

Institiúid Teicneolaíochta Cheatharlach



INSTITUTE *of*  
TECHNOLOGY  
CARLOW

At the Heart of South Leinster

# Computer Games Development CW208

## Technical Design Document

### Year IV

Przemysław Tomczyk

C00218004

3rd of May 2020

Institiúid Teicneolaíochta Cheatharlach



INSTITUTE of  
TECHNOLOGY  
CARLOW

At the Heart of South Leinster

## Faculty of Science

Open-Book and Remote Assessment Cover Page

**Student Name:** Przemyslaw Tomczyk

**Student Number:** C00218004

**Lecturer Name:** Philip Bourke

**Module:** Final Year Project

**Stage/Year:** 4th

**Date:** 03/05/20

### Declaration

**This examination/assessment will be submitted using Turnitin as the online submission tool. By submitting my examination/assessment to Turnitin, I am declaring that this examination/assessment is my own work. I understand that I may be required to orally defend any of my answers, to the lecturer, at a given time after the examination/assessment has been completed, as outlined in the student regulations.**

## Table of Contents

<b>Features</b>	<b>3</b>
Interactable Grid	3
A* Algorithm	3
REA* Algorithm	3
<b>CRC Cards</b>	<b>4</b>
Class Name : Game	4
Class Name : GridManager	4
Class Name : GridTile	4
Class Name : BoundaryNode	5
Class Name : SearchNode	5

## Features

### Interactable Grid

Tasks:

1. Create GridTile class to hold and render rectangles
2. Create GridManager to create and hold a grid worth of tiles
3. Add tile types to GridTile
4. Add mouse and keyboard input
5. Make GridTile react to input and change type and colour
6. Add LoadLayout function to load different grid layouts
7. Add more input to alter the grid quickly and easily

### A\* Algorithm

Tasks:

1. Import previously created A\* algorithm
2. Change A\* from “offline” to “online” (remove preprocessing from it)
3. Minor optimisation to make A\* better

### REA\* Algorithm

Tasks:

1. Read REA\* paper
2. Implement InsertS function.
  - a. This will expand a rectangle from start tile's location
3. Implement Successor function.
  - a. This will take the rectangle from InsertS and calculate Free Sub Interval (ENI).
  - b. It will then use ENI to calculate Free Sub Intervals (FSI). There will only be one FSI if the entire ENI is unblocked.
  - c. For each FSI and each point in FSI, set them up with heuristics.
  - d. If at least 1 point was updated in FSI, add it to the priority queue of nodes.
4. Implement Expand function
  - a. This will expand a rectangle from Current Best Node (CBN) which is the top item in the priority queue
  - b. Set up each border in the expanded rectangle
  - c. Call Successor on the expanded rectangle.

## CRC Cards

<b>Class Name : Game</b>	
Subclasses:	
Superclasses:	
Responsibilities	Collaborators
Create window	
Update loop	
Specify grid layout	
Initialise grid layouts	

<b>Class Name : GridManager</b>	
Subclasses:	
Superclasses:	
Responsibilities	Collaborators
Create grid	GridTile
Setup tiles	BoundaryNode
Process key presses on tiles	SearchNode
Handle both algorithms	

<b>Class Name : GridTile</b>	
Subclasses :	
Superclasses :	
Responsibilities	Collaborators
Hold heuristics for algorithms	
Display type of tile	
Hold pointers to previous tile for backtracking	

<b>Class Name : BoundaryNode</b>	
Subclasses :	
Superclasses :	
Responsibilities	Collaborators
Hold index values of tiles in a boundary	SearchNode
Hold ExtendedNeighbourInterval(ENI)	GridTile
Hold temporary FreeSubIntervals (FSI)	
Direction of expansion of parent search node	

<b>Class Name : SearchNode</b>	
Subclasses :	
Superclasses :	
Responsibilities	Collaborators
Used in priority queue to sort and find CurrentBestNode	GridTile
Holds index values of tiles in the interval	
Holds direction of expansion	
Holds smallest heuristic value from the interval	