

# HANDS-ON DATA WORKSHOPS

## PYTHON PLAYGROUND

**While you are waiting to start please download the files for this afternoon**

**<https://github.com/epfl-exts/PythonPlaygroundAfternoon>**

Sue Cheatham

# HANDS-ON DATA WORKSHOPS

## PYTHON PLAYGROUND

Beginner skill level workshop 26 + 27 May 2018

Sue Cheatham

# Timetable

**Welcome back!**

## **Afternoon session**

- 13:30 Data Analysis Introduction  
Walk through data analysis  
Data sets to investigate with code to run or templates to code yourself
- 15:00 Coffee Break
- 15:30. Maps  
Data sets and code to run to create some choropleth maps
- 16: 30 Review
- 17: 00 End of day

# Data Analysis

Data analysis often involves the creation and study of graphical representations of the data  
Eg bar graphs, scatter plots

The goal of data analysis is to

- discover useful information,
- suggest conclusions,
- support decision-making.

# Data

Open data is freely available to everyone to use and republish as they wish, without restrictions from copyright, patents or other mechanisms of control

We will use open data from a number of sources

Data comes in various shapes, sizes and formats

Today will just concentrate on extracting some insights from comma separated files

The aim of this afternoon is to plot some basic graphs and data visualisations

# Data in tables


Data is often organised in tables, which form **rows** and **columns**

Columns are sometimes called fields or attributes

An **index** uniquely identifies a row of data


A missing value can result in an empty **cell**, NULL or NaN

Index



	Variety	Color	Synonym	Percentage Area	Area hectares
0	Pinot noir	red	Blauburgunder	29.7	4402
1	Chasselas	white	Gutedel	27.1	4013
2	Gamay	red	NaN	10.2	1514
3	Merlot	red	NaN	6.9	1028
4	Müller-Thurgau	white	NaN	3.3	493
5	Gamaret	red	NaN	2.6	380
6	Chardonnay	white	NaN	2.2	321
7	Sylvaner	white	Rhin	1.6	241

Column names



Row

Column

# Percentage of seats held by women in national parliament

Data taken from The Humanitarian Data Exchange <https://data.humdata.org/>

Looking at evolution of numbers for Switzerland, Germany, France and Italy from 1997 - 2015

Jupyter notebook: `DataAnalysis/ParliamentSeatsWomen.ipynb`

Data: `DataAnalysis/Data/percentageWomenNationalParliament.csv`

**NB file endings**

# Population density

Data taken from World Bank <https://data.worldbank.org/>

Looking at evolution of population density for 54 countries from 1961 - 2013

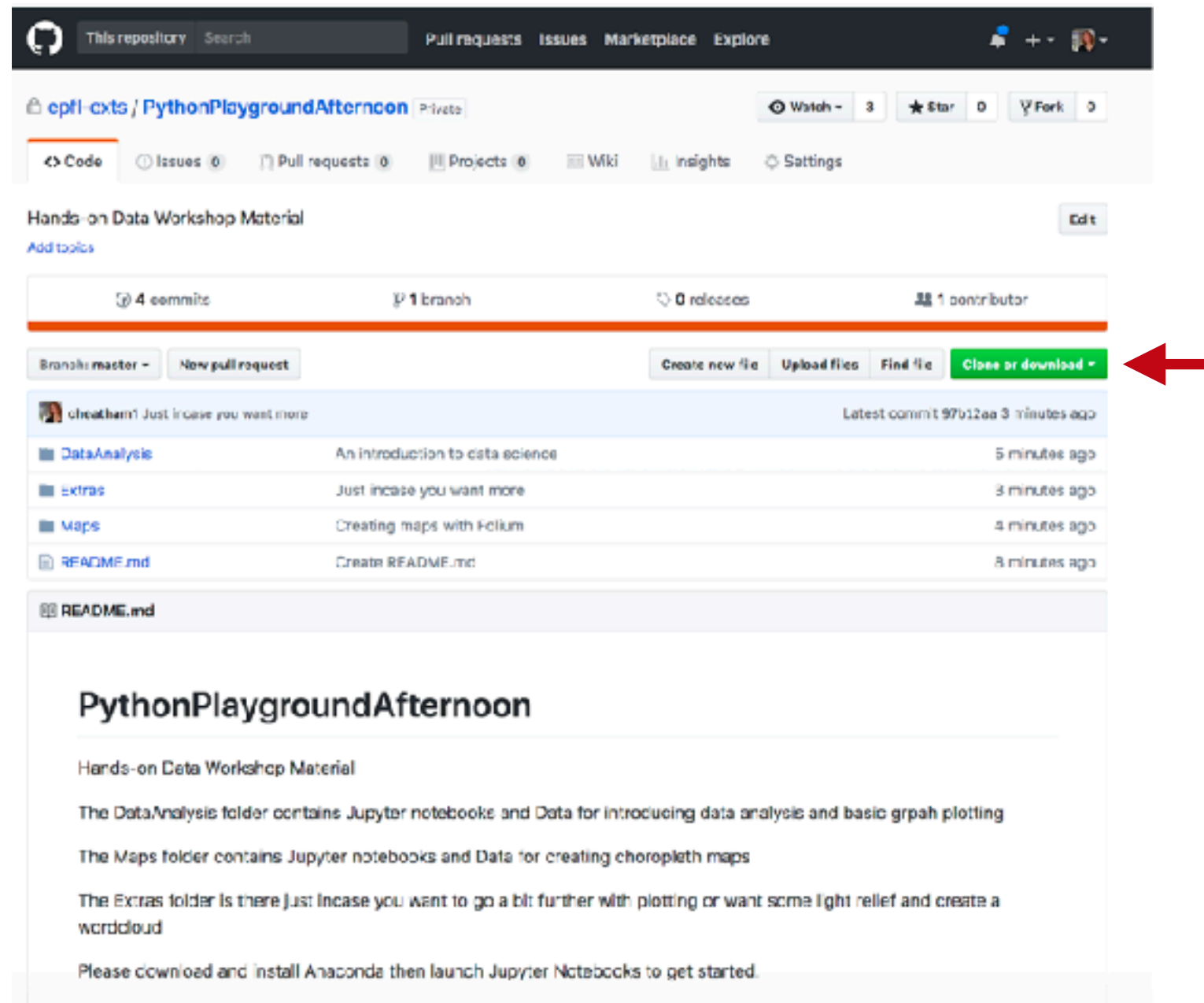
Jupyter notebook: `DataAnalysis/PopulationDensity.ipynb`

Data: `DataAnalysis/Data/populationDensity.csv`



# Data and Files

<https://github.com/epfl-exts/PythonPlaygroundAfternoon>



The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository `epfl-exts / PythonPlaygroundAfternoon`. The repository is private and has 4 commits, 1 branch, 0 releases, and 1 contributor. The file list includes:

File	Description	Latest commit
<code>DataAnalysis</code>	An introduction to data science	5 minutes ago
<code>Extras</code>	Just incase you want more	3 minutes ago
<code>Maps</code>	Creating maps with Folium	4 minutes ago
<code>README.md</code>	Create README.md	8 minutes ago

A red arrow points to the `Close or download` button in the file list.

The `README.md` content is as follows:

## PythonPlaygroundAfternoon

Hands-on Data Workshop Material

The `DataAnalysis` folder contains Jupyter notebooks and Data for introducing data analysis and basic graph plotting

The `Maps` folder contains Jupyter notebooks and Data for creating choropleth maps

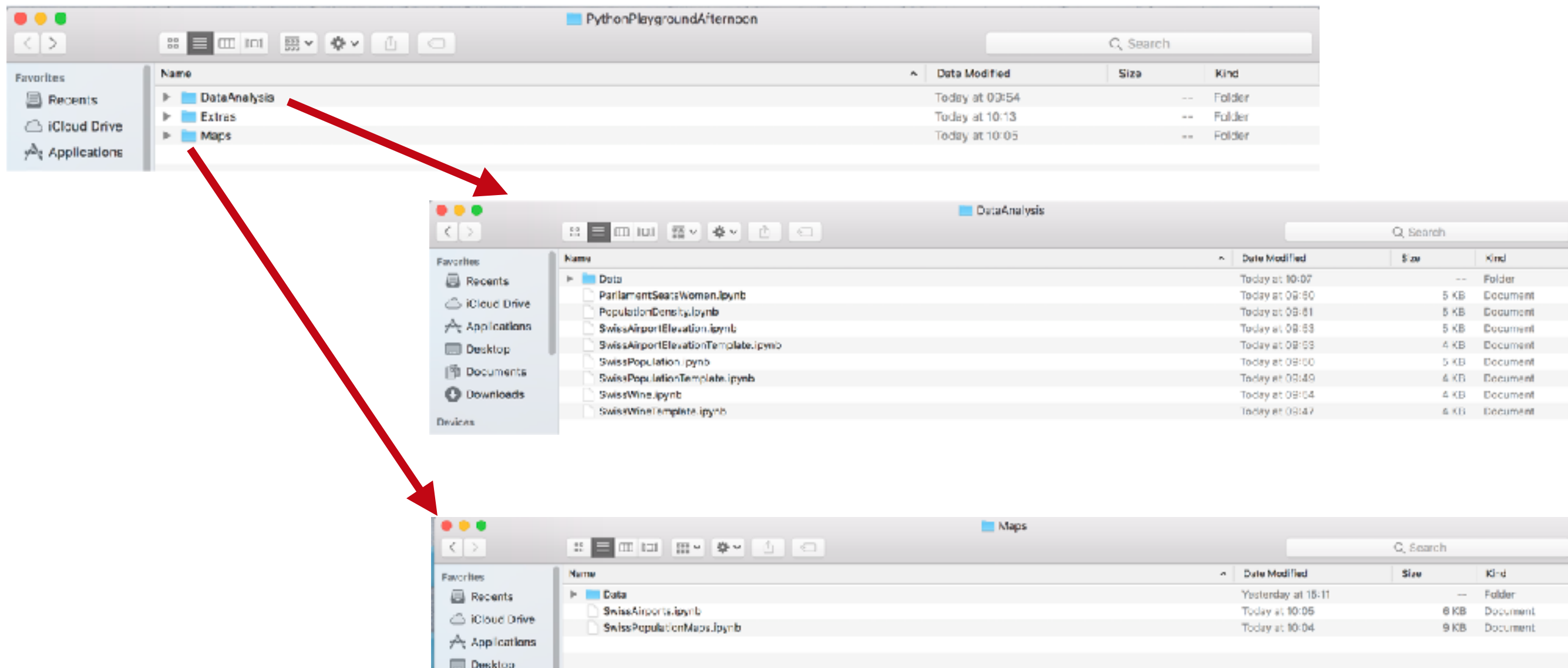
The `Extras` folder is there just incase you want to go a bit further with plotting or want some light relief and create a wordcloud

Please download and install Anaconda then launch Jupyter Notebooks to get started.

# Folders and Files

When you have downloaded your files onto your laptop you can see the same folders and files

**Please move PythonPlaygroundAfternoon folder to your Desktop**



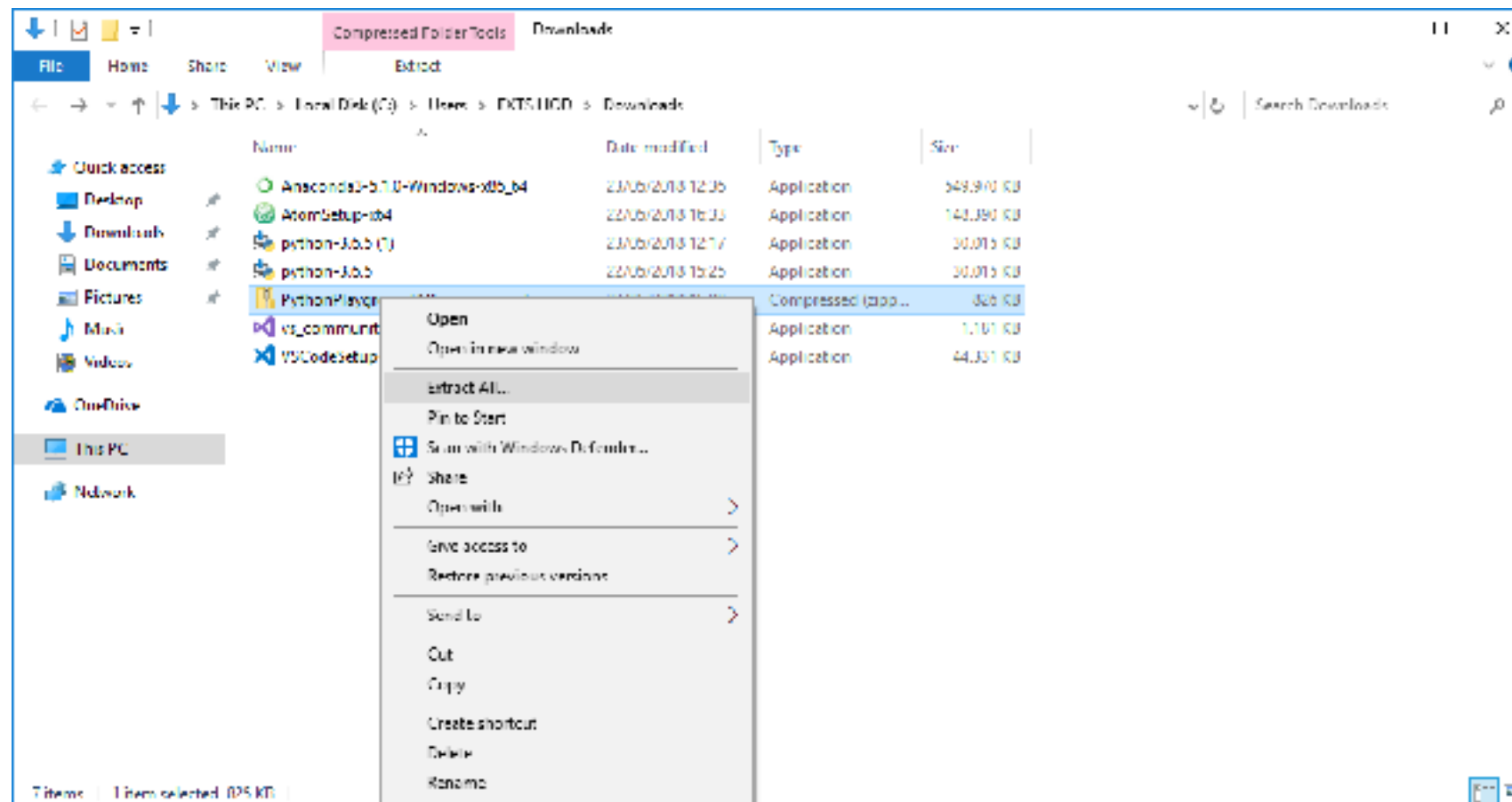
# Folders and Files

Download ZIP file, save and open

The downloaded folder will be called PythonPlaygroundAfternoon-master

This is compressed(zipped)

Right click on file and 'Extract All'



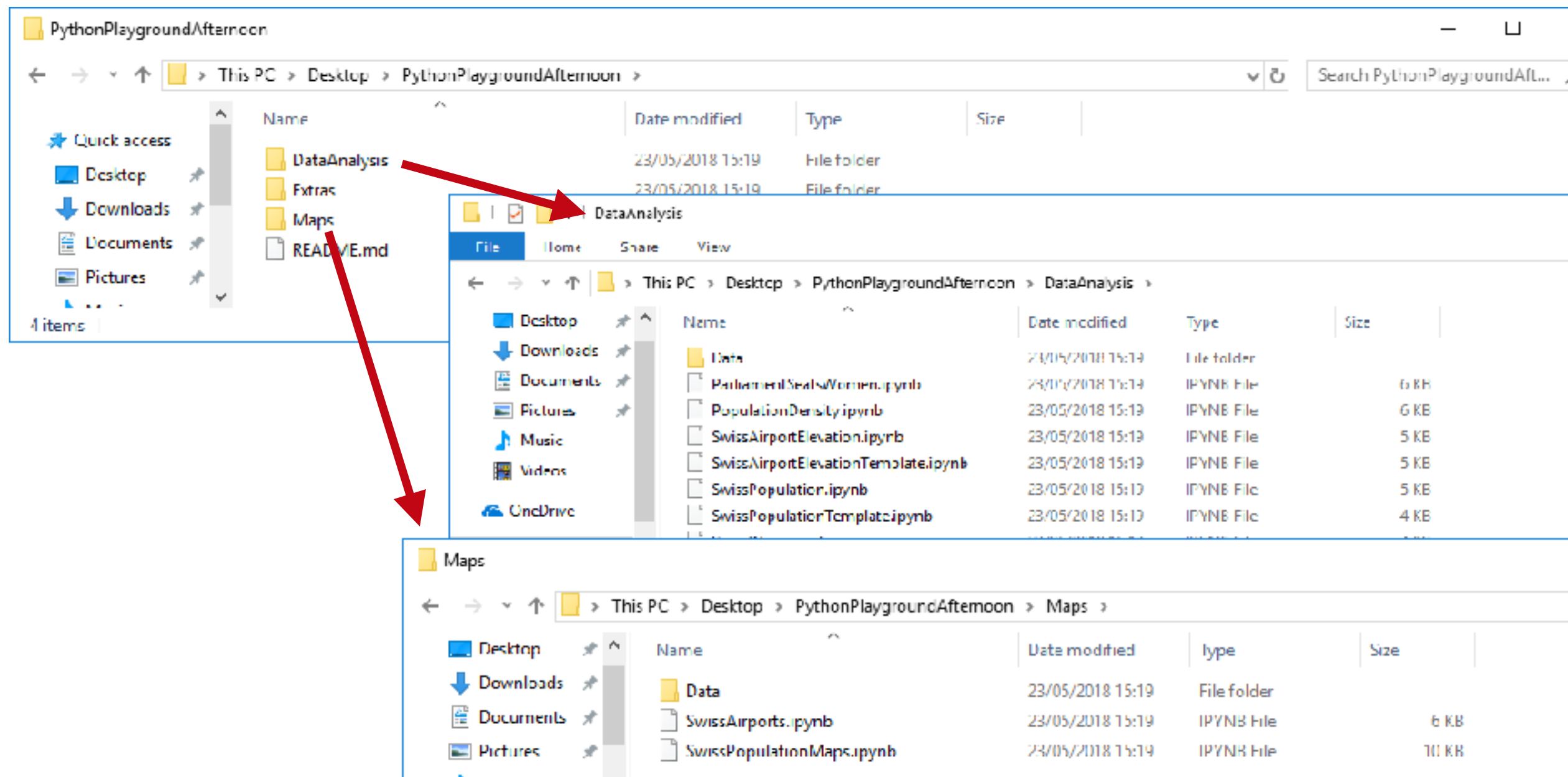
Drag the PythonPlaygroundAfternoon-master folder and drop onto the Desktop.

Rename the folder PythonPlaygroundAfternoon

# Folders and Files

When you have downloaded your files onto your laptop you can see the same folders and files

**Please move PythonPlaygroundAfternoon folder to your Desktop**



# Running a Jupyter Notebook

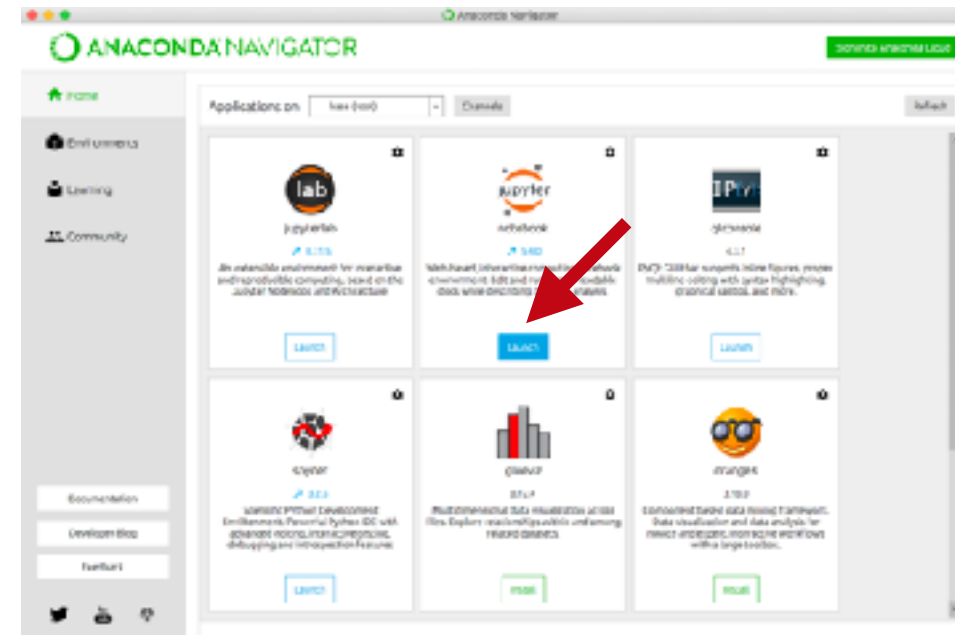
## Step 1

Launch Anaconda-Navigator



## Step 2

Then launch a Jupyter notebook

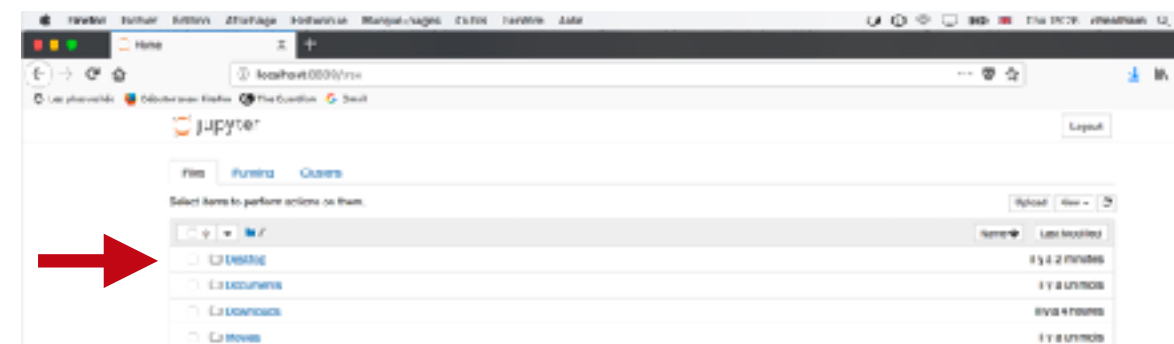


This opens a window in your browser

## Step 3

Select Desktop

Then PythonPlaygroundAfternoon



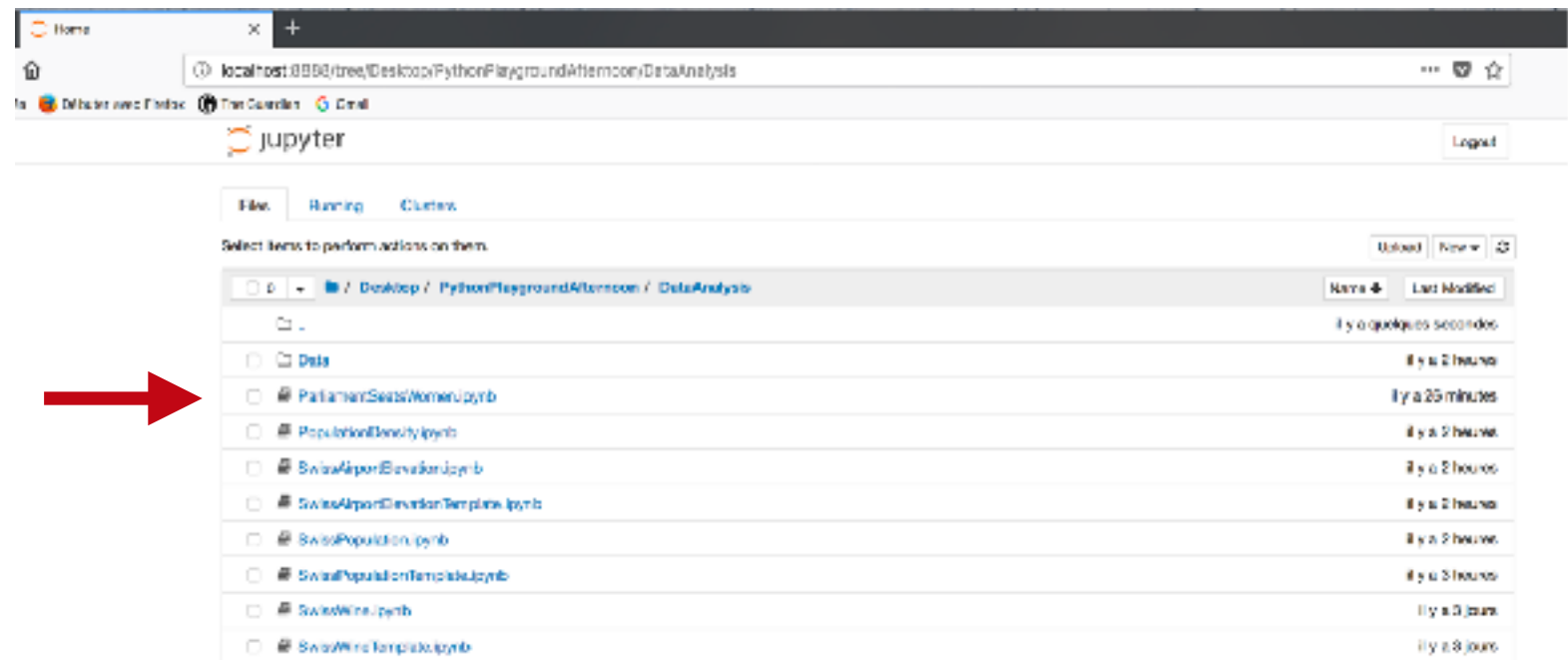
You will then see the two folders for this afternoon  
DataAnalysis and Maps



# Running a Jupyter Notebook

## Step 4

In the DataAnalysis folder  
Open an interactive python notebook



## Step 5

Step through the code by  
hitting the Run button



**Before you hit run, think.  
What do you expect the  
code to do??**



# Run some code or write your own

We will step through some notebooks together

Then either run some of the prepared notebooks or

Follow the instructions in the templates and write your own code using the previous examples to help

1. Jupyter notebook template: [DataAnalysis/SwissPopulationTemplate.ipynb](#)

Jupyter notebook worked example: `DataAnalysis/SwissPopulation.ipynb`

Data: `DataAnalysis/Data/populationSwitzerland.csv`

2. Jupyter notebook template: [DataAnalysis/SwissAirportElevationTemplate.ipynb](#)

Jupyter notebook worked example: `DataAnalysis/SwissAirportElevation.ipynb`

Data: `DataAnalysis/Data/ch-airports.csv`

3. Jupyter notebook template: [DataAnalysis/SwissWineTemplate.ipynb](#)

Jupyter notebook worked example: `DataAnalysis/SwissWine.ipynb`

Data: `DataAnalysis/Data/swissWine.csv`

# Map of Swiss airports

Produce map of Switzerland with Swiss airports marked on.

Data taken from The Humanitarian Data Exchange <https://data.humdata.org/>

Jupyter notebook: [Maps/swissAirports.ipynb](#)

Data: Maps/Data/ch-airports.csv



**We will use Folium to create interactive maps**

At the prompt type  
>conda install folium

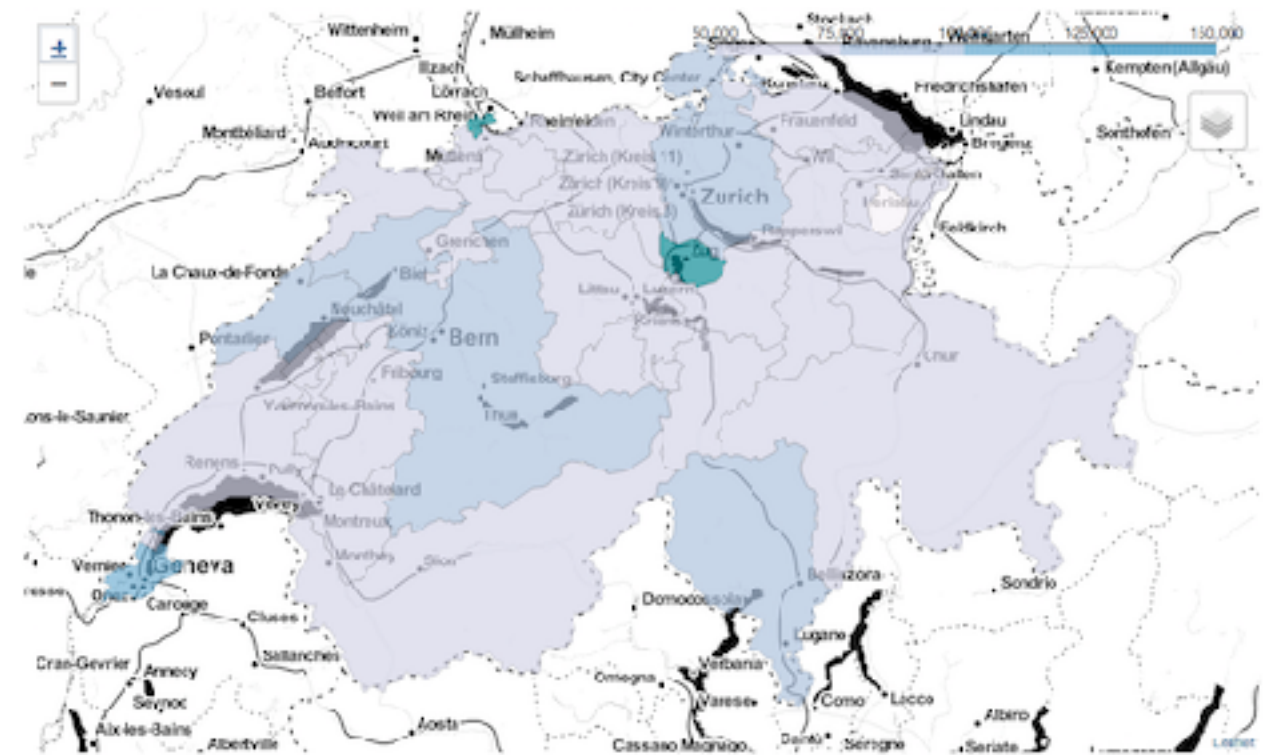


# Choropleth maps of Swiss population

Choropleth maps provide an easy way to visualize how a measurement varies across a geographic area or show the level of variability within a region.

Produce a map of Switzerland displaying information per canton: population, population density and GDP per capita.

Data taken from wikipedia



Jupyter notebook: [Maps/SwissPopulationMaps.ipynb](#)

Data: [Maps/Data/populationSwitzerland.csv](#)

# Verbal review

What activities did you like today? Why?  
What activities did you not like today? Why?

Is there anything you would have liked to have been included that was not covered today?

Please share any good photos of the day

If you enjoyed the day don't forget to post on social media!



Please stay in touch: [susan.cheatham@epfl.ch](mailto:susan.cheatham@epfl.ch)

# Extension school survey

Please fill in: <http://bit.do/HODsurvey>

# EPFL Extension School

## Courses & Programs in Data & Data Science 2018

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Applied Data Science: Machine Learning

Next cohort - 15 June

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“50 Things You Need to Know about Data”

Starts - 18 September  
Exclusive enrollment for workshop  
participants:  
<http://bit.do/data50>

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Thinking and Creating with Code

Starts - December 2018  
Enrollment opens September 2018

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Deep Learning

Enrollment opens end 2018

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Enroll today at [exts.epfl.ch](https://exts.epfl.ch)