

Modules.Know

November 6, 2015

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data Module ::  $\prod R : \text{Ring} . \sum M : \text{Abelean} . \text{Homo } R \text{ (End}_{\text{Ab}} M)$   
  R-Module := Module(R)
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function moduleMult ::  $\prod (M, f) : R\text{-Module} . R \times M \rightarrow M$   
  ra := moduleMult(M, f)(r, a) := f(r)(a)
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function implicit :: R-Module  $\rightarrow$  Abelean  
  (M, f) := M
```

```
thm basic0 ::  $\prod M : R\text{-Module} . \prod m \in M . 0_R m = 0_M$   
proof M m =  
  (= I)(0_R m) : 0_R m = 0_R m  $\rightarrow$  (0_R + 0_R)m = 0_R m  $\rightarrow$   
   $\rightarrow 0_R m + 0_R m = 0_R m \rightarrow 0_R m = 0_M \quad \square$ 
```

```
thm basic1 ::  $\prod M : R\text{-Module} . \prod m \in M . -1_R m = -m$   
proof M m =  
  basic0 M m : 0_R m = 0_M  $\rightarrow$  (1_R - 1_R)m = 0_M  $\rightarrow$   
   $\rightarrow m + (-1_R)m = 0_M \rightarrow -1_R m = -m \quad \square$ 
```

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thm abGroupZModularity ::  $\prod A : \text{Abelean} . \exists! f : \text{Homo } \mathbb{Z} \ (\text{End}_{\text{Ab}} A) .$ 
                            $(A, f) : \mathbb{Z}\text{-Module}$ 

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proof A =
   $\mathbb{Z} : \text{Init}(\text{Ring}) \rightarrow \exists! f : \text{Homo } \mathbb{Z} \ (\text{End}_{\text{Ab}} A) \rightarrow f$ 
   $(A, f) : \mathbb{Z}\text{-Module} \rightarrow$ 
   $\rightarrow \exists! f : \text{Homo } \mathbb{Z} \ (\text{End}_{\text{Ab}} A) . (A, f) : \mathbb{Z}\text{-Module} \quad \square$ 

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predicate Linear ::  $\prod A, B : R\text{-Module} . ?\text{Group.Homo } A B$ 
   $f : \text{Linear} \Leftrightarrow \prod a \in A . \prod r \in R . f(ra) = rf(a)$ 

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category Mod :: Ring  $\rightarrow$  category
   $R\text{-Mod} := \text{Mod}(R) := ($ 
     $\text{Obj} := R\text{-Module};$ 
     $\text{Hom} := \Lambda A, B : \text{Obj} . \text{Linear } A B;$ 
     $\cdot := \circ)$ 

```

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data Algebra ::  $\prod R : \text{Commutative} . \sum S : \text{Ring} . \text{Homo } R \text{ center } S$ 
   $R\text{-Algebra} := \text{Algebra}(R)$ 

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function algebraMult ::  $\prod (S, f) : R\text{-Algebra} . R \times S \rightarrow S$ 
   $ra := \text{algebraMult}(M, f)(r, a) := f(r)(a)$ 

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function implicit ::  $R\text{-Algebra} \rightarrow \text{Ring}$ 
   $(S, f) := S$ 

```

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predicate AlgHomo ::  $\prod A, B : R\text{-Algebra} . \text{Homo } A B$ 
   $f : \text{AlgHomo} \Leftrightarrow \prod a \in A . \prod r \in R . f(ra) = rf(a)$ 

```

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category Alg :: Ring → category
  R-Alg := Mod(R) := (
    Obj := R-Algebra;
    Hom :=  $\Lambda A, B : \text{Obj} . \text{AlgHomo } A \ B$ ;
     $\cdot := \circ$ )

fact (*) : zero R-Mod

fact  $\prod R : \text{Commutative} . \prod A, B : R\text{-Module} . \text{Hom}_{R\text{-Mod}} A \ B : R\text{-Module}$ 

predicate Submodule ::  $\prod S : R\text{-Module} . ?\text{Subset } S$ 
  A : Submodule  $\Leftrightarrow A : R\text{-Module}$ 

function quotient ::  $\prod M : R\text{-Module} . \text{Submodule } S \rightarrow R\text{-Module}$ 
   $\frac{M}{A} := \text{quotient } S \ A := (\{m + A \mid m \in M\}, \cdot)$ 

fact  $\prod M : R\text{-Module} . \prod S : \text{Subset } M . \text{iff } S : \text{Submodule } M .$ 
   $\exists N : R\text{-Module} . \exists f : \text{Linear } M \ N . \ker f = S$ 

```