

# GERMANY

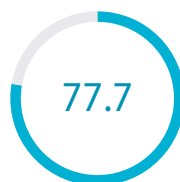
OECD Countries

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

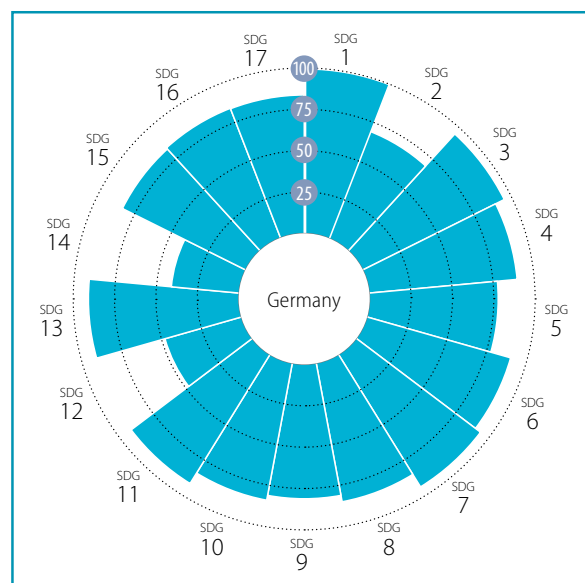
Index score



Regional average score



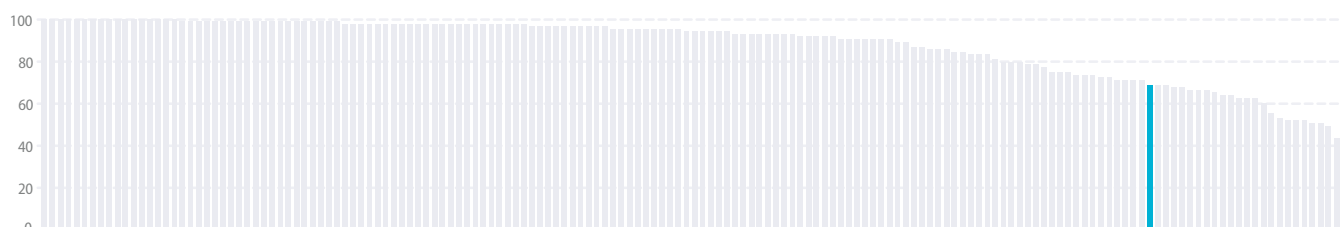
SDG Global rank 6 (OF 162)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

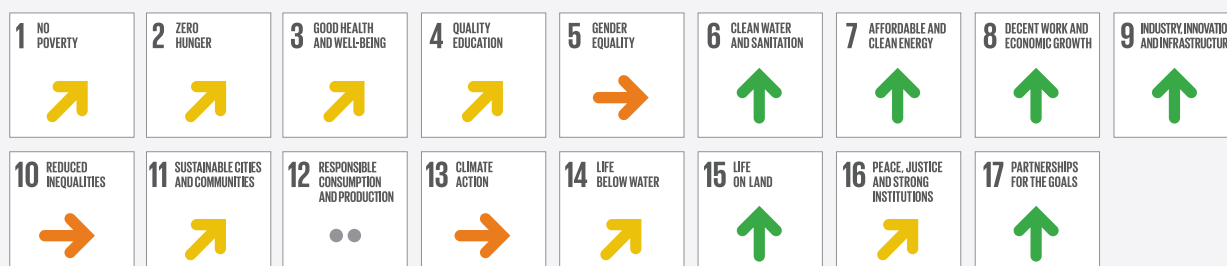


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

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## Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty	Value	Rating	Trend	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.2	●	↑	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	1.7	● ●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	0.2	●	↑	Employment-to-Population ratio (%)	75.3	●
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers, Poverty line 50% (% population)	10.1	●	↓	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (%)	9.3	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>		
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	2.5	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	84.4	●
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	79.8	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	●	↑	Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	4.4	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	22.3	●	↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking, Average score of top 3 universities (0-100)	75.1	● ●
Cereal yield (t/ha)	7.2	●	↑	Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.5	●	●	Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	2.9	●
Yield gap closure (%)	77.3	●	●	Research and development researchers (per 1,000 employed)	9.2	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2-3 worst)	2.4	●	→	Triadic Patent Families filed (per million population)	54.5	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				Gap in internet access by income (%)	14.5	●
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	●	↑	Women in science and engineering (%)	24.7	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.2	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	●	↑	Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	33.4	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.5	●	↑	Palma ratio	1.1	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	0.0	●	↑	Elderly Poverty Rate (%)	9.6	●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years (per 100,000 population)	12.1	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>		
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	16	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	12.0	●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	4.2	●	↑	Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	100.0	●
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	81.0	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.1	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	6.8	●	↑	Rent overburden rate (%)	5.1	● ●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.7	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>		
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	●	↑	E-waste generated (kg/capita)	22.8	● ●
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	90.7	●	↑	Production-based SO2 emissions (kg/capita)	7.0	● ●
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	7.1	●	↑	Imported SO2 emissions (kg/capita)	17.5	● ●
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.2	●	●	Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	42.3	● ●
Gap in self-reported health by income (0-100)	29.8	●	↓	Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	205.4	● ●
Daily smokers (% population age 15+)	18.8	●	●	Non-recycled Municipal Solid Waste (kg/day/capita)	0.9	● ●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>		
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	98.8	●	↑	Energy-related CO2 emissions per capita (tCO2/capita)	8.8	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 84.0	●	●	Imported CO2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO2/capita)	-0.5	● ●
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	NA	●	●	People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	0.2	● ●
Enrolment in early childhood learning program (% ages 4-6)	99.8	●	●	CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	878.7	● ●
Population age 25-34 with tertiary education (%)	31.3	●	↑	Effective Carbon Rate from all non-road energy, excluding emissions from biomass (€/tCO2)	25.4	● ●
PISA score (0-600)	508.0	●	●	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>		
Variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	15.8	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.9	●
Students performing below level 2 in science (%)	17.0	●	●	Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	50.0	●
Resilient students (%)	33.5	●	●	Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	57.3	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				Fish caught by trawling (%)	80.6	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions aged 15-49)	* 83.0	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>		
Female to male mean years of schooling, population age 25 + (%)	93.8	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.6	●
Female to male labour force participation rate (%)	83.4	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.1	●
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	30.7	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	1.0	●
Gender wage gap (total, % male median wage)	15.5	●	↓	Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	* 0.0	●
Gender gap in minutes spent per day doing unpaid work (minutes)	91.9	●	●	Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	11.1	● ●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>		
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	●	●	Unsentenced detainees (%)	0.2	●
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	41.5	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.5	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m3/year/capita)	6.7	●	●	Property Rights (1-7)	5.6	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	96.8	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	100.0	● ●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.2	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	80	●
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	95.5	●	↑	Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	* 0.0	● ●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				Transfers of major conventional weapons (exports) (constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population)	2.1	● ●
Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	●	↑	Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	14.4	●
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	100.0	●	↑	Prison Population (per 100,000 people)	78.5	●
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)	1.2	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>		
Share of renewable energy in total final energy consumption (%)	14.2	●	↑	Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	* 13.0	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				High-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% GNI)	0.7	●
Adjusted Growth (%)	-0.2	●	●	Other countries: Government Revenue excluding Grants (% GDP)	NA	● ●
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	2.0	●	●	Tax Haven Score (best 0-5 worst)	* 0	● ●
Adults (15 years +) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	99.1	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0-100 worst)	59.1	● ●

\*Imputed data point