

VIETNAM

East and South Asia

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

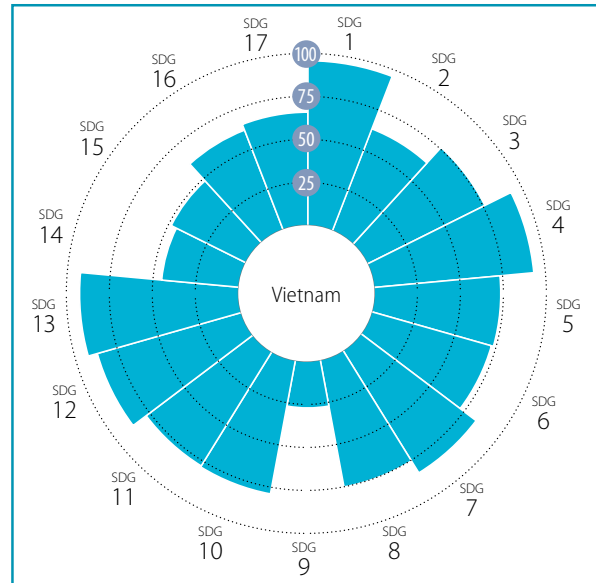
Index score



Regional average score



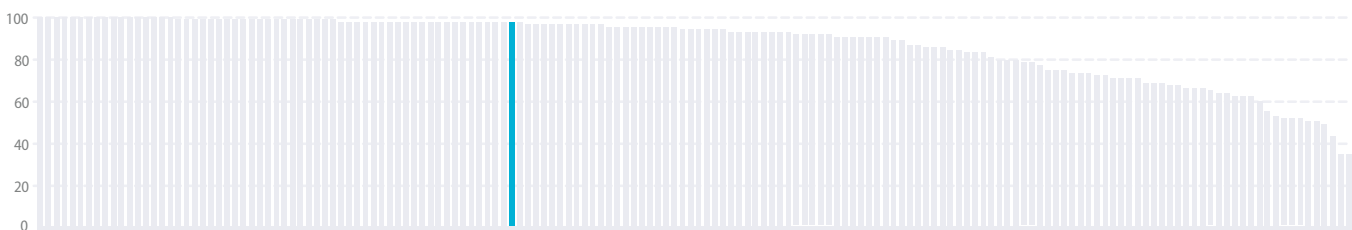
SDG Global rank **54** (OF 162)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

VIETNAM

Performance by Indicator

| SDG1 – End Poverty | | | | SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure | | | |
|--|-------|--------|-------|--|---------|--------|-------|
| Indicator | Value | Rating | Trend | Indicator | Value | Rating | Trend |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population) | 0.7 | ● | ↑ | Population using the internet (%) | 49.6 | ● | ↗ |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population) | 4.3 | ● | ↑ | Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) | 46.9 | ● | ↑ |
| SDG2 – Zero Hunger | | | | Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high) | 3.0 | ● | ↑ |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% population) | 10.8 | ● | ↑ | The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking, Average score of top 3 universities (0-100) | * 0.0 | ● | ● |
| Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%) | 24.6 | ● | ↑ | Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 0.0 | ● | → |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 6.4 | ● | ↑ | Research and development expenditure (% GDP) | 0.4 | ● | ↗ |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population) | 2.1 | ● | ↑ | SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities | | | |
| Cereal yield (t/ha) | 5.4 | ● | ↑ | Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100) | 35.2 | ● | ● |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index | 0.7 | ● | ● | SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities | | | |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2-3 worst) | 2.3 | ● | ↓ | Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³) | 29.6 | ● | ↗ |
| SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being | | | | Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access) | 78.4 | ● | ↑ |
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 54 | ● | ↑ | Satisfaction with public transport (%) | 73.3 | ● | ↑ |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 10.6 | ● | ↑ | SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production | | | |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 20.9 | ● | ↑ | Municipal Solid Waste (kg/day/capita) | 1.5 | ● | ● |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 129.0 | ● | → | E-waste generated (kg/capita) | 1.5 | ● | ● |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000) | * 0.2 | ● | ● | Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita) | 3.2 | ● | ● |
| Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population) | 17.1 | ● | ↗ | Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita) | 1.1 | ● | ● |
| Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 64 | ● | ● | Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita) | 13.7 | ● | ● |
| Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population) | 24.0 | ● | ↓ | Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita) | NA | ● | ● |
| Life Expectancy at birth (years) | 76.3 | ● | ↗ | SDG13 – Climate Action | | | |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 29.0 | ● | ↑ | Energy-related CO ₂ emissions per capita (tCO ₂ /capita) | 1.8 | ● | ↑ |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 93.8 | ● | ● | Imported CO ₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO ₂ /capita) | 0.3 | ● | ↑ |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 94 | ● | ↑ | People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population) | 1,007.1 | ● | ● |
| Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100) | 71.7 | ● | ↗ | CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 385.4 | ● | ● |
| Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10) | 5.3 | ● | ↑ | SDG14 – Life Below Water | | | |
| SDG4 – Quality Education | | | | Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | 35.4 | ● | → |
| Net primary enrolment rate (%) | 98.0 | ● | ● | Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100) | 41.5 | ● | → |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | 87.6 | ● | ↑ | Percentage of Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%) | 1.6 | ● | ↑ |
| Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%) | 97.1 | ● | ● | Fish caught by trawling (%) | 64.0 | ● | ↓ |
| SDG5 – Gender Equality | | | | SDG15 – Life on Land | | | |
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions aged 15-49) | 69.7 | ● | → | Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 40.9 | ● | ↑ |
| Female to male mean years of schooling, population age 25 + (%) | 92.9 | ● | ↗ | Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | 33.2 | ● | ↗ |
| Female to male labour force participation rate (%) | 87.8 | ● | ↑ | Red List Index of species survival (0-1) | 0.7 | ● | ↓ |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) | 26.7 | ● | → | Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %) | 0.9 | ● | ● |
| SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation | | | | Imported biodiversity threats (per million population) | 1.1 | ● | ● |
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | 91.2 | ● | ↑ | SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions | | | |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 78.2 | ● | ↑ | Homicides (per 100,000 population) | 1.5 | ● | ● |
| Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources | 12.8 | ● | ● | Unsentenced detainees (%) | 0.2 | ● | ● |
| Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita) | 3.2 | ● | ● | Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | 62.5 | ● | → |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 0.2 | ● | ● | Property Rights (1-7) | 3.8 | ● | ● |
| SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy | | | | Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%) | 96.1 | ● | ● |
| Access to electricity (% population) | 100.0 | ● | ↑ | Corruption Perception Index (0-100) | 33 | ● | → |
| Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population) | 66.9 | ● | ↑ | Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%) | 16.4 | ● | ● |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh) | 1.1 | ● | ↑ | Transfers of major conventional weapons (exports) (constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population) | * 0.0 | ● | ● |
| SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth | | | | Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst) | 75.1 | ● | ↓ |
| Adjusted Growth (%) | 0.2 | ● | ● | SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals | | | |
| Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population) | 4.5 | ● | ● | Government Health and Education spending (% GDP) | 8.6 | ● | ● |
| Adults (15 years +) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%) | 30.8 | ● | → | High-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% GNI) | NA | ● | ● |
| Unemployment rate (% total labor force) | 2.1 | ● | ↑ | Other countries: Government Revenue excluding Grants (% GDP) | 21.5 | ● | ● |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000) | 0.2 | ● | ● | Tax Haven Score (best 0-5 worst) | * 0 | ● | ● |

*Imputed data point