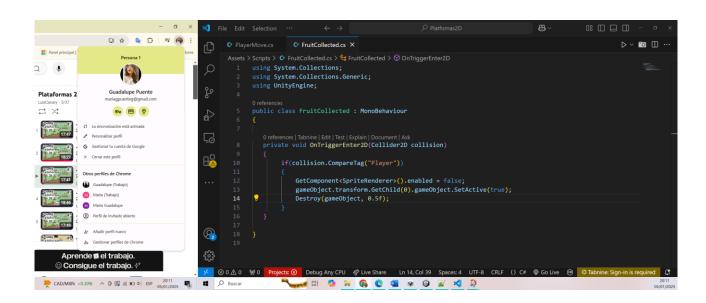


None (Physics Mate

05/01/2025



🛰 🖼 🤼 🥫 📵 💌 😻 🔞 📝 💢 👂

■ D Buscar

