Order Induced Topology

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Contents

1	Topology of Partial Order	3
	1.1 Types of Intervals	3
	1.2 Left And Right Topology	5
2	2 Topology of Total Order	8
	2.1 Topology Induced by Intervals	8

1 Topology of Partial Order

1.1 Types of Intervals

```
{\tt openInterval} \, :: \, \prod X : {\tt Poset} \, . \, X \times X \to ?X
openInterval (a, b) = (a, b) := \{x \in X : a < x < b\}
closedInterval :: \prod X : Poset . X \times X \rightarrow ?X
\texttt{closedInterval}\,(a,b) = [a,b] := \{x \in X : a \leq x \leq b\}
rightHalfInterval :: \prod X : Poset . X \times X \rightarrow ?X
rightHalfInterval(a,b) = (a,b] := \{x \in X : a < x \le b\}
leftHalfInterval :: \prod X : Poset . X \times X \rightarrow ?X
\texttt{leftHalfInterval}\,(a,b) = [a,b) := \{x \in X : a \le x < b\}
\texttt{leftOpenRay} \, :: \, \prod X : \texttt{Poset} \, . \, X \to ?X
\texttt{leftOpenRay}\,(a) = (-\infty, a) := \{x \in X : x < a\}
\texttt{leftClosedRay} :: \prod X : \texttt{Poset} : X \to ?X
\texttt{leftClosedRay}\,(a) = (-\infty, a] := \{x \in X : x \leq a\}
\texttt{rightOpenRay} :: \prod X : \texttt{Poset} : X \to ?X
\texttt{rightOpenRay}\,(a) = (a, \infty) := \{x \in X : x > a\}
\texttt{rightClosedRay} \, :: \, \prod X : \texttt{Poset} \, . \, X \to ?X
\texttt{rightClosedRay}\,(a) = [a, \infty) := \{x \in X : x \geq a\}
{\tt OpenInterval} \, :: \, \prod X : {\tt Poset} \, . \, ??X
A: \texttt{OpenInterval} \iff \exists a,b \in X: a \leq b \; \& \; \Big(A=(a,b) \; \Big| \; A=(a,\infty) \; \Big| \; A=(-\infty,b) \Big) \; \Big| \; A=\mathbb{R}
{\tt ClosedInterval} :: \prod X : {\tt Poset} \; . \; ??X
A: \texttt{ClosedInterval} \iff \exists a,b \in X: a \leq b \ \& \ \Big(A = [a,b] \ \Big| \ A = [a,\infty) \ \Big| \ A = (-\infty,b] \Big) \ \Big| \ A = \mathbb{R}
```

```
{\tt OpenIntersecton} \, :: \, \forall X : {\tt Toset} \, . \, \, \forall (a,b), (c,d) : {\tt OpenInterval}(X) \, . \, (a,b) \cap (c,d) \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow
                  \Rightarrow (a,b) \cap (c,d) : \texttt{OpenInterval}(X)
Proof =
   . . .
   {\tt ClosedIntersection} :: \forall X : {\tt Toset} \; . \; \forall [a,b], [c,d] : {\tt ClosedInterval}(X) \; . \; [a,b] \cap [c,d] \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow
                 \Rightarrow [a,b] \cap [c,d] : \texttt{ClosedInterval}(X)
Proof =
   . . .
   OpenUnion :: \forall X : \texttt{Toset} . \forall (a,b), (c,d) : \texttt{OpenInterval}(X) . (a,b) \cap (c,d) \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow
                 \Rightarrow (a,b) \cup (c,d) : \texttt{OpenInterval}(X)
 Proof =
   . . .
   {\tt ClosedUnion} :: \forall X : {\tt Toset} \; . \; \forall [a,b], [c,d] : {\tt ClosedInterval}(X) \; . \; [a,b] \cup [c,d] \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow {\tt ClosedUnion} :: \forall X : {\tt Toset} \; . \; \forall [a,b], [c,d] : {\tt ClosedInterval}(X) \; . \; [a,b] \cup [c,d] \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow {\tt ClosedInterval}(X) : {\tt Close
                  \Rightarrow [a,b] \cup [c,d] : \texttt{ClosedInteval}(X)
Proof =
   . . .
```

1.2 Left And Right Topology

```
leftTopology :: Poset → TOP
leftTopology(X) := \left\langle \{(-\infty, x] | x \in X\} \right\rangle_{TOP}
rightTopology :: Poset → TOP
rightTopology(X) := \left\langle \{[x, +\infty) | x \in X\} \right\rangle_{TOP}
LeftGrounded :: \prod X : POSET . ?X
 A: \texttt{LeftGrounded} \iff \forall a \in A : \forall x \in X : x \leq a \Rightarrow a \in X
 \texttt{LeftGroundedIntersect} \ :: \ \forall X \in \texttt{Poset} \ . \ \forall I : \texttt{SET} \ . \ \forall A : I \to \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I} A_i : \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X) \ . \ \bigcap_{i \in I}
Proof =
  Proof =
  . . .
  \texttt{LeftTopologyOpenSet} \ :: \ \forall X \in \texttt{Poset} \ . \ \forall U \subset X \ . \ U \in \mathcal{T} \Big( \texttt{leftTopology}(X) \Big) \iff U : \texttt{LeftGounded}(X) \Big) 
Proof =
[1] := \texttt{LeftGroundedUnion\"{O}leftTopology} : \mathcal{T} \Big( \texttt{leftTopology}(X) \Big) \subset \texttt{LeftGrounded}(X),
Assume A: LeftGrounded(X),
U:=\bigcup_{a\in A}(-\infty,a]: \texttt{Open leftTopology}\ X,
 [2] := \jmath(-\infty, a]\jmath U\eth^{-1}Subset : A \subset U,
[3] := \jmath(-\infty, a]\jmath U\eth^{-1}\eth LeftGrounded(A)Subset : U \subset A,
 [A.*] := \eth^{-1} \mathbf{SetEq}[2][3] : U = A;
  \sim [2] := ISubset : LeftGrounded(X) \subset Open leftTopology X,
 [*] := ISetEq[1][2] : LeftGrounded(X) = Open leftTopology X;
  \texttt{LowerIntersection} :: \forall X : \texttt{Poset} . \ \forall I : \texttt{Set} . \ \forall U : I \to \mathcal{T} \Big( \texttt{leftTopology}(X) \Big) \ .
         . \bigcap_{i \in \mathcal{I}} U_i \in \mathcal{T} \Big( \mathtt{leftTopology}(X) \Big)
Proof =
 [*] := LeftGroundedIntersection(X)LeftTopologyOpenSet(X) : This;
```

```
\texttt{leftOpenSets} \ :: \ \prod X : \texttt{Poset} \ . \ \texttt{Topology}(X)
leftOpenSets() = L(X) := topology leftToplogy(X)
LeftTopologyIsT0 :: \forall X : \texttt{Poset} . (X, L(X)) : \texttt{T0}
Proof =
Assume x, y : X,
Assume [1]: x \neq y,
[2] := PosetQuadrohtomy[1] : x < y|y < x|y#x,
\left[(x,y).*\right] := \eth \texttt{leftOpenRay}[1][2] : y \not\in (-\infty,x] | x \not\in (-\infty,y];
\leadsto [*] := \eth^{-1} \mathsf{T0} : \Big( \big( X, L(X) \big) : \mathsf{T0} \Big);
 {\tt ClosedPointsAreMaximal} :: \forall X : {\tt Poset} . \ \forall x \in X . \ \{x\} : {\tt Closed}\big(X, L(X)\big) \iff x \in \max X
Proof =
. . .
 ClosedPointsAreMinimal :: \forall X : \texttt{Poset} . \forall x \in X . \{x\} : \texttt{Open}(X, L(X)) \iff x \in \min X
Proof =
. . .
 PointClosure :: \forall X : \texttt{Poset} . \forall x \in X . \overline{\{x\}} = [x, \infty)
Proof =
 . . .
 IntersectionClosed ::?TOP
X: \mathtt{IntersectionClosed} \iff \forall I \in \mathsf{SET} \ . \ \forall U: I \to \mathcal{T}(X) \ . \ \bigcap U_i \in \mathcal{T}(X)
Leftable :: ?TOP
X : \texttt{Leftable} \iff \exists o : \texttt{Order}(X) . X \cong_{\texttt{TOP}} (X, L(X, o))
```

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{LeftableIffIC} :: \forall X \in \mathsf{TOP} \:.\: X : \mathsf{IntersectionClosed} \iff X : \mathsf{Leftable} \\ \mathsf{Proof} &= \\ \mathsf{Assume} \: [1] : (X : \mathsf{IntersectionClosed}), \\ U := \Lambda x \in X \:.\: \bigcap_{U \in \mathcal{U}(x)} U : X \to \mathcal{T}(X), \\ o := \Big\{ (x,y) \in X^2 : U_x \subset U_y \Big\} : \mathsf{Order}(X), \\ [2] := \eth^{-1}\mathsf{Base} \jmath U : \Big(\mathsf{Im} \: U : \mathsf{Base}(X) \Big), \\ [3] := \jmath U \eth \mathsf{leftClosedRay}(X,o) : \forall x \in X \:.\: U_x = (-\infty,x]_o, \\ [*] := \eth^{-1}\mathsf{leftTopology}[3] \eth^{-1}\mathsf{Base}[2] : X = \Big(X, L(X,o) \Big); \\ \square \end{array}$

2 Topology of Total Order

2.1 Topology Induced by Intervals

```
OpenIntervalsAreBase :: \forall X : Toset . OpenIntervals(X) : Base(X)
Proof =
(1) := \eth OpenInterval(X) : X \in OpenInterval(X),
{\tt Assume}\ A,B: {\tt OpenInterval}(X),
Assume x : \mathbf{In}(A \cap B),
(2) := \eth \emptyset (\eth x) : A \cap B \neq \emptyset,
(3) := OpenIntersection(A, B) : A \cap B : OpenInterval(x),
(3) := \eth x \mathbf{SetEq}^{-1} : x \in A \cap B \subset A \cap B;
\leadsto (2) := I(\forall)I(\forall)I(\exists)(A \cap B) : \forall A,B : \texttt{OpenIntervals}(X) \; . \; \forall x \in A \cap B \; . \; \exists Z : \texttt{OpenInterval} : x \in Z \subset A \cap B = \emptyset
(*) := \eth^{-1} \mathtt{Base}(1)(2) : \Big( \mathtt{OpenIntervals}(X) : \mathtt{Base}(X) \Big);
\verb|orderTopology|:=\prod X: \verb|Toset|.Topology|(X)
orderTopology() := genTop(OpenInterval(X))
\mathtt{synecdoche} \, :: \, \mathsf{Toset} \to \mathsf{TOP}
synecdoche(X) := (X, orderTopology)
OrderableTopologicalSpace ::?TOP
X: \mathtt{OrderableTopologicalSpace} \iff \exists R: \mathtt{TotalOrder}(X) . \mathcal{T}(X,R) = \mathcal{T}(X)
TotallyOrderedSeparation :: \forall X : Toset . X : T4
Proof =
. . .
```