# **Feature extraction**



### In [3]:

```
1 header = 'filename chroma_stft_mean chroma_stft_var rms_mean rms_var spectral_centroid
   for i in range(1, 21):
       header += f'mfcc_mean{i} '
3
       header+= f'mfcc_var{i} '
4
   for j in range(1,129):
6
       header += f'mel_specgram_mean{j} '
7
       header += f'mel_specgram_var{j} '
8
  header +=' tempo'
9
   header += ' label'
10 header = header.split()
```

#### In [4]:

1 len(header)

## Out[4]:

343

#### In [7]:

```
file = open('music.csv', 'w', newline='')
 2
   with file:
 3
       writer = csv.writer(file)
 4
        writer.writerow(header)
 5
   genres = 'final blues final classical final country final disco final hiphop final jazz
 6
   for g in genres:
 7
        for filename in os.listdir(f'./final_genres/{g}'):
 8
            songname = f'./final_genres/{g}/{filename}
 9
            y, sr = librosa.load(songname, mono=True, duration=30)
            chroma stft = librosa.feature.chroma stft(y=y, sr=sr)
10
11
            rms = librosa.feature.rms(y=y)
            spec cent = librosa.feature.spectral centroid(y=y, sr=sr)
12
            spec_bw = librosa.feature.spectral_bandwidth(y=y, sr=sr)
13
14
            rolloff = librosa.feature.spectral_rolloff(y=y, sr=sr)
            zcr = librosa.feature.zero_crossing_rate(y)
15
16
            mfcc = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr)
            harmonics, perceptual = librosa.effects.hpss(y)
17
18
            tempo=librosa.beat.tempo(y=y,sr=sr)
19
            spectral_contrast=librosa.feature.spectral_contrast(y,sr=sr)
20
            #Spectral flatness
21
            spectral_flatness=librosa.feature.spectral_flatness(y=y)
22
            mel_spectrogram=librosa.feature.melspectrogram(y=y,sr=sr)
23
            to append = f'{filename} {np.mean(chroma stft)} {np.var(chroma stft)} {np.mean(
24
            for e in mfcc:
25
                to_append += f' {np.mean(e)}'
                to_append += f' {np.var(e)}'
26
27
            for j in range(0,7):
                to_append += f' {np.mean(spectral_contrast[j])}'
28
                to append += f' {np.var(spectral_contrast[j])}'
29
30
                j=0
31
            to_append += f' {np.mean(spectral_flatness)}'
32
            to_append += f' {np.var(spectral_flatness)}'
33
34
            y harmonic=librosa.effects.harmonic(y=y)
35
            tonnetz=librosa.feature.tonnetz(y=y_harmonic,sr=sr)
36
            for k in range(0,6):
                to_append += f' {np.mean(tonnetz[j])}'
37
                to_append += f' {np.var(tonnetz[j])}'
38
39
                k=0
40
            for 1 in range(0,128):
                to_append += f' {np.mean(mel_spectrogram[j])}'
41
                to_append += f' {np.var(mel_spectrogram[j])}'
42
            to_append += f' {float(tempo)}'
43
            to_append += f' {g}'
44
            file = open('music.csv', 'a', newline='')
45
            with file:
46
47
                writer = csv.writer(file)
48
                writer.writerow(to_append.split())
```

```
C:\Users\PROMIT\anaconda3\envs\tensorflow\lib\site-packages\librosa\core\spe
ctrum.py:222: UserWarning: n_fft=1024 is too small for input signal of lengt
h=1011
  warnings.warn(
```

# In [8]:

```
import pandas as pd
data=pd.read_csv('music.csv')
data.head()
```

# Out[8]:

	filename	chroma_stft_mean	chroma_stft_var	rms_mean	rms_var	spectral_centroid_
0	final_blues00.wav	0.335434	0.091088	0.130405	0.003521	1773.2
1	final_blues01.wav	0.343020	0.086142	0.112699	0.001450	1816.1
2	final_blues02.wav	0.346838	0.092210	0.132002	0.004620	1788.6
3	final_blues03.wav	0.363671	0.086856	0.132562	0.002447	1654.9
4	final_blues04.wav	0.335927	0.088291	0.143289	0.001701	1630.7

#### 5 rows × 343 columns

**→** 

# In [9]:

1 data.shape

#### Out[9]:

(10000, 343)