LAB 8

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1. Write a YACC program for converting infix to postfix expression.

Parser Source Code:

```
% {
 /* Definition section */
 #include <stdio.h>
 #include <stdlib.h>
% }
%token
            ID
%left '+' '-'
%left '*' '/'
%left UMINUS
/* Rule Section */
%%
S : E
E : E'+'\{A1();\}T\{A2();\}
 | E'-'{A1();}T{A2();}
 | T
T : T'*'\{A1();\}F\{A2();\}
 | T'/'{A1();}F{A2();}
```

```
| F
F : '('E{A2();}')'
 | '-'{A1();}F{A2();}
 | ID{A3();}
%%
#include"lex.yy.c"
char st[100];
int top=0;
//driver code
int main()
{
      printf("Enter infix expression: ");
      yyparse();
      printf("\n");
      return 0;
}
A1()
{
      st[top++]=yytext[0];
}
A2()
      printf("%c", st[--top]);
}
A3()
{
      printf("%c", yytext[0]);
}
```

Lexical Analyzer Source Code:

```
% {
    /* Definition section */
% }
ALPHA [A-Z a-z]
DIGIT [0-9]

/* Rule Section */
%%
{ALPHA}({ALPHA}|{DIGIT})* return ID;
{DIGIT}+ {yylval=atoi(yytext); return ID;}
[\n \t] yyterminate();
. return yytext[0];
%%
```

OUTPUT:

```
iiitmanipur@iiitmanipur-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-SFF:~$ ./a.out
Enter infix expression: a*b+c
ab*c+
iiitmanipur@iiitmanipur-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-SFF:~$ ./a.out
Enter infix expression: a+b
ab+
iiitmanipur@iiitmanipur-HP-ProDesk-600-G4-SFF:~$ ./a.out
Enter infix expression: a+b-c*d
ab+cd*-
```