## Homework 8 Solutions

### 1 Call Semantics

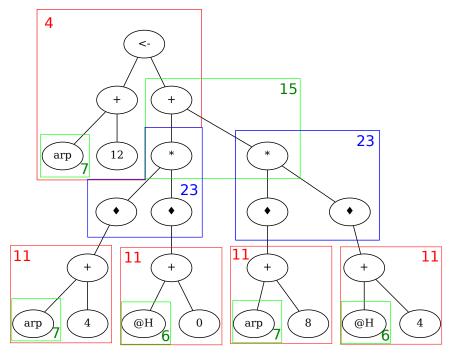
• Output of call-by-value: 5 10 77

• Output of call-by-reference: 9 10 77

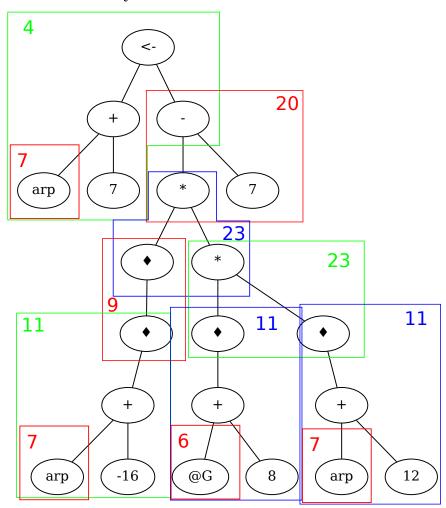
• Output of call-by-name: 5 14 77

## 2 Tree Tiling

## 2.1 y < -a \* b + c \* d



## $2.2 \quad w < -x * y * z - 7$



# 3 Forward List Scheduling

#### 3.1 Table

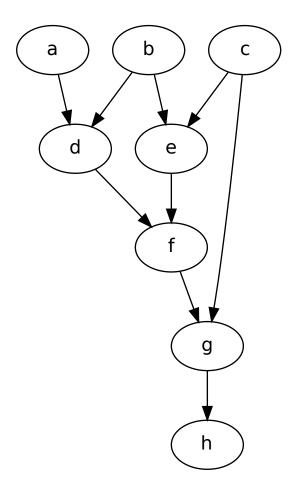
Cycle	Finish	Ready	Start	Active
		a,c,e,g		
1	Ø	$_{\mathrm{c,e,g}}$	a	a
2	Ø	$_{ m e,g}$	c	$_{ m a,c}$
3	Ø	g	e	a,c,e
4	a	g	b	$_{\mathrm{c,e,b}}$
5	$_{ m b,c}$	g	d	$_{ m e,d}$
6	e	Ø	g	$_{ m d,g}$
7	d	Ø	f	$_{ m g,f}$
8	Ø	Ø	Ø	g,f
9	g,f	Ø	h	h
10	Ø	Ø	Ø	h
11	h	Ø	i	i
12	Ø	Ø	Ø	i
13	Ø	Ø	Ø	i
14	i	Ø	Ø	Ø

#### 3.2 Instruction Order

a,c,e,b,d,g,f,h,i

# 4 Forward List Scheduling II

## 4.1 Dependency Graph



#### 4.2 Table

Cycle	Finish	Ready	Start	Active
		$_{ m a,b,c}$		
1	Ø	a,c	b	b
2	Ø	a	c	$_{ m b,c}$
3	b	Ø	a	$_{\mathrm{c,a}}$
4	c	Ø	e	$_{ m a,e}$
5	a	Ø	d	e,d
6	e	Ø	Ø	d
7	d	Ø	f	f
8	f	Ø	g	g
9	g	Ø	h	h
10	Ø	Ø	Ø	h
11	Ø	Ø	Ø	h
12	Ø	Ø	Ø	h
13	h	Ø	Ø	Ø

### 4.3 Instruction Order

 $\rm b, c, a, e, d, f, g, h$