mali	NA	•	• •
Dominican Republic	79.2	•	1	Palau	34.0		→	Angola	0.9	•	→	Moldova	NA	•	
Albania	78.6	•	1	Kuwait	32.1	•	→	Barbados	0.0	•	→	Monaco	NA	•	
Grenada	78.1	•	1	Senegal	29.9	•	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.0	•	→	Mongolia	NA	•	
Croatia	77.0	•	个	India	29.0	•	→	Comoros	0.0	•	→	Nepal	NA	•	
Namibia	76.8	•	个	Canada	28.7	•	→	Djibouti	0.0	•	→	Niger	NA	•	
Suriname	74.2	•	个	The Bahamas	28.3	•	→	Dominica	0.0	•	→	Nigeria	NA	•	• •
Italy	74.1	•	1	Belize	27.7		→	El Salvador	0.0		→	North Macedonia	NA	•	
Japan	73.2	•	小	Indonesia	27.7		→	Eritrea	0.0	•	→	Paraguay	NA	•	
Colombia	71.6	•	个	Yemen, Rep.	27.5		→	Georgia	0.0	•	→	Peru	NA	•	• •
Cuba	68.6		1	Panama	27.0		→	Haiti	0.0		→	Rwanda	NA	•	• •
Greece	68.5	•	1	Jamaica	26.6		→	Iraq	0.0		→	San Marino	NA	•	• •
_ithuania	67.3		个	Korea, Rep.			→	·			→	Serbia		•	• •
ran, Islamic Rep.		•	1		26.4 26.4		フ →	Libya Maldives	0.0		→	Slovak Republic	NA NA	•	• •
· ·	67.0		T	United Arab Emirates	20.4	•	7		0.0						
Honduras	66.2	-	•	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	26.3	•	\rightarrow	Montenegro	0.0		→	South Sudan	NA	_	
Brazil	66.1	•	1		25.0			Nauru	0.0	•	→	Switzerland	NA	•	• •
Australia	65.1	•	1	Bangladesh	25.9	•	→	Somalia	0.0	•	→	Tajikistan	NA	•	• •
Portugal	64.8	•	1	Turkmenistan	25.8	•	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.0	•	→	Togo	NA	•	• •
Egypt, Arab Rep.	64.8	•	1	Malaysia	25.1	•	→	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	•	→	Tuvalu	NA	•	• •
Γhailand -	64.1	•	1	Russian Federation	23.9	•	→	Afghanistan	NA	•	• •	Uganda	NA		• •
cuador	63.8	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	23.7	•	→	Andorra	NA	•	• •	United States	NA	•	• •
Brunei Darussalam	60.9		1	Seychelles	23.2	•	\rightarrow	Armenia	NA	•	••	Uzbekistan	NA		• •
Sweden	59.5	•	1	Timor-Leste	23.1	•	→	Austria	NA		• •	Zambia	NA	•	• •
Finland	57.6		1	Azerbaijan	22.5	•	→	Belarus	NA	•	• •	Zimbabwe	NA		• •
Sierra Leone	57.6	•	1	Cambodia	21.7	•	→	Benin	NA		• •				
South Africa	56.0		1	Madagascar	20.9		1	Bhutan	NA		• •				

^{*}Imputed data poin

Ocean Health Index Goal – Clean Waters (0-100)

The clean waters subgoal of the Ocean Health Index measures to what degree marine waters under national jurisdictions have been contaminated by $chemicals, excessive\ nutrients\ (euthropication),\ human\ pathogens\ or\ trash.$ Source: Ocean Health Index (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Chile	Value I	•		Mauritius	612	•		Tunicia	EO 1	7	India	22.7		
	94.0		↑	Mauritius	61.3		+	Tunisia				22.7		→
Canada	93.8	•	↑	Greece	61.3	•	7	Turkey		\rightarrow	Benin	16.7		→
Seychelles	91.4	•	↑	Colombia	61.1		1	Germany		→	Togo	15.1	•	\rightarrow
Samoa	91.3	•	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	61.0	•	1	Djibouti		• •	Afghanistan	NA	•	• •
Namibia Acceptable	83.3	•	↑		FO 0			Egypt, Arab Rep.		• •	Andorra	NA		• •
Australia	81.3	•	↑	Cabo Verde	59.9	•	1	Dominican Republic		\rightarrow	Armenia	NA	•	• •
Russian Federation	81.0	•	↑	Mauritania	59.7	•	+	France		• •	Austria	NA		
Argentina	80.1	•	↑	Somalia	59.5	•	+	Jordan		• →	Azerbaijan	NA	•	• •
celand	79.3	•	1	Montenegro	59.5	•	→	Liberia		• →	Belarus	NA		• •
New Zealand	79.1	•	↑	Brazil	59.0	•	+	The Gambia		• →	Bhutan	NA		• •
Norway	76.9	•	↑	Ukraine	58.8	•	+	Singapore		• •	Bolivia	NA		• •
Suriname 	76.9	•	↑	Honduras	58.5	•	+	Tanzania		• →	Botswana	NA		• •
Fiji	75.5	•	↑	Uruguay	58.0	•	7	Congo, Rep.		7	Burkina Faso	NA		• •
Palau	75.0	•	↑	Equatorial Guinea	57.8	•	+	Myanmar	.0.5	• •	Burundi	NA	•	• •
United States	74.6	•	↑	Dominica	57.7	•	7	Malta		• •	Central African Republic	NA		• •
Guyana	74.5	•	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	57.6	•	7	Kenya	15.5	• •	Chad	NA	•	• •
Solomon Islands	72.5		↑	Albania	57.3	•	7	Lithuania		• →	Czech Republic	NA		• •
Jnited Arab Emirates	72.3	•	↑	Madagascar	57.3	•	+	Maldives		• •	Eswatini	NA		• •
stonia	72.1		↑	Peru	57.2	•	\rightarrow	Senegal		• →	Ethiopia	NA		• •
Oman	70.5	•	↑	Brunei Darussalam	57.1	•	→	El Salvador		• •	Hungary	NA	•	• •
Costa Rica	70.3		↑	Libya	57.1		7	Netherlands		• →	Kazakhstan	NA		• •
Finland	69.5	•	+	Cuba	56.9	•	+	Nauru		• •	Kiribati	NA		• •
l onga	69.3	•	1	St. Kitts and Nevis	56.6		4	Sudan	44.6	• 4	Kyrgyz Republic	NA		• •
Ecuador	66.9	•	1	Sri Lanka	56.2	•	→	Jamaica		• →	Lao PDR	NA	•	• •
Nicaragua	66.6	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	56.1	•	7	Pakistan		• →	Lesotho	NA		• •
Iran, Islamic Rep.	66.2	•	1	Romania	56.1	•	→	Poland		7	Liechtenstein	NA	•	• •
Belize	66.2	•	1	Indonesia	55.8	•	→	Guinea	42.2	• →	Luxembourg	NA	•	• •
Papua New Guinea	65.2	•	1	Grenada	55.5	•	7	Sierra Leone	42.1	• •	Malawi	NA	•	••
Qatar	65.0		1	Guinea-Bissau	55.0	•	7	Bulgaria	41.9	• →	Mali	NA		• •
Vanuatu	64.7	•	\rightarrow	Eritrea	54.6	•	4	Iraq	41.6	• •	Moldova	NA	•	• •
Saudi Arabia	64.5	•	\rightarrow	St. Lucia	54.6	•	\rightarrow	Vietnam	41.5	• →	Mongolia	NA	•	• •
Korea, Rep.	64.3	•	4	Marshall Islands	54.5	•	4	Bosnia and Herzegovina	41.0	7	Nepal	NA		• •
Malaysia	64.2		1	South Africa	54.3	•	→	Algeria	40.5	• →	Niger	NA		• •
Croatia	63.7		4	Yemen, Rep.	54.1	•	4	Congo, Dem. Rep.	39.5	• •	North Macedonia	NA		• •
Mexico	63.5		\rightarrow	Latvia	54.0	•	→	Syrian Arab Republic	38.3	• →	Paraguay	NA		• •
Bahrain	63.5	•	1	Denmark	53.8	•	4	Côte d'Ivoire	37.7	• 4	Rwanda	NA		• •
^o anama	63.4		1	Georgia	53.6	•	4	Haiti	37.3	• →	San Marino	NA		• •
Kuwait	63.2		4	Thailand	53.4	•	\rightarrow	Comoros	36.7	• •	Serbia	NA	•	• •
Jnited Kingdom	63.0	•	\rightarrow	Cyprus	53.2	•	4	Cameroon	34.5	• →	Slovak Republic	NA	•	• •
Gabon	63.0	•	1	Morocco	52.8	•	4	Israel	32.9	• →	South Sudan	NA		• •
Tuvalu	62.9	•	4	Angola	52.7	•	4	Guatemala	32.1	• →	Switzerland	NA		• •
Sweden	62.8		4	Mozambique	52.7	•	4	Ghana	31.3	• •	Tajikistan	NA		• •
lapan	62.3	•	4	Philippines	52.6	•	7	Belgium	31.2	• →	Turkmenistan	NA		• •
Barbados	62.3	•	4	Cambodia	52.2	•	7	Lebanon	30.1	• →	Uganda	NA	•	• •
Antigua and Barbuda	62.1	•	4	Timor-Leste	51.5	•	→	China	29.8	• →	Uzbekistan	NA	•	• •
reland	61.9	•	7	Portugal	51.1	•	4	Slovenia	28.2	• ↓	Zambia	NA	•	• •
/enezuela, RB	61.6	•	7	Korea, Dem. Rep.	50.8	•	1	Nigeria		• 4	Zimbabwe	NA	•	• •
The Bahamas	61.4	•	1	Spain	50.5	•	4	Monaco	24.5	• 4				
Trinidad and Tobago	61.3	•	→	Italy	50.2	•	1	Bangladesh	23.7	• →				





Percentage of fish stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)

The percentage of a country's total catch, within its exclusive economic zone (EEZ), that is comprised of fish that are overexploited or collapsed, weighted by the quality of fish catch data.

Source: Sea around Us (2018) & EPI (2018) Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Ra	ating ire	na											
Yemen, Rep.	0.1	• 1	Comoros	24.0	•	1	Papua New Guinea	56.9	•	4	Georgia	NA	•	•
Marshall Islands	1.1	• 1	Fiji	24.2	•	1	Germany	57.3	•	↑	Grenada	NA		•
stonia	1.3	• 1	Somalia	25.4	•	1	Iceland	58.0	•	4	Hungary	NA	•	
/ietnam	1.6	• 1	Costa Rica	25.5	•	4	Cuba	59.7	•	4	Iraq	NA		
Bangladesh	1.7	• 1	Senegal	25.6	•	1	Poland	59.9	•	1	Israel	NA		
Peru	2.1	• 1	Saudi Arabia	26.5	•	1	Algeria	65.2	•	1	Jordan	NA		
Sierra Leone	2.1	• 1	Cabo Verde	26.8	•	1	Cyprus	66.6	•	1	Kazakhstan	NA	•	
Kiribati	2.4	• 1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	27.4	•	1	Libya	67.1	•	4	Kuwait	NA		
Guinea	3.5	• 1	Ecuador	28.2	•	1	Portugal	70.5	•	4	Kyrgyz Republic	NA		
Palau	3.8	• 1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	28.4	•	1	Japan	72.5	•	4	Lao PDR	NA		
Dominican Republic	4.0	• 1	Solomon Islands	28.7	•	4	Argentina	74.0	•	4	Lebanon	NA	•	
Tuvalu	4.0	• 1	Mauritius	28.9	•	1	Jamaica	74.0	•	4	Lesotho	NA	•	
inland	4.5	• 1	The Bahamas	29.1	•	1	Italy	75.1	•	1	Liechtenstein	NA		
Oman	5.7	• 1	United Arab Emirate	es 29.4	•	1	Australia	75.4	•	1	Lithuania	NA		
Tunisia	5.8	• 1	Suriname	29.9	•	4	Venezuela, RB	79.6	•	4	Luxembourg	NA	•	0 (
Morocco	6.3	• 1	United States	30.1	•	4	Turkey	79.7	•	4	Malawi	NA		
Korea, Rep.	7.0	• 1	Ukraine	30.1	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	92.3	•	4	Mali	NA	•	۰
Proatia	7.0	• 1	Trinidad and Tobag	o 31.4	•	4	El Salvador	100.0	•	4	Moldova	NA	•	
São Tomé and Príncipe	7.5	• 1	Kenya	32.4	•	1	Afghanistan	NA	•	• •	Monaco	NA	•	۰
China	8.6	• 1	Samoa	33.7	•	4	Albania	NA	•	• •	Mongolia	NA	•	
Timor-Leste	9.2	• 1	Brazil	33.7	•	1	Andorra	NA	•	• •	Montenegro	NA	•	
Fritrea	10.7	• 1	South Africa	33.8	•	4	Armenia	NA	•	• •	Nepal	NA	•	
Angola	10.9	• 1	Mexico	34.4	•	1	Austria	NA	•	• •	Niger	NA	•	۰
laiti	12.0	• 1	Nicaragua	35.0	•	1	Azerbaijan	NA	•	• •	North Macedonia	NA	•	
Namibia	12.3	• 1	Guyana	35.1	•	7	Bahrain	NA	•	• •	Paraguay	NA	•	
ndia	12.4	• 1	Spain	35.3	•	1	Belarus	NA	•	• •	Qatar	NA	•	
Лalta	12.5	• 1	Vanuatu	37.1	•	1	Belgium	NA	•	• •	Romania	NA	•	
Maldives	12.5	• 1	Uruguay	37.5	•	1	Belize	NA	•	• •	Rwanda	NA	•	
Norway	12.8	• 1	Antigua and Barbuo	da 38.3	•	1	Benin	NA	•	• •	San Marino	NA	•	
Colombia	12.8	• 1	New Zealand	38.3	•	1	Bhutan	NA	•	• •	Serbia	NA	•	
Nigeria	13.4	• 1	Ghana	39.0	•	1	Bolivia	NA	•	• •	Singapore	NA	•	
Equatorial Guinea	13.7	• 1	Sudan	39.2	•	7	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	•	• •	Slovak Republic	NA	•	
Madagascar	14.2	• 1		39.3	•	1	Botswana	NA	•	• •	Slovenia	NA	•	
Mauritania	15.7	• 1	Chile	40.1	•	7	Brunei Darussalam	NA	•	• •	South Sudan	NA	•	
- Tanzania	16.4	• 1	Panama	40.6	•	1	Bulgaria	NA	•	• •	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	
iberia	17.6	• 1	Tonga	42.0	•	1	Burkina Faso	NA	•	• •	St. Lucia	NA	•	
Guatemala	18.1	• 1		44.0	•	7	Burundi	NA	•	• •	St. Vincent and the			
Gri Lanka	18.2	• 1	Denmark	44.0	•	1	Cameroon	NA	•	• •	Grenadines	NA		•
Vauru		• 1		44.9	•	1	Central African Republic	NA	•	• •	Switzerland	NA	•	
rance	19.6	• 1		45.8	•	1	Chad	NA	•	• •	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	•	
Лyanmar		• 1		47.2	•	į.	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	•	• •	Tajikistan	NA		
Nozambigue		• 1		48.4	•	1	Congo, Rep.	NA		• •	Togo	NA		
ran, Islamic Rep.		• 1		48.6	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	NA		• •	Turkmenistan	NA		
Inited Kingdom	20.5	• 1		52.2	•	→	Czech Republic	NA	•	• •	Uganda	NA	•	
reland	21.6	• 1		54.5	•	Ţ	Djibouti	NA		• •	Uzbekistan	NA		
ndonesia		• 1		54.6	•	Ť	Dominica	NA		• •	Zambia	NA		
Honduras	21.7			55.4	•	Ť	Eswatini	NA		• •	Zimbabwe	NA		
Philippines	23.4	• 1		55.6	•	Ť	Ethiopia	NA		• •				
Malaysia		• 1		56.0		1	The Gambia	NA		• •				
naraysia	25.5		JCyci iciics	50.0	_	•	THE GUITIDIA	INA	_					



The percentage of a country's total fish catch, in tonnes, caught by trawling, a method of fishing in which industrial fishing vessels drag large nets (trawls) along the seabed.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: Sea around Us (2018)

Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value Ratir	ng Trend												
Maldives	0.0	• •	Libya	19.9	•	4	Cambodia	61.4	•	4	Grenada	NA		• •
Oman	0.4	↑	Bulgaria	20.6	•	1	Morocco	62.0	•	\rightarrow	Haiti	NA		• •
Papua New Guinea	0.6	1	Nicaragua	21.7	•	1	Vietnam	64.0	•	4	Hungary	NA		• •
/anuatu	1.0	1	Greece	21.8	•	7	Iceland	70.3	•	4	Jamaica	NA		0 0
Guinea-Bissau	1.2	• •	Syrian Arab Republic	22.0		1	Romania	70.3	•	1	Jordan	NA		• •
The Gambia	1.4	1	Suriname	22.5	•	1	Denmark	71.2	•	\rightarrow	Kazakhstan	NA		• •
Benin	1.5	1	Trinidad and Tobago	23.0	•	4	United Kingdom	71.2	•	4	Kiribati	NA		
Sudan	2.0	1	Mauritania	23.0	•	1	Belize	78.2	•	4	Kyrgyz Republic	NA		• •
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.1	1	Equatorial Guinea	23.2	•	4	Sweden	79.3	•	\rightarrow	Lao PDR	NA		0 0
Peru	2.2	1	Pakistan	23.9	•	\rightarrow	Finland	79.3	•	4	Lesotho	NA		• •
Chile	2.3	↑	Japan	24.2	•	4	St. Vincent and the	00.2		• •	Liechtenstein	NA		0 0
Tanzania Tanzania	2.8	↑	South Africa	26.6	•	4	Grenadines	80.2	•	• •	Luxembourg	NA	•	• •
Cuba	2.9	↑	France	27.8	•	→	Germany	80.6	•	\rightarrow	Malawi	NA		• •
Colombia	4.0	↑	Tunisia	28.1	•	4	Ireland	85.9	•	\rightarrow	Mali	NA	•	• •
_ithuania	4.2	1	Australia	28.3	•	4	Albania	86.3	•	→	Marshall Islands	NA	•	
Côte d'Ivoire	4.3	1	Nigeria	28.5	•	→	Namibia	88.1	•	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	• •
Philippines	4.5	1	Angola	28.9	•	7	Slovenia	89.7	•	• •	Moldova	NA	•	• •
Venezuela, RB	5.1	1	Estonia	29.6	•	1	Ukraine	90.0	•	4	Monaco	NA	•	• •
ran, Islamic Rep.	5.1	1	Sierra Leone	29.6	•	4	Dominica	92.1	•	→	Mongolia	NA	•	
Jnited Arab Emirates	5.6	↑	Algeria	29.6	•	1	Malta	93.6	•	\rightarrow	Nauru	NA	•	• •
cuador	5.9	1	Iraq	30.0	•	→	Belgium	97.1	•	→	Nepal	NA	•	
iberia	6.1	• •	Korea, Dem. Rep.	30.0	•	1	Netherlands	97.4	•	→	Niger	NA	•	
Georgia	6.4	1	Guatemala	30.9	•	1	Afghanistan	NA	•	• •	North Macedonia	NA	•	
Mauritius	6.5	• •	Canada	30.9	•	→	Andorra	NA	•	• •	Palau	NA	•	• •
Ghana	7.8	1	Brunei Darussalam	33.3		7	Antigua and Barbuda		•	• •	Paraguay	NA		
Cameroon	7.9	1	Spain	33.6	•	1	Armenia	NA	•	• •	Qatar	NA	•	
Kenya	8.0	→	Cabo Verde	33.7	•	• •	Austria	NA	•	• •	Rwanda	NA	•	
Congo, Rep.	8.0	→	Turkey	33.8	•	7	Azerbaijan	NA	•	• •	Samoa	NA	•	• •
Yemen, Rep.	8.2	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	34.5	•	1	The Bahamas	NA	•	• •	San Marino	NA	•	
Panama	9.3	1	Sri Lanka	35.8	•	1	Barbados		•	• •	Serbia	NA	•	• •
_ebanon	10.0	• •	Indonesia	36.9	•	1	Belarus	NA	•	• •	Seychelles	NA	•	• •
ndia	10.2	→	Gabon	39.6	•	Ų.	Bhutan	NA	•	• •	Singapore	NA	•	• •
Somalia	10.4	→	Norway	40.3	•	į.	Bolivia	NA	•	• •	Slovak Republic	NA	•	
Portugal	11.3	į.	New Zealand	43.1	•	Į.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	•	• •	Solomon Islands	NA		• •
El Salvador	11.5	1	United States	44.4	•	Ţ	Botswana		•	• •	South Sudan	NA		
Bahrain	11.7	7	Korea, Rep.	45.1	•	→	Burkina Faso	NA	•	• •	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	
Mexico	12.4	1	Uruguay	46.8	•	7	Burundi	NA	•	• •	St. Lucia	NA	•	• •
Madagascar	13.6	→	Myanmar	46.9	•	→	Central African Republic	NA	•	• •	Switzerland	NA	•	• •
Mozambique	14.1	1	Malaysia	47.4	•	→	Chad	NA	•	• •	Tajikistan	NA	•	
Senegal	15.2	†	Kuwait	48.4		+	Comoros	NA		• •	Timor-Leste	NA		• •
Togo	15.4	ų.	Italy	51.8		7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA		• •	Tonga	NA		
Bangladesh	15.6	Ť	Israel	52.3		7	Cyprus	NA		• •	Turkmenistan	NA		
Costa Rica	16.3	7	Montenegro	52.8		1	Czech Republic	NA		• •	Tuvalu	NA		
Guinea	17.4	7	Guyana	54.8	•	Ť	Djibouti	NA		• •	Uganda	NA		• •
Brazil	17.5	4	Poland	56.5	•	Ť	Dominican Republic	NA		• •	Uzbekistan	NA		
Fhailand	17.7	Ť	Russian Federation	60.0	•	7	Eritrea	NA		• •	Zambia	NA		• •
Proatia	17.9	1	China	60.0		1	Eswatini	NA		• •	Zimbabwe	NA		
Saudi Arabia	17.9	1	Argentina	60.5		→	Ethiopia	NA		• •	ZITIDUDWC	14/1	_	
Honduras	18.3	4	Latvia	61.2		1	Fiji	NA		• •				

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.





Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of terrestrial Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that are important for the global persistence of biodiversity) that is covered by protected areas.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2019) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Equatorial Guinea	Value	•	1	Honduras	65.0	•	1	Azerbaijan	39.4	•	→	Tajikistan	21.0	•	→
Malta	99.4	•	†	Brunei Darussalam	62.9	•	†	Panama	38.8		→	Saudi Arabia	21.0		→
_atvia	97.3	•		Gabon	61.7		†	Algeria	38.8		→	Uruguay	20.8		-
Togo	97.0	•	†	Kuwait	59.0		1	Timor-Leste	38.7		→	Ethiopia	19.8		-
Bulgaria	95.6	•	†	Sweden	58.8		*	Colombia	38.0		→	Seychelles	19.7		→
Estonia	94.9	•	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe			1	South Africa	37.7		7	Antigua and Barbuda	18.4		¬
Ezech Republic	92.3	•	↑	Cyprus	57.8		↑	Kenya	37.5		<i>→</i>	Iceland	18.0		¬
Lithuania	91.6		↑	Tanzania	57.0	•	1	Pakistan	36.6		→	Liberia	16.4		→ →
Netherlands	91.0	•	↑	Spain	56.3		1	Korea, Rep.	36.6		→	Kazakhstan	16.3		¬
reland	89.9		↑	Bolivia	56.2		1	Palau	36.6		→	Uzbekistan	15.9		¬
Denmark	89.7	•	†	Norway	55.9		*	Samoa	36.5		7	Israel	15.7		ر ر
Slovenia	88.7		↑	, and the second second			1	Cameroon	36.3		<i>→</i>	Lesotho	15.7		
		•	↑	Nepal Australia	54.6 54.3		1	Chile	35.7			Cabo Verde	15.1		→
Poland	88.1		•								→				→
Zimbabwe	85.9	•	↑	Guinea-Bissau	52.6	•	↑	Switzerland	35.2		→	Mauritania	14.6	•	→
Namibia	85.4	•	↑	Kiribati	52.5	•	↑	The Gambia	34.6	•	→	Turkmenistan	14.6	•	→
Shana Jaita d Kina dana	85.0	•	↑	Suriname	51.2	•	↑	Mali	33.8	•	→	Eritrea	13.3	•	→
Jnited Kingdom	84.4	•	↑	Burundi	51.2	•	↑	South Sudan	33.6	•	→	Lebanon	13.1	•	→
Slovak Republic	83.6	•	↑	Qatar	50.0	•	→	Mexico	33.4	•	7	Bosnia and Herzegovin		•	→
Hungary	82.9	•	↑	Sri Lanka	49.8	•	↑	Argentina	33.2	•	→	Montenegro	11.9	•	7
∕lalawi	81.6	•	↑	Belarus	49.1	•	↑	Mozambique	31.3	•	→	Oman	11.5	•	-
rance	81.2		↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	48.6	•	→	Yemen, Rep.	31.1	•	→	Haiti	10.5	•	7
Belgium	80.8	•	↑	Zambia	48.3	•	\rightarrow	United Arab Emirates	30.8	•	1	Comoros	10.4	•	7
ierra Leone	80.3		↑	Bangladesh	48.0	•	→	Guatemala	30.8	•	→	Mauritius	10.4	•	7
Nigeria	79.6	•	1	China	47.6	•	\rightarrow	Armenia	30.5	•	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	10.2	•	-
Côte d'Ivoire	79.1	•	1	Brazil	47.6	•	→	Eswatini	30.3	•	→	Solomon Islands	9.5	•	7
Luxembourg	78.7	•	1	Botswana	47.1	•	→	Serbia	30.2	•	\rightarrow	Tonga	9.3	•	→
Germany	78.6	•	1	St. Lucia	46.0	•	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	29.2	•	→	Papua New Guinea	7.3	•	7
taly	78.0	•	1	Belize	46.0	•	\rightarrow	Ecuador	29.0		\rightarrow	Vanuatu	6.4	•	-)
Benin	77.4	•	1	Rwanda	45.7	•	→	Georgia	28.4	•	→	Afghanistan	6.1		→
Romania	77.3	•	1	Lao PDR	45.5	•	\rightarrow	Angola	28.4	•	\rightarrow	Iraq	5.1	•	-
Guinea	76.4	•	1	Costa Rica	45.3	•	\rightarrow	Bahrain	27.5	•	\rightarrow	Fiji	4.9	•	→
Dominican Republic	76.2	•	1	New Zealand	44.3	•	→	Russian Federation	26.9	•	→	Libya	4.6	•	-
Liechtenstein	75.8	•	1	Dominica	44.3	•	\rightarrow	El Salvador	26.6	•	\rightarrow	Turkey	2.3	•	-
Central African Republic	74.4	•	↑	Mongolia	43.7	•	7	India	26.1		→	Barbados	2.1	•	-
Portugal	73.9	•	1	Morocco	43.0	•	→	Andorra	26.1		7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.3	•	-
Nicaragua	73.7	•	1	Bhutan	42.9	•	7	Canada	25.7		\rightarrow	Syrian Arab Republic	1.1	•	-
luba	73.4	•	1	Niger	42.7	•	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	25.4	•	\rightarrow	Djibouti	0.9	•	-
Greece	73.2	•	1	St. Vincent and the	12.7			Sudan	25.0	•	7	Maldives	0.0	•	-
inland	72.6	•	↑	Grenadines	42.7	_	→	The Bahamas	24.7	•	1	Nauru	0.0	•	-
Congo, Rep.	72.1	•	1	Grenada	42.7	•	→	Madagascar	24.3	•	→	Somalia	0.0	•	-
Jganda	72.0	•	↑	Philippines	41.7	•	→	Ukraine	23.7	•	→	Guyana	NA	•	0.0
Proatia	72.0	•	1	Senegal	41.2	•	→	Moldova	23.6	•	→	Jordan	NA	•	• •
Burkina Faso	71.8	•	1	Vietnam	40.9	•	↑	Indonesia	23.5	•	→	Monaco	NA	•	0.0
hailand hailand	71.7	•	1	Tunisia	40.8	•	7	Paraguay	23.3	•	→	Peru	NA	•	• •
had	70.6	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	40.7	•	\rightarrow	Myanmar	22.9	•	→	San Marino	NA	•	0 0
apan	68.5	•	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	40.1	•	→	Kyrgyz Republic	22.6	•	→	Tuvalu	NA	•	
/enezuela, RB	67.4	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	39.6	•	→	Jamaica	22.0	•	→	United States	NA	•	0 (
Albania	67.0	•	1	Cambodia	39.5	•	→	Singapore	21.1	•	→				
Austria	66.3	•	1	Malaysia	39.5	•	→	North Macedonia	21.1	•	→				



Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of freshwater Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that are important for the global persistence of biodiversity) that is covered by protected areas.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2019) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Ra	ating Tren	d											
Congo, Rep.	100.0	• 1	Switzerland	60.1	•	1	Georgia	27.3	•	\rightarrow	Eswatini	NA		
Guinea	100.0	• 1	Nigeria	59.1	•	1	Armenia	26.9	•	\rightarrow	The Gambia	NA		0 0
Denmark	100.0	• 1	South Sudan	58.8	•	1	New Zealand	26.7	•	→	Ghana	NA		0 0
Bulgaria	98.6	• 1	Madagascar	56.4	•	1	Israel	26.1	•	\rightarrow	Grenada	NA	•	•
Dominican Republic	97.9	• 1	Zambia	56.2	•	1	Azerbaijan	24.5	•	\rightarrow	Guinea-Bissau	NA	•	• •
reland	97.7	• 1	Norway	55.9	•	1	Paraguay	24.5	•	\rightarrow	Guyana	NA	•	• •
₋atvia	97.5	• 1	Belarus	52.9	•	1	Lebanon	21.1	•	\rightarrow	Honduras	NA	•	0 (
Central African Republic	95.9	• 1	Burundi	52.3	•	1	Bangladesh	20.8	•	\rightarrow	Jamaica	NA	•	0 (
₋ithuania	95.2	• 1	Brunei Darussalam	50.0		1	Canada	20.6	•	→	Jordan	NA		
Gabon	93.6	• 1	Guatemala	49.6	•	\rightarrow	Lao PDR	19.9	•	\rightarrow	Kiribati	NA		
Estonia	93.6	• 1	Suriname	49.4	•	\rightarrow	Myanmar	18.5	•	→	Kuwait	NA	•	
Slovenia	93.1	• 1	Algeria	49.0	•	→	Belize	18.3	•	→	Lesotho	NA	•	
Czech Republic	92.1	• 1	Liberia	48.6	•	→	Saudi Arabia	17.7	•	→	Libya	NA	•	
Belgium	91.9	• 1	Philippines	48.1	•	→	Ukraine	17.5	•	→	Liechtenstein	NA	•	0 (
Poland	91.8	• 1	Rwanda	47.8	•	→	Kazakhstan	17.4	•	→	Maldives	NA	•	
Netherlands	91.1	• 1	Botswana	46.0	•	→	Ethiopia	16.0	•	→	Malta	NA	•	
Albania	89.5	• 1	Niger	45.3	•	→	Brazil	15.6	•	→	Marshall Islands	NA	•	
Greece	88.4	• 1	Spain	44.8	•	→	India	15.2	•	→	Mauritania	NA	•	
Côte d'Ivoire	87.4	• 1	Mali	43.7	•	→	Turkmenistan	13.1	•	→	Mauritius	NA	•	
Jnited Kingdom	87.3	• 1	Thailand	43.6	•	→	Moldova	10.8	•	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	
North Macedonia	86.0	• 1	Argentina	43.5	•	→	Uzbekistan	10.4	•	→	Monaco	NA	•	
/enezuela, RB	85.8	• 1	Tunisia	43.4	•	1	Mexico	9.2	•	→	Nauru	NA	•	•
Namibia	85.4	• 1	Mongolia	42.1	•	7	Yemen, Rep.	7.7	•	→	Oman	NA	•	
Hungary	84.9	• 1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	40.4	•	→	Iraq	5.1	•	→	Palau	NA	•	0 (
taly	84.7	• 1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	40.0	•	→	Syrian Arab Republic	4.3	•	→	Panama	NA	•	
El Salvador	81.6	• 1	South Africa	39.9	•	1	Turkey	4.1	•	→	Papua New Guinea	NA	•	
Slovak Republic	81.3	• 1	Indonesia	39.3	•	→	Uruguay	2.3	•	→	Peru	NA	•	
Germany	81.1	• 1	Chile	38.7	•	→	Fiji	0.1	•	→	Qatar	NA	•	
Morocco	80.8	• 1	Kenya	38.4	•	→	Afghanistan	0.1	•	→	Samoa	NA	•	
Croatia	80.2	• 1	Luxembourg	37.1	•	→	Eritrea	0.0	•	→	San Marino	NA	•	
iri Lanka	79.9	• 1	Pakistan	37.0	•	→	Djibouti	0.0	•	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	•	
Zimbabwe	79.0	• 1	Korea, Rep.	36.8	•	→	Haiti	0.0	•	→	Senegal	NA	•	
rance		• 1	Nepal	36.5	•	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	•	→	Seychelles	NA	•	
Malaysia	76.6	• 🛧	China	36.1	•	→	Montenegro	0.0	•	→	Singapore	NA	•	
Mozambigue		• 1		35.9	•	→	Somalia	0.0	•	→	Solomon Islands	NA	•	
inland	74.0	• •	Congo, Dem. Rep.	35.6	•	→	Sudan	0.0	•	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•	
Bolivia	73.8	• †	Australia	35.1	•	7	Andorra	NA	•	• •	St. Lucia	NA	•	
Sierra Leone		• •	Tajikistan	34.6	•	→	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	• •	St. Vincent and the			
Ecuador		• 1	Bhutan	34.3	•	7	The Bahamas	NA	•	• •	Grenadines	NA		•
Chad		• •	Tanzania	33.9	•	→	Bahrain	NA	•	• •	Timor-Leste	NA	•	
Austria		• ↑	Iceland	33.9		→	Barbados	NA	•	• •	Togo	NA	•	
apan		• 1	Angola	33.3	•	→	Benin	NA	•	• •	Tonga	NA	•	
Romania		• 1	Vietnam	33.2		7	Cabo Verde	NA	•	• •	Trinidad and Tobago	NA	•	0 (
Vicaragua		• 1	Cambodia	33.0		→	Comoros	NA	•	• •	Tuvalu	NA	•	
Portugal		• 1	Colombia	31.6		→	Costa Rica	NA	•	• •	United Arab Emirates	NA	•	0 (
Cameroon	63.6	• 1	Serbia	31.5		→	Cuba	NA	•	• •	United States	NA	•	
Burkina Faso	63.0	• 个	Kyrgyz Republic	31.1		→	Cyprus	NA	•	• •	Vanuatu	NA	•	•
Sweden	61.9	• 1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	28.5	•	→	Dominica	NA	•	• •	·arrada	1 47 1	_	
Jganda		• †	Russian Federation	27.4		→	Equatorial Guinea	NA	•	••				
<i>y</i> gariua	0.00	- 1	וועטטומוו ו כעכומנוטוו	4/.4	_	7	Lquatoriai Guiriea	IVA	-					





The change in aggregate extinction risk across groups of species. The index is based on genuine changes in the number of species in each category of extinction risk on The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.

Source: IUCN and Birdlife International (2019) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

ndicator	value Kat	ting Trend											
Liechtenstein	1.0	1	Netherlands	0.9	•	1	Argentina	0.9	•	\rightarrow	United Kingdom	8.0	•
an Marino	1.0	1	Niger	0.9	•	1	Singapore	0.9	•	4	Japan	8.0	•
weden	1.0	个	Slovenia	0.9	•	1	Pakistan	0.9	•	4	Korea, Rep.	8.0	•
inland	1.0	1	Angola	0.9	•	1	Portugal	0.9	•	1	South Africa	8.0	•
urkina Faso	1.0	• •	Sudan	0.9	•	1	Togo	0.9	•	\rightarrow	St. Vincent and the	0.8	
ithuania	1.0	1	South Sudan	0.9	•	1	Albania	0.9	•	→	Grenadines	0.0	
atvia	1.0	• •	Hungary	0.9	•	1	Nicaragua	0.9	•	→	Nauru	0.8	•
uxembourg	1.0	•	Guyana	0.9	•	1	Rwanda	0.8	•	→	Kiribati	0.8	•
elgium	1.0	•	Burundi	0.9	•	1	Greece	0.8	•	→	Solomon Islands	8.0	•
uriname	1.0	•	Chad	0.9	•	1	Bahrain	0.8	•	1	Bangladesh	0.8	•
ijikistan	1.0	• •	Andorra	0.9	•	1	Spain	8.0		4	Chile	0.8	•
ongo, Rep.	1.0	1	Lebanon	0.9	•	1	Armenia	0.8	•	4	Grenada	8.0	•
tonia	1.0	个	Italy	0.9	•	1	Ghana	8.0		4	Comoros	8.0	•
rgyz Republic	1.0	个	Ireland	0.9	•	1	St. Lucia	8.0	•	4	Indonesia	8.0	•
/prus	1.0	个	Barbados	0.9	•	1	Maldives	0.8	•	4	Monaco	8.0	•
ermany	1.0	1	Sierra Leone	0.9	•	↑	Ethiopia	0.8	•	→	Uganda	0.7	•
witzerland	1.0	^	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.9	•	1	United States	0.8	•	4	Israel	0.7	•
ali	1.0	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.9	•	↑	Afghanistan	0.8	•	4	Honduras	0.7	•
ne Gambia	1.0	• •	Azerbaijan	0.9	•	1	Marshall Islands	0.8	•	1	Belize	0.7	•
otswana	1.0	• •	Benin	0.9	•	1	Cameroon	8.0	•	4	China	0.7	•
auritania	1.0	• •	Eritrea	0.9	•	1	Papua New Guinea	0.8	•	1	Palau	0.7	•
nisia	1.0	1	Saudi Arabia	0.9	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.8		1	Colombia	0.7	•
ırkmenistan	1.0	• •	Algeria	0.9	•	1	Uruguay	0.8	•	4	Vietnam	0.7	•
enmark	1.0	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.9	•	1	Qatar	0.8	•	4	Dominican Republic	0.7	•
bya	1.0	• •	Brazil	0.9	•	1	Mozambique	0.8	•	4	Panama	0.7	•
anada	1.0	1	Croatia	0.9	•	→	Tuvalu	0.8		1	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.7	•
orth Macedonia	1.0	• •	Somalia	0.9	•	1	El Salvador	0.8	•	4	Peru	0.7	•
zech Republic	1.0	1	Austria	0.9	•	\rightarrow	Brunei Darussalam	0.8	•	4	Jamaica	0.7	•
oland	1.0	• •	Guinea	0.9	•	\rightarrow	Venezuela, RB	0.8	•	4	Guatemala	0.7	•
elarus	1.0	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.9	•	\rightarrow	Nepal	0.8	•	→	Haiti	0.7	•
zbekistan	1.0	• •	Liberia	0.9	•	\rightarrow	Australia	0.8	•	1	Tonga	0.7	•
loldova	1.0	• •	Côte d'Ivoire	0.9	•	→	Djibouti	0.8	•	1	The Bahamas	0.7	•
amibia	1.0	• •	Antigua and Barbuda	0.9	•	4	Cambodia	0.8	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.7	•
esotho	1.0	1	Morocco	0.9	•	→	Eswatini	0.8	•	+	Tanzania	0.7	•
ovak Republic	1.0	• •	Timor-Leste	0.9	•	4	Costa Rica	0.8	•	1	Ecuador	0.7	•
abon	1.0	• •	Malta	0.9	•	→	Iraq	0.8	•	1	Malaysia	0.7	•
uinea-Bissau	1.0	• •	Cabo Verde	0.9	•	7	Samoa	0.8	•	1	India	0.7	•
rdan	1.0	• •	Oman	0.9	•	→	Trinidad and Tobago	0.8	•	1	Mexico	0.7	•
erbia	1.0	• •	Zambia	0.9	•	→	Montenegro	0.8	•	1	Fiji	0.7	•
ussian Federation	1.0	• •	Yemen, Rep.	0.9	•	4	Equatorial Guinea	0.8	•	1	Seychelles	0.7	•
rian Arab Republic	1.0	• •	Turkey	0.9	•	→	Lao PDR	0.8	•	1	Dominica	0.7	•
raguay	0.9	• •	Nigeria	0.9	•	→	Malawi	0.8	•	1	Vanuatu	0.7	•
omania	0.9	•	Kazakhstan	0.9	•	→	Myanmar	0.8	•	+	Cuba	0.7	•
ongolia	0.9	•	France	0.9	•	4	Bhutan	0.8	•	į.	Philippines	0.6	•
kraine	0.9	1	Iceland	0.9	•	Ť	Kenya	0.8	•	Ť	New Zealand	0.6	•
entral African Republic		•	Bolivia	0.9	•	→	Thailand	0.8	•	Ť	Sri Lanka	0.6	•
enegal	0.9	1	Kuwait	0.9	•	Ţ	Madagascar	0.8	•	Ť	Mauritius	0.4	•
orway	0.9	*	United Arab Emirates	0.9	•	Ť	Zimbabwe	0.8	•	Ţ			
ulgaria	0.9	1	Georgia	0.9		→	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.8		Ť			

^{*}Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org
Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)

The mean annual percentage of permanent deforestation over the period 2011 to 2015. Permanent deforestation refers to tree cover removal for urbanization, commodity production and certain types of small-scale agriculture. It does not include temporary forest loss due to the forestry sector or wildfires.

Source: Curtis et al (2018)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

	Value			_			_				
Afghanistan	0.0*		Albania	0.0	•	Cameroon	0.2	•	Malaysia	2.0	
Armenia	0.0	•	Canada	0.0	•	Peru	0.2	•	Paraguay	2.3	
ustria	0.0*		Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	•	Benin	0.2	•	Cambodia	2.9	
elarus	0.0*	•	Nepal	0.0	•	Togo	0.2	•	Andorra	NA*	
osnia and Herzegovina			Cyprus	0.0	•	Jamaica	0.2	•	Antigua and Barbuda	NA*	
roatia	0.0*	•	China	0.0	•	Mauritius	0.2	•	Bahrain	NA*	
zech Republic	0.0*		Uzbekistan	0.0	•	Angola	0.2	•	Barbados	NA*	
enmark	0.0*	•	India	0.0	•	Brunei Darussalam	0.2	•	Burkina Faso	NA*	
stonia	0.0*		Korea, Rep.	0.0	•	Mexico	0.2	•	Cabo Verde	NA*	
nland	0.0*	•	Bhutan	0.0	•	Chad	0.2	•	Djibouti	NA*	
ermany	0.0*		Turkey	0.0	•	Equatorial Guinea	0.2	•	Eritrea	NA*	
lungary	0.0*		St. Vincent and the	0.0	•	Solomon Islands	0.2	•	The Gambia	NA*	
thuania	0.0*	•	Grenadines	0.0		South Africa	0.2	•	Iceland	NA*	
uxembourg	0.0*	•	Botswana	0.0	•	Rwanda	0.3	•	Iraq	NA*	
licronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0*	•	Dominica	0.0	•	Haiti	0.3	•	Jordan	NA*	
loldova	0.0*	•	Vanuatu	0.0	•	Zambia	0.3	•	Kiribati	NA*	
lontenegro	0.0*	•	New Zealand	0.0	•	Philippines	0.3	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA*	
etherlands	0.0*	•	Sudan	0.0	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.3	•	Kuwait	NA*	
iger	0.0*	•	Guyana	0.0	•	Thailand	0.3	•	Lesotho	NA*	
orway	0.0*	•	Bangladesh	0.0	•	Mali	0.3		Libya	NA*	
ıkistan	0.0*	•	Israel	0.0	•	Zimbabwe	0.3	•	Liechtenstein	NA*	
land	0.0*	•	United States	0.0	•	Comoros	0.3		Maldives	NA*	
rbia	0.0*		St. Lucia	0.0	•	Kenya	0.3	•	Malta	NA*	
ovak Republic	0.0*	•	Fiji	0.0	•	Senegal	0.4		Marshall Islands	NA*	
ovenia	0.0*	•	Suriname	0.1	•	Dominican Republic	0.4	•	Mauritania	NA*	
veden	0.0*		Central African Republic			Tanzania	0.4		Monaco	NA*	
witzerland	0.0*		Australia	0.1	•	Mozambique	0.4		Namibia	NA*	
ajikistan	0.0*		Eswatini	0.1		Nicaragua	0.4		Nauru	NA*	
kraine	0.0*	•	Gabon	0.1	•	Myanmar	0.4		Nigeria	NA*	
nited Kingdom	0.0*		Uruguay	0.1		Bolivia	0.4		Oman	NA*	
an, Islamic Rep.	0.0	•	Grenada	0.1		Brazil	0.4		Palau	NA*	
orth Macedonia	0.0		Venezuela, RB	0.1		Honduras	0.4		Qatar	NA*	
ulgaria	0.0		Cuba	0.1		Uganda	0.4		Samoa	NA*	
eland	0.0		Sri Lanka	0.1		Malawi	0.5		San Marino	NA*	
	0.0		Chile	0.1		Guatemala	0.5	•		NA*	
atvia									São Tomé and Príncipe		
reece	0.0		Congo, Rep.	0.1		Tunisia	0.6	•	Saudi Arabia	NA*	
aly	0.0		Papua New Guinea	0.1	•	Algeria	0.6	•	Seychelles	NA*	
azakhstan	0.0		Timor-Leste	0.1	•	Ghana	0.6	•	Singapore	NA*	
eorgia	0.0		Costa Rica	0.1	•	Guinea-Bissau	0.7		Somalia	NA*	
elgium	0.0		Ethiopia	0.1	•	Lao PDR	0.7	•	South Sudan	NA*	
omania	0.0		Trinidad and Tobago	0.1	•	Belize	0.8		St. Kitts and Nevis	NA*	
longolia	0.0	•	Ecuador	0.1	•	Côte d'Ivoire	0.9		Syrian Arab Republic	NA*	
rgyz Republic	0.0		Colombia	0.2	•	Guinea	0.9	•	Tonga	NA*	
ance	0.0	•	Lebanon	0.2	•	Vietnam	0.9		Turkmenistan	NA*	
ipan	0.0		Burundi	0.2	•	Liberia	0.9	•	Tuvalu	NA*	
ussian Federation	0.0	•	El Salvador	0.2	•	Argentina	1.0		United Arab Emirates	NA*	
pain	0.0		Panama	0.2	•	Madagascar	1.1	•	Yemen, Rep.	NA*	
'ortugal	0.0	•	The Bahamas	0.2	•	Indonesia	1.3				
Azerbaijan	0.0		Morocco	0.2	•	Sierra Leone	1.5				





Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)

The number of species threatened as a result of international trade expressed per 1,000,000 people.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2012)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

	Value		17	0.0			4.0			40.5
Nyanmar	0.0		Kenya	0.8	•	Uruguay	4.0		Denmark	12.2
udan	0.0	•	Brazil	0.9	•	Georgia	4.0	•	Maldives	12.3
malia	0.1		Angola	1.1	•	Lebanon	4.2		United Kingdom	12.8
uth Sudan	0.1	•	Vietnam	1.1		Lesotho	4.4	•	Austria	13.4
kistan	0.1		Zimbabwe	1.1	•	Cabo Verde	4.7		Netherlands	13.6
hiopia	0.2	•	Bolivia	1.1		Albania	4.8	•	Slovenia	14.0
angladesh	0.2		Sri Lanka	1.1	•	Malaysia	4.8		Ireland	14.3
had	0.2	•	Rwanda	1.2		Israel	5.1	•	United Arab Emirates	15.1
anzania	0.2		Congo, Rep.	1.2	•	Namibia	5.2		Malta	15.5
ôte d'Ivoire	0.2	•	Azerbaijan	1.2		Costa Rica	5.4	•	Antigua and Barbuda	18.8
lozambique	0.3		Papua New Guinea	1.2	•	Slovak Republic	5.5		Iceland	20.5
fghanistan	0.3	•	Indonesia	1.3		El Salvador	5.6	•	Norway	21.0
aiti	0.3		Peru	1.3	•	Bahrain	5.7		Andorra	26.0
urundi	0.3	•	Mexico	1.3		Fiji	5.7	•	Mauritius	26.1
ıdia	0.3	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.3	•	Czech Republic	5.8		Switzerland	26.1
ongo, Dem. Rep.	0.3	•	Kazakhstan	1.4	•	Belize	5.9	•	Serbia	26.4
itrea	0.3		Cuba	1.4	•	Saudi Arabia	6.0		Brunei Darussalam	26.7
ameroon	0.3	•	Tajikistan	1.4		Oman	6.0	•	Australia	30.6
gypt, Arab Rep.	0.3		Turkey	1.5	•	Eswatini	6.2		Kuwait	30.8
iger	0.3	•	Dominican Republic	1.5		Botswana	6.8	•	Seychelles	40.3
igeria	0.3	•	Kyrgyz Republic	1.6	•	Italy	7.0		Montenegro	41.2
hana	0.4	•	Tunisia	1.6	•	United States	7.0	•	Liechtenstein	47.8
epal	0.4	•	Ukraine	1.7	•	Trinidad and Tobago	7.0		Singapore	53.0
emen, Rep.	0.4	•	Nicaragua	1.8	•	Qatar	7.0	•	Monaco	53.7
ganda	0.4	•	Djibouti	1.9	•	Korea, Rep.	7.3		Luxembourg	61.1
ladagascar	0.4	•	South Africa	1.9		Panama	7.5	•	Guyana	140.2
ali	0.4		Argentina	2.0		Greece	7.6		San Marino	236.9
uinea	0.4	•	Guatemala	2.0		Bhutan	7.9	•	Comoros	NA
enegal	0.5		Ecuador	2.0	•	Japan	7.9		Dominica	NA
elarus	0.5	•	Mauritania	2.0	•	Croatia	7.9	•	Equatorial Guinea	NA
lalawi	0.5	•	Libya	2.1	•	Latvia	8.1	•	Grenada	NA
entral African Republic	0.5	•	Venezuela, RB	2.1	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	8.2	•	Guinea-Bissau	NA
beria	0.6	•	Romania	2.1	•	Lithuania	8.4	•	Kiribati	NA
erra Leone	0.6	•	Paraguay	2.1	•	Canada	8.4	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA
enin	0.6	•	Mongolia	2.2		Estonia	8.4	•	Marshall Islands	NA
ne Gambia	0.6	•	Chile	2.3	•	Finland	8.5	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA
yrian Arab Republic	0.7		Colombia	2.3	•	Spain	8.8		Nauru	NA
aq	0.7	•	Russian Federation	2.4	•	Portugal	8.9	•	North Macedonia	NA
zbekistan	0.7		Armenia	2.5	•	The Bahamas	8.9		Palau	NA
ao PDR	0.7	•	Jordan	2.5	•	Vanuatu	8.9	•	Solomon Islands	NA
ogo	0.7	•	Honduras	2.6	•	Suriname	9.1	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA
lorocco	0.7	•	Thailand	2.6		New Zealand	10.2	•	St. Lucia	NA
ambodia	0.7	•	Gabon	3.0	•	Samoa			St. Vincent and the	
nina	0.7	•	Poland	3.3		Sweden		•	Grenadines	NA
oldova	0.7	•	Hungary	3.4	•	Cyprus		•	Timor-Leste	NA
urkina Faso	0.7	•	Jamaica	3.4		Germany		•	Tonga	NA
lgeria	0.7		Bulgaria	3.5		France			Tuvalu	NA
ambia	0.8	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina			Belgium		•		
hilippines	0.8		Turkmenistan	4.0		Barbados	12.1			



The number of intentional homicides per 100,000 people. Intentional homicides are estimates of unlawful homicides purposely inflicted as a result of domestic disputes, interpersonal violence, violent conflicts over land resources, intergang violence over turf or control, and predatory violence and killing by armed groups. Intentional homicide does not include all intentional killing; e.g. killing in armed conflict.

↑ On track **>** Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: UNODC (2018)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

0.0	1	Algeria	1.4	•	1	Timor-Leste	3.9	• →	The Gambia	9.1	•	=
0.0	1	Israel	1.4	•	1	Lebanon	4.0	• →	Paraguay	9.3	•	7
0.0	1	Serbia	1.4	•	1	Cameroon	4.2	• ••	Congo, Rep.	9.3	•	=
0.0	• •	Finland	1.4	•	1	Turkmenistan	4.2	• ••	Guinea-Bissau	9.5	•	-
0.0	• •	Saudi Arabia	1.5	•	• •	Somalia	4.3	• 7	Panama	9.7	•	-
0.3	1	Vietnam	1.5	•	• •	Turkey	4.3	• ••	Nigeria	9.8	•	-
0.3	1	Jordan	1.5	•	\rightarrow	Korea, Dem. Rep.	4.4	• →	Iraq	9.9	•	•
0.3	1	North Macedonia	1.6	•	1	Pakistan	4.4	• 1	Mauritania	9.9	•	-
0.4	1	Tajikistan	1.6	•	• •	Niger	4.4	• ••	Haiti	10.0	•	•
0.4	1	Ghana	1.7	•	• •	Montenegro	4.5	• →	Grenada	10.2	•	1
0.5	1	Canada	1.7	•	→	Kyrgyz Republic	4.5	• 1	Antigua and Barbuda	10.3	•	•
0.5	• •	Sierra Leone	1.7	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	4.7	• →	Russian Federation	10.8	•	7
0.5	1	Malawi	1.7	•	• •	Kazakhstan	4.8	• 1	Mali	10.9	•	-
0.5	1	Kuwait	1.8	•	• •	Angola	4.8	• ••	Barbados	10.9	•	-
0.5	1	Mauritius	1.8	•	1	Kenya	4.9	• →	Philippines	11.0	•	_
0.5	1	Cambodia	1.8	•	• •	Cuba	5.0	• →	Cabo Verde	11.5	•	_
0.6	1	Belgium	1.9	•	→	Sudan	5.2	• ••	Uganda	11.5	•	,
0.6		Hungary	2.1	•	1	Lithuania	5.2	• 7	Côte d'Ivoire	11.6	•	_
0.6		Malaysia	2.1	•	• •	Zambia	5.3	• →	Costa Rica	11.9	•	-
0.6		Vanuatu	2.1	•	7	United States	5.4				•	
		Azerbaiian		•	7				1		•	
		·		•		-					•	
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Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Unsentenced detainees (%)



Unsentenced prisoners, as a proportion of overall prison population. Persons held unsentenced or pre-trial refers to persons held in prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions who are untried, pre-trial or awaiting a first instance decision on their case from a competent authority regarding their conviction or acquittal.

Source: UNODC (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rat	ung irend												
Tuvalu	0.0	• •	Finland	0.2	•	1	Latvia	0.3	•	1	Congo, Rep.	0.6	•	•
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	1	Grenada	0.2	•	1	Colombia	0.3	•	→	Niger	0.6	•	-
(iribati	0.1	•	Azerbaijan	0.2	•	1	Mozambique	0.3	•	1	Solomon Islands	0.6	•	-
lomania	0.1	1	Lesotho	0.2	•	1	Ecuador	0.3	•	• •	Togo	0.6	•	•
lamibia	0.1	1	Costa Rica	0.2	•	1	Indonesia	0.4	•	1	Chad	0.6	•	•
Rwanda	0.1	••	Mongolia	0.2	•	1	Monaco	0.4	•	4	Venezuela, RB	0.6	•	7
Brunei Darussalam	0.1	• •	Djibouti	0.2	•	1	Korea, Rep.	0.4	•	1	Dominican Republic	0.7	•	-7
Tonga	0.1	••	Cyprus	0.2	•	1	Canada	0.4	•	4	Gabon	0.7	•	۰
Poland	0.1	1	Sudan	0.2	•	• •	Guyana	0.4	•	1	India	0.7	•	-3
Bulgaria	0.1	1	Austria	0.2	•	1	Papua New Guinea	0.4	•	• •	Guinea	0.7	•	•
Zech Republic	0.1	1	Hungary	0.2	•	1	United Arab Emirates	0.4	•	• •	Liberia	0.7	•	7
lgeria	0.1	1	Moldova	0.2	•	1	Mauritius	0.4	•	\rightarrow	Philippines	0.7	•	-
Russian Federation	0.1	^	Malta	0.2	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	•	• •	Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	•	4
ithuania	0.1	1	United States	0.2	•	1	Kenya	0.4	•	\rightarrow	Nigeria	0.7	•	
Singapore	0.1	^	Malaysia	0.2	•	• •	Brazil	0.4	•	1	Pakistan	0.7	•	7
North Macedonia	0.1	^	Germany	0.2	•	1	Mauritania	0.4	•	7	Uruguay	0.7	•	-
Slovenia	0.1	1	Dominica	0.2	•	• •	Morocco	0.4	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	0.7	•	
luwait	0.1	••	Fiji	0.2	•	1	Mexico	0.4	•	4	Haiti	0.7	•	-
Лyanmar	0.1	• •	St. Vincent and the	0.2			Andorra	0.4	•	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.7	•	7
apan	0.1	1	Grenadines	0.2	•	1	Senegal	0.4	•	7	Benin	0.7	•	
Marshall Islands	0.1	• •	Suriname	0.2	•	• •	Switzerland	0.4	•	→	Bangladesh	0.8	•	-
Vicaragua	0.1	••	Botswana	0.2	•	1	Peru	0.4	•	1	Paraguay	0.8	•	_
Georgia	0.1	1	Norway	0.2	•	1	Qatar	0.4	•	• •	Timor-Leste	0.8	•	_
′anuatu	0.1	• •	Estonia	0.2	•	1	Jordan	0.4	•	\rightarrow	Libya	0.9	•	_
Shana	0.1	1	Croatia	0.2	•	1	Burkina Faso	0.4	•	→	San Marino	1.0	•	
pain	0.1		Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.3	•	• •	Lebanon	0.5	•	1	Bhutan	NA	•	
Kazakhstan	0.1		Netherlands	0.3	•	1	Antigua and Barbuda	0.5	•	• •	Central African Republic	. NA	•	
Belarus	0.1		Israel	0.3	•	†	Angola	0.5	•	\rightarrow	China	NA	•	
Slovak Republic	0.1		Jamaica	0.3	•	1	Luxembourg	0.5	•	→	Cuba	NA	•	
urkey	0.1		Iraq	0.3	•	• •	Argentina	0.5	•	→	Egypt, Arab Rep.	NA	•	
thiopia	0.1		Ukraine	0.3	•	1	Albania	0.5	•	→	Equatorial Guinea	NA	•	
ajikistan	0.1	••	El Salvador	0.3	•	†	Tunisia	0.5	•	• •	Eritrea	NA	•	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		1	Denmark	0.3	•	†	Tanzania	0.5	•	• •	Guinea-Bissau	NA	•	•
ortugal	0.2		Belgium	0.3		†	Burundi	0.5	•	7	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA		
Malawi	0.2		Bahrain	0.3	•	• •	Guatemala	0.5	•	• •	Lao PDR	NA	•	
Seychelles	0.2		Montenegro	0.3		1	Mali	0.5	•	→	Maldives	NA		
Serbia	0.2	•	Zambia	0.3		• •	Sri Lanka	0.5		→	Nauru	NA		
iechtenstein	0.2	*	South Africa	0.3		1	Honduras	0.5		→	Nepal	NA		
Zimbabwe	0.2	1	Sweden	0.3		1	St. Lucia	0.5		→	Oman	NA		
reland	0.2	*	France	0.3		†	Madagascar	0.5		→	Palau	NA	•	
taly	0.2		South Sudan	0.3	•	• •	Uganda	0.5		→	Samoa	NA	•	
ietnam	0.2		Comoros	0.3		• •	Sierra Leone	0.5		• •	Saudi Arabia	NA	•	
he Gambia	0.2		Chile	0.3	•	1	Barbados	0.5		→	Somalia	NA	•	
swatini	0.2		Greece	0.3		1	Panama	0.5	•	7	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	•	
New Zealand	0.2		Cabo Verde	0.3	•	• •	Belize	0.6		<i>^</i>	Turkmenistan	NA	•	
celand	0.2	T	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.3		1	The Bahamas	0.6		••	United Kingdom		•	
hailand	0.2		Australia	0.3	•		Cambodia	0.6		→	Uzbekistan	NA NA	•	
		1				1					UZDENISLAH	INA		9
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.2	••	Afghanistan	0.3	•		Cameroon	0.6		→				
(yrgyz Republic	0.2	• •	Armenia	0.3	•	1	Bolivia	0.6		1				

^{*}Imputed data poin

Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)

The percentage of the surveyed population that responded "Yes" to the question "Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where you live?" Source: Gallup (2019)

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value F														
Singapore	94.2	•	1	Thailand	71.1	•	7	Lebanon	55.3		4	Mexico	39.7	•	•
Norway	93.0	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	71.0	•	1	Nigeria	54.3	•	1	Namibia	39.6	•	•
Qatar	92.1	•	• •	Comoros	70.8	•	• •	Kenya	54.3	•	\rightarrow	Argentina	39.3	•	•
lovenia	90.4	•	1	Bangladesh	70.4	•	1	Libya	54.1	•	• •	Dominican Republic	36.8	•	•
Inited Arab Emirates	90.0	•	• •	New Zealand	69.1	•	1	Belarus	53.9		4	Gabon	34.7	•	
Turkmenistan	89.9	•	1	Lao PDR	68.6	•	• •	Senegal	53.3	•	→	Botswana	33.8	•	
Switzerland	89.2	•	1	Pakistan	68.5	•	1	El Salvador	52.8		1	Brazil	33.6	•	
Armenia	89.1	•	1	Montenegro	68.4	•	4	Uganda	52.3	•	4	Syrian Arab Republic	32.2	•	
Гаjikistan	87.9	•	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	67.1	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	52.2		4	South Africa	31.5	•	
inland	87.6	•	1	Slovak Republic	66.7	•	1	Central African Republic	52.1	•	1	Venezuela, RB	16.9	•	
Rwanda	87.1	•	1	Ghana	66.2	•	1	Ecuador	51.8		\rightarrow	Afghanistan	12.5	•	
Denmark	87.1	•	1	Poland	66.1	•	\rightarrow	Trinidad and Tobago	51.7	•	• •	Andorra	NA		
gypt, Arab Rep.	87.0	•	1	Albania	65.9	•	1	Sierra Leone	51.0		4	Antigua and Barbuda	NA		
China	86.4		• •	Burundi	65.7	•	1	Cuba	50.8		• •	The Bahamas	NA		
Kuwait	85.8	•	• •	Australia	64.9	•	7	Benin	50.4	•	7	Barbados	NA	•	
Jzbekistan	85.8	•	1	Belgium	64.8	•	4	Belize	50.2	•	• •	Brunei Darussalam	NA		
Somalia	85.4	•	• •	Algeria	64.3	•	• •	Paraguay	49.9	•	1	Cabo Verde	NA	•	
Netherlands	84.6	•	↑	Morocco	63.8	•	4	Haiti	49.5	•	\rightarrow	Dominica	NA		
Spain	84.1	•	1	Italy	63.7		1	Panama	49.3	•	4	Equatorial Guinea	NA		
celand	84.0	•	1	Ethiopia	63.6		4	Mongolia	49.0	•	4	Eritrea	NA		
Austria	83.6	•	↑	Hungary	63.5	•	1	Zimbabwe	48.7	•	4	Fiji	NA		
uxembourg	83.5	•	↑	Sri Lanka	63.3	•	4	Guinea	48.7	•	4	Grenada	NA		
Canada	82.1	•	1	Romania	63.2	•	1	Uruguay	48.4	•	7	Guinea-Bissau	NA	•	
ordan	81.4	•	1	Bhutan	63.1	•	• •	Colombia	48.2	•	→	Kiribati	NA	•	
Jnited Kingdom	79.3	•	↑	Tunisia	62.9	•	→	Togo	48.1	•	4	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	•	
ndonesia	79.3	•	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	62.9	•	1	Ukraine	47.9	•	7	Liechtenstein	NA		
Georgia	78.3	•	1	Tanzania	62.8	•	4	Chile	47.4	•	4	Maldives	NA	•	
Serbia	77.8	•	1	Mauritius	62.5	•	1	Mozambique	47.4	•	4	Marshall Islands	NA	•	
reland	77.8	•	1	Vietnam	62.5	•	→	Peru	47.4	•	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	
Sweden	77.1	•	→	Niger	62.2	•	1	Malawi	47.0	•	1	Monaco	NA	•	
Saudi Arabia	76.8	•	• •	Jamaica	62.1	•	4	Guyana	46.7	•	• •	Nauru	NA	•	
Malta	75.9	•	→	Burkina Faso	61.9	•	1	The Gambia	46.6	•	• •	Oman	NA	•	
Portugal	75.8	•	1	Latvia	61.7	•	→	Cameroon	46.2	•	4	Palau	NA	•	
lapan	75.7	•	1	Philippines	61.6	•	1	Angola	46.2	•	• •	Papua New Guinea	NA	•	
srael	75.1	•	1	Lithuania	61.1	•	1	Nicaragua	46.2	•	4	Samoa	NA	•	
Croatia	75.1	•	1	Mali	60.8	•	1	Bolivia	46.1	•	→	San Marino	NA	•	
stonia	74.9	•	1	Kazakhstan	60.4	•	į.	Congo, Dem. Rep.	45.2	•	7	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	•	
Azerbaijan	74.7	•	1	Iraq	60.4	•	¥	Costa Rica		•	4	Seychelles	NA	•	
Germany	74.5	•	Ť	Suriname	60.2		• •	Congo, Rep.	43.4	•	¥	Solomon Islands	NA		
Cyprus	73.6		†	Bahrain	59.9	•	• •	Chad	42.9	•	Ť	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		
rance	73.5		↑	Honduras	58.8	•	1	Mauritania		•	Ť	St. Lucia	NA		
ndia	73.1		†	Bulgaria	58.7		→	Lesotho	42.6		Ť	St. Vincent and the			
Korea, Rep.	72.9		†	Cambodia	58.5	•	1	Moldova	42.1	•	+	Grenadines	NA		
Myanmar	72.8		↓	Greece	57.5	•	1	South Sudan	42.0	•	Į.	Timor-Leste	NA	•	
Zzech Republic	72.4		†	Russian Federation	57.5	•	7	Zambia	41.4		+	Tonga	NA		
United States	72.4		į.	Nepal	57.2	•	Ţ.	Eswatini	40.6		• •	Tuvalu	NA		
Djibouti	71.6		• •	Turkey	56.8	•	Ţ	Madagascar	40.6		1	Vanuatu	NA		
North Macedonia	71.5		1	Malaysia	56.4		1	Liberia	40.3		Ţ	· arrauta	. 4/ 1	_	
Sudan	71.3		• •	Guatemala	55.6		7	Côte d'Ivoire	39.7		1				

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.



Property rights 1 (worst) to 7 (best)

Survey-based assessment of protection of property rights, on a scale from 1 (worst) to 7 (best). The indicator reports respondents' qualitative assessment of government efficiency, an aggregate measure based on respondents answers to several questions on the protection of property rights and intellectual property rights protection.

Source: Schwab and Sala-i-Martin (2018) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator		Rating									
Switzerland	6.6	•	Cyprus	4.5	•	Uganda	3.8	•	Angola	2.4	•
inland	6.5	•	Jamaica	4.5	•	Honduras	3.8	•	Venezuela, RB	1.8	•
ingapore	6.3	•	Kenya	4.5	•	Algeria	3.8	•	Afghanistan	NA	•
uxembourg	6.3	•	Slovenia	4.5	•	Bangladesh	3.8	•	Andorra	NA	•
ew Zealand	6.3	•	Romania	4.5	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7	•	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•
nited Kingdom	6.3	•	Brunei Darussalam	4.4	•	Malawi	3.7	•	The Bahamas	NA	•
letherlands	6.2	•	India	4.4	•	Croatia	3.7	•	Belarus	NA	•
lorway	6.0	•	Tajikistan	4.4	•	Liberia	3.7	•	Central African Republic	NA	
apan	6.0	•	Guinea	4.4	•	Belize	3.6	•	Comoros	NA	•
anada	6.0	•	Kuwait	4.4	•	Mali	3.6	•	Congo, Rep.	NA	
eland	5.9	•	Georgia	4.3	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	3.6	•	Cuba	NA	•
weden	5.9	•	Lithuania	4.3	•	Russian Federation	3.6	•	Djibouti	NA	
ustria	5.9	•	Tunisia	4.3	•	Peru	3.6	•	Dominica	NA	
nited Arab Emirates	5.9	•	Brazil	4.3	•	Argentina	3.6	•	Equatorial Guinea	NA	
elgium	5.8	•	Syrian Arab Republic	4.3	•	Lesotho	3.6	•	Eritrea	NA	(
eland	5.8	•	Senegal	4.3	•	Pakistan	3.6	•	Fiji	NA	
enmark	5.8	•	Armenia	4.3	•	Albania	3.6	•	Grenada	NA	
ustralia	5.8	•	The Gambia	4.3	•	Paraguay	3.6	•	Guinea-Bissau	NA	(
nited States	5.8	•	Ghana	4.2	•	Eswatini	3.6	•	Iraq	NA	
rael	5.7	•	Zambia	4.2	•	Nigeria	3.6	•	Kiribati	NA	
atar	5.6	•	Cameroon	4.2	•	Guyana	3.6	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	
ermany	5.6	•	Philippines	4.2	•	Cambodia	3.5	•	Liechtenstein	NA	
rance	5.5	•	Slovak Republic	4.2	•	Hungary	3.5	•	Maldives	NA	
stonia	5.4		Italy	4.2	•	Mozambique	3.5	•	Marshall Islands	NA	
wanda	5.4		Sri Lanka	4.2		Mongolia	3.5		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	
Malaysia	5.3		Turkey	4.1		Sierra Leone	3.5		Monaco	NA	
ahrain	5.3	•	Seychelles	4.1		Burkina Faso	3.5		Nauru	NA	
)man	5.2		Trinidad and Tobago	4.1	•	Kyrgyz Republic	3.4		Niger	NA	
Malta	5.1		Cabo Verde	4.1		El Salvador	3.4		Palau	NA	
lamibia	5.0		Côte d'Ivoire	4.1		Bulgaria	3.4		Papua New Guinea	NA	
audi Arabia	5.0		Ethiopia	4.1		Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.4		Samoa	NA	
hile	5.0		Poland	4.1		Moldova	3.4		San Marino	NA	,
			Latvia						São Tomé and Príncipe		
hutan ordan	4.9 4.8		Kazakhstan	4.0		Nicaragua Serbia	3.4		Solomon Islands	NA	,
			North Macedonia	4.0		Ecuador	3.4		Somalia	NA	
Iruguay	4.8			4.0						NA	,
osta Rica	4.8		Greece	4.0		Ukraine	3.3		South Sudan	NA	
anama	4.8		Mexico	4.0	•	Madagascar	3.2		St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	(
otswana	4.8		Nepal	4.0		Bosnia and Herzegovina			St. Lucia	NA	
ortugal	4.8	•	Tanzania	4.0	•	Burundi	3.1		St. Vincent and the	NA	(
zerbaijan	4.8		Guatemala	3.9	•	Suriname	3.1		Grenadines	N.I. 4	
orea, Rep.	4.8	•	Colombia	3.9	•	Myanmar	3.0	•	Sudan	NA	
zech Republic	4.8	•	Gabon	3.9	•	Bolivia	2.9	•	Togo	NA	
arbados	4.7	•	Thailand	3.9	•	Chad	2.9		Tonga	NA	
Mauritius	4.7	•	Benin	3.9	•	Zimbabwe	2.8		Turkmenistan	NA	
outh Africa	4.6		Dominican Republic	3.9	•	Yemen, Rep.	2.8		Tuvalu	NA	
pain	4.6	•	Lebanon	3.9	•	Mauritania	2.7	•	Uzbekistan	NA	
Morocco	4.6	•	Montenegro	3.9	•		2.7		Vanuatu	NA	
ndonesia	4.6	•	Lao PDR	3.9	•	Libya	2.6	•			
hina	4.6		Vietnam	3.8	•	Haiti	2.5	•			

^{*}Imputed data point

Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)

The percentage of children under the age of five whose births are reported $% \left\{ 1,2,...,n\right\}$ as being registered with the relevant national civil authorities.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: UNICEF (2017)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value R	iting									
Andorra	100.0	•	Kazakhstan	99.7	•	St. Lucia	92.0	•	Tuvalu	49.9	
Australia	100.0	•	North Macedonia	99.7	•	Djibouti	91.7	•	Mozambique	47.9	
Austria	100.0	•	Algeria	99.6	•	Cabo Verde	91.0	•	Zimbabwe	43.5	
Belarus	100.0	•	Costa Rica	99.6	•	Philippines	90.2	•	Vanuatu	43.4	•
Belgium	100.0	•	Georgia	99.6	•	Gabon	89.6	•	Lesotho	43.3	
Bulgaria	100.0	•	Moldova	99.6		Guyana	88.7	•	Afghanistan	42.3	
Canada	100.0	•	Turkmenistan	99.6	•	Tajikistan	88.4	•	South Sudan	35.4	
Cuba	100.0	•	Argentina	99.5	•	Dominican Republic	88.0	•	Pakistan	33.6	•
Cyprus	100.0	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina	99.5	•	Solomon Islands	88.0	•	Yemen, Rep.	30.7	•
Czech Republic	100.0	•	Jamaica	99.5		Comoros	87.3	•	Uganda	29.9	
Denmark	100.0	•	Lebanon	99.5	•	Mali	87.2	•	Nigeria	29.8	
Estonia	100.0	•	Thailand	99.5		Namibia	87.1	•	Tanzania	26.4	•
Finland	100.0	•	Chile	99.4	•	South Africa	85.0	•	Angola	25.0	•
France	100.0	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	99.4		Benin	84.8	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	24.6	•
Germany	100.0	•	Montenegro	99.4	•	Nicaragua	84.7	•	Liberia	24.6	
Greece	100.0	•	Serbia	99.4	•	Paraguay	84.5	•	Guinea-Bissau	23.7	•
Hungary	100.0	•	Mongolia	99.3	•	Botswana	83.2	•	Bangladesh	20.2	
Iceland	100.0	•	Iraq	99.2		Madagascar	83.0	•	Chad	12.0	
Ireland	100.0	•	Tunisia	99.2	•	Nauru	82.6	•	Zambia	11.3	•
Israel	100.0	•	Jordan	99.1	•	Myanmar	81.3	•	Somalia	3.0	•
Italy	100.0	•	Suriname	98.9	•	Venezuela, RB	80.8	•	Ethiopia	2.7	
Japan	100.0	•	Turkey	98.8		Haiti	79.7	•	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	
Korea, Dem. Rep.	100.0	•	Armenia	98.7	•	Togo	78.1	•	The Bahamas	NA	•
Latvia	100.0	•	Barbados	98.7		Burkina Faso	76.9	•	Bahrain	NA	•
Liechtenstein	100.0	•	Albania	98.6	•	Sierra Leone	76.7	•	Brunei Darussalam	NA	•
Lithuania	100.0	•	Colombia	98.6		Bolivia	75.8	•	China	NA	•
Luxembourg	100.0	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.6	•	Burundi	75.2	•	Croatia	NA	•
Malta	100.0	•	El Salvador	98.5		Lao PDR	74.8	•	Dominica	NA	•
Monaco	100.0	•	Kyrgyz Republic	97.7	•	Cambodia	73.3	•	Eritrea	NA	•
Netherlands	100.0	•	Peru	97.7		Indonesia	72.5	•	Fiji	NA	•
New Zealand	100.0	•	Sri Lanka	97.2	•	The Gambia	72.0	•	Grenada	NA	•
Norway	100.0	•	Trinidad and Tobago	96.6		India	71.9	•	Korea, Rep.	NA	•
Poland	100.0	•	Brazil	96.4	•	Ghana	70.5	•	Kuwait	NA	•
Portugal	100.0	•	Guatemala	96.4		Senegal	68.3	•	Libya	NA	•
Qatar	100.0	•	Vietnam	96.1	•	Sudan	67.3	•	Malaysia	NA	•
Russian Federation	100.0	•	Syrian Arab Republic	96.0		Malawi	67.2	•	Mauritius	NA	•
San Marino	100.0	•	Congo, Rep.	95.9	•	Kenya	66.9	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•
Slovak Republic	100.0	•	Marshall Islands	95.9		Cameroon	66.1	•	Oman	NA	
Slovenia	100.0	•	Belize	95.7	•	Mauritania	65.6	•	Palau	NA	•
Spain	100.0	•	Panama	95.6		Côte d'Ivoire	65.0	•	Papua New Guinea	NA	•
Sweden	100.0		São Tomé and Príncipe	95.2	•	Niger	63.9	•	Romania	NA	•
Switzerland	100.0	•	Mexico	95.0		Central African Republic		•	Saudi Arabia	NA	-
United Arab Emirates	100.0	•	Ecuador	94.0	•	Samoa	58.6	•	Seychelles	NA	•
United Kingdom	100.0	•	Morocco	94.0		Nepal	58.1	•	Singapore	NA	-
United States	100.0	•	Azerbaijan	93.6	•	Guinea	57.9	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	•
Bhutan	99.9	•	Honduras	93.6	•	Rwanda	56.0	•		INA	
Uzbekistan	99.9	•	Kiribati	93.5		Timor-Leste	55.2	•	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	•
			Tonga	93.4		Equatorial Guinea	53.5		GICHAUIHES		
Ukraine	99.8		IONGA	95.4	_	Eduatoriai Guinea	23.7	•			

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.





The perceived levels of public sector corruption, on a scale from 0 (highest level of perceived corruption) to 100 (lowest level of perceived corruption). The CPI aggregates data from a number of different sources that provide perceptions of business people and country experts.

Source: Transparency International (2019) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Denmark	88	•	1	Malta	54	•	1	Colombia	36	• 4	Central African Republic	26	•	_
New Zealand	87	•	†	Namibia	53		→	Philippines	36	• →	Uganda	26	•	
inland	85	•	1	Grenada	52	•	4	Tanzania	36	• 1	Azerbaijan	25	•	,
iingapore	85	•	†	Italy	52		†	Thailand	36	• ↓	Cameroon	25	•	
weden	85	•	†	Oman	52	•	†	Algeria	35	• •	Madagascar	25	•	,
witzerland	85	•	†	Mauritius	51		Ţ	Armenia	35	• →	Nicaragua	25		
lorway	84	•	†	Slovak Republic	50		Ť	Brazil	35	• •	Tajikistan	25		
letherlands	82		†	Jordan	49		Ť	Côte d'Ivoire	35	• 7	Eritrea	24		
Canada	81	•	1	Saudi Arabia	49	•	Ť	Egypt, Arab Rep.	35	• ↓	Mozambigue	23		•
uxembourg	81		†	Croatia	48		Ť	El Salvador	35	• ↓	Uzbekistan	23		
ermany	80	•	1	Cuba	47		→	Peru	35	• ↓	Zimbabwe	22		
Inited Kingdom	80		†	Malaysia	47		Ţ	Timor-Leste	35	• 1	Cambodia	20		
ustralia	77	•	1	Romania	47		→	Zambia	35	• ↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	20		
ustria	76		†	Hungary	46		1	Ecuador	34	• →	Haiti	20		
eland	76			São Tomé and Príncipe			*		34		Turkmenistan	20		
			↑		46			Ethiopia		• →				
elgium	75	•	↑	Vanuatu	46	•	1	Niger Moldova	34	• →	Angola	19	_	
stonia	73	•	↑	Greece	45	•			33	• →	Chad	19	•	
eland	73	•	↑	Montenegro	45	•	→	Pakistan	33	• 7	Congo, Rep.	19		
ipan	73	•	↑	Senegal	45	•	→	Vietnam	33	• →	Iraq	18	•	
ance	72	•	↑	Belarus	44	•	1	Liberia	32	• •	Venezuela, RB	18	•	
nited States	71		↑	Jamaica	44		7	Malawi	32	• →	Burundi	17	•	
nited Arab Emirates	70	•	↑	Solomon Islands	44	•	7	Mali	32	• •	Libya	17	•	
ruguay	70	•	1	Morocco	43		↑	Ukraine	32	• 7	Afghanistan	16		
arbados	68	•	1	South Africa	43	•	+	Djibouti	31	• +	Equatorial Guinea	16	•	
nutan	68	•	1	Suriname	43	•	1	Gabon	31	• +	Guinea-Bissau	16		
nile	67	•	1	Tunisia	43	•	1	Kazakhstan	31	• 7	Sudan	16	•	
eychelles	66	•	1	Bulgaria	42	•	\rightarrow	Maldives	31	• +	Korea, Dem. Rep.	14		
ne Bahamas	65	•	1	Burkina Faso	41	•	7	Nepal	31	• 7	Yemen, Rep.	14	•	
ortugal	64	•	1	Ghana	41	•	4	Dominican Republic	30	• ↓	South Sudan	13	•	
runei Darussalam	63	•	1	India	41		7	Sierra Leone	30	• →	Syrian Arab Republic	13	•	
atar	62	•	1	Kuwait	41	•	4	Togo	30	• ↓	Somalia	10	•	
otswana	61	•	1	Lesotho	41	•	4	Bolivia	29	• ↓	Andorra	NA		
rael	61	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	41	•	7	Honduras	29	• ↓	Antigua and Barbuda	NA		
oland	60	•	1	Turkey	41	•	4	Kyrgyz Republic	29	• →	Belize	NA	•	
lovenia	60	•	1	Argentina	40	•	1	Lao PDR	29	• 7	Fiji	NA	•	
yprus	59	•	4	Benin	40	•	7	Myanmar	29	• 1	Kiribati	NA	•	
zech Republic	59	•	1	China	39	•	→	Paraguay	29	• →	Liechtenstein	NA		
thuania	59	•	→	Serbia	39	•	Į.	Guinea	28	• →	Marshall Islands	NA	•	
eorgia	58	•	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	38	•	→	Iran, Islamic Rep.	28	• →	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•	
atvia	58	•	†	Eswatini	38	•	1	Lebanon	28	• →	Monaco	NA	•	
oain	58	•	→	Indonesia	38	•	→	Mexico	28	• +	Nauru	NA	•	
. Vincent and the	50			Sri Lanka	38		→	Papua New Guinea	28	• →	Palau	NA	•	
renadines	58	•	4	The Gambia	37	•	1	Russian Federation	28	• 1	Samoa	NA	•	
abo Verde	57		1	Guyana	37		†	Comoros	27	• →	San Marino	NA		
ominica	57		į.	Mongolia	37	•	1	Guatemala	27	• ↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		
orea, Rep.	57		↑	North Macedonia	37		Ť	Kenya	27	• →	Tonga	NA		
osta Rica				Panama	37		Ť	Mauritania		• ↓	Tuvalu	NA	•	
	56		1				•		27		TUVdIU	IVA		
wanda	56		1	Albania	36	•	→	Nigeria	27	• →				
t. Lucia	55		4	Bahrain	36		1	Bangladesh	26	• →				

^{*}Imputed data poin



Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)

The percentage of children, between the age of 5-14 years old, involved in child labour at the time of the survey. A child is considered to be involved in child labour under the following conditions: (a) children 5–11 years old who, during the reference week, did at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores, or (b) children 12–14 years old who, during the reference week, did at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores. We assumed 0% child labour for highincome countries for which no data was reported.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: UNICEF (2017)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating									
Australia	0.0*	Syrian Arab Republic	4.0	•	Guyana	18.3	•	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•
Austria	0.0*	Costa Rica	4.1	•	The Gambia	19.2	•	The Bahamas	NA	•
Belgium	0.0*	Suriname	4.1	•	Cambodia	19.3	•	Brunei Darussalam	NA	
Canada	0.0*	Georgia	4.2	•	Liberia	20.8	•	Bulgaria	NA	•
Czech Republic	0.0*	Timor-Leste	4.2	•	Ghana	21.8	•	China	NA	•
Denmark	0.0*	Bangladesh	4.3	•	Peru	21.8	•	Croatia	NA	•
Estonia	0.0*	Argentina	4.4	•	Comoros	22.0	•	Cuba	NA	•
Finland	0.0*	Bahrain	4.6	•	Mozambique	22.2	•	Cyprus	NA	•
France	0.0*	Iraq	4.7	•	Yemen, Rep.	22.7	•	Dominica	NA	•
Germany	0.0*	Ecuador	4.9	•	Lesotho	22.9	•	Eritrea	NA	•
Greece	0.0*	Algeria	5.0	•	Madagascar	22.9	•	Fiji	NA	•
Hungary	0.0*	Albania	5.1	•	Senegal	23.0	•	Grenada	NA	•
Iceland	0.0*	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.3	•	Congo, Rep.	23.3	•	Kiribati	NA	•
Ireland	0.0*	Turkey	5.9	•	Angola	23.4	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	•
Israel	0.0*	Cabo Verde	6.4	•	Haiti	24.4	•	Kuwait	NA	•
Italy	0.0*	Azerbaijan	6.5	•	Nigeria	24.7	•	Libya	NA	•
Japan	0.0*	Brazil	6.6	•	Sudan	24.9	•	Liechtenstein	NA	•
Korea, Rep.	0.0*	Chile	6.6		Guatemala	25.8	•	Malaysia	NA	•
Latvia	0.0*	Indonesia	6.9	•	Kyrgyz Republic	25.8	•	Maldives	NA	•
Lithuania	0.0*	Egypt, Arab Rep.	7.0	•	Kenya	25.9	•	Malta	NA	•
Luxembourg	0.0*	Eswatini	7.3	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	26.0	•	Marshall Islands	NA	•
Netherlands	0.0*	Djibouti	7.7		Burundi	26.3	•	Mauritius	NA	•
New Zealand	0.0*	Venezuela, RB	7.7	•	Bolivia	26.4	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	•
Vorway	0.0*	Colombia	7.8		Côte d'Ivoire	26.4	•	Monaco	NA	•
Poland	0.0*	Uruguay	7.9	•	Ethiopia	27.4	•	Namibia	NA	•
Slovak Republic	0.0*	Morocco	8.3		Paraguay	27.6	•	Nauru	NA	•
Slovenia	0.0*	Thailand	8.3	•	Equatorial Guinea	27.8	•	Oman	NA	•
Spain	0.0*	Armenia	8.7	•	Togo	27.9	•	Pakistan	NA	•
Sweden	0.0*	El Salvador	8.9	•	Guinea	28.3	•	Palau	NA	•
Switzerland	0.0*	Botswana	9.0	•	Central African Republic	28.5	•	Papua New Guinea	NA	•
United Kingdom	0.0*	Myanmar	9.3	•	Rwanda	28.5	•	Qatar	NA	•
United States	0.0*	Serbia	9.5	•	Tanzania	28.8	•	Russian Federation	NA	
Turkmenistan	0.3	Tajikistan	10.0	•	Afghanistan	29.4	•	Samoa	NA	•
Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	Lao PDR	10.1	•	Niger	30.5	•	San Marino	NA	•
Romania	0.9	Philippines	11.1	•	Nepal	37.4	•	Saudi Arabia	NA	•
Sri Lanka	1.0	Iran, Islamic Rep.	11.4	•	Sierra Leone	37.4	•	Seychelles	NA	•
Belarus	1.4	India	11.8	•	Mauritania	37.6	•	Singapore	NA	•
lordan	1.7	Mexico	12.4	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	38.4	•	South Africa	NA	•
Barbados	1.9	Montenegro	12.5	•	Burkina Faso	39.2	•	South Sudan	NA	•
Lebanon	1.9	North Macedonia	12.5	•	Malawi	39.3	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	
Tunisia	2.1	Dominican Republic	12.8	•	Zambia	40.6	•	St. Vincent and the	NIA	
Kazakhstan	2.2	Gabon	13.4	•	Cameroon	47.0	•	Grenadines	NA	
Jkraine	2.4	Honduras	14.1	•	Solomon Islands	47.8	•	Tonga	NA	•
Panama	2.5	Nicaragua	14.5	•	Somalia	49.0	•	Tuvalu	NA	•
3hutan	2.9	Vanuatu	15.2	•	Guinea-Bissau	51.1	•	United Arab Emirates	NA	•
Belize	3.2	Moldova	16.3	•	Chad	51.5	•	Uzbekistan	NA	•
Jamaica	3.3	Uganda	16.3	•	Benin	52.5	•	Zimbabwe	NA	•
Portugal	3.4	Vietnam	16.4	•	Mali	55.8	•			
St. Lucia	3.9	Mongolia	17.3		Andorra	NA				

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.





Transfers of major conventional weapons (exports) (constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population) The volume of major conventional weapons exported, expressed in constant 1990 US\$ millions per 100 000 people. It is calculated based on the trend-indicator value, which is based on the known unit production cost of a core set of weapons, and does not reflect the financial value of the exports. Small arms, light weapons, ammunition and other support material are not included.

Source: Stockholm Peace Research Institute (2019) Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

	Value Rating	I I a a all	0.04		C	0.0*		Constin	0.1
Afghanistan	0.0*	Honduras	0.0*		Samoa	0.0*	•	Croatia	0.1
llbania	0.0*	Iceland	0.0*		San Marino	0.0*	•	Kyrgyz Republic	0.1
lgeria .	0.0	Iraq	0.0*		São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0*	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1
ndorra	0.0*	Jamaica	0.0*		Saudi Arabia	0.0*	•	Poland	0.1
ngola	0.0*	Kazakhstan	0.0*	•	Senegal	0.0*		China	0.1
ntigua and Barbuda	0.0*	Kenya	0.0*		Seychelles	0.0*	•	New Zealand	0.1
rgentina	0.0*	Kiribati	0.0*	•	Sierra Leone	0.0*		South Africa	0.1
rmenia	0.0*	Kuwait	0.0*		Slovenia	0.0	•	Oman	0.2
zerbaijan	0.0*	Lao PDR	0.0*	•	Solomon Islands	0.0*		Uzbekistan	0.2
ne Bahamas	0.0	Latvia	0.0*	•	Somalia	0.0*	•	Belgium	0.2
ahrain	0.0*	Lebanon	0.0*	•	South Sudan	0.0*	•	Botswana	0.2
angladesh	0.0*	Lesotho	0.0*	•	Sri Lanka	0.0*	•	Georgia	0.2
arbados	0.0*	Liberia	0.0*	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.0*		Serbia	0.2
elize	0.0*	Libya	0.0*		St. Lucia	0.0*	•	Slovak Republic	0.2
enin	0.0*	Liechtenstein	0.0*	•	St. Vincent and the	0.0*	•	Austria	0.2
nutan	0.0*	Lithuania	0.0*	•	Grenadines			Greece	0.3
olivia	0.0*	Luxembourg	0.0*	•	Suriname	0.0*	•	Turkey	0.3
ırkina Faso	0.0*	Madagascar	0.0*	•	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0*	•	Denmark	0.3
urundi	0.0*	Malawi	0.0*	•	Tajikistan	0.0*	•	Australia	0.4
abo Verde	0.0*	Malaysia	0.0*	•	Tanzania	0.0*	•	Ireland	0.4
ambodia	0.0*	Maldives	0.0*	•	Timor-Leste	0.0*	•	Hungary	0.4
ameroon	0.0*	Mali	0.0*	•	Togo	0.0*	•	Singapore	0.4
entral African Republic	0.0*	Marshall Islands	0.0*	•	Tonga	0.0*	•	Jordan	0.5
nad	0.0*	Mauritania	0.0*	•	Trinidad and Tobago	0.0*	•	Romania	0.5
omoros	0.0*	Mauritius	0.0*	•	Tunisia	0.0*	•	Bulgaria	0.6
ongo, Dem. Rep.	0.0*	Mexico	0.0*	•	Turkmenistan	0.0*	•	Canada	0.6
ongo, Rep.	0.0*	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0*	•	Tuvalu	0.0*	•	Portugal	0.6
osta Rica	0.0*	Moldova	0.0*	•	Uganda	0.0*	•	United Arab Emirates	0.7
òte d'Ivoire	0.0*	Monaco	0.0*	•	Uruguay	0.0*	•	Korea, Rep.	0.7
uba	0.0*	Mongolia	0.0*	•	Vanuatu	0.0*	•	Czech Republic	0.8
yprus	0.0*	Montenegro	0.0	•	Venezuela, RB	0.0*	•	Ukraine	1.1
jibouti	0.0*	Morocco	0.0*	•	Vietnam	0.0*	•	Finland	1.1
ominica	0.0*	Mozambique	0.0*	•	Yemen, Rep.	0.0*	•	Malta	1.2
Salvador	0.0*	Myanmar	0.0*	•	Zambia	0.0*	•	Italy	1.2
quatorial Guinea	0.0*	Namibia	0.0*	•	Zimbabwe	0.0*	•	Belarus	1.4
itrea	0.0*	Nauru	0.0*	•	Pakistan	0.0	•	Spain	1.8
tonia	0.0	Nepal	0.0*	•	Japan	0.0	•	Germany	2.1
watini	0.0*	Nicaragua	0.0*	•	India	0.0	•	United Kingdom	2.1
hiopia	0.0*	Niger	0.0*	•	Thailand	0.0	•	Sweden	2.5
ji	0.0*	Nigeria	0.0*	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	•	Brunei Darussalam	2.8
abon	0.0*	North Macedonia	0.0*	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	•	France	3.0
ne Gambia	0.0*	Palau	0.0*	•	Colombia	0.0	•	United States	3.1
nana	0.0*	Panama	0.0*	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.0	•	Switzerland	3.1
enada	0.0*	Papua New Guinea	0.0*	•	Brazil	0.0	•	Norway	3.3
uatemala	0.0*	Paraguay	0.0*	•	Sudan	0.0	•	Netherlands	3.6
uinea	0.0*	Peru	0.0*	•	Ecuador	0.0	•	Russian Federation	4.4
uinea-Bissau	0.0*	Philippines	0.0*	•	Indonesia	0.0	•	Israel	10.2
uyana	0.0*	Qatar	0.0*	•	Dominican Republic	0.0	•		
aiti	0.0*	Rwanda	0.0*	•	Chile	0.1	•		

^{*}Imputed data point

The degree of freedom available to journalists in 180 countries and regions, determined by pooling the responses of experts to a questionnaire devised by RSF.

Source: Reporters sans frontières (2019) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

ndicator	Value R	_					_								
lorway	7.6	•	1	Argentina	26.1	•	4	Guinea	31.9	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	51.6	•	•
weden	8.3	•	1	Papua New Guinea	26.2	•	→	Kuwait	31.9	•	7	Belarus	52.6	•	-
letherlands	10.0	•	1	Madagascar	26.2	•	1	Nepal	32.1	•	\rightarrow	Rwanda	52.9	•	-
inland	10.3	•	1	Guyana	26.3	•	1	Paraguay	32.3	•	7	Turkey	53.5	•	•
witzerland	11.3	•	↑	Mauritius	26.5	•	1	Gabon	32.4	•	4	Kazakhstan	54.4	•	-
amaica	11.3	•	1	Fiji	26.6	•	1	North Macedonia	32.4	•	1	Burundi	55.3	•	•
elgium	13.2	•	1	Poland	26.6	•	4	Bolivia	32.5	•	4	Iraq	56.6	•	
ew Zealand	13.6	•	1	Dominican Republic	26.8	•	1	Bulgaria	35.2	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	56.7	•	
enmark	14.0	•	1	Haiti	26.8	•	4	Central African Republic	35.3	•	4	Libya	56.8	•	
osta Rica	14.0	•	1	Georgia	27.3	•	1	Zambia	35.4	•	1	Azerbaijan	59.7	•	
ustria	14.0	•	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	27.4	•	1	Congo, Rep.	35.4	•	\rightarrow	Iran, Islamic Rep.	60.7	•	
tonia	14.1	•	1	Niger	27.4	•	4	Mali	36.2	•	1	Uzbekistan	60.8	•	
eland	14.1	•	1	Malawi	27.4		1	Guatemala	36.2	•	7	Bahrain	60.9	•	
ortugal	14.2	•	1	Malta	27.4	•	4	Uganda	36.8	•	4	Yemen, Rep.	62.2	•	
ermany	14.4	•	↑	El Salvador	27.8	•	\rightarrow	Afghanistan	37.3	•	\rightarrow	Somalia	63.0	•	
eland	14.6	•	1	Japan	28.6	•	\rightarrow	Nigeria	37.4	•	4	Saudi Arabia	63.1	•	
ixembourg	14.7	•	1	Lesotho	28.8	•	→	Maldives	38.0	•	4	Lao PDR	66.4	•	
nada	15.3	•	1	Croatia	28.9	•	4	Angola	38.4	•	7	Equatorial Guinea	66.5	•	
ıstralia	15.5	•	1	Mongolia	29.1	•	4	The Gambia	38.4	•	1	Cuba	68.9	•	
uguay	15.6	•	1	Mauritania	29.1	•	1	Chad	38.5	•	7	Djibouti	70.8	•	
riname	16.4	•	1	Hungary	29.1	•	Ţ	Indonesia	39.7	•	7	Sudan	71.1	•	
moa	16.7	•	1	Greece	29.2	•	1	Qatar	40.2	•	1	Vietnam	75.1	•	
ana	18.4	•	1	Albania	29.5	•	→	Zimbabwe	40.5	•	Ţ	China	78.3	•	
via	19.6	•	†	Serbia	29.6	•	1	Oman	40.7	•	Ť	Syrian Arab Republic	79.2	•	
orus	19.9	•	†	Sierra Leone	30.0	•	→	United Arab Emirates	40.9	•	Ť	Turkmenistan	84.2	•	
mibia	20.2	•	†	Armenia	30.0		Ť	Cameroon	40.9		Ť	Eritrea	84.2	•	
vak Republic	20.3	•	†	Moldova	30.0		Ť	Colombia	41.0	•	7	Korea, Dem. Rep.	88.9	•	
bo Verde	20.4	•	†	Côte d'Ivoire	30.1	•	→	Sri Lanka	41.4		1	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	
uth Africa		•	1	Guinea-Bissau	30.1		¥	Jordan	41.7	•	7	The Bahamas	NA	•	
chtenstein	20.5	•	†	Benin	30.2	•	Ť	Philippines	42.5		7	Barbados	NA	•	
ain	20.5	•	†	Seychelles	30.2		→	Algeria	43.1		Ť	Dominica	NA	•	
venia	21.7	•	†	Togo	30.2		→	Morocco	43.1		Ť	Grenada	NA	•	
ince	21.7	•	↑	Israel	30.2		1	Myanmar	43.1		7	Kiribati	NA	•	
ech Republic	21.9	•	↑	Peru	30.3		→	India			Ţ	Marshall Islands	NA	•	
nuania	22.2	•		Liberia	30.3			Pakistan	43.2 43.2				NA	•	
		•	↑		30.3		→	Thailand			1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.		•	
dorra	22.2		↑	Nicaragua			•		44.3		→	Monaco	NA		
ile	22.7	•	↑	Ecuador	30.6	•	↑	Honduras	45.2	•	Ť	Nauru	NA	•	
nidad and Tobago	22.8	•	1	Panama	30.6	•	→	Cambodia	45.9	•	+	Palau	NA	•	
ited Kingdom	23.3	•	↑	Tanzania	30.7		•	Venezuela, RB	46.0	•	+	San Marino	NA	•	
kina Faso	23.3	•	1	Bhutan	30.7		→	South Sudan	46.9	•	+	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	•	
rea, Rep.	23.5	•	↑	Timor-Leste	30.8		7	Malaysia	47.4	•	+	Solomon Islands	NA	•	
mania	23.7	•	↑	Kenya	30.8	•	→	Bangladesh	48.6	•	+	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		
ted States		•	↑	Tunisia	30.9		7	Mexico	48.9	•	→	St. Lucia	NA	•	
у	24.1	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	31.0		\rightarrow	Russian Federation	50.0	•	+	St. Vincent and the	NA		
ize	24.6	•	↑	Mozambique	31.1	•	→	Tajikistan	50.1	•	→	Grenadines			
iswana		•	+	Lebanon	31.2		7	Ethiopia	50.2	•	4	Tuvalu	NA	•	
moros		•	4	Ukraine	31.2	•	1	Singapore	51.0	•	→	Vanuatu	NA		
negal	25.6	•	1	Brazil	31.2	•	1	Eswatini	51.5	•	\rightarrow				
nga	25.7	•	4	Montenegro	31.2		1	Brunei Darussalam	51.5	•	\rightarrow				





The prison population is composed of Persons Held in Prisons, Penal Institutions or Correctional Institutions. It refers to persons held on a specified day and it should exclude non-criminal prisoners held for $% \left\{ 1\right\} =\left\{ 1\right\}$ administrative purposes.

Source: UNODC (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Rating Trend				
Iceland	37.3 • ↑	Luxembourg	126.1	•	1
Japan	43.8 • ↑	Spain	128.4	•	1
Finland	57.4 • 🛧	Portugal	134.1	•	1
Denmark	59.7 • 🛧	Mexico	149.2	•	1
Sweden	60.1	Australia	161.1	•	1
Slovenia	63.0 • ↑	Hungary	181.1	•	1
Netherlands	64.1	Slovak Republic	183.7	•	\rightarrow
Switzerland	78.0 • 🛧	Poland	187.2	•	7
Ireland	78.4 • ↑	Czech Republic	211.9	•	→
Germany	78.5 • ↑	New Zealand	213.3		1
Norway	78.9 • ↑	Estonia	214.6	•	7
Greece	85.4 • ↑	Latvia	221.3	•	1
Italy	89.8 • ↑	Turkey	226.5	•	1
Belgium	97.4 • 🛧	Lithuania	233.7		7
Austria	99.1 • 🛧	Israel	261.7	•	\rightarrow
Canada	104.4 • →	Chile	273.2	•	1
France	105.8	United States	671.1	•	\rightarrow
Korea, Rep.	113.6	United Kingdom	NA	•	• •

↑ On track **>** Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing • SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

Government health and education spending (% GDP)

Total general (local, regional and central) government expenditure on health and education (current, capital, and transfers), expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Source: UNESCO (2019); WHO (2019) Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Ra							C 11.4 1:							
United States	. , . ,	•	1	Cyprus	9.3	•	+	Saudi Arabia	7.0	•	• •	Haiti	3.9		•
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.		•	• •	Ecuador	9.2	•	1	Turkey	7.0*	•	4	Guinea-Bissau	3.9	•	۰
esotho		•	• •	Czech Republic	9.1*		→	Kenya	7.0	•	+	Sri Lanka	3.8		7
Norway		•	1	Paraguay	9.0	•	• •	Romania	7.0	•	4	Afghanistan	3.8	•	1
Denmark		•	1	Jamaica	8.9	•	+	St. Lucia	6.9	•	7	Uganda	3.8		1
Sweden		•	1	Estonia	8.9*	•	4	Panama	6.9	•	• •	Lao PDR	3.7	•	7
Solomon Islands	14.2	•	• •	Venezuela, RB	8.9	•	• •	Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.9	•	7	Georgia	3.5		0 (
Botswana	14.1	•	• •	Chile	8.8*	•	1	Thailand	6.8	•	• •	Cameroon	3.5	•	1
Maldives	13.9	•	1	Ukraine	8.8	•	4	Syrian Arab Republic	6.7	•	• •	Pakistan	3.4		7
rance		•	1	Vietnam	8.6	•	• •	Yemen, Rep.	6.6		• •	Guinea	3.3	•	7
Belgium	13.3*	•	1	Colombia	8.6	•	4	Albania	6.3	•	• •	Cambodia	3.1		7
Costa Rica	13.3	•	1	Samoa	8.6	•	• •	Mongolia	6.2	•	4	Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.9	•	7
Germany	13.0*	•	1	Belarus	8.6	•	4	Lebanon	6.2	•	• •	Monaco	2.7		1
Finland	12.9*	•	1	Cabo Verde	8.6	•	→	Bahrain	6.1	•	• •	Bangladesh	2.4	•	• •
Netherlands	12.8*	•	1	Nicaragua	8.5	•	1	Congo, Rep.	6.0	•	4	Guyana	2.3	•	4
Moldova	12.5	•	1	Vanuatu	8.5	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	6.0	•	→	Zambia	2.0	•	• •
Austria	12.3*	•	1	Poland	8.5*	•	4	Fiji	5.9	•	• •	South Sudan	1.9	•	• •
celand	12.3*	•	1	Ireland	8.4*	•	4	Ethiopia	5.8	•	\rightarrow	Central African Republic	1.9	•	•
Japan	12.1*	•	1	El Salvador	8.4	•	7	Antigua and Barbuda	5.8	•	• •	Myanmar	1.0	•	0 (
Switzerland	12.0*	•	1	Senegal	8.4	•	7	Qatar	5.7	•	4	The Bahamas	NA		0 (
Jnited Kingdom	12.0*	•	1	Luxembourg	8.3*	•	• •	Burkina Faso	5.7	•	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA		0 (
New Zealand	12.0*	•	1	Namibia	8.3	•	4	The Gambia	5.7	•	4	China	NA		
Canada	11.7*	•	1	St. Vincent and the	8.3	•	• •	Rwanda	5.4	•	4	Cuba	NA		0 (
Swatini	11.4	•	1	Grenadines	8.3	•	••	Comoros	5.4	•	4	Dominican Republic	NA		
Malta	11.1	•	1	Malawi	8.3	•	1	Tanzania	5.4	•	4	Equatorial Guinea	NA		0.0
Bolivia	11.0	•	1	Korea, Rep.	8.3*	•	7	Brunei Darussalam	5.4	•	7	Eritrea	NA		• •
Belize	10.8	•	1	Greece	8.2*	•	4	Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.4	•	• •	Grenada	NA		0 (
Argentina	10.7	•	1	Bulgaria	8.1	•	• •	Liberia	5.2	•	• •	Iraq	NA		
Croatia	10.4	•	• •	Ghana	8.0	•	4	Angola	5.2	•	• •	Jordan	NA		0 (
Jzbekistan	10.4	•	• •	Hungary	8.0*	•	4	Benin	5.2	•	4	Kiribati	NA		0.0
Tunisia	10.4	•	1	Morocco	7.8	•	• •	Kazakhstan	5.1	•	4	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA		0.0
South Africa	10.3	•	1	Lithuania	7.7*	•	4	Madagascar	4.9	•	→	Kuwait	NA	•	
Australia	10.3*	•	1	San Marino	7.7	•	• •	St. Kitts and Nevis	4.9	•	• •	Libya	NA		0 0
Portugal	10.1*	•	1	Latvia	7.6*	•	4	Indonesia	4.9	•	7	Liechtenstein	NA	•	0 (
Brazil	10.1	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	7.6	•	4	Nepal	4.8	•	→	Marshall Islands	NA		0 0
taly	10.1*	•	1	Mozambique	7.5	•	• •	Guatemala	4.8	•	4	Montenegro	NA	•	
Spain	10.0*	•	1	Niger	7.5	•	1	Mali	4.8	•	→	Nauru	NA		0 (
Slovenia	9.9*	•	1	Mauritius	7.4	•	1	Chad	4.7	•	• •	Nigeria	NA	•	
Andorra		•	1	Oman	7.4	•	• •	India	4.7	•	• •	North Macedonia	NA		0 (
Bhutan	9.9	•	1	Algeria	7.4	•	• •	Singapore	4.7	•	• •	Palau	NA	•	0.0
Barbados	9.8	•	→	Seychelles	7.4	•	1	Sudan	4.6	•	• •	Papua New Guinea	NA		0 (
Kyrgyz Republic		•	1	Russian Federation	7.2	•	• •	Armenia	4.4	•	4	Somalia	NA	•	0 (
Jruguay		•	• •	Peru	7.2	•	1	Turkmenistan	4.3	•	• •	Suriname	NA		
Burundi			1	Mexico	7.2*		→	Azerbaijan	4.3	•	→	Tonga	NA	•	
srael		•	†	Tajikistan	7.2	•	1	Mauritania	4.3	•	• •	Trinidad and Tobago	NA	•	
Serbia			Ţ	Djibouti	7.1		• •	Timor-Leste	4.2	•	7	Tuvalu	NA	•	
Zimbabwe		•	↑	Togo	7.1	•	7	Gabon	4.2	•	1	United Arab Emirates	NA	•	
Honduras		•	• •	Dominica	7.1		• •	Sierra Leone	4.0	•	→	STITLES THAD ETHILITIES	14/1		
Slovak Republic	9.3*		↑	Malaysia	7.1	•	→	Philippines	4.0	•	••				
iovay irehapiic	9.3	_		ivialaysia	7.1	_	7	1 HIIIhhiriez	4.0	_					





High-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% GNI)

The amount of official development assistance (ODA) as a share of the provider country's gross national income (GNI), in US\$ constant prices. It includes grants, "soft" loans (where the grant element is at least 25% of the total) and the provision of technical assistance, and excludes grants and loans for military purposes.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value Ratin	g Trend			
United Arab Emirates	1.0	1	New Zealand	0.2	-
Sweden	1.0	↑	Japan	0.2	• -
Luxembourg	1.0	↑	Malta	0.2	• ,
Norway	1.0	1	Spain	0.2	• ,
Denmark	0.7	↑	Portugal	0.2	• •
United Kingdom	0.7	1	United States	0.2	• •
Germany	0.7	↑	Estonia	0.2	• -
Netherlands	0.6	1	Slovenia	0.2	• -
Liechtenstein	0.5	4	Greece	0.2	• •
Switzerland	0.5	1	Czech Republic	0.2	• •
Belgium	0.4	4	Korea, Rep.	0.1	• -
France	0.4	4	Poland	0.1	• -
Finland	0.4	→	Slovak Republic	0.1	• -
Ireland	0.3	4	Lithuania	0.1	• -
Italy	0.3	\rightarrow	Israel	0.1	• -
Austria	0.3	→	Hungary	0.1	• -
Iceland	0.3	4	Latvia	0.1	• -
Canada	0.3	4	Cyprus	0.1	• •
Australia	0.2	4			

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



The percentage share of tax revenues in a country's gross domestic product (GDP). Tax revenues are seen as compulsory transfers to the central government for public purposes, excluding certain transfers such as fines, penalties and most $\,$ social security contributions. Refunds and corrections of erroneously collected tax revenue are treated as negative revenue.

Source: IMF (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

Kiribati	Value 100.5	•	1	Vanuatu	23.0		7	Pakistan	12.2	•	• •	Tajikistan	NA	•
Congo, Rep.	43.8	•	• •	Syrian Arab Republic	22.7		••	Guatemala	11.0	•	4	Tonga	NA	•
Lesotho	42.4	•	1	Armenia	22.5	•	\rightarrow	Central African Republic		•	• •	Trinidad and Tobago	NA	•
Algeria	40.4	•	• •	Mauritius	22.3	•	Ť	Ethiopia	10.4	•	• •	Turkmenistan	NA	•
Bosnia and Herzegovina		•	1	St. Lucia	22.0		7	Bangladesh	10.2	•	→	Tuvalu	NA	•
Serbia Serbia	34.9	•	• •	Uzbekistan	21.8		Ţ	Afghanistan	10.1	•	4	Uruguay	NA	•
Azerbaijan	34.2	•	1	Vietnam	21.5		• •	Sierra Leone	9.8	•	Ť	Venezuela, RB	NA	•
Morocco	32.7	•	• •	Mongolia	21.1		4	Madagascar	8.0	•	• •	Yemen, Rep.	NA	•
Solomon Islands	32.7	•	1	Cabo Verde	21.0	•	• •	Nigeria	5.0		• •	remen, nep.	1471	
Ukraine	32.6	•	†	Egypt, Arab Rep.	21.0		4	Andorra	NA	•	• •			
Marshall Islands	32.5	•	†	Rwanda	20.5		• •	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	•	• •			
Moldova	32.2	•	+	Grenada	20.4	•	→	Argentina	NA	•	• •			
Bulgaria	32.1	•	†	Zimbabwe	20.4		• •	The Bahamas	NA	•	• •			
Tunisia	31.4	•	• •	Kenya	20.1		• •	Bahrain	NA	•	• •			
Botswana	31.1	•	1	Mexico	19.8	•	• •	Barbados	NA	•	• •			
South Africa	30.9	•	+	Lebanon	19.8		4	Brunei Darussalam	NA	•	• •			
Timor-Leste	30.7	•	†	Thailand	19.2	•	→	Cameroon	NA	•	• •			
Namibia	30.6		.	Burkina Faso	19.2		→	Chad	NA	•	• •			
Turkey	29.7		• •	Togo	18.8	•	7	Chile	NA	•	• •			
Belarus	29.6		71	Bhutan	18.8	•	Ţ	Comoros	NA	•	• •			
Eswatini	29.2		••	Malawi	18.5	•	+	Croatia	NA	•	• •			
Romania	28.7		1	Zambia	18.1		7	Cuba	NA	•	• •			
Kyrgyz Republic	28.5		• •		17.8		→	Djibouti	NA	•	• •			
Jamaica	28.4		→	Nicaragua Ghana	17.5		••	Ecuador	NA	•	••			
	27.6			Mali	17.3		4			•	••			
Fiji Microposia Fod Sto			1					Eritrea	NA		••			
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	27.3 27.2		↑	Cambodia	17.4	•	7	Gabon	NA	•	••			
Brazil			→	Paraguay	17.3		7	Guinea	NA					
Samoa	27.0	•	7	Malaysia	17.3	•	<u>+</u>	Guinea-Bissau	NA	•	• •			
Iraq	26.9	•	1	Senegal	17.2	•	7	Guyana	NA	•	••			
Belize	26.8			Tanzania	17.0	•	• •	Haiti	NA	•				
Equatorial Guinea	26.7	•	→	Peru	17.0	•	4	India	NA	•	• •			
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	26.6	•	→	Benin	16.7	•	• •	Italy	NA	•	• •			
	26.4			Kazakhstan	16.5	•	Ψ.	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	•	• •			
North Macedonia	26.4	•	+	Angola	16.4	•	4	Kuwait	NA	•	• •			
Dominica	26.3	•	<u>+</u>	The Gambia	16.2	•	• •	Libya	NA	•	• •			
Albania	25.7	•	7	Côte d'Ivoire	16.1	•	→	Mauritania	NA	•	• •			
Suriname	25.7	•	• •	São Tomé and Príncipe	16.0	•	• •	Montenegro	NA	•	• •			
Maldives	25.7	•	1	Dominican Republic	16.0	•	7	Nauru	NA	•	• •			
Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.4	•	• •	Myanmar	15.8	•	• •	Niger	NA	•	• •			
El Salvador	25.3	•	•	China	15.7	•	7	Oman	NA		• •			
Mozambique		•	1	Liberia		•	• •	Palau	NA	•	• •			
Georgia		•	\rightarrow	Philippines	15.6	•	→	Panama	NA		• •			
Costa Rica	24.7	•	7	Papua New Guinea	15.4	•	• •	Qatar	NA	•	• •			
Russian Federation		•	4	Burundi	14.5		• •	Seychelles	NA		• •			
Colombia	23.9		7	Lao PDR	14.5	•	\rightarrow	Singapore	NA	•	• •			
Jordan		•	• •	Uganda	14.5	•	• •	Somalia	NA		• •			
Honduras	23.4	•	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	14.3	•	• •	South Sudan	NA	•	••			
Bolivia	23.3	•	• •	Sri Lanka	13.8	•	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		• •			
Nepal	23.2		7	Indonesia	12.5		4	Sudan	NA		• •			





Ranking of countries' contribution to global corporate tax avoidance and evasion, on a scale from 0 (best) to 5 (worst). Calculated by first identifying a set of tax havens from various credible bodies, and then assessing three key elements for corporate tax dodging; corporate tax rates, the tax incentives offered, and lack of cooperation with international efforts against tax avoidance. The scale and global significance of the tax avoidance structures were taken into account.

Source: Oxfam (2016)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available)

	Value Ra	_	0*		Maldives	O*		Courth Africa	0*
Afghanistan		Entica	0* 0*	•	Mali	0* 0*	•	South Africa South Sudan	0*
Albania		Estorila		•					0*
Algeria		Eswatini	0*	•	Malta	0*	•	Spain	
Andorra	Ü	Ethiopia	0*	•	Marshall Islands	0*	•	Sri Lanka	0*
Angola	-	Fiji	0*	•	Mauritania	0*	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	0*
Antigua and Barbuda	Ü	Finland	0*	•	Mauritius	0*	•	St. Lucia	0*
Argentina	-	France	0*	•	Mexico	0*	•	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0*
rmenia	Ü	Gabon	0*	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0*	•		
Australia	-	The Gambia	0*	•	Moldova	0*	•	Sudan	0*
Austria	Ü	Georgia	0*	•	Monaco	0*	•	Suriname	0*
zerbaijan	Ü	Germany	0*	•	Mongolia	0*	•	Sweden	0*
he Bahamas	Ü	Ghana	0*	•	Montenegro	0*	•	Syrian Arab Republic	0*
angladesh	Ü	Greece	0*	•	Morocco	0*		Tajikistan	0*
elarus	Ü	Grenada	0*	•	Mozambique	0*	•	Tanzania	0*
Selize	Ü	Guatemala	0*	•	Myanmar	0*	•	Thailand	0*
enin	O	Guinea	0*	•	Namibia	0*	•	Timor-Leste	0*
hutan	Ü	Guinea-Bissa		•	Nauru	0*		Togo	0*
olivia	Ü	Guyana	0*	•	Nepal	0*	•	Tonga	0*
osnia and Herzegovina		Haiti	0*	•	New Zealand	0*		Trinidad and Tobago	0*
otswana	0*	Honduras	0*	•	Nicaragua	0*	•	Tunisia	0*
razil	-	Hungary	0*	•	Niger	0*		Turkey	0*
runei Darussalam	Ü	Iceland	0*	•	Nigeria	0*	•	Turkmenistan	0*
ulgaria	Ü	India	0*	•	North Macedonia	0*		Tuvalu	0*
urkina Faso	O	Indonesia	0*	•	Norway	0*	•	Uganda	0*
urundi	0*	Iran, Islamic		•	Oman	0*		Ukraine	0*
abo Verde	0*	Iraq	0*	•	Pakistan	0*	•	United Arab Emirates	0*
ambodia	0*	Israel	0*	•	Palau	0*	•	Uruguay	0*
ameroon	0*	Italy	0*	•	Papua New Guinea	0*	•	Uzbekistan	0*
anada	0*	Jamaica	0*	•	Paraguay	0*		Vanuatu	0*
entral African Republic	0*	Japan	0*	•	Peru	0*	•	Venezuela, RB	0*
had	0*	Jordan	0*	•	Philippines	0*	•	Vietnam	0*
hile	0*	Kazakhstan	0*	•	Poland	0*	•	Yemen, Rep.	0*
olombia	0*	Kenya	0*	•	Portugal	0*	•	Zambia	0*
omoros	0*	Kiribati	0*	•	Qatar	0*	•	Zimbabwe	0*
ongo, Dem. Rep.	0*	Korea, Dem.	Rep. 0*	•	Romania	0*	•	Bahrain	1
ongo, Rep.	0*	Korea, Rep.	0*	•	Russian Federation	0*	•	China	1
osta Rica	0*	Kuwait	0*	•	Rwanda	0*	•	Barbados	2
ôte d'Ivoire	0*	Kyrgyz Repu	blic 0*	•	Samoa	0*	•	Belgium	2
roatia	0*	Lao PDR	0*	•	San Marino	0*	•	United States	2
uba	0*	Latvia	0*	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	0*	•	Singapore	3
zech Republic	0*	Lebanon	0*	•	Saudi Arabia	0*	•	Switzerland	3
enmark	0*	Lesotho	0*	•	Senegal	0*	•	Cyprus	4
jibouti	0*	Liberia	0*	•	Serbia	0*	•	Ireland	4
ominica	0*	Libya	0*	•	Seychelles	0*	•	Luxembourg	4
ominican Republic	0*	Liechtenstei	n 0*	•	Sierra Leone	0*	•	Netherlands	4
cuador	0*	Lithuania	0*	•	Slovak Republic	0*	•	Panama	4
gypt, Arab Rep.	0*	Madagascar	0*	•	Slovenia	0*	•	United Kingdom	5
l Salvador	0*	Malawi	0*	•	Solomon Islands	0*	•	J	
quatorial Guinea	0*	Malaysia	0*	•	Somalia	0*			

^{*}Imputed data point



The Index measures the contribution of each jurisdiction to financial secrecy, on a scale from 0 (best) to 100 (worst). It is calculated using qualitative data to prepare a secrecy score for each jurisdiction and quantitative data to create a global scale weighting for each jurisdiction according to its share of offshore financial services activity in the global total.

Source: Tax Justice Network (2018) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available)

Indicator	Value	Rating
Slovenia	41.8	•
Belgium	44.0	•
Sweden	45.5	•
Lithuania	46.8	•
Spain	47.7	•
Italy	49.5	•
Ireland	50.7	•
Estonia	50.9	•
Australia	51.2	•
Norway	51.6	•
France	51.7	•
Denmark	52.5	•
Finland	52.7	•
Czech Republic	52.9	•
Mexico	54.4	•
Portugal	54.7	•
Hungary	54.7	•
Canada	54.8	•

↑ On track **>** Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing • SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

