

INS PRACTICALS

Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Lectures /Week
USCSP502	Information & Network Security – Practical	1	3
1	Implementing Substitution and Transposition Ciphers: Design and implement algorithms to encrypt and decrypt messages using classical substitution and transposition techniques.		
2	RSA Encryption and Decryption: Implement the RSA algorithm for public-key encryption and decryption, and explore its properties and security considerations.		
3	Message Authentication Codes: Implement algorithms to generate and verify message authentication codes (MACs) for ensuring data integrity and authenticity.		
4	Digital Signatures: Implement digital signature algorithms such as RSA-based signatures, and verify the integrity and authenticity of digitally signed messages.		
5	Key Exchange using Diffie-Hellman: Implement the Diffie-Hellman key exchange algorithm to securely exchange keys between two entities over an insecure network.		
6	IP Security (IPsec) Configuration: Configure IPsec on network devices to provide secure communication and protect against unauthorized access and attacks.		
7	Web Security with SSL/TLS: Configure and implement secure web communication using SSL/TLS protocols, including certificate management and secure session establishment.		
8	Intrusion Detection System: Set up and configure an intrusion detection system (IDS) to monitor network traffic and detect potential security breaches or malicious activities.		
9	Malware Analysis and Detection: Analyze and identify malware samples using antivirus tools, analyze their behavior, and develop countermeasures to mitigate their impact.		
10	Firewall Configuration and Rule-based Filtering: Configure and test firewall rules to control network traffic, filter packets based on specified criteria, and protect network resources from unauthorized access.		

PRACTICAL 1.

**AIM : Implementing Substitution and Transposition Ciphers:
Design and implement algorithms to encrypt and decrypt messages using
classical substitution and transposition techniques**

Techniques: - Caesar Cipher - Monoalphabetic Cipher

CODE: Caesar Cipher

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class CaesarCipher
{
    public static final String ALPHABET = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";
    public static String encrypt(String plainText, int shiftKey)
    {
        plainText = plainText.toLowerCase();
        String cipherText = "";
        for (int i = 0; i < plainText.length(); i++)
        {
            int charPosition = ALPHABET.indexOf(plainText.charAt(i));
            int keyVal = (shiftKey + charPosition) % 26;
            char replaceVal = ALPHABET.charAt(keyVal);
            cipherText += replaceVal;
        }
        return cipherText;
    }
}
```

```

}

public static String decrypt(String cipherText, int shiftKey)
{
    cipherText = cipherText.toLowerCase();
    String plainText = "";
    for (int i = 0 ; i < cipherText.length(); i++)
    {
        int charPosition = ALPHABET.indexOf(cipherText.charAt(i));
        int keyVal =(charPosition-shiftKey) % 26;
        if (keyVal < 0)
        {
            keyVal = ALPHABET.length() + keyVal;
        }
        char replaceVal = ALPHABET.charAt(keyVal);


        plainText += replaceVal;
    }
    return plainText;
}

public static void main(String[] args)
{
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter the String for Encryption: ");
    String message = new String();
    message=sc.next();
    System.out.println(encrypt (message, 3));
    System.out.println(decrypt (encrypt (message, 3), 3));
    sc.close();
}

```

```
}  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Enter the String for Encryption:  
vdmvk1  
sakshi
```

(II) MONOALPHABETIC CIPHER

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class Monoprac {
```

```
    public static char
```

```
    p[]={ 'a','b','c','d','e','f','g','h','i','j','k','l','m','n','o','p','q','r','s','t','u','v','w','x','y','z'};
```

```
    public static char
```

```
    ch[]={ 'Q','W','E','R','T','Y','U','I','O','P','A','S','D','F','G','H','J','K','L','Z','X','C','V','B','  
    N','M'};
```

```
    public static String doEncryption(String s)
```

```
    {
```

```
        char c[]=new char[(s.length())];
```

```
        for(int i=0;i<s.length();i++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            for(int j=0;j<26;j++)
```

```
            {
```

```
                if(p[j]==s.charAt(i))
```

```

        {
            c[i]=ch[j];
            break;
        }
    }
}

return(new String(c));
}

public static String doDecryption(String s)
{
    char p1[]=new char[(s.length())];
    for(int i=0;i<s.length();i++)
    {
        for(int j=0;j<26;j++)
        {
            if(ch[j]==s.charAt(i))
            {
                p1[i]=p[j];
                break;
            }
        }
    }
    return(new String(p1));
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter a Message: ");
    String en=doEncryption(sc.next().toLowerCase());

```

```

        System.out.println("Encrypted Message: "+en);

        System.out.println("Decrypted Message: "+doDecryption(en));


        sc.close();

    }

}

```

OUTPUT:



```

Enter a Message:
Encrypted Message: LQALIO
Decrypted Message: sakshi

```

Transposition Cipher Techniques: -

```

/*
 * To change this template, choose Tools | Templates
 * and open the template in the editor.
 */
package railfencecipher;
import java.util.Scanner;
/**
 **
 @author Fatema
 */
public class RailFenceCipher {
/**
 * @param args the command line arguments
 */
public static void main(String[] args) {
    try
    {
        RailFenceBasic rf=new RailFenceBasic();
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        int depth;
        String plainText,cipherText,decryptedText;
        System.out.println("Enter plain Text : ");
        plainText=sc.nextLine();
        System.out.println("Enter Depth of Encryption : ");
    }
}
}

```

```

        depth=sc.nextInt();
        cipherText=rf.Encryption(plainText,depth);
        System.out.println("Encrypted Text is:\n"+cipherText);
        decryptedText=rf.Decryption(cipherText,depth);
        System.out.println("Decrypted Text is:\n"+decryptedText);
    }catch(Exception e)
    {}
}

```

```

private static class RailFenceBasic {
    //int depth;

    String Encryption(String plainText, int depth)throws Exception {
        int r=depth,len=plainText.length();
        int c=len/depth;

        if(len%depth != 0){
            c = c+1;
        }

        char mat[][]=new char[r][c];
        int k=0;
        String cipherText="";
        for(int i=0;i<c;i++)
        {
            for(int j=0;j<r;j++){
                if(k!=len)
                {
                    mat[j][i]=plainText.charAt(k++);
                } else mat[j][i]='X';
            }
        }
        for(int i=0;i<r;i++)
        {
            for(int j=0;j<c;j++){
                cipherText+=mat[i][j];
            }
        }
        return cipherText;
    }
}

```

```

String Decryption(String cipherText, int depth) {

    int r=depth,len=cipherText.length();
    int c=len/depth;
    char mat[][]=new char[r][c];

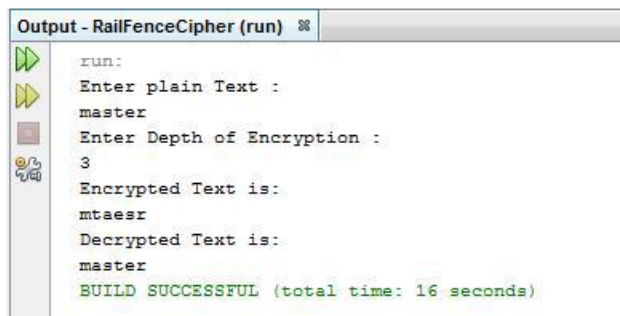
```

```

        int k=0;
        String plainText="";
        for(int i=0;i<r;i++)
        {
            for(int j=0;j<c;j++)
            {
                mat[i][j]=cipherText.charAt(k++);
            }
        }
        for(int i=0;i<c;i++)
        {
            for(int j=0;j<r;j++)
            {
                plainText+=mat[j][i];
            }
        }
        return plainText;
    }
}
}}

```

OUTPUT:



```

Output - RailFenceCipher (run) x
run:
Enter plain Text :
master
Enter Depth of Encryption :
3
Encrypted Text is:
mtaesr
Decrypted Text is:
master
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 16 seconds)

```

Write the program to implement Simple Columnar Technique.

```

import java.util.*;
class SimpleColumn{

    public static void main(String sap[]){
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("\nEnter plaintext(enter in lower case): ");
        String message = sc.next();
    }
}

```



```

        System.out.print("\nEnter key in numbers: ");
        String key = sc.next();
        int columnCount = key.length();
        int rowCount = (message.length()+columnCount)/columnCount;
        int plainText[][] = new int[rowCount][columnCount];
        int cipherText[][] = new int[rowCount][columnCount];
        System.out.print("\n-----Encryption-----\n");
        cipherText = encrypt(plainText, cipherText, message, rowCount,columnCount,key);
        String ct = "";
        for(int i=0; i<columnCount; i++)
        {
            for(int j=0; j<rowCount; j++)
            {
                if(cipherText[j][i] == 0)
                    ct = ct + 'x';
                else{
                    ct = ct + (char)cipherText[j][i];
                }
            }
        }
        System.out.print("\nCipher Text: " + ct);
        System.out.print("\n\n-----Decryption-----\n");
        plainText = decrypt(plainText, cipherText, ct, rowCount, columnCount, key);
        String pt = "";
        for(int i=0; i<rowCount; i++)
        {
            for(int j=0; j<columnCount; j++)
            {
                if(plainText[i][j] == 0)
                    pt = pt + "";
                else{
                    pt = pt + (char)plainText[i][j];
                }
            }
        }
        System.out.print("\nPlain Text: " + pt);

        System.out.println();
    }

    static int[][] encrypt(int plainText[],[], int cipherText[],[], String message, int
    rowCount, int columnCount, String key){
        int i,j;
        int k=0;
        for(i=0; i<rowCount; i++)
        {
            for(j=0; j<columnCount; j++)

```

```

{
if(k < message.length())
{
plainText[i][j] = (int)message.charAt(k);
k++;
}
else
{
break;
}
}
}
for(i=0; i<columnCount; i++)
{
int currentCol= ( (int)key.charAt(i) - 48 ) -1;
for(j=0; j<rowCount; j++)
{
cipherText[j][i] = plainText[j][currentCol];
}
}
System.out.print("Cipher Array(read column by column): \n");
for(i=0; i<rowCount; i++){
for(j=0; j<columnCount; j++){
System.out.print((char)cipherText[i][j]+"\\t");
}
System.out.println();
}
return cipherText;
}
static int[][] decrypt(int plainText[], int cipherText[], String message, int
rowCount, int columnCount, String key){
int i,j;
int k=0;
for(i=0; i<columnCount; i++)
{
int currentCol= ( (int)key.charAt(i) - 48 ) -1;
for(j=0; j<rowCount; j++)
{
plainText[j][currentCol] = cipherText[j][i];
}
}
System.out.print("Plain Array(read row by row): \n");
for(i=0; i<rowCount; i++){
for(j=0; j<columnCount; j++){
System.out.print((char)plainText[i][j]+"\\t");
}
}

```

```
        System.out.println();  
    }  
    return plainText;  
}  
}
```

Output –

C:\ty>javac SimpleColumn.java

C:\ty>java SimpleColumn

Enter plaintext(enter in lower case): networksecurity

Enter key in numbers: 34152

-----Encryption-----

Cipher Array(read column by column):

t w n o e

s e r c k

i t u y r

Cipher Text: tsixwetxnruxocyxekrx

-----Decryption-----

Plain Array(read row by row):

n e t w o

r k s e c

u r i t y

Plain Text: networksecurity