

EMPLOYEE DATABASE

- Creating EMPLOYEE table.

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli
mysql> create table Employee(
  -> emp_id int primary key,
  -> emp_name varchar(50),
  -> email varchar(100),
  -> department varchar(50),
  -> job_title varchar(50),
  -> salary decimal(10,2),
  -> hire_date date,
  -> city varchar(50)
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)

mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_employee |
+-----+
| employee            |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from employee;
Empty set (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into employee(emp_id, emp_name, email, department, job_title, salary, hire_date, city) values (
  -> 1, 'Amit Sharma', 'amit.sharma@example.com', 'IT', 'Software Engineer', 55000, '2021-03-15', 'Hyderabad'),
  -> (2, 'Priya Verma', 'priya.verma@example.com', 'HR', 'HR Manager', 60000, '2019-07-10', 'Bangalore'),
  -> (3, 'Raj Patel', 'raj.patel@example.com', 'Finance', 'Accountant', 45000, '2020-11-22', 'Delhi'),
  -> (4, 'Sneha Reddy', 'sneha.reddy@example.com', 'Sales', 'Sales Executive', 40000, '2022-01-12', 'Mumbai'),
  -> (5, 'Karan Mehta', 'karan.mehta@example.com', 'Marketing', 'Marketing Analyst', 48000, '2021-06-25', 'Chennai'),
  -> (6, 'Neha Singh', 'neha.singh@example.com', 'IT', 'Backend Developer', 52000, '2019-09-18', 'Hyderabad'),
  -> (7, 'Arjun Kumar', 'arjun.kumar@example.com', 'Support', 'Tech Support', 35000, '2020-02-14', 'Pune'),
  -> (8, 'Ananya Gupta', 'ananya.gupta@example.com', 'Finance', 'Financial Analyst', 50000, '2018-12-05', 'Delhi'),
  -> (9, 'Rohit Nair', 'rohit.nair@example.com', 'Sales', 'Sales Manager', 65000, '2017-05-21', 'Bangalore'),
  -> (10, 'Meera Das', 'meera.das@example.com', 'HR', 'Recruiter', 42000, '2022-04-09', 'Kolkata'),
  -> (11, 'Vikram Iyer', 'vikram.iyer@example.com', 'IT', 'Frontend Developer', 51000, '2021-09-11', 'Hyderabad'),
```

- Inserting Data into the table.

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli
-> (12, 'Pooja Rana', 'pooja.rana@example.com', 'Finance', 'Accountant', 46000, '2019-10-13', 'Mumbai'),
-> (13, 'Aditya Saxena', 'aditya.saxena@example.com', 'Marketing', 'SEO Specialist', 47000, '2020-08-23', 'Pune'),
-> (14, 'Ritika Kapoor', 'ritika.kapoor@example.com', 'HR', 'HR Executive', 38000, '2022-03-02', 'Chennai'),
-> (15, 'Suresh Rao', 'suresh.rao@example.com', 'Support', 'Customer Support', 34000, '2019-07-27', 'Bangalore'),
-> (16, 'Ishita Joshi', 'ishita.joshi@example.com', 'Sales', 'Sales Executive', 42000, '2021-02-18', 'Hyderabad'),
-> (17, 'Manish Ghosh', 'manish.ghosh@example.com', 'Finance', 'Senior Accountant', 58000, '2018-06-04', 'Kolkata'),
-> (18, 'Tanya Mishra', 'tanya.mishra@example.com', 'Marketing', 'Content Writer', 39000, '2020-11-07', 'Delhi'),
-> (19, 'Deepak Chauhan', 'deepak.chauhan@example.com', 'IT', 'Full Stack Developer', 60000, '2019-01-19', 'Pune'),
-> (20, 'Shivani Kulkarni', 'shivani.kulkarni@example.com', 'HR', 'HR Assistant', 36000, '2021-08-30', 'Mumbai'),
-> (21, 'Rahul Malhotra', 'rahul.malhotra@example.com', 'IT', 'DevOps Engineer', 62000, '2018-05-15', 'Bangalore'),
-> (22, 'Kavya Menon', 'kavya.menon@example.com', 'Finance', 'Auditor', 53000, '2019-09-20', 'Chennai'),
-> (23, 'Ashwin Pillai', 'ashwin.pillai@example.com', 'Support', 'IT Support', 36000, '2022-01-03', 'Hyderabad'),
-> (24, 'Divya Agarwal', 'divya.agarwal@example.com', 'Sales', 'Sales Associate', 39000, '2021-12-11', 'Delhi'),
-> (25, 'Gaurav Bansal', 'gaurav.bansal@example.com', 'Marketing', 'Digital Marketer', 52000, '2020-04-15', 'Pune'),
-> (26, 'Nisha Kohli', 'nisha.kohli@example.com', 'HR', 'Recruiter', 41000, '2019-10-08', 'Kolkata'),
-> (27, 'Akash Yadav', 'akash.yadav@example.com', 'IT', 'Software Engineer', 56000, '2021-07-02', 'Hyderabad'),
-> (28, 'Simran Gill', 'simran.gill@example.com', 'Finance', 'Accountant', 44000, '2018-09-25', 'Delhi'),
-> (29, 'Harsh Tiwari', 'harsh.tiwari@example.com', 'Sales', 'Sales Executive', 40000, '2020-06-12', 'Mumbai'),
-> (30, 'Rina Paul', 'rina.paul@example.com', 'Marketing', 'Market Researcher', 48000, '2019-11-30', 'Chennai'),
-> (31, 'Sameer Chatterjee', 'sameer.chatterjee@example.com', 'Support', 'Customer Support', 35000, '2022-05-17', 'Bangalore'),
-> (32, 'Alok Singhanian', 'alok.singhanian@example.com', 'Finance', 'Financial Analyst', 51000, '2021-04-29', 'Delhi'),
-> (33, 'Pallavi Naidu', 'pallavi.naidu@example.com', 'IT', 'Frontend Developer', 50000, '2020-09-19', 'Hyderabad'),
-> (34, 'Suraj Bhatt', 'suraj.bhatt@example.com', 'Sales', 'Sales Manager', 64000, '2018-08-13', 'Mumbai'),
-> (35, 'Kiran Deshmukh', 'kiran.deshmukh@example.com', 'Marketing', 'Brand Manager', 59000, '2019-05-04', 'Pune'),
-> (36, 'Anil Sen', 'anil.sen@example.com', 'HR', 'HR Executive', 37000, '2021-03-23', 'Chennai'),
-> (37, 'Swati Banerjee', 'swati.banerjee@example.com', 'Finance', 'Auditor', 52000, '2020-02-14', 'Delhi'),
-> (38, 'Vikas Chopra', 'vikas.chopra@example.com', 'IT', 'Backend Developer', 54000, '2018-12-01', 'Hyderabad'),
-> (39, 'Monica Roy', 'monica.roy@example.com', 'Sales', 'Sales Associate', 41000, '2019-08-21', 'Kolkata'),
-> (40, 'Ramesh Kashyap', 'ramesh.kashyap@example.com', 'Support', 'Tech Support', 34000, '2022-02-19', 'Bangalore'),
-> (41, 'Payal Shetty', 'payal.shetty@example.com', 'Finance', 'Senior Accountant', 57000, '2021-06-16', 'Mumbai'),
-> (42, 'Dev Kulkarni', 'dev.kulkarni@example.com', 'Marketing', 'Content Writer', 40000, '2020-07-24', 'Pune'),
-> (43, 'Maya Srivastava', 'maya.srivastava@example.com', 'HR', 'HR Manager', 62000, '2018-03-09', 'Delhi'),
-> (44, 'Sahil Joshi', 'sahil.joshi@example.com', 'IT', 'Full Stack Developer', 61000, '2019-09-14', 'Hyderabad'),
-> (45, 'Vidya Rana', 'vidya.rana@example.com', 'Sales', 'Sales Executive', 42000, '2021-01-28', 'Chennai'),
-> (46, 'Nikhil Khanna', 'nikhil.khanna@example.com', 'Finance', 'Auditor', 54000, '2017-10-05', 'Delhi'),
```

- Retrieving the data.

MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli

```
mysql> select * from employee;
```

emp_id	emp_name	email	department	job_title	salary	hire_date	city
1	Amit Sharma	amit.sharma@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	55000.00	2021-03-15	Hyderabad
2	Priya Verma	priya.verma@example.com	HR	HR Manager	60000.00	2019-07-10	Bangalore
3	Raj Patel	raj.patel@example.com	Finance	Accountant	45000.00	2020-11-22	Delhi
4	Sneha Reddy	sneha.reddy@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2022-01-12	Mumbai
5	Karan Mehta	karan.mehta@example.com	Marketing	Marketing Analyst	48000.00	2021-06-25	Chennai
6	Neha Singh	neha.singh@example.com	IT	Backend Developer	52000.00	2019-09-18	Hyderabad
7	Arjun Kumar	arjun.kumar@example.com	Support	Tech Support	35000.00	2020-02-14	Pune
8	Ananya Gupta	ananya.gupta@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	50000.00	2018-12-05	Delhi
9	Rohit Nair	rohit.nair@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	65000.00	2017-05-21	Bangalore
10	Meera Das	meera.das@example.com	HR	Recruiter	42000.00	2022-04-09	Kolkata
11	Vikram Iyer	vikram.iyer@example.com	IT	Frontend Developer	51000.00	2021-09-11	Hyderabad
12	Pooja Rana	pooja.rana@example.com	Finance	Accountant	46000.00	2019-10-13	Mumbai
13	Aditya Saxena	aditya.saxena@example.com	Marketing	SEO Specialist	47000.00	2020-08-23	Pune
14	Ritika Kapoor	ritika.kapoor@example.com	HR	HR Executive	38000.00	2022-03-02	Chennai
15	Suresh Rao	suresh.rao@example.com	Support	Customer Support	34000.00	2019-07-27	Bangalore
16	Ishita Joshi	ishita.joshi@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	42000.00	2021-02-18	Hyderabad
17	Manish Ghosh	manish.ghosh@example.com	Finance	Senior Accountant	58000.00	2018-06-04	Kolkata
18	Tanya Mishra	tanya.mishra@example.com	Marketing	Content Writer	39000.00	2020-11-07	Delhi
19	Deepak Chauhan	deepak.chauhan@example.com	IT	Full Stack Developer	60000.00	2019-01-19	Pune
20	Shivani Kulkarni	shivani.kulkarni@example.com	HR	HR Assistant	36000.00	2021-08-30	Mumbai
21	Rahul Malhotra	rahul.malhotra@example.com	IT	DevOps Engineer	62000.00	2018-05-15	Bangalore
22	Kavya Menon	kavya.menon@example.com	Finance	Auditor	53000.00	2019-09-20	Chennai
23	Ashwin Pillai	ashwin.pillai@example.com	Support	IT Support	36000.00	2022-01-03	Hyderabad
24	Divya Agarwal	divya.agarwal@example.com	Sales	Sales Associate	39000.00	2021-12-11	Delhi
25	Gaurav Bansal	gaurav.bansal@example.com	Marketing	Digital Marketer	52000.00	2020-04-15	Pune
26	Nisha Kohli	nisha.kohli@example.com	HR	Recruiter	41000.00	2019-10-08	Kolkata
27	Akash Yadav	akash.yadav@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	56000.00	2021-07-02	Hyderabad
28	Simran Gill	simran.gill@example.com	Finance	Accountant	44000.00	2018-09-25	Delhi
29	Harsh Tiwari	harsh.tiwari@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2020-06-12	Mumbai
30	Rina Paul	rina.paul@example.com	Marketing	Market Researcher	48000.00	2019-11-30	Chennai
31	Sameer Chatterjee	sameer.chatterjee@example.com	Support	Customer Support	35000.00	2022-05-17	Bangalore
32	Alok Singhania	alok.singhania@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	51000.00	2021-04-29	Delhi
33	Pallavi Naidu	pallavi.naidu@example.com	IT	Frontend Developer	50000.00	2020-09-19	Hyderabad

DDL

- Add a new column phone_no to employees table.

MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli

```
mysql> alter table employee add phone_no bigint;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from employee;
```

emp_id	emp_name	email	department	job_title	salary	hire_date	city	phone_no
1	Amit Sharma	amit.sharma@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	55000.00	2021-03-15	Hyderabad	NULL
2	Priya Verma	priya.verma@example.com	HR	HR Manager	60000.00	2019-07-10	Bangalore	NULL
3	Raj Patel	raj.patel@example.com	Finance	Accountant	45000.00	2020-11-22	Delhi	NULL
4	Sneha Reddy	sneha.reddy@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2022-01-12	Mumbai	NULL
5	Karan Mehta	karan.mehta@example.com	Marketing	Marketing Analyst	48000.00	2021-06-25	Chennai	NULL
6	Neha Singh	neha.singh@example.com	IT	Backend Developer	52000.00	2019-09-18	Hyderabad	NULL
7	Arjun Kumar	arjun.kumar@example.com	Support	Tech Support	35000.00	2020-02-14	Pune	NULL
8	Ananya Gupta	ananya.gupta@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	50000.00	2018-12-05	Delhi	NULL
9	Rohit Nair	rohit.nair@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	65000.00	2017-05-21	Bangalore	NULL
10	Meera Das	meera.das@example.com	HR	Recruiter	42000.00	2022-04-09	Kolkata	NULL
11	Vikram Iyer	vikram.iyer@example.com	IT	Frontend Developer	51000.00	2021-09-11	Hyderabad	NULL
12	Pooja Rana	pooja.rana@example.com	Finance	Accountant	46000.00	2019-10-13	Mumbai	NULL
13	Aditya Saxena	aditya.saxena@example.com	Marketing	SEO Specialist	47000.00	2020-08-23	Pune	NULL
14	Ritika Kapoor	ritika.kapoor@example.com	HR	HR Executive	38000.00	2022-03-02	Chennai	NULL
15	Suresh Rao	suresh.rao@example.com	Support	Customer Support	34000.00	2019-07-27	Bangalore	NULL
16	Ishita Joshi	ishita.joshi@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	42000.00	2021-02-18	Hyderabad	NULL
17	Manish Ghosh	manish.ghosh@example.com	Finance	Senior Accountant	58000.00	2018-06-04	Kolkata	NULL
18	Tanya Mishra	tanya.mishra@example.com	Marketing	Content Writer	39000.00	2020-11-07	Delhi	NULL
19	Deepak Chauhan	deepak.chauhan@example.com	IT	Full Stack Developer	60000.00	2019-01-19	Pune	NULL
20	Shivani Kulkarni	shivani.kulkarni@example.com	HR	HR Assistant	36000.00	2021-08-30	Mumbai	NULL
21	Rahul Malhotra	rahul.malhotra@example.com	IT	DevOps Engineer	62000.00	2018-05-15	Bangalore	NULL
22	Kavya Menon	kavya.menon@example.com	Finance	Auditor	53000.00	2019-09-20	Chennai	NULL
23	Ashwin Pillai	ashwin.pillai@example.com	Support	IT Support	36000.00	2022-01-03	Hyderabad	NULL
24	Divya Agarwal	divya.agarwal@example.com	Sales	Sales Associate	39000.00	2021-12-11	Delhi	NULL
25	Gaurav Bansal	gaurav.bansal@example.com	Marketing	Digital Marketer	52000.00	2020-04-15	Pune	NULL
26	Nisha Kohli	nisha.kohli@example.com	HR	Recruiter	41000.00	2019-10-08	Kolkata	NULL
27	Akash Yadav	akash.yadav@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	56000.00	2021-07-02	Hyderabad	NULL
28	Simran Gill	simran.gill@example.com	Finance	Accountant	44000.00	2018-09-25	Delhi	NULL
29	Harsh Tiwari	harsh.tiwari@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2020-06-12	Mumbai	NULL
30	Rina Paul	rina.paul@example.com	Marketing	Market Researcher	48000.00	2019-11-30	Chennai	NULL
31	Sameer Chatterjee	sameer.chatterjee@example.com	Support	Customer Support	35000.00	2022-05-17	Bangalore	NULL
32	Alok Singhania	alok.singhania@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	51000.00	2021-04-29	Delhi	NULL
33	Pallavi Naidu	pallavi.naidu@example.com	IT	Frontend Developer	50000.00	2020-09-19	Hyderabad	NULL
34	Suraj Bhatt	suraj.bhatt@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	64000.00	2018-08-13	Mumbai	NULL
35	Kiran Deshmukh	kiran.deshmukh@example.com	Marketing	Brand Manager	59000.00	2019-05-04	Pune	NULL

- Drop the column phone_no from employees table.

```

mysql> alter table employee drop phone_no ;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from employee;

```

emp_id	emp_name	email	department	job_title	salary	hire_date	city
1	Amit Sharma	amit.sharma@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	55000.00	2021-03-15	Hyderabad
2	Priya Verma	priya.verma@example.com	HR	HR Manager	60000.00	2019-07-10	Bangalore
3	Raj Patel	raj.patel@example.com	Finance	Accountant	45000.00	2020-11-22	Delhi
4	Sneha Reddy	sneha.reddy@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2022-01-12	Mumbai
5	Karan Mehta	karan.mehta@example.com	Marketing	Marketing Analyst	48000.00	2021-06-25	Chennai
6	Neha Singh	neha.singh@example.com	IT	Backend Developer	52000.00	2019-09-18	Hyderabad
7	Arjun Kumar	arjun.kumar@example.com	Support	Tech Support	35000.00	2020-02-14	Pune
8	Ananya Gupta	ananya.gupta@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	50000.00	2018-12-05	Delhi
9	Rohit Nair	rohit.nair@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	65000.00	2017-05-21	Bangalore
10	Meera Das	meera.das@example.com	HR	Recruiter	42000.00	2022-04-09	Kolkata
11	Vikram Iyer	vikram.iyer@example.com	IT	Frontend Developer	51000.00	2021-09-11	Hyderabad
12	Pooja Rana	pooja.rana@example.com	Finance	Accountant	46000.00	2019-10-13	Mumbai
13	Aditya Saxena	aditya.saxena@example.com	Marketing	SEO Specialist	47000.00	2020-08-23	Pune
14	Ritika Kapoor	ritika.kapoor@example.com	HR	HR Executive	38000.00	2022-03-02	Chennai
15	Suresh Rao	suresh.rao@example.com	Support	Customer Support	34000.00	2019-07-27	Bangalore
16	Ishita Joshi	ishita.joshi@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	42000.00	2021-02-18	Hyderabad
17	Manish Ghosh	manish.ghosh@example.com	Finance	Senior Accountant	58000.00	2018-06-04	Kolkata
18	Tanya Mishra	tanya.mishra@example.com	Marketing	Content Writer	39000.00	2020-11-07	Delhi
19	Deepak Chauhan	deepak.chauhan@example.com	IT	Full Stack Developer	60000.00	2019-01-19	Pune
20	Shivani Kulkarni	shivani.kulkarni@example.com	HR	HR Assistant	36000.00	2021-08-30	Mumbai
21	Rahul Malhotra	rahul.malhotra@example.com	IT	DevOps Engineer	62000.00	2018-05-15	Bangalore
22	Kavya Menon	kavya.menon@example.com	Finance	Auditor	53000.00	2019-09-20	Chennai
23	Ashwin Pillai	ashwin.pillai@example.com	Support	IT Support	36000.00	2022-01-03	Hyderabad
24	Divya Agarwal	divya.agarwal@example.com	Sales	Sales Associate	39000.00	2021-12-11	Delhi
25	Gaurav Bansal	gaurav.bansal@example.com	Marketing	Digital Marketer	52000.00	2020-04-15	Pune
26	Nisha Kohli	nisha.kohli@example.com	HR	Recruiter	41000.00	2019-10-08	Kolkata
27	Akash Yadav	akash.yadav@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	56000.00	2021-07-02	Hyderabad
28	Simran Gill	simran.gill@example.com	Finance	Accountant	44000.00	2018-09-25	Delhi
29	Harsh Tiwari	harsh.tiwari@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2020-06-12	Mumbai
30	Rina Paul	rina.paul@example.com	Marketing	Market Researcher	48000.00	2019-11-30	Chennai
31	Sameer Chatterjee	sameer.chatterjee@example.com	Support	Customer Support	35000.00	2022-05-17	Bangalore
32	Alok Singhanian	alok.singhanian@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	51000.00	2021-04-29	Delhi
33	Pallavi Naidu	pallavi.naidu@example.com	IT	Frontend Developer	50000.00	2020-09-19	Hyderabad
34	Suraj Bhatt	suraj.bhatt@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	64000.00	2018-08-13	Mumbai
35	Kiran Deshmukh	kiran.deshmukh@example.com	Marketing	Brand Manager	59000.00	2019-05-04	Pune

3. Rename the column hire_date to joining_date.

```

mysql> alter table employee
-> rename column hire_date to join_date;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from employee;

```

emp_id	emp_name	email	department	job_title	salary	join_date	city
1	Amit Sharma	amit.sharma@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	55000.00	2021-03-15	Hyderabad
2	Priya Verma	priya.verma@example.com	HR	HR Manager	60000.00	2019-07-10	Bangalore
3	Raj Patel	raj.patel@example.com	Finance	Accountant	45000.00	2020-11-22	Delhi
4	Sneha Reddy	sneha.reddy@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2022-01-12	Mumbai
5	Karan Mehta	karan.mehta@example.com	Marketing	Marketing Analyst	48000.00	2021-06-25	Chennai
6	Neha Singh	neha.singh@example.com	IT	Backend Developer	52000.00	2019-09-18	Hyderabad
7	Arjun Kumar	arjun.kumar@example.com	Support	Tech Support	35000.00	2020-02-14	Pune
8	Ananya Gupta	ananya.gupta@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	50000.00	2018-12-05	Delhi
9	Rohit Nair	rohit.nair@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	65000.00	2017-05-21	Bangalore
10	Meera Das	meera.das@example.com	HR	Recruiter	42000.00	2022-04-09	Kolkata
11	Vikram Iyer	vikram.iyer@example.com	IT	Frontend Developer	51000.00	2021-09-11	Hyderabad
12	Pooja Rana	pooja.rana@example.com	Finance	Accountant	46000.00	2019-10-13	Mumbai
13	Aditya Saxena	aditya.saxena@example.com	Marketing	SEO Specialist	47000.00	2020-08-23	Pune
14	Ritika Kapoor	ritika.kapoor@example.com	HR	HR Executive	38000.00	2022-03-02	Chennai
15	Suresh Rao	suresh.rao@example.com	Support	Customer Support	34000.00	2019-07-27	Bangalore
16	Ishita Joshi	ishita.joshi@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	42000.00	2021-02-18	Hyderabad
17	Manish Ghosh	manish.ghosh@example.com	Finance	Senior Accountant	58000.00	2018-06-04	Kolkata
18	Tanya Mishra	tanya.mishra@example.com	Marketing	Content Writer	39000.00	2020-11-07	Delhi
19	Deepak Chauhan	deepak.chauhan@example.com	IT	Full Stack Developer	60000.00	2019-01-19	Pune
20	Shivani Kulkarni	shivani.kulkarni@example.com	HR	HR Assistant	36000.00	2021-08-30	Mumbai
21	Rahul Malhotra	rahul.malhotra@example.com	IT	DevOps Engineer	62000.00	2018-05-15	Bangalore
22	Kavya Menon	kavya.menon@example.com	Finance	Auditor	53000.00	2019-09-20	Chennai
23	Ashwin Pillai	ashwin.pillai@example.com	Support	IT Support	36000.00	2022-01-03	Hyderabad
24	Divya Agarwal	divya.agarwal@example.com	Sales	Sales Associate	39000.00	2021-12-11	Delhi
25	Gaurav Bansal	gaurav.bansal@example.com	Marketing	Digital Marketer	52000.00	2020-04-15	Pune
26	Nisha Kohli	nisha.kohli@example.com	HR	Recruiter	41000.00	2019-10-08	Kolkata
27	Akash Yadav	akash.yadav@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	56000.00	2021-07-02	Hyderabad
28	Simran Gill	simran.gill@example.com	Finance	Accountant	44000.00	2018-09-25	Delhi
29	Harsh Tiwari	harsh.tiwari@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2020-06-12	Mumbai
30	Rina Paul	rina.paul@example.com	Marketing	Market Researcher	48000.00	2019-11-30	Chennai
31	Sameer Chatterjee	sameer.chatterjee@example.com	Support	Customer Support	35000.00	2022-05-17	Bangalore
32	Alok Singhanian	alok.singhanian@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	51000.00	2021-04-29	Delhi
33	Pallavi Naidu	pallavi.naidu@example.com	IT	Frontend Developer	50000.00	2020-09-19	Hyderabad
34	Suraj Bhatt	suraj.bhatt@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	64000.00	2018-08-13	Mumbai

DML

1. Insert a new employee into the IT department.

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli
at line 4
mysql> insert into employee(emp_id,emp_name,email,department,job_title,salary,join_date,city) values(
-> 51,'Abdul Jai Ram','abduljai.ram@example.com','IT','Software Engineer',48000,'2025-10-28','Vizag');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> select * from employee;
```

emp_id	emp_name	email	department	job_title	salary	join_date	city
1	Amit Sharma	amit.sharma@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	55000.00	2021-03-15	Hyderabad
2	Priya Verma	priya.verma@example.com	HR	HR Manager	60000.00	2019-07-10	Bangalore
3	Raj Patel	raj.patel@example.com	Finance	Accountant	45000.00	2020-11-22	Delhi
4	Sneha Reddy	sneha.reddy@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2022-01-12	Mumbai
5	Karan Mehta	karan.mehta@example.com	Marketing	Marketing Analyst	48000.00	2021-06-25	Chennai
6	Neha Singh	neha.singh@example.com	IT	Backend Developer	52000.00	2019-09-18	Hyderabad
7	Arjun Kumar	arjun.kumar@example.com	Support	Tech Support	35000.00	2020-02-14	Pune
8	Ananya Gupta	ananya.gupta@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	50000.00	2018-12-05	Delhi
9	Rohit Nair	rohit.nair@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	65000.00	2017-05-21	Bangalore
10	Meera Das	meera.das@example.com	HR	Recruiter	42000.00	2022-04-09	Kolkata
11	Vikram Iyer	vikram.iyer@example.com	IT	Frontend Developer	51000.00	2021-09-11	Hyderabad
12	Pooja Rana	pooja.rana@example.com	Finance	Accountant	46000.00	2019-10-13	Mumbai
13	Aditya Saxena	aditya.saxena@example.com	Marketing	SEO Specialist	47000.00	2020-08-23	Pune
14	Ritika Kapoor	ritika.kapoor@example.com	HR	HR Executive	38000.00	2022-03-02	Chennai
15	Suresh Rao	suresh.rao@example.com	Support	Customer Support	34000.00	2019-07-27	Bangalore
16	Ishita Joshi	ishita.joshi@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	42000.00	2021-02-18	Hyderabad
17	Manish Ghosh	manish.ghosh@example.com	Finance	Senior Accountant	58000.00	2018-06-04	Kolkata
18	Tanya Mishra	tanya.mishra@example.com	Marketing	Content Writer	39000.00	2020-11-07	Delhi
19	Deepak Chauhan	deepak.chauhan@example.com	IT	Full Stack Developer	60000.00	2019-01-19	Pune
20	Shivani Kulkarni	shivani.kulkarni@example.com	HR	HR Assistant	36000.00	2021-08-30	Mumbai
21	Rahul Malhotra	rahul.malhotra@example.com	IT	DevOps Engineer	62000.00	2018-05-15	Bangalore
22	Kavya Menon	kavya.menon@example.com	Finance	Auditor	53000.00	2019-09-20	Chennai
23	Ashwin Pillai	ashwin.pillai@example.com	Support	IT Support	36000.00	2022-01-03	Hyderabad
24	Divya Agarwal	divya.agarwal@example.com	Sales	Sales Associate	39000.00	2021-12-11	Delhi
25	Gaurav Bansal	gaurav.bansal@example.com	Marketing	Digital Marketer	52000.00	2020-04-15	Pune
26	Nisha Kohli	nisha.kohli@example.com	HR	Recruiter	41000.00	2019-10-08	Kolkata
27	Akash Yadav	akash.yadav@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	56000.00	2021-07-02	Hyderabad
28	Simran Gill	simran.gill@example.com	Finance	Accountant	44000.00	2018-09-25	Delhi
29	Harsh Tiwari	harsh.tiwari@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2020-06-12	Mumbai
30	Rina Paul	rina.paul@example.com	Marketing	Market Researcher	48000.00	2019-11-30	Chennai
31	Sameer Chatterjee	sameer.chatterjee@example.com	Support	Customer Support	35000.00	2022-05-17	Bangalore
32	Alok Singhania	alok.singhania@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	51000.00	2021-04-20	Delhi
33	Pallavi Naidu	pallavi.naidu@example.com	IT	Frontend Developer	50000.00	2020-09-19	Hyderabad
34	Suraj Bhatt	suraj.bhatt@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	64000.00	2018-08-13	Mumbai

2. Update salary of employee with emp_id = 10 by 10%.

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli
mysql> update employee set salary=salary + (salary*0.10) where emp_id=10;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from employee;
```

emp_id	emp_name	email	department	job_title	salary	join_date	city
1	Amit Sharma	amit.sharma@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	55000.00	2021-03-15	Hyderabad
2	Priya Verma	priya.verma@example.com	HR	HR Manager	60000.00	2019-07-10	Bangalore
3	Raj Patel	raj.patel@example.com	Finance	Accountant	45000.00	2020-11-22	Delhi
4	Sneha Reddy	sneha.reddy@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2022-01-12	Mumbai
5	Karan Mehta	karan.mehta@example.com	Marketing	Marketing Analyst	48000.00	2021-06-25	Chennai
6	Neha Singh	neha.singh@example.com	IT	Backend Developer	52000.00	2019-09-18	Hyderabad
7	Arjun Kumar	arjun.kumar@example.com	Support	Tech Support	35000.00	2020-02-14	Pune
8	Ananya Gupta	ananya.gupta@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	50000.00	2018-12-05	Delhi
9	Rohit Nair	rohit.nair@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	65000.00	2017-05-21	Bangalore
10	Meera Das	meera.das@example.com	HR	Recruiter	46200.00	2022-04-09	Kolkata
11	Vikram Iyer	vikram.iyer@example.com	IT	Frontend Developer	51000.00	2021-09-11	Hyderabad
12	Pooja Rana	pooja.rana@example.com	Finance	Accountant	46000.00	2019-10-13	Mumbai
13	Aditya Saxena	aditya.saxena@example.com	Marketing	SEO Specialist	47000.00	2020-08-23	Pune
14	Ritika Kapoor	ritika.kapoor@example.com	HR	HR Executive	38000.00	2022-03-02	Chennai
15	Suresh Rao	suresh.rao@example.com	Support	Customer Support	34000.00	2019-07-27	Bangalore
16	Ishita Joshi	ishita.joshi@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	42000.00	2021-02-18	Hyderabad
17	Manish Ghosh	manish.ghosh@example.com	Finance	Senior Accountant	58000.00	2018-06-04	Kolkata
18	Tanya Mishra	tanya.mishra@example.com	Marketing	Content Writer	39000.00	2020-11-07	Delhi
19	Deepak Chauhan	deepak.chauhan@example.com	IT	Full Stack Developer	60000.00	2019-01-19	Pune
20	Shivani Kulkarni	shivani.kulkarni@example.com	HR	HR Assistant	36000.00	2021-08-30	Mumbai
21	Rahul Malhotra	rahul.malhotra@example.com	IT	DevOps Engineer	62000.00	2018-05-15	Bangalore
22	Kavya Menon	kavya.menon@example.com	Finance	Auditor	53000.00	2019-09-20	Chennai
23	Ashwin Pillai	ashwin.pillai@example.com	Support	IT Support	36000.00	2022-01-03	Hyderabad
24	Divya Agarwal	divya.agarwal@example.com	Sales	Sales Associate	39000.00	2021-12-11	Delhi
25	Gaurav Bansal	gaurav.bansal@example.com	Marketing	Digital Marketer	52000.00	2020-04-15	Pune
26	Nisha Kohli	nisha.kohli@example.com	HR	Recruiter	41000.00	2019-10-08	Kolkata
27	Akash Yadav	akash.yadav@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	56000.00	2021-07-02	Hyderabad
28	Simran Gill	simran.gill@example.com	Finance	Accountant	44000.00	2018-09-25	Delhi
29	Harsh Tiwari	harsh.tiwari@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2020-06-12	Mumbai
30	Rina Paul	rina.paul@example.com	Marketing	Market Researcher	48000.00	2019-11-30	Chennai

3. Delete all employees who work in "Support".


```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli
mysql> delete from employee where department = "support";
Query OK, 6 rows affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> select * from emplooyee;
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'employeeeb.emplooyee' doesn't exist
mysql> select * from employee;
```

emp_id	emp_name	email	department	job_title	salary	join_date	city
1	Amit Sharma	amit.sharma@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	55000.00	2021-03-15	Hyderabad
2	Priya Verma	priya.verma@example.com	HR	HR Manager	60000.00	2019-07-10	Bangalore
3	Raj Patel	raj.patel@example.com	Finance	Accountant	45000.00	2020-11-22	Delhi
4	Sneha Reddy	sneha.reddy@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2022-01-12	Mumbai
5	Karan Mehta	karan.mehta@example.com	Marketing	Marketing Analyst	48000.00	2021-06-25	Chennai
6	Neha Singh	neha.singh@example.com	IT	Backend Developer	52000.00	2019-09-18	Hyderabad
8	Ananya Gupta	ananya.gupta@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	50000.00	2018-12-05	Delhi
9	Rohit Nair	rohit.nair@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	65000.00	2017-05-21	Bangalore
10	Meera Das	meera.das@example.com	HR	Recruiter	46200.00	2022-04-09	Kolkata
11	Vikram Iyer	vikram.iyer@example.com	IT	Frontend Developer	51000.00	2021-09-11	Hyderabad
12	Pooja Rana	pooja.rana@example.com	Finance	Accountant	46000.00	2019-10-13	Mumbai
13	Aditya Saxena	aditya.saxena@example.com	Marketing	SEO Specialist	47000.00	2020-08-23	Pune
14	Ritika Kapoor	ritika.kapoor@example.com	HR	HR Executive	38000.00	2022-03-02	Chennai
16	Ishita Joshi	ishita.joshi@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	42000.00	2021-02-18	Hyderabad
17	Manish Ghosh	manish.ghosh@example.com	Finance	Senior Accountant	58000.00	2018-06-04	Kolkata
18	Tanya Mishra	tanya.mishra@example.com	Marketing	Content Writer	39000.00	2020-11-07	Delhi
19	Deepak Chauhan	deepak.chauhan@example.com	IT	Full Stack Developer	60000.00	2019-01-19	Pune
20	Shivani Kulkarni	shivani.kulkarni@example.com	HR	HR Assistant	36000.00	2021-08-30	Mumbai
21	Rahul Malhotra	rahul.malhotra@example.com	IT	DevOps Engineer	62000.00	2018-05-15	Bangalore
22	Kavya Menon	kavya.menon@example.com	Finance	Auditor	53000.00	2019-09-20	Chennai
24	Divya Agarwal	divya.agarwal@example.com	Sales	Sales Associate	39000.00	2021-12-11	Delhi
25	Gaurav Bansal	gaurav.bansal@example.com	Marketing	Digital Marketer	52000.00	2020-04-15	Pune
26	Nisha Kohli	nisha.kohli@example.com	HR	Recruiter	41000.00	2019-10-08	Kolkata
27	Akash Yadav	akash.yadav@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	56000.00	2021-07-02	Hyderabad
28	Simran Gill	simran.gill@example.com	Finance	Accountant	44000.00	2018-09-25	Delhi
29	Harsh Tiwari	harsh.tiwari@example.com	Sales	Sales Executive	40000.00	2020-06-12	Mumbai
30	Rina Paul	rina.paul@example.com	Marketing	Market Researcher	48000.00	2019-11-30	Chennai
32	Alok Singhania	alok.singhania@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	51000.00	2021-04-29	Delhi

DQL (SELECT Queries)

1. Fetch all employees from "Finance" department.
2. Find employees whose salary is greater than 55,000.

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli
mysql> select * from employee where department="Finance";
```

emp_id	emp_name	email	department	job_title	salary	join_date	city
3	Raj Patel	raj.patel@example.com	Finance	Accountant	45000.00	2020-11-22	Delhi
8	Ananya Gupta	ananya.gupta@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	50000.00	2018-12-05	Delhi
12	Pooja Rana	pooja.rana@example.com	Finance	Accountant	46000.00	2019-10-13	Mumbai
17	Manish Ghosh	manish.ghosh@example.com	Finance	Senior Accountant	58000.00	2018-06-04	Kolkata
22	Kavya Menon	kavya.menon@example.com	Finance	Auditor	53000.00	2019-09-20	Chennai
28	Simran Gill	simran.gill@example.com	Finance	Accountant	44000.00	2018-09-25	Delhi
32	Alok Singhania	alok.singhania@example.com	Finance	Financial Analyst	51000.00	2021-04-29	Delhi
37	Swati Banerjee	swati.banerjee@example.com	Finance	Auditor	52000.00	2020-02-14	Delhi
41	Payal Shetty	payal.shetty@example.com	Finance	Senior Accountant	57000.00	2021-06-16	Mumbai
46	Nikhil Khanna	nikhil.khanna@example.com	Finance	Auditor	54000.00	2017-10-05	Delhi

```
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from employee where salary > 55000;
```

emp_id	emp_name	email	department	job_title	salary	join_date	city
2	Priya Verma	priya.verma@example.com	HR	HR Manager	60000.00	2019-07-10	Bangalore
9	Rohit Nair	rohit.nair@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	65000.00	2017-05-21	Bangalore
17	Manish Ghosh	manish.ghosh@example.com	Finance	Senior Accountant	58000.00	2018-06-04	Kolkata
19	Deepak Chauhan	deepak.chauhan@example.com	IT	Full Stack Developer	60000.00	2019-01-19	Pune
21	Rahul Malhotra	rahul.malhotra@example.com	IT	DevOps Engineer	62000.00	2018-05-15	Bangalore
27	Akash Yadav	akash.yadav@example.com	IT	Software Engineer	56000.00	2021-07-02	Hyderabad
34	Suraj Bhatt	suraj.bhatt@example.com	Sales	Sales Manager	64000.00	2018-08-13	Mumbai
35	Kiran Deshmukh	kiran.deshmukh@example.com	Marketing	Brand Manager	59000.00	2019-05-04	Pune
41	Payal Shetty	payal.shetty@example.com	Finance	Senior Accountant	57000.00	2021-06-16	Mumbai
43	Maya Srivastava	maya.srivastava@example.com	HR	HR Manager	62000.00	2018-03-09	Delhi
44	Sahil Joshi	sahil.joshi@example.com	IT	Full Stack Developer	61000.00	2019-09-14	Hyderabad
50	Arvind Rath	arvind.rathi@example.com	IT	DevOps Engineer	63000.00	2018-11-26	Bangalore

```
12 rows in set (0.02 sec)

mysql> |
```

3. Show employees hired after 2020.

```

mysql> select * from employee where year(join_date)>2020;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| emp_id | emp_name | email | department | job_title | salary | join_date | city |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Amit Sharma | amit.sharma@example.com | IT | Software Engineer | 55000.00 | 2021-03-15 | Hyderabad |
| 4 | Sneha Reddy | sneha.reddy@example.com | Sales | Sales Executive | 40000.00 | 2022-01-12 | Mumbai |
| 5 | Karan Mehta | karan.mehta@example.com | Marketing | Marketing Analyst | 48000.00 | 2021-06-25 | Chennai |
| 10 | Meera Das | meera.das@example.com | HR | Recruiter | 46200.00 | 2022-04-09 | Kolkata |
| 11 | Vikram Iyer | vikram.iyer@example.com | IT | Frontend Developer | 51000.00 | 2021-09-11 | Hyderabad |
| 14 | Ritika Kapoor | ritika.kapoor@example.com | HR | HR Executive | 38000.00 | 2022-03-02 | Chennai |
| 16 | Ishita Joshi | ishita.joshi@example.com | Sales | Sales Executive | 42000.00 | 2021-02-18 | Hyderabad |
| 20 | Shivani Kulkarni | shivani.kulkarni@example.com | HR | HR Assistant | 36000.00 | 2021-08-30 | Mumbai |
| 24 | Divya Agarwal | divya.agarwal@example.com | Sales | Sales Associate | 39000.00 | 2021-12-11 | Delhi |
| 27 | Akash Yadav | akash.yadav@example.com | IT | Software Engineer | 56000.00 | 2021-07-02 | Hyderabad |
| 32 | Alok Singhania | alok.singhania@example.com | Finance | Financial Analyst | 51000.00 | 2021-04-29 | Delhi |
| 36 | Anil Sen | anil.sen@example.com | HR | HR Executive | 37000.00 | 2021-03-23 | Chennai |
| 41 | Payal Shetty | payal.shetty@example.com | Finance | Senior Accountant | 57000.00 | 2021-06-16 | Mumbai |
| 45 | Vidya Rana | vidya.rana@example.com | Sales | Sales Executive | 42000.00 | 2021-01-28 | Chennai |
| 49 | Sonia Mann | sonia.mann@example.com | HR | Recruiter | 40000.00 | 2022-06-12 | Mumbai |
| 51 | Abdul Jai Ram | abduljai.ram@example.com | IT | Software Engineer | 40000.00 | 2025-10-28 | Vizag |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
16 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from employee where department="it" where city ="hyderabad";

```

- List employees who are from Hyderabad and work in IT.

```

mysql> select * from employee where department="it" and city ="hyderabad";
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| emp_id | emp_name | email | department | job_title | salary | join_date | city |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Amit Sharma | amit.sharma@example.com | IT | Software Engineer | 55000.00 | 2021-03-15 | Hyderabad |
| 6 | Neha Singh | neha.singh@example.com | IT | Backend Developer | 52000.00 | 2019-09-18 | Hyderabad |
| 11 | Vikram Iyer | vikram.iyer@example.com | IT | Frontend Developer | 51000.00 | 2021-09-11 | Hyderabad |
| 27 | Akash Yadav | akash.yadav@example.com | IT | Software Engineer | 56000.00 | 2021-07-02 | Hyderabad |
| 33 | Pallavi Naidu | pallavi.naidu@example.com | IT | Frontend Developer | 50000.00 | 2020-09-19 | Hyderabad |
| 38 | Vikas Chopra | vikas.chopra@example.com | IT | Backend Developer | 54000.00 | 2018-12-01 | Hyderabad |
| 44 | Sahil Joshi | sahil.joshi@example.com | IT | Full Stack Developer | 61000.00 | 2019-09-14 | Hyderabad |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

- Retrieve only employee name and salary of all employees.

```

mysql> select emp_name,salary from employee;
+-----+-----+
| emp_name | salary |
+-----+-----+
| Amit Sharma | 55000.00 |
| Priya Verma | 60000.00 |
| Raj Patel | 45000.00 |
| Sneha Reddy | 40000.00 |
| Karan Mehta | 48000.00 |
| Neha Singh | 52000.00 |
| Ananya Gupta | 50000.00 |
| Rohit Nair | 65000.00 |
| Meera Das | 46200.00 |
| Vikram Iyer | 51000.00 |
| Pooja Rana | 46000.00 |
| Aditya Saxena | 47000.00 |
| Ritika Kapoor | 38000.00 |
| Ishita Joshi | 42000.00 |
| Manish Ghosh | 58000.00 |
| Tanya Mishra | 39000.00 |
| Deepak Chauhan | 60000.00 |
| Shivani Kulkarni | 36000.00 |
| Rahul Malhotra | 62000.00 |
| Kavya Menon | 53000.00 |
| Divya Agarwal | 39000.00 |
| Gaurav Bansal | 52000.00 |
| Nisha Kohli | 41000.00 |
| Akash Yadav | 56000.00 |
| Simran Gill | 44000.00 |
| Harsh Tiwari | 40000.00 |
| Rina Paul | 48000.00 |
| Alok Singhania | 51000.00 |
| Pallavi Naidu | 50000.00 |
| Suraj Bhatt | 64000.00 |
| Kiran Deshmukh | 59000.00 |
+-----+-----+

```

Aggregate Functions

- Find the average salary of employees in the IT department.
- Count how many employees are in each department.

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli x + v
| Anil Sen | 37000.00 |
| Swati Banerjee | 52000.00 |
| Vikas Chopra | 54000.00 |
| Monica Roy | 41000.00 |
| Payal Shetty | 57000.00 |
| Dev Kulkarni | 40000.00 |
| Maya Srivastava | 62000.00 |
| Sahil Joshi | 61000.00 |
| Vidya Rana | 42000.00 |
| Nikhil Khanna | 54000.00 |
| Varun Jain | 53000.00 |
| Sonia Mann | 40000.00 |
| Arvind Rathi | 63000.00 |
| Abdul Jai Ram | 40000.00 |
+-----+
45 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select avg(salary) from employee;
+-----+
| avg(salary) |
+-----+
| 49626.666667 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.03 sec)

mysql> select count(emp_id) as no_of_emp and count(department) from employee;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'and count(department) from employee' at line 1
mysql> select count(emp_id) as no_of_emp count(department) from employee;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'count(department) from employee' at line 1
mysql> select count(emp_id) as no_of_emp from employee;
+-----+
| no_of_emp |
+-----+
| 45 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.03 sec)
```

3. Find the highest salary in the company.
4. Find the lowest salary in the Finance department.
5. Show the total salary expenditure of each department.

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli x + v
mysql> select department, count(emp_id) as no_of_emp from employee
-> group by department;
+-----+-----+
| department | no_of_emp |
+-----+-----+
| IT | 11 |
| HR | 8 |
| Finance | 10 |
| Sales | 8 |
| Marketing | 8 |
+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select max(salary) from employee;
+-----+
| max(salary) |
+-----+
| 65000.00 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select min(salary) from employee;
+-----+
| min(salary) |
+-----+
| 36000.00 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.03 sec)

mysql> select sum(salary) from employee;
+-----+
| sum(salary) |
+-----+
| 2233200.00 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> |
```