

## Managing and Prioritizing Time

Managing and Prioritizing Time refers to an individual's ability to manage time, negotiate priorities, exercise self-discipline, control interruptions by shaping the behavior of others whose priorities are different, and become time-effective, rather than time-efficient. This individual:

1. Accomplishes most of his or her priorities, even when interrupted a lot.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

2. Is good at catching up when running late for meetings or other events.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

3. Likes to briefly read his or her correspondence and prioritize it.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

4. Tries to clear his or her desk of all paperwork every day.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

5. Tends to start and finish scheduled activities or events of the day on time.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

6. Tries to do something with every piece of paper that crosses his or her desk.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

7. Limits his or her working time to a certain number of hours each day, and no more.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

8. Is highly organized.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

9. Easily finds what he or she is looking for most of the time.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

10. Sets aside time each day to re-schedule or re-prioritize.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

11. Paces self so that targets or deadlines can be met.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

12. Understands own limitations and others limitations.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

## Setting Goals and Standards

Setting Goals and Standards refers to an individual's ability to manage activities and projects using measurable goals and standards and working with others to set goals and standards to develop understanding and build commitment. This competency looks at one's ability to evaluate and prioritize goals, intentions, and action standards; eliminate barriers to the goal-setting process; evaluate goals against criteria and standards; and use goals to motivate.

**13.** Sets major personal goals once a year.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**14.** Demonstrates that dreams can become reality only if there is a clear path to achieve them.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**15.** Converts loose intentions to hard and tangible goals.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**16.** Looks for innovative ways to generate people's enthusiasm about targets and goals.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**17.** Sets standards and targets that are specific, action-oriented, and realistic.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**18.** Does not allow vague and aimless aspirations to prevail.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**19.** Sets a closer or easier target if the team seems to be "drifting."

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**20.** Clearly defines how to get from A to B.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**21.** Keeps checking to make sure everyone is on the right track.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**22.** Matches broad directional goals with steps that can be taken immediately.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**23.** Stays focused and does not let people get sidetracked or distracted.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**24.** Can quickly get people to decide on one direction when there are competing alternatives.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

## Planning and Scheduling Work

Planning and Scheduling Work refers to an individual's ability to manage projects (one-time programs) and processes (ongoing workflow) by applying the major tools and techniques of management. This competency looks at one's ability to analyze complex tasks and break them into manageable units; select and manage resources appropriate to the tasks; use systems and techniques to plan and schedule work; and set checkpoints and controls for monitoring progress.

**25.** Lists all draft goals and looks for clashes, possible problems, and inconsistencies.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**26.** Talks to other people about overall targets and priorities before finalizing own priorities.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**27.** Carefully assesses the resources that are available to achieve a particular outcome.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**28.** Sets aside time on a regular basis to work on objectives.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**29.** Calculates how much time and effort will be necessary to achieve particular goals.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**30.** Evaluates where he or she needs help or what additional skills or experience he or she may need.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**31.** Assesses any shortfalls in personal ability to meet targets or deadlines.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**32.** Prioritizes his or her objectives from most to least important.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**33.** Obtains full commitment from those people who will help achieve goals.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**34.** Ensures that all of his or her objectives are balanced, coordinated, and aligned.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**35.** Translates his or her goals, targets, and organizational objectives into a simple written plan.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**36.** Estimates "lead" time that may be necessary to achieve each objective by the stated deadline.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

## Listening and Organizing

Listening and Organizing refers to an individual's ability to understand, organize, and analyze what is heard in order to make appropriate decisions about what to think and do in response to the message. This competency examines one's ability to identify and test inferences and assumptions; overcome barriers to effective listening; summarize and reorganize a message for recall; and withhold any judgment that can bias a response message.

**37.** Easily prevents his or her mind from wandering when another person is talking.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**38.** Likes to paraphrase what a speaker has said every so often.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**39.** Encourages/supports the speaker using non-verbal communication.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**40.** Gently questions the speaker about what is not fully understood.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**41.** Takes notes, if necessary, especially if the communication is long or complicated.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**42.** Helps the speaker by providing a summary if he/she loses their "train" of thought.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**43.** Asks questions to "tease out" as much information as possible.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**44.** Is a highly focused and patient listener.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**45.** Quickly clarifies anything that is not clear.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**46.** Is good at listening for the less obvious things that people often communicate.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**47.** Can quickly focus on the "here and now" when his or her mind has been elsewhere.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**48.** Uses careful questioning to keep misunderstandings to a minimum.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

## Giving Clear Information

Giving Clear Information refers to an individual's ability to assess a situation; determine the objectives; and give clear, concise, well-organized, and convincing messages that will best meet the objective. This competency examines one's ability to overcome physical, psychological, and semantic barriers when interacting with others; keep on target and avoid digressions; use persuasion effectively; and maintain a climate of mutual benefit and trust.

**49.** Communicates feelings as well as ideas and facts.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**50.** Uses multiple channels to get messages across to people.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**51.** Ensures his or her deeds match their words.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**52.** Can improve team spirit and morale through effective communication.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**53.** Able to get complicated ideas across clearly.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**54.** Delivers a message using a pace and style that is comfortable for others.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**55.** Says things in a variety of slightly different ways in order to reinforce the message.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**56.** Is highly conscious of the needs of the audience.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**57.** Changes and varies his or her communication style according to the situation.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**58.** Finds the "right" words for the circumstances.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**59.** Selects the most appropriate method to transmit his or her messages.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**60.** Avoids using jargon, "gobbledygook," and inappropriate language.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

## Getting Unbiased Information

Getting Unbiased Information refers to an individual's ability to use questions, probes, and interviewing techniques to obtain unbiased information, and then interpret it appropriately. This competency examines one's ability to use directive, non-directive, and reflective questions effectively; use probes to elicit additional information; recognize latent and manifest meaning; confirm understanding; and obtain agreement.

**61.** Avoids mentally dwelling for too long on a previous point made by the speaker.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**62.** Uses silence as a constructive listening tool.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**63.** Avoids guessing what is on the other person's mind until they have a complete picture.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**64.** Prioritizes the key message when the speaker communicates several points.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**65.** Regularly feeds back what was heard to test that his or her understanding is accurate.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**66.** Raises points or arguments previously made by the speaker that he or she has forgotten.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**67.** Tries to understand what the other person is feeling as well as what they are saying.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**68.** Uses different phrasing to ensure that their interpretation of what was said is correct.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**69.** Listens for the overall message or key theme behind the speaker's words.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**70.** Tries to close any conversation by reflecting back the major things discussed.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**71.** Confirms that he or she has understood the message properly by paraphrasing often.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**72.** At the end of the conversation, summarizes the main points that have been covered.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

## Training, Coaching and Delegating

Training, Coaching, and Delegating refers to an individual's ability to develop people; select the right people; reach agreement on plans for action; keep a balance between input and output; transfer responsibility to the employee; provide feedback effectively; and appropriately reward good performance.

**73.** Encourages people to look for new learning opportunities.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**74.** Avoids specifying exactly how something should be tackled or done.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**75.** Gently guides people, without imposing own views.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**76.** Looks for specific projects that can provide new challenges for people.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**77.** Does not feel threatened when giving their delegated authority to others.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**78.** Supports people who make minor mistakes in trying something different.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**79.** Avoids any kind of criticism or punishment when people try their best.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**80.** Invites people to take as much responsibility as they think they can handle.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**81.** Avoids jumping in too quickly, even when people make mistakes.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**82.** Offers broad direction on a task and lets people design their own approach.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**83.** Asks people to make suggestions and generate ideas of their own.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**84.** Rewards individuals when they push or stretch their own personal boundaries or limitations.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

## Appraising People and Performance

Appraising People and Performance refers to an individual's ability to carry out a constructive performance appraisal by providing ongoing feedback, jointly evaluating past performance, coming to agreement on future expectations, and developing a plan to see that these expectations are met.

**85.** Sets clear, specific, and concise goals for self and/or others.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**86.** Agrees to appropriate milestone points when tasks will be discussed.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**87.** Develops appropriately relevant and effective measures for each objective.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**88.** Engages in progressive performance discussions to prevent end-of-year surprises.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**89.** Fully understands how own and others' performance will be assessed.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**90.** Ensures that performance appraisal is honestly and fairly carried out within the team.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**91.** Does not accept poor or mediocre performance from anyone.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**92.** Makes sure that performance shortfalls are quickly recognized and acted upon.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**93.** Tries to ensure consistency when measuring overall performance.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**94.** Identifies performance indicators that might apply more accurately, where necessary.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**95.** Openly recognizes and applauds the performance successes of others.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**96.** Demonstrates that outstanding individual or group performance is appreciated and/or rewarded.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always



## Counseling and Disciplining

Counseling and Disciplining refers to an individual's ability to counsel and discipline in a positive manner to restore the employee's performance to an accepted standard or norm without any loss of "face" (i.e., respect, trust). This competency examines one's ability to get the employee to accept responsibility for correcting a deviation within an agreed-upon time frame, and reinforce the employee's behavior when it results in improved performance (or taking the appropriate action if no improvement occurs).

**97.** Sets clear expectations about goals and targets.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**98.** Carefully checks for understanding when performance targets have been set.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**99.** Clearly describes the specific behavior that is expected of people.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**100.** Is quick to spot performance slippage and bring it to the individual's attention.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**101.** Applies fair and consistent performance standards.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**102.** Works with people to discover why performance "gaps" exist and what can be done to close them.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**103.** Makes sure that employees accept full responsibility for closing any performance gaps.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**104.** Offers direct and genuine assistance to individuals needing performance support.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**105.** Works with under-performing individuals to set improvement targets and milestones.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**106.** Monitors performance consistently and intervenes quickly when necessary.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**107.** Sticks to the facts when engaging in counseling or disciplinary conversations.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**108.** Applies any necessary discipline in a fair and calm manner.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

## Identifying and Solving Problems

Identifying and Solving Problems refers to an individual's ability to identify barriers that interfere with the achievement of goals and apply a systematic set of procedures to eliminate or reduce the causes. This competency examines one's ability to distinguish between symptoms and problems; collect and weigh evidence relating to causes; and implement the most appropriate course(s) of action.

**109.** Does not accept data or opinions without clarifying the source.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**110.** Willingly admits to a lack of understanding or information.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**111.** Successfully sequences events or issues where appropriate.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**112.** Quickly separates cause from effect.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**113.** Asks what "end" or purpose is being sought.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**114.** Separates "assumptions" from "hard evidence" when gathering information.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**115.** Carefully specifies exactly what problem is to be solved.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**116.** Categorizes information into groups with similar qualities or attributes.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**117.** Seeks all the relevant information, not just what is presented.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**118.** Checks sources or information of apparent evidence for reliability.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**119.** Tabulates complex data or information when there are several variables.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**120.** Carefully looks for gaps in the information that has been collected.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

## Making Decisions and Weighing Risk

Making Decisions and Weighing Risk refers to an individual's ability to systematically examine options; identify limits, outcomes, and risks to be considered; assign weights to each possible alternative; and select the option that best meets the desired goals and standards.

**121.** Thinks about the likelihood and consequences of own decisions, where appropriate.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**122.** Tests suggested solutions to see whether or not they will work.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**123.** Asks penetrating questions in order to evaluate possible courses of actions.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**124.** Looks at the "sensitivity" of each major decision.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**125.** Actively determines the intrinsic "worth" of a particular solution.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**126.** Prioritizes the importance or urgency of one opinion versus another.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**127.** Uses modeling tools to determine risk levels.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**128.** Uses "worst case" scenario planning where necessary and appropriate.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**129.** Has a back-up or contingency plan whenever specific solution risks are high.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**130.** Quantifies the influence that significant decisions are likely to have.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**131.** Avoids guessing at the risk of failure.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**132.** Treats own preferred solutions as "provisional" until all consequences have been identified and considered.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

## Thinking Clearly and Analytically

Thinking Clearly and Analytically refers to an individual's ability to apply logic and think analytically in order to effectively interpret situations and information before deciding what actions to take. This competency examines one's ability to identify valid premises and draw logical conclusions from them; separate fact from inference and assumption; use inductive and deductive logic effectively; and recognize fallacies, false premises, and generalizations that are based on insufficient evidence.

**133.** Is inquisitive.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**134.** Suspends judgment until thoughts and data have been fully collected and organized.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**135.** Tries to eliminate bias and prejudice.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**136.** Takes reflection time to adjust own thinking and increase understanding.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**137.** Demonstrates that "truth" can come out of open dialogue with people.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**138.** Is openly willing to hear very different, divergent views.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**139.** Is curious and eager to acquire knowledge.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**140.** Spends time quietly thinking and reflecting.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**141.** Anticipates the consequences of own thoughts and decisions.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**142.** Challenges conventional wisdom.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**143.** Trusts own reasoning ability in all circumstances.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always

**144.** Is good at determining relevance.

☐ almost never ☐ occasionally ☐ frequently ☐ very frequently ☐ almost always