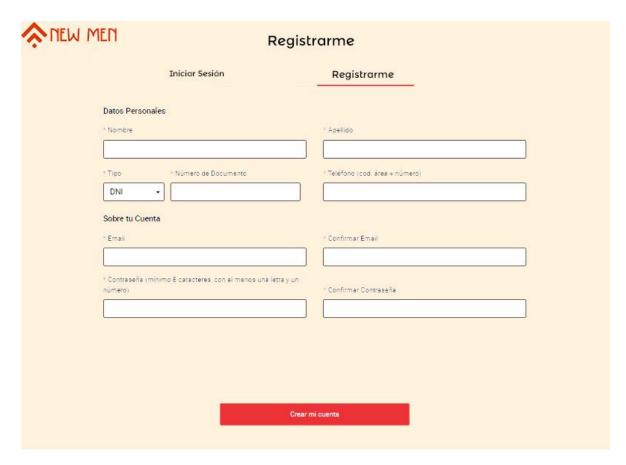


Pagina Principal



Inicio de session



Pagina de registro