**大学英语四级核心词汇**

**Stage 1**

**quality [ˈkwɒləti] n.质量，品质 adj.优质的，高质量的**

It is crucial to strike a balance between quality and costs. (2014.12.第三套) 在质量与成本之间取得平衡至关重要。

High-quality customer service is preached by many, but actually keeping customers happy is easier said than done. (2008.12) 很多人宣扬高质量的客户服务，但实际上，要让客 户满意说起来容易做起来难。

**economic [,iːkə'nɒmɪk; ek-] adj.经济的；经济学的；合算的**

In times of economic crisis, Americans turn to their families for support. (2012.6) 在经济危机的时候,美国人向他们的家庭寻求帮助。

**available [ə'veɪləb(ə)l] adj.可获得的；有空的**

Second, there is an increase in the number of television channels available to viewers, and thus, advertisers. (2008.6) 第二，这样就有更多的电视频道可供观众选择，同 时也给广告商提供了方便。

**affect [ə'fekt] vt.影响；感动 n.情感**

Even simple visual cues, like plate size and lighting, have been shown to affect portion size and consumption. (2013.12.第一套) 即使是简单的视觉信号，比如餐盘的尺寸和灯光,也 被证实会对食物分量和摄取量造成影响。

**physical ['fɪzɪk(ə)l] adj.身体的；物质的 n.体格检查**

Physical punishment, once accepted from any adult, is no longer appropriate. (2008.12) 以前大人们都认可的体罚方式现在已经不合适了。

**process['prəʊses] n.过程；方法；流程 vt.加工；处理**

Male economists point the opposite way: 80% say women are favored or the process is neutral. (2013.12.第三套) 男性经济学家则表示反对,其中有 80%的人认为女 性才更容易获得这种机会,或者认为招聘过程是很中 立的。

They are processed in a scientific way. (2011.6) 他们以科学的方式处理。

**financial [faɪ'nænʃ(ə)l; fɪ-] adj.财政的；金融的**

Most national news has an important financial aspect to it. (2003.6) 大多数国内新闻都反映重要的金融信息。Maintain [meɪn'teɪn; mən'teɪn] vt.维持；维护；供养

There is no question that the United States imports a great deal of energy and, in fact, relies on that steady flow to maintain its economy. (2014.6.第二套) 事实上，毫无疑问，美国进口大量能源，依靠稳定 的流量，以维持其经济发展。

**management ['mænɪdʒm(ə)nt] n.管理；管理人员**

The airport' s management is in real need of improvement. (2015.6.第二套) 机场的管理急需改善。

**increasingly adv.越来越多地；日益 [ɪn'kriːsɪŋlɪ]**

Credit cards play an increasingly important role in college life. (2013.12.第二套) 信用卡在大学生活中扮演者越来越重要的角色。

**potential adj.潜在的，有可能的 n.潜力，潜能 [pəˈtenʃl]**

Reading leadership literature, you'd sometimes think that everyone has the potential to be an effective leader. (2014.6.第一 套) 读领导文学，你有时会认为每个人都有成为一个有 效的领导者的潜力。

**security n.安全；保证；保护 adj.安全的，保密的 [sɪ'kjʊərɪtɪ; sɪ'kjɔːrɪtɪ]**

In the 20th century, the main threat to international security was superpower conflict. (2016.6.第二套) 21 世纪，国际安全的主要威胁是超级大国的冲突。

**technology n.科技；技术；术语 [tek'nɒlədʒɪ]**

Criminals are easily caught on the spot with advanced technology. (2008.6) 利用高级技术，犯罪分子可以很容易被当场抓住。

**academic adj. 学术的；学院的 n. 大学生；学者 [ækə'demɪk]**

Only a small number of undergraduates will continue in an academic career. (2010.12) 只有少数大学生将继续在学术生涯。

**prevent vt.预防；阻碍；阻止 vi.阻挠，阻止 [prɪ'vent]**

Natural views can prevent children from developing ADHD. (2010.12) 自然的观点可以防止儿童患多动症。【常考搭配】prevent from 阻止，制止

**identify vt. 确定；鉴定；识别 vi. 确定；认同 [aɪ'dentɪfaɪ]**

To identify risks, we need to know the rules and be aware of the facts. (2011.12) 要识别风险，我们需要懂得规则，看清事实。

**effective adj. 有效的，起作用的；实际的 [ɪ'fektɪv]**

Direct mail is an effective way to build relationships with consumers. (2008.6) 直邮是一种有效的方式来建立与消费者的关系。

**instance n.例子；情况；建议 vt.举…为例 ['ɪnst(ə)ns]**

For instance, the phone might be the best medium for sales where employees are encouraged to stretch the truth. (2006.06) 比如，电话可以作为销售的最好媒介，因为在打电 话时，雇员可以主动善意的夸大事实。

【常考搭配】for instance 比如，例如

**professional adj. 专业的；职业的 n. 专业人员 [prə'feʃ(ə)n(ə)l]**

Caregivers should receive regular professional training. (2014.12.第三套) 看护人应该定期接受专业的培训。

**scientific adj.科学的；系统的 [saɪən'tɪfɪk]**

It's hard to uproot deeply held beliefs about cancer screening with scientific data. (2012.12) 通过科学数据去除已经深入人心的进行癌症筛查的 想法很难。

**seriously adv.认真地；严肃地；严重地 ['sɪərɪəslɪ]**

Along with the deaths, the report said that the lives of 325 million people, primarily in poor countries, were being seriously affected by climate change. (2011.6) 除了死亡人数之外，报告还说有 32500000 人主要 分布在贫困国家的人严重地被气候变化所影响。

**trend n.趋向；时尚 vi.倾向；趋势[trend]**

But the trend lying behind these matters is rarely talked about. (2015.6.第二套） 但是这些事情背后的趋势却很少被提及。

**apply vt.应用，运用；涂；敷（药） vi.申请，适用[ə'plaɪ]**

At Penn, student are not asked to indicate race when applying for housing. (2011.6) 在宾夕法尼亚大学，学生们在申请住房的时候没有 要求提供他们的种族。

【常考搭配】 apply for 申请 apply … to … 把…运用到…上

**contact n.接触，联系；触点 vt.使接触；与…联系 vi. 联系，接触 ['kɒntækt]**

Even problems with crime and aggressive behaviour are reduced when there is contact with the natural world. (2010.12) 在与自然界接触时，犯罪和挑衅问题也减少了很多。

【常考搭配】in contact with 与...联系

**generation n. 一代；一代人；产生[dʒenə'reɪʃ(ə)n]**

Young people won't follow the etiquette of the older generation. (2004.1) 年轻人不会遵循老一辈的繁文缛节。

**afford vt.买得起，负担得起；提供；给予 [ə'fɔːd]**

Rather, with incomes decreasing and insecure jobs, unhappy couples often couldn't afford to divorce. (2012.6) 相反，由于收入减少、工作不稳定，不幸福的夫妻 通常负担不起离婚。

**communication n.通讯，通信；交流，传达 [kəmjuːnɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]**

Television provides an ideal vehicle for this type of communication. (2008.6) 电视为这种类型的通信提供了一个理想的载体。

**critical adj.批评的；危险的；决定性的 ['krɪtɪk(ə)l]**

The distinction is between the creative mind and the critical mind. (2007.6) 区别是关于创造性思维和评判性思维之间的区别。

**essential adj.基本的；必要的；本质的 n.本质；要点；必 需品 [ɪ'senʃ(ə)l]**

Trust is essential in any important relationship, whether personal or professional. (2011.12)

信任是任何重要的人际关系中比不缺少的部分，无 论是个人关系，还是工作关系。

**evidence n.证词；证据；迹象 vt.证明 ['evɪd(ə)ns]**

In wider and more difficult areas of life, there is evidence to indicate that natural surroundings improve all kinds of things. (2010.12) 有证据显示，在野外生活时，自然环境能改善许多 东西。

**force n. 力量；武力；军队 vt. 促使；强迫 [fɔːs]**

Two major changes—satellite and Internet radio—will force radio advertisers to adapt their methods. (2008.6) 两个主要变化卫星和互联网广播将迫使无线电广告 商适应他们的方法。

**significant adj.重要的；有意义的 n.有意义的事物；象征[sɪg'nɪfɪk(ə)nt]**

Some of the world's most significant problems never hit headlines. (2015.6.第二套) 一些世界上最重要的问题，从未成为新闻头条。

**appeal n.上诉；呼吁；请求，吸引力 v.呼吁；上诉；吸引 [ə'piːl]**

Teachers could encourage boys to enjoy reading and writing with "boy-focused" approaches such as themes and characters that appeal to them. (2011.12)

教师可以采用特定的“以男生为中心”的教学方式， 选一些吸引男生的主题和人物，鼓励他们享受阅读 和写作的乐趣。

【常考搭配】appeal to v. 呼吁；上诉；要求；对…有吸引力

**approach n.方法；途径；接近 vt.接近；着手处理 vi.靠 近 [ə'prəʊtʃ]**

A "professional futurist", Pang urges an approach which he calls "contemplative computing. (2014.12.第三套) 作为一名“专业的未来学家”，庞极力推荐一种他 称之为“沉思计算”的方法。

In those circumstances, it's difficult to know whether to approach the child directly or the parent first. (2008.12) 在那样的情况下，我们很难决定是直接找孩子还是 先找其父母。

**boost vt.促进，提高；吹捧 vi. 宣扬 n. 推动；宣扬 [buːst]**

Across the country, many similar families were unable to maintain the initial boost in morale. (2012.6)

在全国各地，许多类似的家庭都无法维持最初高涨 的士气。

The flood of women into the job market boosted economic growth and changed U.S. society in many ways. (2006.12) 妇女涌入职场促进了经济的增长，在许多方面改变 了美国社会。

**budget n.预算，预算案 vt.安排；把…编入预算 vi.做 预算 ['bʌdʒɪt]**

It has had to cut its budget to get through the crisis. (2013.6.第一套） 它必须减少预算渡过经济危机。

**charge vt.装载；控诉；使承担 vi.索价；充电 n.费用； 指示；掌管 [tʃɑːdʒ]**

All the materials on display were free of charge to the jobless. (2013.6.第一套) 展板所提供的信息均对失业者免费。

Single-sex education also made it less likely that boys would feel they had to conform to a stereotype that men should be "masterful and in charge" in relationships. (2011.12) 分校教育也可以让男生不用遵守另外一种固定形象: 那就是女生通常会从电影电视中总结出男生在男女 关系中专横和负责的形象。

【常考搭配】take charge of 接管，负责 in charge of 负责，主管

**complain vi.投诉；发牢骚 vt.抱怨；控诉 [kəm'pleɪn]**

Most customers won't bother to complain even if they have had unhappy experiences. (2008.12)

大多数顾客即便发生不愉快的经历也不费力去抱 怨。【常考搭配】complain about 抱怨

**creative adj.创造性的，有创造力的 [kriː'eɪtɪv]**

The distinction is between the creative mind and the critical mind. (2007.6) 区别是关于创造性思维和评判性思维之间的区别。

**decline n.下降；衰退 vi.下降；衰落；谢绝 vt.婉拒[dɪ'klaɪn]**

This is the decline in the growth in yields of some of the world's major crops. (2015.6.第二 套)

世界一些主要农作物产量增长减缓。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 5% 的进度了哦！继续加油哦！**

**Stage 2**

**private adj. 私人的；私有的；私下的 ['praɪvət]**

It enrolls 90,000 students, a statistic used to support its claim to be the largest private university in the country. (2007.12) 目前学生总数为 9 万人，该数字使之号称是美国最大的私立学校。

**protection n. 保护；防卫；护照[prə'tekʃ(ə)n]**

The same argument can be used for many other public services, such as fire protection, national defense, and the court system. (2014.12.第三套) 同理，这一理论也适用于其他许多公共服务，如消防， 国防和法院系统。

**prove vt. 证明；检验；显示 vi.证明是[pruːv]**

While any of these statements might be true, they are practically impossible to prove scientifically. (2004.1) 尽管每一个结论都或许是正确的，但是这些结论都无 法得到科学的证明。

**regard vt.关系；注意；尊敬 vi.凝视；留意 n.凝视；留 意；尊敬；问候[rɪ'gɑːd]**

They regard gifts as a token of friendship. (2014.6.第二套)

他们把礼物当成友谊的象征。

【常考搭配】

regard … as … 把…看做…；把...认作…

**abroad adv.在国外；到海外 adj.往国外的 n.海外[ə'brɔːd]**

I had been abroad a couple of times, but I could hardly claim to know my way around the continent. (2008.6) 我以前出过几次国，但是绝不会据此就说明我对欧洲 这片大陆很熟悉。

**adapt v.适应；改编[ə'dæpt]**

Advertiser using the print media-magazines and newspapers-will need to adapt to two main changes. (2008.6) 广告商使用打印媒体杂志和报纸将需要适应两个主要变化。

**attitude n.态度；看法；姿势['ætɪtjuːd]**

People's stereotyped attitude toward female scientists. (2007.6) 人们对女性科学家的固有态度。

**board n.板；董事会；甲板；膳食 vt.上（船、车或飞机）；给…提供膳宿vi.寄宿[bɔːd]**

"We didn't do any global consideration," says Patricia Hayes, the board's chair. (2009.12) “我们不会在全球范围内聘用校长”，董事会主席帕 特立夏•海说。

**effort n.努力；工作；成就 ['efət]**

But figures indicate that the reduced effort results in a reduced commitment to the course. (2007.12) 然而数据表明，课堂参与的减少导致学生学习不是很 努力。

**expand vt.扩张；详述 vi.扩展；发展；展开 [ɪk'spænd; ek-]**

At the same time, it would expand its 28-year-old merit program. (2009.12)

同时，它将扩大其已有 28 年历史的奖学金项目。

**extra adv.特别地；另外 n.额外的事物；上等产品 adj. 额外的；特大的['ekstrə]**

She has to do extra work for a few days. (2014.12.第二套)

这些天，她不得不做额外的工作。

The house's wooden frame is reinforced with long steel rods to give it extra strength. (2004.1) 这所房子的木制结构为长长的钢筋所加固，使其更结实。

**federal adj.联邦（制）的；同盟的 ['fed(ə)r(ə)l]**

The federal government has started dropping money out of airplanes. (2013.12.第二套) 联邦政府都已经放弃购买飞机了。

**individual adj.个人的；个别的；独特的 n.个人，个体 [ɪndɪ'vɪdjʊ(ə)l]**

We've all met the type of individual who simply must take charge. (2014.6.第一套) 我们都遇到过那种必须掌控一切的人。

But individual choices have an intense cumulative effect. (2011.12) 但是个人的选择有强烈的积累效应。

**negative adj.[数] 负的；消极的；否定的 n.否定；负数 ['negətɪv]**

A long leave will have a negative impact on their career. (2015.6.第二套) 休长假会对他们的事业产生消极的影响。

**previous adj.以前的；过早的 adv.在先；在…以前 ['priːvɪəs]**

I also know the pressures of trying to live up to a reputation created by previous victories. (2007.12)我也知道，要维护从前的成功所带来的声望需要承受 多么大的压力。

**promote vt.促进；提升；推销；发扬 [prə'məʊt]**

Their company must find new ways to promote domestic sales. (2005.12) 他们公司必须发现更多办法来提升国内销售。

**psychological adj.心理的；心理学的；精神上的 [saɪkə'lɒdʒɪk(ə)l]**

These make alcohol less easy to get and reduce the number of psychological cues to drink. (2013.6.第二套)这些规定使得酒精不那么容易得到，并且会减少饮酒的心理暗示。

**recover vt.恢复；重新获得；找回 vi.恢复健康（体力、能力等）[rɪ'kʌvə]**

Police recovered 26 bones, a T-shirt and several strands of hair. (2009.6)

警察找到了 26 块骨头，一件衬衫和几缕头发。 They believe people can recover without treatment. (2006.12) 他们相信人们无需治疗也可以恢复健康。

**responsible adj.负责的，可靠的；有责任的[rɪ'spɒnsɪb(ə)l]**

She also said immigrants were responsible for pushing up UK house prices. (2013.12.第三套) 她还谈到移民是造成英国房价上涨的重要原因。

【常考搭配】

be responsible for 对...负责，是...的原因

**scale n.规模；比例（尺）；鱼鳞 v.测量；攀登 [skeɪl]**

If it has to hire a caregiver for every two children, it can't really achieve any economies of scale on labor to save money when other expenses go up. (2014.12.第三套)

如果每两个孩子就要聘请一个保育员，那就无法实现 劳动力的规模经济，也没办法省钱，特别是当其他费 用在上涨的时候。

**adopt vt.采取；收养；接受 vi.采取；过继 [ə'dɒpt]**

Few nations have adopted real tough measures to limit energy use. (2008.6) 很少有国家采取了真正严格的措施限制能源的使用。 Most people prefer to adopt children from overseas. (2007.12) 大部分人更喜欢从海外收养孩子。

**assignment n.分配；任务，作业；<美>任命；委派 [ə'saɪnm(ə)nt]**

Some years ago I was offered a writing assignment that would require three months of travel through Europe. (2008.6) 多年前，我接到一项写作任务，而要完成这项任务， 就得去欧洲旅行三个月。

**challenge n.挑战；质疑 vt.质疑；向…挑战 ['tʃælɪn(d)ʒ]**

The challenge to Internet advertisers Is to create ads that audience members remember. (2008.6) 互联网广告的挑战是创造能让观众记住的广告。

**conduct vi.导电；带领 vt.管理；引导；表现 n.行为；实 施 ['kɒndʌkt]**

Like the 2005 survey, this one was conducted by Stanford University researchers. (2010.6)

像 2005 年的调查一样，这是由美国斯坦福大学的研 究人员指导进行的。

**confidence n.信心；信任；秘密 ['kɒnfɪd(ə)ns]**

It took me 10 years to get back the confidence I had at 19 and to realize that I didn't want to deal with gender issues. (2007.6) 我花了十年的时间重获 19 岁时的自信，让自己认识 到我不再想要处理性别的问题。

**council n.委员会；会议，理事会 ['kaʊns(ə)l; -sɪl]**

He was a member of the town council. (2015.6. 第二套)

他曾是镇议会的一名成员。

**crisis n.危机；危险期；决定性时刻 ['kraɪsɪs]**

In times of economic crisis, Americans turn to their families for support. (2012.6) 在经济危机的时候,美国人向他们的家庭寻求帮助。

**ensure vt.保证，确保；使安全 [ɪn'ʃɔː; -'ʃʊə; en-]**

There is no mechanism to ensure that they make the required effort. (2007.12) 没有机制去保证他们付出所需的努力。

**establish vt.建立；创办；安置 [ɪ'stæblɪʃ; e-]**

Since the early 1990s, several clinics have been established in the U. S. to treat heavy Internet users. (2010.6)

自 20 世纪 90 年代初，一些诊所已经在美国成立，去 治疗重度互联网用户。

**exchange n.交换；交流；交易所；兑换（率） vt.交换；交易；兑换[ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ; eks-]**

Tomorrow's wealth depends on the development and exchange of knowledge. (2008.6)

明天的财富取决于知识的发展和交流。

**function n.功能；[数] 函数；职责 vi. 运行；行使职责 ['fʌŋ(k)ʃ(ə)n]**

But functioning fireplaces remain to this day a powerful selling point in a house or apartment. (14.6.第二套) 但是能正常使用的壁炉直到今天仍然是一套房屋和公寓的大卖点。

**fund n.基金；资金；存款 vt.投资；资助 [fʌnd]**

The fund-raising ability is largely a product of experience and necessity. (2009.12) 筹措资金的能力在很大程度上依靠经验，也是必须具 备的能力。

**improvement n.改善；提高；进步 [ɪm'pruːvm(ə)nt]**

The airport' s management is in real need of improvement. (2015.6.第二套) 机场的管理急需改善。

**perform v.运行，表现，完成，表演 [pə'fɔːm]**

They don't perform as well as they did in high school. (2014.6.第一套) 他们的表现不如高中时候好。

**positive adj.积极的；肯定的；[数]正的 n.正数；正片 ['pɒzɪtɪv]**

Self-affirmation can bring a positive change to one's mood. (2010.6) 自我肯定能给人的情绪带来积极地改变。

**treatment n.治疗；处理；对待 ['triːtm(ə)nt]**

Earlier detection and treatment may not have cured him, but it would have prolonged his life. (2008.12)

早一些发现和治疗或许不能治愈他，但至少能够延长 他的寿命。

**advance vt. 将…提前；预付；提出 vi.增加；进展 n.增长；预付款 adj.预先的；先行的 [əd'vɑːns]**

Rapid technological advance has raised the incomes of the highly skilled while squeezing those of the unskilled. (2015.6.第一套) 技术的快速进步在提升高技术人才收入的同时，也压 榨了低技能工人的工资。

The tickets are sold in advance at half price. (2006.12)

门票以半价预先出售。

【常考搭配】

in advance adv. 预先，提前

**advantage n.有利条件；益处；优势 vt.有利于 vi.得益，获 利 [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ]**

Greater mobility puts younger people at an advantage in seeking new jobs. (2014.12.第一套) 拥有更大的流动性使得年轻人在寻找新工作时处于有 利地位。

Terrorists might take advantage of their illegal status. (2006.6) 恐怖分子可能利用他们的非法身份。

【常考搭配】

take advantage of 利用

**appointment n.任命；约定；职位 [ə'pɒɪntm(ə)nt]**

The woman should confirm her appointment with the doctor. (2004.1) 女人应该确认一下她跟医生的约会。

**associate vi.交往；结交 vt.联想；使联合；使发生联系 adj. 副的；联合的**

**[ə'səʊʃɪeɪt; -sɪeɪt]**

"Yeah, we're playing the merit game," acknowledges Tom Lancaster, associate dean for undergraduate education. （2009.12） “是的，我们在玩奖学金游戏，”负责大学本科教育 的副院长汤姆兰•卡斯特承认。

Instead, Riskey, the company’s research and development head, would hope they associate the brand with the new world of global communications and business. (2005.12) 相反，公司的研究与发展首脑里斯基希望他们将会通 过全球性生意贸易交流认识这个品牌。

【常考搭配】

associate with v. 联合；与…联系在一起；和… 来往

**恭喜你，已经完成了 10% 的进度了哦！ 继续加油哦！**

**Stage 3**

**attractive adj.吸引人的；有魅力的；引人注目的 [ə'træktɪv]**

Television is an attractive medium for advertising because it delivers mass audiences to advertisers. (2008.6) 电视是一个有吸引力的广告媒介,因为它提供给广告 商的大量观众。

**conference n.会议；讨论；（正式）讨论会 vi.举行或参加（系列）会议 ['kɒnf(ə)r(ə)ns]**

His results to be presented at the conference on human-computer interaction in Vienna, Austria, in April, have surprised psychologists. (2006.6)

四月在奥地利的维也纳举行的人机互动交流大会上 ，他展示的研究结果令一些心理学家非常吃惊。

**contribute v.贡献；捐赠；投稿；出力 [kən'trɪbjuːt; 'kɒntrɪbjuːt]**

They contribute a lot to the improvement of human food production. (2015.6.第二套) 它们对人类食物生产的改善做出了很大贡献。

【常考搭配】

contribute to 有助于，贡献

**convey vt. 传达；运输；让与 [kən'veɪ]**

Communications technologies are far from equal when it comes to conveying the truth. (2006.6)

在传达信息的真实性方面，各种通讯技术间差别极 大。

**creativity n.创造力；创造性 [,kriːeɪ'tɪvɪtɪ]**

They meet the natural desire for freedom, for expression, for creativity and beauty of life. (2008.12)它们能满足人们对自由、表达、创造力和生命之美的 自然追求。

**decade n.十年，十年期；十 ['dekeɪd; dɪ'keɪd]**

The study relied on people remembering what they had done over each decade of their lives, so, it is not entirely reliable. (2015.6.第一套) 该结果基于人们对过去每十年生活的回忆，所以不是 完全可靠的。

**domestic adj.国内的；家庭的；驯养的 [dəˈmestɪk]**

In modern markets, success overseas often helps support domestic business efforts. (2003.1)

在当今的市场，成功的海外业务有助于国内的商业活 动。

**excellent adj.卓越的；极好的；杰出的 ['eks(ə)l(ə)nt]**

It has excellent organic farms, beautifully crafted cheeses, high-quality meats. (2011.6) 它拥有优良的有机农场、制作精美的奶酪和高品质的 肉制品。”

**generous adj.慷慨的，大方的，宽宏大量的 ['dʒen(ə)rəs]**

People may be able to enjoy generous defined benefit from pension plans. (2015.6.第一套) 人们也许能够从养老计划中享受回报丰厚的固定收 益。

**ideal adj.理想的；完美的；想象的 n.理想；典范 [aɪ'dɪəl; aɪ'diːəl]**

Television provides an ideal vehicle for this type of communication. (2008.6) 电视为这种类型的通信提供了一个理想的载体。 "Wellness" may perhaps best be viewed not as a state that people can achieve, but as an ideal that people can strive for. (2006.12) “健康”或许不应该被看做是一种人们可以达成的境 界，而是一种人们为之努力的理想状态。

**investment n.投资；投入；封锁 [ɪn'ves(t)m(ə)nt]**

But an investment is supposed to generate income to pay off the loans. (2013.12.第二套) 但是投资应该会创造收益来偿还贷款。

**overall adj.全部的；全体的 adv.全面地；总的说来 n. 工装裤；罩衫 ['əʊvərɔːl]**

Overall, it was a group of well-class families, with married parents both living in the home. (2009.12)总之，它们都是受过良好教育的中产阶级家庭，父母 双亲都和孩子住在一起。

**predict v.预言，预测；预示 [prɪ'dɪkt]**

That's because, scientists are predicting, 2014 will be an EI Niuo year. (2015.12.第一套) 因为科学家预测，2014 年将是“厄尔尼诺年“。

**pursue vt.继续；追求；从事 vi.追赶；继续进行 [pə'sjuː]**

Kodak's decision not to pursue the role of official film for the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics was a major miscalculation. (2013.6.第二套) 柯达公司决定不担任 1984 年洛杉矶奥运会摄影胶 卷赞助商是一个大的误判。

**response n.响应；反应；回答 [rɪ'spɒns]**

Men, like women, report crying at the death of a loved one and in response to a moving religious experience. (2014.6.第三套) 跟女性一样，男性会在某位深爱的人离世时哭泣，也 会因为某个感人的宗教活动而哭泣。

【常考搭配】

in response to 响应；回答；对…有反应

**responsibility n.责任；职责；责任感 [rɪˌspɒnsəˈbɪlətɪ]**

These projects help students understand their responsibility to the larger community. (2015.6. 第二套) 这些项目有助于学生培养对更大社区的责任感。

**reward n.报酬；报答；赏金 vt.奖赏；奖励 [rɪ'wɔːd]**

Where once retirement was seen as a brief reward after a long slog through some miserable job, it is now akin(近似) to being cast aside. (2013.12.第二套） 过去,人们曾认为退休是他们在某个令人痛苦的工作 岗位上长期奋斗后的即时奖励,而现在人们认为 退 休与被遗弃类似。

**senior adj.高级的；资深的；年长的 n.上级；<美>毕业班学生；较年长者['siːnɪə; 'siːnjə]**

One third of them were senior managers. (2010.6)

他们中三分之一是高级管理人员。

**supply n.供给，补给；供应品 vt.供给，提供；补充 vi. 供给；替代 [sə'plaɪ]**

They do not provide a sustainable energy supply. (2014.6.第二套) 他们不能提供可持续的能源供应。

**unique adj. 独特的[数] 唯一的，独一无二的 n. 独一无二的人或物 [juː'niːk]**

The man's unique talents are the envy of many people. (2013.6.第一套) 这个人独特的才能使许多人羡慕。

**account n.账目；存款；理由 vi.解释；导致 vt.认为； 把…视作 [ə'kaʊnt]**

She preferred to shop where we had an account and where everyone knew who she was. (2014.12.第三套) 她喜欢在有我们账户的商店购物，那里每个人都认识 她。

E-books now account for 14 percent of all book sales in this country and are increasing far faster than overall book sales. (2014.6.第二套) 目前电子图书销售占全美图书销售的 14%，但其增 长速度远超图书总销量。

【常考搭配】

on account of 由于；因为

account for 对…负有责任；对…做出解释

**application n.应用；申请；敷用 [ˌæplɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]**

They have to go through very complicated application procedures. (2007.12) 他们必须经历非常复杂的申请程序。

**association n.协会；联合；联想 [əsəʊsɪ'eɪʃ(ə)n; -ʃɪ-]**

Sadness is our primary association with crying, but the fact is that people report feeling happier after crying. (2014.6.第三套) 哭泣让人首先联想到难过，但事实是人们哭过之后会 跟更快乐。

"The Constitution," said the association's spokesman, "gives everyone the right to own arms." (2004.6) 该协会的发言人说：“宪法赋予了每个人拥有武器的 权利”。

**award vt.授予；判定 n.奖品；判决 [ə'wɔːd]**

An example of the second type of house won an Award of Excellence from the American Institute of Architects. (2004.1) 第二种住房的一个样板就获得了美国建筑协会的优 秀奖。

**commercial adj.商业的；营利的 n.商业广告 [kə'mɜːʃ(ə)l]**

For these reasons I think physical books will have a longer existence as a commercial product than some currently predict. (2014.6.第 二套) 因此，我认为作为一种商品的实体书籍的存在时间要 比某些人目前预测的要长。

**concentrate vi.集中；浓缩；全神贯注 vt.集中；浓缩 n.浓缩，精选['kɒns(ə)ntreɪt]**

Even public organizations **concentrate on** working for profits. (2003.6) 即便是公共机构也集中全力赚钱。

【常考搭配】

concentrate on 集中精力于；全神贯注于

**depression n.萎靡不振，沮丧；不景气；衰弱 [dɪ'preʃ(ə)n]**

If the Great Depression is any guide, we may see a drop in our skyhigh divorce rate. (2012.6) 如果以美国经济大萧条时期作为参考，我们可以看到 极高的离婚率有所下降。

**distinguish vi.区分，辨别 vt.区分，辨别；使杰出 [dɪ'stɪŋgwɪʃ]**

Which of the following symptoms will distinguish the flu from a cold? (2005.1) 下列哪种症状可以区分流感和感冒？

【常考搭配】

distinguish from 区别，辨别

**emotional adj.情绪的；易激动的；感动人的 [ɪ'məʊʃ(ə)n(ə)l]**

Women cry more frequently and intensely than men, especially when exposed to emotional events. (2014.6.第三套) 女性比男性哭得更频繁、更剧烈，特别是遇到伤感的 事情时。

**gradually adv.逐步地；渐渐地 ['grædʒʊlɪ; 'grædjʊəlɪ]**

New Yorkers are gradually getting used to more pedaling passengers on those blazing blue Citi Bikes. (2014.12.第二套) 纽约人逐渐习惯了越来越多的人骑行在那些崭新的 蓝色“城市自行车”上。

**literature n.文学；文献；著作 ['lɪt(ə)rətʃə]**

It's very easy to spend four years majoring in English literature and come out no more employable than you were before you went in. (2013.12.第二套)

一个四年主修英语文学的学生，不见得比上大学前更 容易找到工作。

**majority n.多数；成年 [mə'dʒɒrɪtɪ]**

The vast majority of young Japanese children are taught to read at home by their parents. (2005.1)

大部分年纪较小的日本儿童在家中由他们的父母们 来教读书。

**obvious adj.明显的；显著的 ['ɒbvɪəs]**

Although the flu and common cold have many similarities, there are some obvious signs to look for. (2005.1) 尽管流感和普通感冒有许多相似之处,但仍然有一些 明显的迹象可寻。

**property n.特性；财产；所有权 ['prɒpətɪ]**

Thus he made clear that she was more than just property to be handled as adults saw fit. (2003.6)

于是，他表明了她并不是一件可以以成年人认为合适 的方式被处理的商品。

**recognize vt.认出；识别；承认 vi.承认，确认 ['rekəɡnaɪz]**

He criticized teachers for failing to recognize that boys are actually more emotional than girls. (2011.12) 他批评教师们没有意识到，虽然女生很容易哭泣，但 男生其实比女生情感更丰富。

**recommend vt.推荐；劝告 vi.推荐；建议 [rekə'mend]**

In some cases, students may need to be recommended by their school or a teacher as part of the qualification process. (2009.12) 某些情况下，学生在申请过程中可能需要学校或者一 位教师推荐。

**recruit v.补充，聘用，征募，复原 [rɪ'kruːt]**

These companies recruit all over the country and the globe for workers with specific abilities. (2013.12.第三套)

这些公司在全国和全球各地招募有专业技能的工作 人员。

**reputation n.名声；名誉，声望 [repjʊ'teɪʃ(ə)n]**

I also know the pressures of trying to live up to a reputation created by previous victories.

（2007.12)

我也知道，要维护从前的成功所带来的声望需要承受 多么大的压力。

**routine n.[计算机]程序；例行公事；日常工作 adj.例行的；日常的 [ruː'tiːn]**

Their daily routine followed the rhythm of the natural cycle. (2016.6.第一套) 他们的日常生活遵循自然循环的节奏。

**subject n.主题；科目；国民 adj.服从的；隶属的 v.使… 隶属 [ˈsʌbdʒɪkt]**

Neither of them is subject to forced retirement. (2013.12.第二套)

他们两个都不会被强制退休。

Rachel Botsman, the author of a book on the subject, says the consumer peer-to-peer rental market alone is worth $ 26 billion. (2013.12.第 一套)

一本以“拼租”为题材的书的作者 Rachel Botsman 称 P2P 拼租市场本身就值 260 亿美元。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 15% 的进度了哦！继续加油哦！**

**Stage 4**

**violence n. 暴力；侵犯；激烈；歪曲 ['vaɪəl(ə)ns]**

Unfair judgments by referees will lead to violence on the sports field. (2005.6) 裁判不公平的判罚会引起比赛场上的暴力。

**aggressive adj.侵略性的；好斗的；（美）有进取心的 [ə'gresɪv]**

Even problems with crime and aggressive behaviour are reduced when there is contact with the natural world. (2010.12) 在与自然界接触时，犯罪和挑衅问题也减少了很多。

**attempt vt.试图；尝试 n.进攻；尝试 [ə'tem(p)t]**

You should live your life attempting to identify and control those things which you can genuinely control. (2016.6. 第一套) 你应该过自己的生活，试图辨别和控制那些你真正可 以控制的事情。

**constant adj.持续的；永恒的 n.[数]常数，常量 ['kɒnst(ə)nt]**

They believe that constant motion somehow generates leadership as a byproduct. (2014.6.第 一套) 他们认为不断的行动在某种程度上会产生领导权这一 副产品。

**consult vi.商量；[医]会诊；咨询；当顾问 [kən'sʌlt]**

She had not consulted the government before the visit. (2004.6) 她在启程访问之前没有征求政府的意见。

**consumption n.消费；消耗 [kən'sʌm(p)ʃ(ə)n]**

Hunger levels depend on one's consumption of calories. (2013.12.第一套) 饥饿程度取决于人们消耗的卡路里。

**digital adj.数字的；手指的 n.（钢琴等的）琴键；数字 ['dɪdʒɪt(ə)l]**

On the other hand, they fear that too much digital media, too early, will sink them. (2014.6. 第一套) 另一方面，他们又担心过早过多地接触数字媒体会让 孩子沉溺。

**efficiency n.效率，效能；实力；功效 [ɪ'fɪʃ(ə)nsɪ]**

Automakers must continue to improve fuel efficiency and perfect hybrid (混合动力的) vehicles. (2014.6.第三套) 汽车制造商必须继续提高燃油效率，并且完善混合动 力汽车。

**frequent adj.频繁的，时常发生的 ['friːkw(ə)nt]**

But frequent hand washing and avoiding close contact with people who have colds can reduce the likelihood of catching one. （2005.1） 但经常洗手并且远离感冒的病人密集的地方,可以减 少患病的可能性。

**grant vt.承认；允许；授予 vi.同意 n.拨款；授给物 [grɑːnt]**

We tend to look on nature conservation as some kind of favour that human beings are granting to the natural world. (2010.12) 长期以来，生态保护被看作人类赏给大自然的一种恩 赐。

**indicate vt.表明；象征；预示；指出 ['ɪndɪkeɪt]**

At Penn, student are not asked to indicate race when applying for housing. (2011.6) 在宾夕法尼亚大学，学生们在申请住房的时候没有要 求表明他们的种族。

**insurance n.保险；保险费；赔偿金 [ɪn'ʃʊər(ə)ns]**

He works in an international insurance company. (2006.6)

他在国际保险公司工作。

**interaction n.合作；互相影响；互动 [ɪntər'ækʃ(ə)n]**

Lack of classroom interaction reduces the effectiveness of instruction. (2007.12) 课堂互动的缺乏降低了教育的效果。

**purchase v.购买；赢得 n.购买；购买的物品 ['pɜ:tʃəs]**

She will go purchase the gift herself. (2014.12.第 一套)

她将自己亲自去买礼物。

**reluctant adj.不情愿的，勉强的；顽抗的 [rɪ'lʌkt(ə)nt]**

He feels reluctant to part with the traditional wallet. (2015.12.第一套) 他不愿意舍弃传统的钱包。

**request n. 请求；需要 vt. 要求，请求 [rɪ'kwest]**

They requested to transfer to a safer department. (2011.6) 他们要求调到安全部门。

**secretary n.秘书；书记员； 部长，大臣 ['sekrɪt(ə)rɪ]**

The woman is the manager's secretary. (2013.6. 第一套)

这个女人是经理的秘书。

**strike vt.罢（工、课等）；攻击 n. 罢工；打击；殴打 [straɪk]**

It is crucial to strike a balance between quality and costs. (2014.12.第三套) 在质量与成本之间取得平衡至关重要。

**tough adj.坚强的；艰苦的；粗暴的 n.恶棍 adv.强硬地，顽强地 [tʌf]**

Few nations have adopted real tough measures to limit energy use. (2008.6) 很少有国家采取了真正严格的措施限制能源的使用。

**absent adj.缺席的；缺少的；心不在焉的；茫然的 ['æbs(ə)nt]**

She was absent all week owing to sickness. (2007.6) 她因为病了一周都没来上课。

**additional adj.额外的，附加的 [ə'dɪʃ(ə)n(ə)l]**

Yet students showed no additional learning in achievement tests. (2014.12.第二套) 但是从学生们的成绩测试可以看到他们并没有学到额 外的知识。

**appropriate adj.适当的；合适的 [ə'prəʊprɪət]**

Others saw them as politically correct and morally appropriate. (2016.6.第二套) 其他人认为他们在政治上是正确的，在道德上是恰当 的。

**assign vt.分派，分配；归属 [ə'saɪn]**

She might be assigned to a new post. (2014.6.第 二套)

她可能会被分配到一个新的职位。

**bargain n.契约；交易；便宜货 v. 讨价还价 [ˈbɑːɡɪn]**

Performance is your best bargaining chip (筹码) when you are seeking a raise. (2004.1) 申请加薪时行动是你最好的讨价还价的砝码。

**bound vi.弹跳；限制；接壤 vt.给…划界；使跳跃；束缚 n.界限，限制 adj.有义务的；受约束的 [baʊnd]**

He who never learns from the past is bound to fail. (2015.6.第二套) 他从不从过去学习是注定要失败的。

**cautious adj.小心的，谨慎的 ['kɔːʃəs]**

Schools should be cautious when making decisions about student lodging. (2011.6) 学校在安排学生住宿时，应谨慎决策。

**chemical adj.化学的 n.化学药品，化学制品 ['kemɪk(ə)l]**

The chemical composition of hair varies from person to person. (2009.6) 头发中的化学成分因人而异。

**conflict n.冲突；矛盾 vi.抵触；争斗；冲突 ['kɒnflɪkt]**

They are in constant conflict with each other.(2007.6) 二者始终处于与对方斗争冲突的状态。

**contest v.竞争；辩驳 n.竞赛；争论 ['kɒntest]**

She wants to enter one of her stories into a writing contest, a competition she won last year. (2007.12)

她打算将其中一个作品拿去比赛——一个去年她获胜 的比赛。

**contrast n.对比；差异；对照物 v.对比，形成对照 ['kɒntrɑːst]**

In contrast, children spent only 9 hours with their single mothers. (2003.6) 相反，生活在单身母亲家庭的孩子每周与母亲在一起 的时间只有 9 小时。

【常考搭配】

in contrast 与此相反；比较起来

credit n.信誉，信用；学分 vt.信任；归功于 ['kredɪt]

They haven't developed a credit history. (2013.12.第二套)

他们还没有发展形成一个信用记录。

**desire n.愿望；欲望；请求 vt.想要；渴望；要求 vi.渴望 [dɪ'zaɪə]**

Bottled water satisfied diners' desire to fashionable. (2006.12) 瓶装水满足了就餐者喜欢时尚的需求。

**disappoint vt.使失望；使破灭 [dɪsə'pɒɪnt]**

We feel disappointed in ourselves and ashamed. (2011.12)

我们感到失望和羞愧。

**document n.（计算机）文档，证件；公文 ['dɒkjʊm(ə)nt]**

We've never had a document case of oil rig chasing deer out onto the pack ice. (2005.6) 我们从来没有一个有关钻井装备在冰面上追逐鹿群的 案例。

**dying adj.<口>渴望；垂死的，临终的 v.“die”的现在 分词 ['daɪɪŋ]**

Wildlife in the Pocono area is dying out rapidly. (2005.6)

Pocono 地区的野生动植物正在迅速地灭绝。

**ease n.轻松；容易；安逸 vt.解除痛苦；减轻；延缓 vi. 缓解，减少 [iːz]**

He doesn't feel at ease in the firm. (2014.6.第一 套)

在公司里，他感觉不自在。

【常考搭配】

at ease 安逸，自在

**entertain vt.娱乐；招待；容纳 vi.款待 [entə'teɪn]**

They entertain themselves online on off-days only. (2014.12.第三套) 他们只是在休息日的时候在线娱乐。

**executive n.总经理；行政部门 adj.执行的；管理的；行政的 [ɪg'zekjʊtɪv; eg-]**

Overseas assignments are becoming increasingly important to advancement within executive ranks. (2003.1) 驻外的工作对于管理人员级别的提升变得非常重要。

**extent n.程度；长度；范围 [ɪk'stent; ek-]**

Mayor Anderson said those feelings were justified to a certain extent. (2006.6)

Anderson 市长称这些人的感受就某种程度而言是有 根据的。

**foundation n.地基；基础；基金（会）；根据 [faʊn'deɪʃ(ə)n]**

Money is the foundation of many a happy marriage. (2012.6) 金钱是许多婚姻幸福的基础。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 20% 的进度了哦！继续加油哦！**

**Stage 5**

**genuine adj.真实的；真正的；真诚的 ['dʒenjʊɪn]**

He wondered: Might deaf people actually have a genuine language? (2004.6) 他想：聋哑人会不会真有真正的语言？

**import n.进口；输入；意义 v.输入，进口[ɪm'pɔːt; 'ɪm-]**

Most people would probably say that they want to be independent from imported oil. (2014.6.第二套) 大部分的人可能会说他们想要独立于进口石油。

**institute vt.建立；制定；开始 n.协会；学会；学院 ['ɪnstɪtjuːt]**

An example of the second type of house won an Award of Excellence from the American Institute of Architects. (2004.1) 第二种住房的一个样板就获得了美国建筑协会的优 秀奖。

**interact v.相互作用；互相影响；互动 [ɪntər'ækt]**

"This may be the first time that some of these students have interacted, and lived, with someone of a different race," she said. (2011.6)

这可能是有些同学第一次和不同种族的人有互动和 住在一起。”她说道。

**mess n.混乱；食堂；困境 vt.弄脏；搞砸；给…供膳 vi.把事情弄糟；制造脏乱 [mes]**

The man has made a mess of his midterm exam. (2004.1)

他期中考试考的一塌糊涂。

【常考搭配】

mess up 陷入困境；搞糟

make a mess 制造混乱；搞成一团糟

**patient adj.有耐性的；能容忍的 n.患者；病人 ['peɪʃ(ə)nt]**

Data is given too much importance in patient care. (2014.6.第三套) 数据对病人管理来说非常重要。

Parents should be patient and tolerant. (2005.12)

父母们应该有耐心，多容忍。

**personality n.人格，个性；人物 [pɜːsə'nælɪtɪ]**

Personality plays a decisive role in how healthy one is. (2016.6.第三套) 性格在健康中起着决定性作用。

**popularity n.普及；流行；名气 [pɒpjʊ'lærətɪ]**

If you doubt the popularity of the trend, you probably haven't heard of the University of Phoenix.(2007.12) 如果你对这潮流表示质疑，那么或许你还没有听过 凤凰城大学。

**poverty n.贫穷；缺乏；困难；低劣 ['pɒvətɪ]**

She devotes herself to eliminating women's poverty. (2013.12.第三套) 她致力于消除女性贫困问题。

**primarily adv.首先；主要地；根本上 ['praɪm(ə)rɪlɪ; praɪ'mer-]**

Along with the deaths, the report said that the lives of 325 million people, primarily in poor countries, were being seriously affected by climate change. (2011.6)

除了死亡人数之外，报告还说有 32500000 人主要 分布在贫困国家的人严重的被气候变化所影响。

**profitable adj.有利可图的，有益的；赚钱的 ['prɒfɪtəb(ə)l]**

It is a highly profitable industry. (2010.6) 这是一个高利润的行业。

**recession n.经济衰退；后退 [rɪ'seʃ(ə)n]**

The joy of a recession means no argument next year - we just won't go. (2011.12) 今年经济不景气也好，明年不会吵架了，因为我们是不会去旅行了。

**recovery n.恢复，复原；重获；痊愈 [rɪ'kʌv(ə)rɪ]**

The divorce rate rose again during the rest of the decade as the recovery took hold. (2012.6) 当经济开始恢复的时候，在那个年代剩下的几年中， 离婚率再次上升。

**render vt.致使；提出；实施 ['rendə]**

She felt contented to be in a position to render help. (2013.6.第一套) 她对于能够在这个工作岗位上提供帮助而感到满足。

**reveal vt.显露；揭露；泄露 [rɪ'viːl]**

Many search engines profit by revealing people’s identities. (2008.6) 许多搜索引擎靠泄露人们的身份而获利。

**revolution n.革命；旋转；运行 [revə'luːʃ(ə)n]**

They are optimistic about the future of the Internet revolution. (2014.12.第一套) 他们对网络变革的未来态度乐观。

**solar adj.太阳的，日光的；利用太阳能的 ['səʊlə]**

They are more cost-effective than vehicles powered by solar energy. (2013.6.第一套) 他们比太阳能电车更具有成本效益。

**sufficient adj.足够的，充足的 [sə'fɪʃ(ə)nt]**

The scientists lack sufficient means to combat lead pollution. (2005.1) 科学家们缺少足够的办法来应付铅污染。

**superior adj. 上级的；优秀的 n. 上级；优胜者；长者 [suːˈpɪərɪə]**

Bottled water is clearly superior to tap water. (2006.12)

瓶装水显而易见地要优于自来水。

**suspect v.猜疑；怀疑 n.嫌疑犯 [ˈsʌspekt; (for v.) səˈspekt]**

I suspect that whatever Facebook has done so far to invade our privacy, it's only the beginning. (2012.6)

我怀疑无论 Facebook 目前已经做了什么侵犯我 们隐私的事情，这都只是个开始。

**ultimately adv.最终；基本上；根本 ['ʌltɪmətlɪ]**

Because ultimately, while we live to cry, we also cry to love. (2014.6.第三套)

因为终究说来，尽管我们爱哭泣，我们也以哭表达 爱。

**achievement n.完成，达到；成就，成绩 [ə'tʃiːvm(ə)nt]**

Imagination is a valuable quality and a motivating power, and stimulates achievement. (2008.12) 想像力是一种极具价值的品质，也是一种驱动力， 促进成功。

**adjust vt.& vi.适应，调整；校准 [ə'dʒʌst]**

Higher education should be adjusted to the practical needs of society. (2014.6.第二套) 高等教育应根据社会的实际需要做相应的调整。

**administration n.管理；实行；行政机关 [ədmɪnɪ'streɪʃ(ə)n]**

Administration became centralized. (2012.6) 行政机构变得集中。

**alternative adj.供选择的；两者择一的 n.二中择一；可供选 择的事物 [ɔːl'tɜːnətɪv; ɒl-]**

They prove to be a good alternative to petroleum. (2014.6.第二套) 他们被证明是一个不错的石油替代品。

**anxiety n.焦虑；渴望；令人焦虑的事 [æŋ'zaɪətɪ]**

Children's anxiety can be eliminated with more parental care. (2004.1) 更多的父母关怀可以消除孩子们的忧虑感。

**artistic adj.艺术的；有美感的；风雅的 [ɑː'tɪstɪk]**

Women have a better artistic taste than men. (2008.12)

女人比男人拥有更好的艺术品味。

**assistant n.助手，助理 adj.助理的；辅助的；有帮助的 [ə'sɪst(ə)nt]**

He is the woman's assistant. (2013.6.第二套) 他是这个女人的助理。

**campaign n.运动；战役；活动 vi.参加运动，参加竞选； 作战 [kæm'peɪn]**

An ad campaign is a way out for enterprises in financial difficulty. (2003.1) 广告宣传是企业走出财务困境的一个出路。

**confirm vt.[法]确认，批准；证实；使巩固 [kən'fɜːm]**

The woman should confirm her appointment with the doctor. (2004.1) 女人应该确认一下她跟医生的约会。

**consideration n.考虑；关心；报酬 [kənsɪdə'reɪʃ(ə)n]**

"We didn't do any global consideration," says Patricia Hayes, the board's chair. (2009.12) “我们不会考虑在全球范围内聘用校长”，董事会 主席帕特立夏•海说。

**contribution n.贡献；捐赠；投稿 [kɒntrɪ'bjuːʃ(ə)n]**

Wild places need encouraging for this reason, no matter how small their contribution. (2010.12)

为此，不管有没有作用，我们都应该多鼓励去野外

走走。

**convenient adj.方便的；适当的；实用的 [kən'viːnɪənt]**

It is more comfortable and convenient to take a bus. (2012.12)

乘坐公共汽车更加舒适和方便。

**criticism n.批评；考证；苛求；评论 ['krɪtɪsɪz(ə)m]**

Over the years this system has come in for its share of criticism for its simplicity. (2012.6) 近年来，这一做法因为标准简单而饱受批评。

**crucial adj.关键性的；重要的；决定性的 ['kruːʃ(ə)l]**

It is crucial to strike a balance between quality and costs. (2014.12.第三套) 在质量与成本之间取得平衡至关重要。

**description n.描述；类型；说明书 [dɪ'skrɪpʃ(ə)n]**

Fourteen-year-old Kimberly Mays fits neither description, but her recent court victory could eventually help children who do. (2003.6) 十四岁的 Kimberly Mays 不属于上述情况，但是， 她最近的一场官司的打赢最终于可以帮助那些有相 同的情况的孩子。

**detect vt.查明，发现；洞察；侦察 [dɪ'tekt]**

Dogs can usually detect a fine difference in taste. (2006.12) 狗一般能靠味觉发现细微的差别。

**diversity n.多样化；差异 [daɪ'vɜːsɪtɪ; dɪ-]**

Like in America, there is diversity in Japanese early childhood education. (2005.1) 就像美国，日本早期儿童教育是多样性的。

**electronic adj.电子的 n. 电子电路；电子器件 [ɪˌlekˈtrɒnɪk]**

Doctors are relying too heavily on modern electronic technology. (2014.6.第三套) 医生们过于依赖现代电子科技。

**engage vt.从事；吸引；预定 vi.订婚；从事；保证 [ɪn'geɪdʒ; en-]**

Parents should keep an eye on the activities their kids engage in. (2007.12) 父母应该密切关注孩子们参与的活动。

【常考搭配】

engage in 从事于（参加）

**恭喜你，已经完成了 25% 的进度了哦！继续加油哦！**

**Stage 6**

**entertainment n.娱乐，消遣；款待；娱乐节目 [entə'teɪnm(ə)nt]**

She works in the entertainment business. (2013.6.第二套)

她在娱乐行业工作。

**excessive adj.过度的；过分的；过多的 [ɪk'sesɪv; ek-]**

Excessive intake of sugar results in liver toxicity and various diseases. (2012.12) 过量食用糖会导致肝损伤和各种庆病。

**exhaust vt.耗尽；使精疲力尽；排出 n. 排气；废气 [ɪg'zɔːst; eg-]**

It will exhaust the nation's oil reserves. (2005.6) 这会耗尽国家的石油储藏。

**existence n.存在，实在；生存，生活；实体，存在物 [ɪg'zɪst(ə)ns; eg-]**

For these reasons I think physical books will have a longer existence as a commercial product than some currently predict. (2014.6.第二套) 因此，我认为作为一种商品的实体书籍的存在时间要 比某些人目前预测的要长。

**fortune n.命运；财富；幸运 vt.给予财富 vi.偶然发生 ['fɔːtʃuːn; -tʃ(ə)n]**

She inherited a big fortune from her father. (2014.6.第一套)

她从她父亲那里继承了一大笔财产。

**generate vt.形成；产生物理反应；产生（后代）；引起 ['dʒenəreɪt]**

But an investment is supposed to generate income to pay off the loans. (2013.12.第二套) 但是投资应该会创造收益来偿还贷款。

**guidance n.指导，引导；领导 ['gaɪd(ə)ns]**

She believed she had the knowledge and experience to offer guidance. (2007.12) 她相信自己的知识和经验可以提供指导。

**immediate adj.立即的；直接的，最接近的 [ɪ'miːdɪət]**

Career seekers should not focus on immediate interests only. (2003.1) 求职者不应该只关心眼前利益。

**imply vt.& vi.暗示；意味；隐含 [ɪm'plaɪ]**

I don't mean to imply that overall job growth doesn't have an impact on one's ability to land a job. (2012.12)

我并不是暗示整体就业增长率对一个人找到工作的能 力没有影响。

**intense adj.热情的，强烈的，紧张的 [ɪn'tens]**

But individual choices have an intense cumulative (累积的) effect. (2011.12) 但是个人的选择有强烈的积累效应。

**interpersonal adj.人与人之间的；人际的 [ɪntə'pɜːs(ə)n(ə)l]**

Honesty should be encouraged in interpersonal communications.(2006.6) 在人际交流中应该鼓励诚实。

**motivation n.动机；动力；积极性 [məʊtɪ'veɪʃ(ə)n]**

Privatization, or the threat of it, is a motivation as well. (2003.1) 私有化或私有化的威胁也是一种刺激。

**neglect vt.疏忽；忽略；遗漏 [nɪ'glekt]**

Training of students' basic skills is neglected. (2014.12.第二套)

学生基本技能的训练被忽略了。

**negotiate vi.谈判，交涉 vt.谈判达成；成功越过 [nɪ'gəʊʃɪeɪt]**

"Children have to learn to negotiate the world on their own, within reasonable boundaries," White says. (2008.12) “孩子必须学习在合理的范围内独立应对世界，独立 处理问题，”怀特说。

**operation n.操作，经营；手术；[数]运算 [ɒpə'reɪʃ(ə)n]**

Their operation is under strict government supervision. (2009.12) 学校运转受到政府的严格监督。

**perspective n.观点；远景；透视图 adj.透视的 [pə'spektɪv]**

Foreigners can offer a fresh perspective on established practices. (2009.12) 外国人能够给学校业已成立的体系带来新的活力。

**phenomenon n.现象；奇迹；非凡的人 [fɪ'nɒmɪnən]**

It is a phenomenon that causes us many inconveniences. (2008.6) 这是一种会给我们带来诸多不便的现象。

**presentation n.陈述；报告；介绍；赠送 [prez(ə)n'teɪʃ(ə)n]**

The man didn't think highly of Alice's presentation. (2005.12) 这个男人对爱丽丝的演讲评价不高。

**priority n.优先，优先权；[数]优先次序 [praɪ'ɒrɪtɪ]**

She will give priority to African-American women's concerns. (2009.12) 她会优先考虑非洲裔美国女性的利益。

**privacy n.隐私，秘密；隐居；私事 ['prɪvəsɪ; 'praɪ-]**

The privacy issue has already landed Facebook in hot water in Washington. (2012.6)

在华盛顿，隐私问题已经使 Facebook 陷入了麻烦。

**promise vt.允诺，许诺 vi.许诺；有指望，有前途 n.许诺； 希望，指望 ['prɒmɪs]**

Since then, Toebe said, she has kept her promise to herself to cut back on her Internet use. (2010.6)

Toebe 说，从那时起，她一直信守对自己的承诺，减 少使用互联网。

**relative adj.相关的；相对的 n.亲戚；相关物 ['relətɪv]**

Their ability to feed themselves has been an important source of relative stability both within the countries and on world food markets. (2015.6.第二套） 这两个国家解决自身温饱问题的能力是保持其国内和 世界食品市场相对稳定的重要因素。

**relieve vt.解除；缓解；换班 [rɪ'liːv]**

They help relieve people of their life's burdens. (2010.12)

他们帮助人们缓解生活的重担。

**sensitive adj.敏感的；感觉的；易受影响的 ['sensɪtɪv]**

The woman is sensitive to weather changes. (2006.6)

这个女人对天气变化很敏感。

**solution n.解决；溶解；溶液；答案 [sə'luːʃ(ə)n]**

The ultimate solution to global warming lies in new technology. (2008.6) 全球变暖的终极解决办法有赖于新技术。

**stretch vt. 伸展；张开；使紧张 vi.伸展；伸开 n.伸展； 延伸 [stretʃ]**

Some of this you do whenever you stretch. (2013.6.第二套)

这样的一些动作在你伸展的时候就能做到。

**sustain vt. 维持；支撑；忍受；供养 [sə'steɪn]**

The problem is that such an impulse is hard to sustain. (2012.6)

问题是这种动力难以为继。

**tremendous adj.极大的；惊人的；极好的 [trɪ'mendəs]**

But the Internet' s tremendous impacts has only just begun. (2014.12.第一套) 但是网络的惊人破坏力才刚刚开始。

**vital adj.至关重要的；生死攸关的 ['vaɪt(ə)l]**

Their self-sufficiency is vital to the stability of world food markets. (2015.6.第二套) 他们的自给自足对世界粮食市场的稳定至关重要。

**abundant adj.大量的；丰富的，富有的 [ə'bʌnd(ə)nt]**

They value quiet forests, clear streams and abundant wildlife. (2005.6) 他们珍视宁静的森林，清澈的溪流和丰富的野生动物。

**accessible adj.易接近的；可理解的；易相处的 [ək'sesɪb(ə)l]**

Adult day-care centers are easily accessible. (2011.6)

成人日间护理中心很容易接近。

**accomplish vt.完成；达到（目的）；实现 [ə'kʌmplɪʃ; ə'kɒm-]**

They should help their children accomplish high-quality work. (2006.12) 他们应该帮助他们的孩子高质量地完成作业。

**advancement n.前进，进步；提升；预付 [əd'vɑːnsm(ə)nt]**

Overseas assignments are becoming increasingly important to advancement within executive ranks. (2003.1) 驻外的工作对于管理人员级别的提升变得非常重要。

**alter vt.改变；更改 vi.改变；修改 ['ɔːltə; 'ɒl-]**

There are a lot of existing perceptions about British food and so we can't alter these too much. (2011.6) 对于英国菜的理解已经存在很多版本，所以我们不能 做太多改变。

**ambitious adj.有雄心的；有抱负的；炫耀的 [æm'bɪʃəs]**

So what, exactly, should the ambitious young worker of today be learning? (2013.12.第三套) 那么，如今那些富有上进心的年轻工人应该确切学习 什么呢？

**anxious adj.焦急的；渴望的；令人焦虑的 ['æŋ(k)ʃəs]**

Still, I was struck by a report which concluded that today's children are significantly more anxious than children in the 1950s. (2004.1) 然而，我还是被这样一个报告打动了，该报告得出的 结论是：当今的孩子与 50 年代的孩子相比，更加焦 虑。

**arrest vt.逮捕；阻止；吸引（注意） n.拘留；阻止；逮捕 [ə'rest]**

They were arrested for stealing government information. (2013.12.第二套) 他们因为非法获取政府机密信息而被逮捕。

**assume vt.取得（权力）；承担；假设 [ə'sjuːm]**

The biggest problem is that couples assume each other know what's going on with their finances, but they don't. (2011.12) 最大的问题是夫妻会认为彼此了解他们的财政状况， 但其实并非这样。

**automatic adj.自动的；无意识的；必然的 n.自动化机器或设备 [ɔːtə'mætɪk]**

Most organizations give their staff automatic pay raises. (2004.1) 多数公司会自动给员工涨工资。

**ban vt.禁止，取缔 n.禁止，禁令 [bæn]**

One could remove junk food to the back of the store and ban them from the shelves at checkout lines. (2013.6.第二套) 人们可以把垃圾食品移到商店后面，并禁止把它们放 在结账线旁边的货架上面。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 30% 的进度了哦！继续加油哦！**

**Stage 7**

**characteristic adj.特有的；独特的 n.特性；特色 [kærəktə'rɪstɪk]**

On the other hand, fever is one of the characteristic features of the flu for all ages. (2005.1)

另一方面，流感的一个典型特征便是发烧,且不分年龄 段。

**comparable adj.可比较的；比得上的 ['kɒmp(ə)rəb(ə)l]**

"Most designers with existing labels are finding there aren't comparable fabrics that can just replace what you're doing and shat your customers are used to,"he says. (2009.6) “大部分现有品牌的设计师发现，可以取代你正在使 用和消费者已经习惯的面料的等同产品还不存在”他 说。

**construction n.建筑物；建造；解释 [kən'strʌkʃ(ə)n]**

An enormous amount of energy and resources went into the construction of those houses. (2010.6)

已有数量庞大的能源和资源投入到这类房子的建造 中。

**contract v.收缩；感染；订约 n.合同；婚约 ['kɒntrækt]**

To get a pay raise, a person should persuade his boss to sign a long-term contract. (2004.1) 要想获得工资增长，一个人应该说服老板签订一份长 期合同。

**controversial adj.有争议的，引起争议的；好争论的 [kɒntrə'vɜːʃ(ə)l]**

Any research that suggests that abilities to perform certain behaviors are based in biology is controversial. (2010.12) 任何认为表现出特定行为的能力以生物学为基础这一 观点的研究都备受争议。

**conventional adj.传统的；平常的；依照惯例的 [kən'venʃ(ə)n(ə)l]**

They can match conventional motor cars in performance and safety. (2013.6.第一套) 它们在性能和安全方面可以和传统的汽车媲美。

**debt n.债务；义务；罪过 [det]**

Promotional literature for colleges and student loans often speaks of debt as an investment in yourself. (2013.12.第二套) 大学和学生贷款的宣传资料通常称这种贷款是”为自己投资“。

**definition n.定义；规定；[物]清晰度；解释 [defɪ'nɪʃ(ə)n]**

People haven't yet reached agreement on its definition. (2010.6) 关于它的定义，人们还未达成共识。

**destructive adj.破坏性的；毁灭性的；有害的 [dɪ'strʌktɪv]**

The end result is a destructive attack on the quality of your education. (2011.12) 最终结果就是对你的教学质量一次毁灭性的的打击。

**economist n.经济学者，节俭的人 [ɪ'kɒnəmɪst]**

She represents most female economists' standpoint. (2013.12.第三套) 她代表了大多数女性经济学家的观点

**efficient adj.有效率的；生效的；有能力的 [ɪ'fɪʃ(ə)nt]**

Advertisers see magazines as an efficient way of reaching target audience members. (2008.6) 广告商将杂志看作一种有效的方式去接近目标观众群 体。

**exception n.例外，除外；[法律]异议 [ɪk'sepʃ(ə)n; ek-]**

It is a rare exception. (2014.6.第一套) 这是一个罕见的例外。

**faculty n.能力，才能；全体教职员；专科，系 ['fæk(ə)ltɪ]**

They will bring with them more international faculty. (2009.12) 他们将带来更多的国际教员。

**flexible adj.灵活的；易弯曲的；柔韧的 ['fleksɪb(ə)l]**

College students should adopt a flexible approach to solving problems. (2014.6.第二套) 大学生应该采取灵活的方式解决问题。

**historical adj.历史的；有根据的；基于史实的 [hɪ'stɒrɪk(ə)l]**

Many students don't have the opportunity to attend concerts or visit museums or historical sites except through field trips. (2015.6.第二套) 除非通过这些活动，否则很多学生都没有机会参加音乐会、参观博物馆或历史古迹。

**inevitable adj.不可避免的；必然发生的 [ɪn'evɪtəb(ə)l]**

It has become an inevitable peril as technology gets more sophisticated. (2016.6.第三套) 随着技术变得更加复杂，这已经成为一个不可避免的 危险。

**inflation n.膨胀；通货膨胀；夸张 [ɪn'fleɪʃ(ə)n]**

Support for the physical sciences and engineering barely kept pace with inflation during that same period. (2007.12) 而在同一时期，对医院研究和工程研究的资金支持几 乎与通货膨胀的速度是一致的。

**intellectual adj.智力的；有才智的 n.知识分子；凭理智办事的人 [,ɪntə'lektʃʊəl;-tjʊəl]**

Human intellectual development has reached new heights. (2003.1) 人类智力发展达到了新的高度。

**interpret vt.解释；理解；口译 vi.作解释；作口译 [ɪn'tɜːprɪt]**

He needs help to interpret the data. (2013.6.第一 套)

他需要帮助去翻译这些数据。

**interrupt vt.& vi.打断；阻止；截断 [ɪntə'rʌpt]**

It was frequently interrupted by commercials. (2007.6)

它频繁地被广告打断。

**intervention n.介入，干涉；调解 [ɪntə'venʃ(ə)n]**

They tend to support government intervention in economic activity. (2013.12.第三套) 她们倾向于支持政府干预经济活动的做法。

**justify vt.证明…有理；为…辩护 vi.整理版面；证明合法 ['dʒʌstɪfaɪ]**

To justify the study of the Boston University Medical Center. (2005.1) 证明波士顿大学医疗中心的研究是正确的。

**liberal n.自由主义者 adj.开明的；自由的；慷慨的 ['lɪb(ə)r(ə)l]**

Simultaneously, the liberal arts become more important than ever. (2013.12.第一套) 同时,人文科学比以往任何阶段都更重要。

**massive adj.大的；大量的；魁伟的；大规模的 ['mæsɪv]**

At the same time，we derive massive economic benefits when we buy the most affordable energy on the world market and when we engage in energy trade around the world. (2014.6.第二套)

与此同时，我们在世界市场上购买最廉价的能源，并 且从事世界能源贸易，从中我们能获得巨大的经济效 益。

**moral adj.道德的；精神上的 n.寓意，教训；道德 ['mɒr(ə)l]**

Global warming is more of a moral issue than a practical one. (2008.6) 相较于实际问题，全球变暖更是道德问题。

**murder n.谋杀；杀戮 vt.凶杀；糟蹋 vi.杀人 ['mɜːdə]**

Children see a lot of murder and crime on the local news. (2004.1) 孩子们在地方新闻也能看到大量的凶杀和犯罪。

**necessity n.必要（性）；（迫切）需要；必需品 [nɪ'sesɪtɪ]**

The fund-raising ability is largely a product of experience and necessity. (2009.12) 筹措资金的能力在很大程度上依靠经验，也是美国校 长必须具备的能力。

**obtain vt.获得；流行；达到（目的） vi.通行；流行 [əb'teɪn]**

How to obtain financial support from the government. (2013.12.第三套) 如何获得政府的财政支持。

**optimistic adj.乐观的，乐观主义的 [ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk]**

They are optimistic about the future of the Internet revolution. (2014.12.第一套) 他们对网络变革的未来态度乐观。

**patience n.耐心，耐性；忍耐 ['peɪʃ(ə)ns]**

It demands physical endurance and patience. (2010.6)

这需要体力和耐心。

**perception n.知觉；觉察（力）；观念 [pə'sepʃ(ə)n]**

With brand perception a crucial factor, Riskey ordered a redesign of the Frito-Lay logo (标识). (2005.12)

品牌观是一个关键的因素, 为此里斯基决定重新设计 菲多利的标识。

**permanently adv.永久地，长期不变地 ['pɜːm(ə)nəntlɪ]**

It can permanently change the eye structure. (2011.6)

它将永久地改变眼部结构。

**permission n.允许；批准，认可 [pə'mɪʃ(ə)n]**

Someday a stranger will read your e-mail without your permission or scan the Websites you've visited. (2008.6) 某天，有陌生人在未经许可的情况下阅读了你的电子 邮件，或者浏览你访问过的网页。

**prevail vi.流行，盛行；获胜 [prɪ'veɪl]**

The prevailing theory seems to be that we're all hot-tempered single mothers who can't keep a man. (2009.12)

流行的看法似乎是，我们都是性格暴躁的单身母亲， 没有办法留住男人。

**prevention n.预防；阻止，妨碍 [prɪ'venʃn]**

But prevention is cheaper in the long run than having to treat the diseases. (2008.12) 但是从长远角度来看，预防的费用要低于治疗的费用。

**prominent adj.突出的，杰出的；著名的 [ˈprɒmɪnənt]**

In the past few years, prominent schools around the world have joined the trend. (2009.12) 在过去几年里，世界各地的优秀学校都加入了这一行 列。

**prompt adj.敏捷的；迅速的；立刻的 v.提示；促进；激起 n.刺激物；付款期限 adv.准时地；正好 [prɒm(p)t]**

Being able to take prompt action when chances present themselves. (2014.6.第一套) 能在有机会的时候快速采取行动。

**prosperity n.繁荣；昌盛；成功 [prɒ'sperɪtɪ]**

In fact, by the 1950s, there was enough prosperity and white-collar work that many began to move to the suburbs. (2013.12.第三套) 事实上，到 20 世纪 50 年代，城市已是相当繁荣，白 领工作开始饱和，于是很多人开始迁到郊外。

**psychologist n.心理学家，心理学者 [saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst]**

Kim Stephenson, an occupational psychologist, believes money is such a big deal because of what it symbolizes, which may be different things to men and women. (2011.12) 职业心理学家 Kim Stephenson 认为，人们会对钱的 问题小题大做，是因为钱对男性和女性有着不同的象 征意义。

**realistic adj.现实的，现实主义的，逼真的 [rɪə'lɪstɪk]**

Meditation (静思) techniques, in contrast, can teach people to put their shortcomings into a larger, more realistic perspective. (2010.6) 与此相反，冥想（静思）技术可以教人们从一个更大， 更现实的角度审视自己的缺点。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 35% 的进度了哦！继续加油哦！**

**Stage 8**

**remarkable adj.引人注目的；卓越的；非凡的 [rɪ'mɑːkəb(ə)l]**

They fail to produce the same remarkable results as before the 1980s. (2015.6.第二套)

没有取得与 20 世纪 80 年代以前一样显著的效果。

**remote adj.（时间上）遥远的；远离的；远程的 n.远程 [rɪ'məʊt]**

I have never hesitated to head for even the most remote of places. (2008.6) 即使是去多么荒远的地方，我也从未犹豫过。

**resist v.抵抗，抗拒；忍耐 n.防染剂；防腐剂 [rɪ'zɪst]**

Few people are able to resist alcohol's temptations. (2011.12) 很少有人能够抵抗金钱的诱惑。

**revenue n.（国家的）收入，税收，收益 ['revənjuː]**

Universities get a third of their tuition (学费) fee revenue from non-EU students. (2013.12.第三套) 英国各大学有三分之一的学费收入来自非欧盟国家的 学生。

**satisfy vt. 满足；说服；使满意 vi.使满足；使满意 ['sætɪsfaɪ]**

To satisfy the needs of their family. (2010.12) 满足家人的需求。

**steady adj.稳定的；沉着的；坚定的 vt.使稳定，使坚定 ['stedɪ]**

For some, the hardships of life without steady work eventually overwhelmed their attempts to keep their families together. (2012.6) 对于一些家庭来说，没有稳定工作所导致的生活的艰 辛最终压倒了他们维系家庭的努力.

**struggle vi.搏斗；努力；争取 n.打斗；竞争；奋斗 ['strʌg(ə)l]**

Believe it or not, that's the number of Americans who struggle with hunger. (2012.6) 信不信由你，这是与饥饿抗争的美国人的比例。

**substantial adj.实在的，本质的；重要的 [səb'stænʃ(ə)l]**

A substantial part of their revenue comes from non-EU students' tuition and fees. （2013.12.第 三套) 很重要的一部分收入来自非欧盟学生的学杂费。

**surgery n.外科，外科手术；手术室；诊所 ['sɜːdʒ(ə)rɪ]**

It reduces the chance of death for heart surgery patients. (2005.12) 它降低了心脏病手术病人死亡的几率。

**valuable adj.贵重的；有价值的；可评估的 n.贵重物品 ['væljʊəb(ə)l]**

Imagination is a valuable quality and a motivating power, and stimulates achievement. (2008.12)

想像力是一种极具价值的品质，也是一种驱动力，促 进成功。

**yield vt.屈服；生产；获利 vi.放弃，屈服；退让 n. 产量；收益 [jiːld]**

Second, yield growth has been lower in wheat and rice than in corn and soyabeans. (2015.6.第 二套) 第二，小麦和大米的产量增长一直低于玉米和大豆。

Her gym exercise has yielded good results. (2009.12) 她的健身锻炼获得了成效。

**absolute adj.绝对的，完全的 n.绝对；绝对事物 ['æbsəluːt]**

But biological parents aren't always preferable to adoptive ones, and biological parentage does not convey an absolute ownership that cancels all the rights of children. (2003.6) 但是，亲生父母并非一定比养父母好，同时，血缘上 的父母身份不能拥有取消孩子一切权利的绝对所有 权。

**abstract adj.抽象的；难解的 n.抽象概念；抽象；摘要 vt. 提取，分离；摘录 ['æbstrækt]**

He doesn't like abstract paintings. (2008.12) 他不喜欢抽象画。

**accommodate vt.容纳；使适应；帮忙 [ə'kɒmədeɪt]**

Revise UK visa regulations to accommodate non-EU students. (2013.12.第三套) 修改签证法规以吸纳非欧盟国家学生。

**acquire vt.获得，取得；学到 [ə'kwaɪə]**

It helps people acquire knowledge. (2012.6) 它能帮助人们获得知识。

**adequate adj.足够的；适当的；胜任的 ['ædɪkwət]**

Government should give universities adequate support to attract non-EU students. (2013.12.第 三套) 政府应该给大学足够的支持以吸引非欧盟国家学生

**advocate vt.提倡；拥护；鼓吹 ['ædvəkeɪt；-ət]**

Pang doesn't advocate returning to a pre-Internet world. (2014.12.第三套) 庞不提倡返回到互联网之前的世界。

**agency n.代理；机构；力量 ['eɪdʒ(ə)nsɪ]**

The pay offered by the travel agency is too low. (2013.12.第一套)

旅行社提供的薪水太低了。

**alert adj.警觉的，警惕的，注意的 [ə'lɜːt]**

One should remain alert when the disease is spreading. (2005.1) 流感传播期间，应该保持警惕。

annually adv.每年，每年一次；一年一度 ['ænjʊəlɪ; 'ænjʊlɪ]

The washing machine should be checked annually. (2014.6.第二套) 洗衣机应该每年被检修。

**apologize vi.道歉；辩解，辩护 [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz]**

I apologize for hurting your feelings. (2005.12) 我为伤害了你的感情道歉。

**assessment n.评估；评价；估价 [ə'sesmənt]**

But, given his result, work assessment where honesty is a priority, might be best done using email. (2006.6) 但是，在进行诚实性为首要因素的业绩和工作表现评 定时，发送电子邮件或许是最好的方式。

**atmosphere n.大气，空气；气氛 ['ætməsfɪə]**

The atmosphere they live in is rather unreal. (2009.6)

他们居住的氛围很虚幻。

**attach vt..贴上，系；附上 vi.从属；附着；伴随 [ə'tætʃ]**

In large cities, some kindergartens are attached to universities that have elementary and secondary schools. (2005.1) 在大城市里，一些大学的附属幼儿园进入中学。

**audience n.观众，听众，读者；接见 ['ɔːdɪəns]**

Television is an attractive advertising medium in that it has large audiences. (2008.6) 电视是一个有吸引力的广告媒介因为它有很大的观众 群体。

**casual adj.偶然的；临时的；随便的 n.临时工人；[军]待命士兵 ['kæʒjʊəl; -zj-]**

A casual attitude towards one's health conditions. (2008.12) 对健康状况的随意态度。

**category n.种类；分类；范畴 ['kætɪg(ə)rɪ]**

The new beach house on Sullivan's Island should be able to withstand a Category 3 hurricane with peak winds of 179 to 209 kilometers per hour. (2004.1)

苏里文岛上的新房子可以抵挡住最高风速每小时 179至 209 公里的三级飓风。

**charity n.慈善；施舍；宽容 ['tʃærɪtɪ]**

They live on charity and social welfare. (2009.12) 他们依靠慈善和社会福利生活。

**classical adj.古典的，经典的；传统的 n.古典音乐 ['klæsɪk(ə)l]**

She learned to appreciate classical music. (2015.12.第一套)

她学会了欣赏古典音乐。

**climate n.气候；风土；思潮 [ˈklaɪmət]**

El Nino is name given to the mysterious and often unpredictable change in the climate of the world. (2006.6) 厄尔尼诺现象指的是神秘的，通常是不可预知的世界 气候变化。

**combat n.战斗；比赛；论战 vt.与…战斗；防止；反对 ['kɒmbæt; 'kʌm-]**

The scientists lack sufficient means to combat lead pollution. (2005.1) 科学家们缺少足够的办法来应付铅污染。

**commitment n.承诺；委托；献身；承担义务 [kə'mɪtm(ə)nt]**

But figures indicate that the reduced effort results in a reduced commitment to the course. (2007.12) 然而数据表明，课堂参与的减少导致学生学习不是很 努力。

**committee n.委员会，全体委员 [kə'mɪtɪ]**

Asking the neighborhood committee for help. (2013.12.第二套) 到居委会寻求帮助。

**conform vi.符合；遵照；适应环境 [kən'fɔːm]**

Single-sex education also made it less likely that boys would feel they had to conform to a stereotype that men should be "masterful and in charge" in relationships. (2011.12) 分校教育也可以让男生不用遵守另外一种固定形象： 那就是女生通常会从电影电视中总结出男生在男女关 系中专横和负责的形象。

**consequence n.结果；重要性；推论 ['kɒnsɪkw(ə)ns]**

What is a consequence of excessive sugar intake? (2012.12) 过多地摄入糖分的后果是什么？

**conservation n.保存；保护；保持 [kɒnsə'veɪʃ(ə)n]**

They are eager to help with conservation effort. (2005.6)

他们想要协助保护工作。

**considerable adj.相当大（或多）的；重要的，值得考虑的 [kən'sɪd(ə)rəb(ə)l]**

It will have considerable side effects if taken in large doses. (2005.12) 如果剂量过大，会有很大的副作用。

**consistent adj.一致的；连续的；坚持的 [kən'sɪst(ə)nt]**

They lack consistent support from peers. (2013.6.第二套)

他们缺乏同行的一致支持。

**cooperative adj.合作的；协助的；共同的 n.合作社 [kəʊ'ɒpərətɪv]**

Long-living women are also more likely to be sympathetic and cooperative than women with a normal life span. (2016.6.第三套) 长寿妇女也比正常寿命的女性更有同情心和更易合 作。

**device n.装置；策略；手段 [dɪ'vaɪs]**

The mobile phone is a magic device widely used these days. (2013.12.第三套) 如今手机是人们广泛使用的一种神奇设备。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 40% 的进度了哦！继续加油哦！**

**Stage 9**

**dominant adj.占优势的；支配的；[生]显性的 n.显性；主因， 要素 ['dɒmɪnənt]**

Email is now the dominant medium of communication within a company. (2006.6) 电子邮件目前是公司内主要交流媒介。

**dozen n.（一）打，十二个 adj.一打的 ['dʌz(ə)n]**

It now counts more than 50 green designers, up from fewer than a dozen two years ago. (2009.6) 现在，绿色设计师的数量已从两年前的不足 12 人增

至超过 50 人。

**dramatic adj.戏剧的；引人注目的；激动人心的 [drə'mætɪk]**

But the more dramatic and meaningful these commitments seem, the less likely they are to be observed. (2008.6) 但是这些承诺看上去越是戏剧化，越是有意义，就越 不可能成为现实。

electric adj.电的；发电的；电动的 n.电动车辆；带电体 [ɪ'lektrɪk]

To make inquiries about the price of an electric cooker. (2014.6.第二套)

询问电炉的价格。

**empire n.帝国；君权，最高统治权 ['empaɪə]**

Without Gandhi, India might still be part of the British Empire. (2003.1) 如果没有甘地，印度可能还是大英帝国的一部分。

**encounter vt.不期而遇；遭遇；对抗 [ɪn'kaʊntə; en-]**

According to the research, shoppers who purchased clothing encountered the most problems. (2008.12) 该调查显示，买服装的顾客遇到的问题最多。

**enhance vt.提高，增加；加强 [ɪn'hɑːns; -hæns; en-]**

Short bursts of stress hormones enhance memory function.(2005.12) 压力荷尔蒙的短期爆发会加强记忆功能。

**enrollment n.登记，入伍 [ɪn'rəʊlmənt]**

On the other hand, enrollment in business programs, engineering and computer science is way up. (2003.1) 而对商业、工程和计算机学科的招生则在扩大。

**entrance n.入口；进入 vt.使出神，使入迷 ['entr(ə)ns]**

Maybe something as simple as a greeter at the store entrance would help. (2008.12) 也许一些诸如在商店门口安排一个招待员的简单方式 会有所帮助。

**equivalent adj.相等的，等效的；等价的 n.对等物 [ɪ'kwɪv(ə)l(ə)nt]**

Whoever it is, they will see you in a way you never intended to be seen – the 21st century equivalent of being caught naked. (2008.6) 无论是谁，他们都会以一种你绝对不希望的方式来观 察你，在 21 世纪，这无异于裸体相向。

**escape v.逃避，避开 n.逃走；逃跑 [ɪ'skeɪp; e-]**

About 8% said they used the Internet as a way to escape problems. (2010.6)

约 8％的人说他们上网是为了逃避问题的一种方式。

**evaluation n.估价；<数>赋值；评估 [ɪˌvæljuˈeɪʃn]**

The evaluation system used by online universities is inherently weak. (2007.12) 在线大学的评估系统天生不强大。

**evolutionary adj.进化的，发展的，渐进的 [,iːvə'luːʃənərɪ]**

Of course, from an evolutionary perspective, recognition of emotion (usually through facial gesture) was essential for survival. (2014.6.第三 套) 当然，从进化的角度看，识别情绪（一般通过面部表 情）对于生存来说至关重要。

**exhibit vt.展览；证明；提出 vi.公展览会；展出 n.展览；展览品 [ɪg'zɪbɪt; eg-]**

They do not exhibit the needed leadership qualities. (2014.6.第一套) 他们没有表现出所需的领导才能。

**expert n.专家；权威；行家 adj.专家的；（技术）熟练的 ['ekspɜːt]**

She became an expert in horse racing. (2015.12. 第一套)

她成为了赛马方面的专家。

**explore v. 探索；探测；探险 [ɪk'splɔː; ek-]**

It gave her a chance to explore the city. (2015.6. 第二套)

这给了她一个去探索这座城市的机会。

**fierce adj.凶猛的，残忍的；猛烈的 [fɪəs]**

Its expansion has caused fierce competition in the snack marker. (2005.12) 它的扩张已经引起零食制造商们的激烈竞争。

**forum n.论坛；讨论会；法庭 ['fɔːrəm]**

According to the 2005 report of the

Business-Higher Education Forum, 22 percent of college freshmenmust take remedial (补习的) math courses. (2014.12.第二套)

2005 年企业与高等教育论坛的报告指出，22%的大 学新生必须补修数学课。

**foster vt.培养，促进 ['fɒstə]**

It's also true of children who suffer for years in foster homes (收养孩子的家庭) because of parents who can't or won't care for them but refuse to give up custody (监护) rights. (2003.6) 同时，对那些由于父母没有能力或不愿意照顾他们， 但又不肯放弃监护权而痛苦地生活在收养家庭的孩子 来说也是如此。

**fundamental adj.基本的，根本的，重要的 n.原理，原则 [fʌndə'ment(ə)l]**

Certainly, the biological link between parent and child is fundamental. (2003.6) 当然，父母与孩子的血缘关系是基本的。

**guarantee n.保证，担保；保证人 vt.保证，担保 [gær(ə)n'tiː]**

Unlike in the past, a college degree alone does not guarantee a good job for its holder. (2013.12.第三套)

不同于以往，仅仅一个大学本科学历无法保证一份好 工作。

**harvest n.收割；收获；结果 v.收割，收成 ['hɑːvɪst]**

Reaching new peaks of popularity in North America is Iceberg Water, which is harvested from icebergs off the coast of Newfoundland, Canada. (2006.12) 从加拿大纽芬兰海岸附近的冰山采集而来的 Iceberg 瓶装水，在北美到达了流行的新巅峰。

**imagination n.想像，想像力；空想 [ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n]**

Imagination is a valuable quality and a motivating power, and stimulates achievement. (2008.12)

想像力是一种极具价值的品质，也是一种驱动力，促 进成功。

**immense adj.极大的，巨大的；无边际的 [ɪ'mens]**

Despite immense differences in cultures, heroes around the world generally share a number of characteristics that instruct and inspire people. (2003.1)

尽管有文化上的巨大差异，世界上的英雄一般来说都 有一些指导和激励人们的共同品质。

**implement vt.实施，执行；使生效 n.工具；家具；手段 ['ɪmplɪm(ə)nt]**

It tried to implement a novel financial aid program. (2009.12) 它试图实现一种新的金融援助计划。

**indispensable adj.不可缺少的；绝对必要的 [ˌɪndɪˈspensəbl]**

Food and drink are indispensable to one's existence. (2009.6) 食物和水对人的生存不可或缺。

**inherit vt.& vi.继承 vt.经遗传获得（品质、身体特征等）， 继任 [ɪnˈherɪt]**

Blessed are those who inherit large fortunes. (2013.6.第一套)

继承大量财富的人很幸运。

**initial adj.最初的；首字母的 n.首字母 [ɪ'nɪʃəl]**

Across the country, many similar families were unable to maintain the initial boost in morale. (2012.6) 在全国各地，许多类似的家庭都无法维持最初高涨的 士气。

**innocent adj.无辜的，无罪的；无知的 ['ɪnəs(ə)nt]**

Innocent people being suspected groundlessly. (2010.12)

无辜者被毫无理由的怀疑。

**innovative adj.革新的；创新的；有创新精神的 ['ɪnəvətɪv]**

Innovative companies, according to the authors, typically enjoy higher valuations in the stock market, which they call an "innovation premium

（溢价）". (2015.6.第二套) 书的几位作者表示，创新性公司在股票市场一般享有更高的估价，他们称之为“创新溢价”。

**insight n.洞察力；直觉；领悟 ['ɪnsaɪt]**

She is a mayor of insight and vision. (2016.6.第二 套)

她是一个有洞察力和远见的市长。

**invention n.发明；发明物；虚构 [ɪn'venʃ(ə)n]**

Potato chips are an American invention, but most Chinese, for instance, do not know than Frito-Lay is an American company. (2005.12) 土豆片是美国发明, 但大部分中国人却知道比菲多利 休闲食品公司是一家美国公司。

**longevity n.长寿；寿命[lɒn'dʒevɪtɪ]**

Longevity results from a combination of mental and physical health. (2006.6.第三套) 长寿源于心理健康与身体健康的结合。

**medium adj.中等的；普通的；平均的 n.媒介物，媒质；中 间 ['miːdɪəm]**

Television is an attractive medium for advertising because it delivers mass audiences to advertisers. (2008.6) 电视是一个有吸引力的广告媒介,因为它提供给广告 商的大量观众。

**modest adj.谦虚的；适度的；端庄的 ['mɒdɪst]**

With modest growth, energy use and greenhouse emissions more than double by 2050. (2008.6)

就算在增长较少的情况下，到 2050 年，能源的使用 和温室气体的排放也将至少翻一倍。

**multiple adj.多重的；多个的；复杂的 n.<数>倍数；[电工学]并联 ['mʌltɪpl]**

It's probably impossible to do that with multiple-choice tests. (2015.6.1) 可能无法使用多项选择题进行测试。

**mutual adj.共同的；相互的；彼此的 ['mjuːtʃʊəl; -tjʊəl]**

It will undermine their mutual understanding. (2012.6)

这将破坏他们之间的相互理解。

**objective adj.客观的；目标的；[语]宾格的 n.目标；宾格 [əb'dʒektɪv]**

In free writing, the objective is to get words down on paper non-stop, usually for 15-20 minutes. (2007.6)

在自由写作中，我们的目标是在 15-20 分钟的时间内 不间断写作。

**observation n.观察；注意；观察报告 [ɒbzə'veɪʃ(ə)n]**

It is not based on direct observation of the subjects. (2015.6.第一套) 这并不是基于对研究对象的直接观察。

**opposition n.反对，敌对；对抗；相对 adj.反对的，对抗的 [ɒpə'zɪʃ(ə)n]**

Some professors in education are collecting signatures to voice their opposition to automated essay grading. (2015.6.第一套) 一些教育方面的专业人士正在收集签名，以反对作文 自动评分系统。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 45% 的进度了哦！继续加油哦！**

**Stage 10**

**participate vi.参加；分享 vt.分享，分担 [pɑː'tɪsɪpeɪt]**

Families must be made aware of field trips and give permission for their children to participate. (2015.6.第二套)

家长应该知晓考察活动的情况并允许孩子参加。

**payment n.支付；报酬；惩罚 ['peɪm(ə)nt]**

The staff are equipped with iPads to take your payment while you relax on a sofa. (2015.12.第一 套) 员工配备了 ipad，当你在沙发上放松时，就可以付款。

**percentage n.百分比，百分率；比例 [pə'sentɪdʒ]**

Even that percentage is likely inflated by men thrust into their caretaker role by a downsizing. (2015.6.第二套)

甚至这个比例也可能是虚高的，因为有些男性是因为 裁员而被迫扮演“家庭看管者”的角色。

**permanent adj.永久（性）的，永恒的，不变的，耐久的 ['pɜːm(ə)nənt]**

The bid went instead to Fuji, which exploited its sponsorship to win a permanent foothold in the marketplace. (2013.6.第二套) 富士中标，它利用赞助商身份在市场赢得了永久的立 足点。

**preparation n.准备，预备 [,prepə'reɪʃ(ə)n]**

We need to continue to value broad preparation in thinking skills ihat will serve for a lifetime. (2013.12.第一套) 我们需要继续重视并广泛培养将会終生受益的思维技 能。

**profound adj.深厚的；意义深远的；渊博的 [prə'faʊnd]**

The consequences, for individuals and society, are profound. （2015.6.第一套) 这样的结果无论对于个人还是社会，都有着深远的影 响。

**quantity n.量，数量；大量 ['kwɒntɪtɪ]**

The increasing emphasis for the growing population of old people is in quality rather than quantity of years. (2010.12) 随着老年人的增多，我们应该更多地关注他们的生活 质量，而不是生活年限。

**recognition n.识别；承认；酬劳 [rekəg'nɪʃ(ə)n]**

Of course, from an evolutionary perspective, recognition of emotion (usually through facial gesture) was essential for survival. (2014.6.第三 套) 当然，从进化的角度看，识别情绪（一般通过面部表 情）对于生存来说至关重要。

**reduction n.减少；降低；缩小 [rɪ'dʌkʃ(ə)n]**

Weight reduction is impossible without exercise. (2005.1)

不锻炼而实现减肥是不可能的。

**release vt. 释放；放开；发布 n.释放，排放，发布 [rɪ'liːs]**

But even before its release, the report drew criticism from some experts on climate and risk, who questioned its methods and conclusions. (2011.6)

但是在它发表之前，报告引起了一些质疑方法和结论 的专家关于气候可能带来的危险这些问题的评论。

**restore vt.归还；使恢复；修复 vi.恢复；还原 [rɪ'stɔː]**

It takes a long time to restore nature once damaged. (2010.12) 自然一旦破坏，需要很长时间去恢复。

**stability n.稳定（性）；坚定，恒心 [stə'bɪlɪtɪ]**

Their self-sufficiency is vital to the stability of world food markets. (2015.6.第二套) 其自给自足对世界食品市场的稳定至关重要。

**temperature n.温度；体温；气温；<口>发烧 [temprətʃə(r)]**

It can help lower high body temperature effectively. (2005.12) 这能有效帮助降低较高的体温。

**temporary adj.临时的，暂时的 n.临时工，临时雇员 ['temp(ə)rərɪ]**

Temporary closing has disturbed the airport' s operation. (2015.6.第二套) 临时关闭打乱了机场的运行。

**temptation n.诱惑，引诱；诱惑物 [tem(p)'teɪʃ(ə)n]**

Few people can resist the temptation of money. (2011.12)

很少有人能够抵抗金钱的诱惑。

**tourism n.旅游，观光；旅游业 ['tʊərɪz(ə)m]**

Just as internet shopping forced Wal-mart and Tesco to adapt, so online sharing will shake up transport, tourism, equipment-hire and more. (2013.12.第一套)

就像网购迫使沃尔玛和乐购做出改变一样，网络“拼 租”也会重塑交通，旅游，设备租赁以及更多的行业。

**tuition n.学费；讲授 [tjuː'ɪʃ(ə)n]**

A substantial part of their revenue comes from non-EU students' tuition and fees. (2013.12.第三 套)相当大的一部分收入来自非欧盟学生的学杂费。

**ultimate adj.最后的；极限的；根本的 ['ʌltɪmət]**

The ultimate solution to global warming lies in new technology. (2008.6) 全球变暖的终极解决办法有赖于新技术。

**vague adj.模糊的；含糊的；暧昧的 [veɪg]**

Before 1955, most white people were just shadowy presences in our world, vague figures of power like remote bosses at the mill or clerks at the bank. (2014.12.第三套)

在 1955 年之前，大部分白人在我们是世界里只是虚 幻的存在，都是些有权有势的模糊形象。

**violent adj.暴力的；猛烈的 ['vaɪəl(ə)nt]**

A natural environment can reduce violent behaviour because its restorative process helps reduce anger and impulsive behaviour. (2010.12) 自然环境能减少暴力行为，因为其恢复过程有助于减 少愤怒和冲动。

**virtual adj.实质上的，事实上的；虚拟的 [ˈvɜ:tʃuəl]**

Limit the amount of virtual violence your children are exposed to. (2004.1) 减少孩子所接触的虚拟化的暴力场面。

**absorb vt.吸收；吸引；合并；忍受 [əb'zɔːb; -'sɔːb]**

Businessmen absorbed in their career are narrow-minded. (2003.1) 只关注自己事业的商人是狭隘的。

**accompany vt.陪伴；伴随；为…伴奏 vi.伴奏 [ə'kʌmpənɪ]**

Accompany her roommate to the classroom. (2014.6.第一套)

陪她的室友去教室。

**accumulation n.积累；堆积物；累积量 [əkjuːmjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n]**

Lead accumulation worldwide decreased

significantly after the use of unleaded gas in the US was introduced. (2005.1) 无铅汽油的使用在美国被引进以后，世界范围内的铅 沉积显著减少。

**addiction n.上瘾，沉溺 [ə'dɪkʃ(ə)n]**

There's still no consensus on how much time online constitutes too much or whether addiction is possible. (2010.6) 上网多长时间算是过多或成瘾这个问题，可能仍然没 有达成共识。

**admission n.准许进入；承认；坦白 [əd'mɪʃ(ə)n]**

By her own admission, green just isn't yet on her mind. (2009.6)

她承认自己还没有考虑到“绿色”。

**agriculture n.农业；农耕；农学 ['ægrɪkʌltʃə]**

They remind Americans of the importance of agriculture. (2007.6) 提醒美国人铭记农业的重要性。

**appetite n.欲望；胃口，食欲；嗜好 ['æpɪtaɪt]**

The so-called mindful-eating strategies can fight distractions and help us control our appetite, Brunstrom says. (2013.12.第一套)

Brunstrom 说，所谓的"用心饮食"策略能够对抗干扰, 帮助人们控制食欲。

**architecture n.建筑学；建筑风格；体系结构 ['ɑːkɪtektʃə]**

As one architect puts it, "Architecture is first and foremost about thinking..., and drawing is a more productive way of thinking" than computer-aided design. (2014.12.第三套) 正如一位设计师所说，“建筑首要的是思考......，而与 计算机辅助设计相比，绘画是一种更有成效的思考。

**artificial adj.人造的；虚假的；仿造的 [ɑːtɪ'fɪʃ(ə)l]**

Sign language was too artificial to be widely accepted. (2004.6) 手语因为人工色彩太强而不能被广泛接受。

**assess vt.评定；估价；征税 [ə'ses]**

A study in the US: families had moved to better housing and the children were assessed for ADHD—attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (多动症). (2010.12)

美国人做了一项调查：将一些家庭迁入更好住房，然 后对孩子们患多动症（ADHD）的概率进行评估。

**assistance n.帮助，援助；辅助设备 [ə'sɪst(ə)ns]**

In the wake of the recession, the number of families in need of food assistance began to grow. (2012.6) 经济萧条之后，需要食物救助的家庭数量开始增长。

**attribute vt.把…归于；归属 [ə'trɪbjuːt]**

Although many attribute Kodak's downfall to "complacency(自满) ," that explanation doesn't acknowledge the lengths to which the company went to reinvent itself. (2013.6.第二套) 虽然许多人把柯达的衰败定义为“自满”，但是那种 解释不承认该公司长时间来对于重塑自身作出的努 力。

**bankrupt adj.破产的 n.破产者 vt.使破产 ['bæŋkrʌpt]**

They go bankrupt as a result of over-lending. (2013.12.第二套)

由于借出太多，银行将会破产。

**cancel vt.取消；删去 vi.抵消，中和 n.撤销，注销 ['kæns(ə)l]**

It has been canceled due to technical problems. (2013.12.第二套)

它因为技术问题而被取消。

**capacity n.容量；才能；性能；生产能力 [kə'pæsɪtɪ]**

It will bring her capability into fuller play. (2007.6)

它将充分发挥她的才能。

**ceremony n.典礼，仪式；礼仪 ['serɪmənɪ]**

Jeff Gilbert, a Hillsdale teacher who became principal last year, remembers sitting with other teachers watching students file out of a graduation ceremony. (2012.6) 一位名叫杰夫吉尔伯特的老师，去年升任该校校长， 他记得自己与其他老师坐在一起看着毕业生从毕业典 礼上出来。

**chronic adj.慢性的；长期的；习惯性的 ['krɒnɪk]**

We know that chronic pain can disrupt a person's life. (2007.6) 我们知道慢性疼痛会扰乱一个人的生活。

**civilization n.文明，文化；教化；修养 [ˌsɪvɪlaɪˈzeɪʃən]**

In short, our brain evolved circuits to allow us to experience sympathy, which in turn made civilization, and an ethics based on sympathy, possible. (2014.6.第三套) 简而言之，历经进化，我们的大脑产生了让我们能够 同情别人的回路，从而使得文明以及建立在同情心之 上的道德观成为可能。

**clarify vt.使清楚，澄清；阐明 vi.变得澄清；净化；变得清楚 ['klærɪfaɪ]**

An attempt to clarify misunderstanding about the origin of language. (2004.6) 明晰对语言起源的误解的尝试。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 50% 的进度了哦！继续加油哦！**

**Stage 11**

### cling vi.附着于，紧贴；坚持 vt.依恋，依附于 [klɪŋ]

Whether it's a decision-making session, a basketball game, or a family outing, they can't help grabbing the lead dog position and clinging on to it for dear life. (2014.6.第一套) 无论是决策会议，篮球比赛还是家庭出游，他们会不 由自主地紧紧抓住领导的位置并拼命做到底。

**collaborative adj.合作的，协作的 [kə'læbəretɪv]**

Such "collaborative consumption" is a good thing for several reasons. (2013.12.第一套) “拼消费”是一个好东西，原因如下。

### command n.命令，指挥；控制 vt.指挥，控制，命令 vi. 给出命令；指令 [kə'mɑːnd]

In 1976, the company commanded 90% of the market for photographic film and 85% of the market for cameras. (2013.6.第二套) 1976 年，公司号称占有 90%的照相胶卷市场份额， 占据 85%的相机市场份额。

### commission n.委员会；[商]佣金；委任 vt.委任，授予；使服 役 [kə'mɪʃ(ə)n]

He also urged the Federal Trade Commission to set guidelines for social-networking sites. (2012.6) 他还敦促联邦商业委员会为社交网络网站制定指导 方针。

### compensation n.补偿，赔偿；赔偿金 [kɒmpen'seɪʃ(ə)n]

Provide extra health compensation. (2011.6) 提供额外的医疗赔偿。

### comprehensive adj.广泛的；综合的；有理解力的 n.综合学校 [kɒmprɪ'hensɪv]

Send a comprehensive description of their work. (2015.6.第二套) 发送一个关于他们的工作的综合描述。

### conceal vt.隐藏，隐瞒 [kənˈsi:l]

Huff designed the timber pilings to be partially concealed by the house's ground-to-roof shell. (2004.1)

Huff 在设计中将木桩部分地隐在从地面到房顶的一 个壳子中。

### concrete adj.具体的，有形的，实在的；混凝土的 n.混凝土； 具体物 vt.使凝固；用混凝土修筑 vi.凝固['kɒŋkriːt]

They can serve as concrete examples of noble principles. (2003.1) 他们可以作为高尚的原则的一个具体案例。

### consume vt.消耗，消费；耗尽；吃光，喝光 [kən'sjuːm]

People consume sugar in large quantities. (2012.12)人们大量地食用糖。

**contemporary adj.当代的，现代的；同时代的 [kən'temp(ə)r(ər)ɪ]**

It is the concern of contemporary economists. (2015.12.第一套) 这是当代经济学家们所关心的事。

### cooperation n.合作； 协作；配合 [kəʊ,ɒpə'reɪʃ(ə)n]

International cooperation has contributed to solving environmental problems. (2008.6) 已经出现了致力于解决环境问题的国际合作。

### corporation n.公司；法人；社团 [kɔːpə'reɪʃ(ə)n]

So here's a suggestion offered by two researchers at the Rand Corporation. (2013.6.第 二套) 所以兰德公司的两位研究人员提出了一个建议。

### correspond vi.符合，一致；相应；通信 [kɒrɪ'spɒnd]

They were able to accurately place the hair samples in broad regions roughly corresponding to the movement of raid systems. (2009.6) 他们能够准确地把头发的样本定位到降雨体系的移 动粗略相对应的大区。

### counsel n.协商，讨论；建议；策略 ['kaʊns(ə)l]

It does not offer specific career counseling to women. (2014.6.第一套) 它没有为妇女提供具体的职业咨询。

### courageous adj.有胆量的，勇敢的 [kə'reɪdʒəs]

He was very courageous. (2009.6) 他非常勇敢。

### criminal n.罪犯，犯人 adj.刑事的；犯罪的；可耻的 ['krɪmɪn(ə)l]

Hair analysis accurately identifies criminal suspects. (2009.6) 头发的分析可准确地确定犯罪嫌疑人。

**criticize vt.& vi.分析；批评；挑剔 ['krɪtɪsaɪz]**

Trying to criticize writing on the fly is possibly the single greatest barrier to writing that most of us encounter. (2007.6) 试图匆忙地批判写作内容可能是我们大多数人在写 作时遇到的最大障碍。

### crude adj.粗糙的；粗鲁的；天然的 n.原[生]材料，天然物质；原油 [kruːd]

It wants to expand its storage of crude oil. (2014.6.第二套) 想要扩大原油的储存量。

### cultivate vt.耕作；教养，栽培；培养 ['kʌltɪveɪt]

Free play has been introduced in some Japanese kindergartens in order to cultivate children's creativity. (2005.1) 某些日本幼儿园引入了自由玩耍,目的是培养孩子的 创造力。

### derive vt.& vi.得到，导出；源于 [dɪ'raɪv]

They derive great satisfaction from being leaders. (2014.6.第一套) 成为领导人让他们获得巨大的满足感。

### destruction n.破坏，毁灭；摧毁；杀害 [dɪ'strʌkʃ(ə)n]

Yes, there is a trickle（涓涓细流）of biofuel available, and more may become available, but most biofuels cause economic waste and environmental destruction. (2014.6.第二套) 是的，目前已经有少量的生物燃料可用，日后还会有 更多，但大多数生物燃料会造成经济浪费和环境破坏。

### disastrous adj.灾难性的；损失惨重的；悲惨的 [dɪ'zɑːstrəs]

The resulting "snowball effect" can be disastrous to retailers. (2008.12) 这种滚雪球效应会对零售商造成灾难性的影响。

### discipline vt.训练；使有纪律；处罚 ['dɪsɪplɪn]

Most of them did not have any sense of discipline. (2012.6) 他们大多数都没有一点纪律性。

### discrimination n.歧视；辨别，区别；辨别力 [dɪ,skrɪmɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n]

She is fed up with the issue of gender discrimination. (2007.6) 她对性别歧视问题感到厌倦了。

### distraction n.注意力分散；消遣；心烦意乱 [dɪ'strækʃ(ə)n]

The Princess responded by brushing aside the criticisms: "This is a distraction (干扰) we do not need." (2004.6) 王妃对这些批评置若罔闻：“我们不需要这样的干扰。 “

### dominate vt.& vi.控制；在…中占首要地位 ['dɒmɪneɪt]

Potato chips can hardly be used as a weapon to dominate the world market. (2005.12) 马铃薯片很难成为统治世界市场的武器。

### durable adj.耐用的；持久的；长期的 n.耐用品，耐久品 ['djʊərəb(ə)l]

Durable friendships can be very difficult to maintain. (2012.6) 持久的友谊很难维持。

### elaborate vt.详细制定；详尽阐述 [ɪ'læb(ə)rət]

But I wouldn't be surprised if as the rules have become more elaborate, prices have risen. (2014.12.第三套)但我不会惊讶的是规定越细，价格就越高。

**elementary adj.基本的；初级的；[化]元素的 [elɪ'ment(ə)rɪ]**

An emphasis on the importance of the group seen in Japanese early childhood education continues into elementary school education. (2005.1) 一份强调团队精神重要性的（概念）被日本从学前教 育延续到了初级教育。

### emergency n.紧急情况；突发事件；非常时刻 [ɪ'mɜːdʒ(ə)nsɪ]

To help the residents in times of emergency. (2008.12) 在情况紧急的时候帮助居民。

### energetic adj.精力充沛的；积极的；有力的 [,enə'dʒetɪk]

They think they are young and energetic. (2014.6.第三套) 他们认为自己年轻且精力充沛。

### enterprise n.企（事）业；事业心，进取心 ['entəpraɪz]

Rather, they see Frito-Lay as spreading the benefits of free enterprise across the world. (2005.12) 相反他们认为菲多利公司是在世界范围里传播自由 企业创造利润的思想

### enthusiasm n.热情，热忱；热心 [ɪn'θjuːzɪæz(ə)m; en-]

Those who imitate a genuine hero experience life with new depth, enthusiasm, and meaning. (2003.1) 那些模仿真实英雄的人体验的是有新的深度、热情和 意义的生活。

### establishment n.确立，制定；公司；设施 [ɪ'stæblɪʃm(ə)nt; e-]

The establishment of a wildlife protection foundation in the area. (2005.6) 在该地区建立一个野生动植物保护基金。

### evolve vt.使发展；使进化；设计，制订出 [ɪ'vɒlv]

Your body didn't evolve to handle this kind of thing. (2014.12.第二套) 你的身体还没有进化到可以应付这样的东西。

### exaggerate vt.&vi.（使）扩大；（使）增加；夸张 [ɪg'zædʒəreɪt; eg-]

They tend to exaggerate the healthful effect of "light" beer. (2005.1) 他们倾向于夸大淡爽啤酒的健康作用。

### exert vt.发挥；运用；使受（影响等） [ɪg'zɜːt; eg-]

Katharine had exerted an important influence on the world. (2007.12）Katharine 对世界发挥着巨大的影响。

### expectation n.期待；预期；指望 [ekspek'teɪʃ(ə)n]

What finding of the study might prove somewhat out of our expectation？(2016.6.第三 套)这次研究中让人意外的研究结果是什么?

### explanation n.解释；说明；辩解 [eksplə'neɪʃ(ə)n]

"The explanation for this is that the brain is like a computer,” explains the professor. (2003.6) 对这种行为的解释是，大脑就像是计算机”，教授说。

### explosion n.爆炸；爆发；激增 [ɪk'spləʊʒ(ə)n; ek-]

He was seriously wounded in a mine explosion. (2003.6) 他在一次矿井爆炸中受了重伤。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 55% 的进度了哦！**

**继续加油哦！**

**Stage 12**

**export vt.& vi.出口，输出 [ˈekspɔːt；ɪkˈ-]**

However, the British don’t have a history of exporting their foodstuffs, which makes it difficult for restaurants in Hong Kong to source authentic ingredients. (2011.6) 然而，英国没有出口食品的历史，因此香港的餐厅很 难获得地道的原料。

### extension n.伸展，扩大；延长，延期 [ɪk'stenʃ(ə)n; ek-]

We see our children as an extension of ourselves, so if you're saying that my child is behaving inappropriately, then that's somehow a criticism of me. (2008.12) 我们把我们的孩子视为自己的延伸，如果你批评我的 孩子行为不当，那也就是在批评我。

### extraordinary adj.非凡的，特别的；离奇的；临时的 [ɪkˈstrɔːd(ə)n(ə)ri]

His water is quite extraordinary. (2015.6.第一套) 他的水很特别。

### fatal adj.致命的；毁灭性的；命中注定的；重大的 ['feɪt(ə)l]

Men are more likely to suffer from fatal diseases. (2008.12) 男性更可能患致命疾病。

### feasible adj.可行的；可实行的；可能的 ['fiːzɪb(ə)l]

Technological improvements are needed so that wind, solar and hydrogen can be more feasible parts of the energy equation. (2014.6.第三套) 技术改进是必须的，以便风能、太阳能和氢能可成为 能量供求关系中更为可行的部分。

### feedback n.反馈；回复；自动调节 ['fiːdbæk]

Agarwal said, "Students are telling us they learn much better with instant feedback." (2015.6.第一 套) 阿加瓦尔博士说， 学生告诉我们，有了即时反馈他们 学得更好。

### fiction n.小说；编造，虚构 ['fɪkʃ(ə)n]

Hardback and trade paperbacks for "serious" nonfiction and fiction will surely last longer. (2014.6.第二套)严肃的非小说和小说类精装书和平装书的存在肯定会 持久一些。

### flaw n.瑕疵，缺点；裂缝 v.使生裂缝；使无效；使有缺陷 [flɔː]

My mother and her red pen showed me how deeply flawed a flaw less essay could be. (2015.12.第一套)母亲和她的那支红笔告诉我，一篇看似毫无错漏的文 章如何错漏百出。

### flexibility n.灵活性；弹性；适应性 [,fleksɪ'bɪlɪtɪ]

To find effective ways to give employees flexibility. (2008.6) 寻找有效的方法为员工提供灵活性。

### forecast vt.预报，预测；预示 vi.预报，预测 n.预报；预言 ['fɔːkɑːst]

The weather forecast was unreliable. (2006.6) 天气预报不可靠。

### genetic adj.遗传的；基因的；起源的 [dʒɪ'netɪk]

Yale's collaboration with Fudan University on genetic research. (2007.12) 耶鲁大学与复旦大学在基因研究方面的合作。

### globalization n.全球化 [ˌɡlobələ'zeʃn]

Globalization is also reshaping the way research is done. (2007.12) 全球化正在改变着大学从事科学研究的方式。

### grammatical adj.语法上的，符合语法规则的 [grə'mætɪk(ə)l]

It contains many grammatical errors. (2009.12) 它包含许多语法错误。

### identity n.身份；[逻]同一性；个性 [aɪ'dentɪtɪ]

They change behaviors that might disclose their identity. (2008.6) 他们改变了可能会泄露他们身份的行为。

### imitate vt.模仿，效仿；仿造，伪造 ['ɪmɪteɪt]

Within two days an infant can imitate sad and happy faces. (2014.6.第三套) 出生两天的婴儿就能模仿快乐和悲伤的表情。

### incredibly adv.难以置信地，非常地 [ɪn'kredɪblɪ]

It's incredibly delicious. (2004.1） 它是非常美味的。

### informative adj.有益的；情报的；见闻广博的 [ɪn'fɔːmətɪv]

She thinks the lecture might be informative. (2005.6) 她认为讲座的信息量应该会很大。

### initially adv.开始；最初 [ɪ'nɪʃ(ə)lɪ]

They may also be less inclined, at least initially, to take jobs that pay far less than their old positions. (2014.12.第一套) 他们也可能更不情愿，至少在最初的时候，接受那些 薪酬远远低于他们之前薪酬的工作。

### intend vt.意欲；打算；意指 vi.怀有某种意图或目的 [ɪn'tend]

Whoever it is, they will see you in a way you never intended to be seen – the 21st century equivalent of being caught naked. (2008.6) 无论是谁，他们都会以一种你绝对不希望的方式来观 察你，在 21 世纪，这无异于裸体相向。

### interpretation n.解释；翻译；表演 [ɪntɜːprɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n]

The Phoenix, in Mid-Levels, offers the widest interpretation of "British cuisine", while still trying to maintain its soul. (2011.6)位于半山区的 Phoenix 餐厅最大限度地诠释了英国菜 的特色，但仍然在努力保持它的精髓。

### justice n.正义；法律制裁；法官 ['dʒʌstɪs]

The American justice system is very complex and sometimes operates slowly. (2014.6.第二套) 美国司法系统是非常复杂的，而且有时执行起来非常 缓慢。

### legislation n.立法；法律，法规 [ledʒɪs'leɪʃ(ə)n]

What is needed is legislation banning highlevels of sugary syrups used in foods and drinks. (2014.12.第二套)我们需要立法禁止将高浓度糖浆用于食品和饮料中。

### loyalty n.忠诚；忠心；忠于…感情 ['lɒɪəltɪ]

They use various loyalty cards for business transactions. (2008.6) 他们使用不同的忠诚卡（顾客积分卡）来做商业交易。

### luxury n.奢侈，豪华；奢侈品；享受 adj.奢华的，豪华的 ['lʌkʃ(ə)rɪ]

Some critics say it is a luxury and shouldn't be free to families able to pay. (2016.6.第二套) 一些评论家认为这是一种奢侈，不应该对能够支付得 起的家庭免费。

### margin n.边缘；极限；利润，盈余 ['mɑːdʒɪn]

Female economists overwhelmingly disagree by a margin of 4-to-1. (2013.12.第三套) 绝大多数女经济学家则不同意这个观点，大致比例是 4:1。

### nutrition n.营养；营养品；营养学 [njʊ'trɪʃ(ə)n]

People who are well are concerned with nutrition and exercise, and they make a point of monitoring their body's condition. (2006.12) 身体好的人总会关注营养和锻炼，并且懂得监察自身 的状况。

### observe vt.遵守；观察；研究 vi.注意；评述；观察[əb'zɜːv]

They observe hospital rules and regulations. (2014.6.第三套) 他们遵守医院的规章制度。

### option n.选择；选项；选择权 ['ɒpʃ(ə)n]

An employee at Danny’s Cycles in Gramercy said Citi Bike is a good option for people to ease into biking in a city famed for its vehicular congestion and aggressive drivers. (2014.12.第二 套) 德国一家名为 Danny Cycle 的自行车店员工 James Ryan 说：“对于一个城市交通极其拥堵，司机极其暴 躁的城市来说，骑 Citi Bike 自行车是一个让大家放松 的好选择。

### organic adj.有机的；系统的；器官的；根本的 [ɔː'gænɪk]

They have to create new brands for clothes made of organic materials. (2009.6) 他们不得不为使用有机环保材料的衣服创立新的品 牌。

### origin n.起源，根源；出身；[数]原点，起点 ['ɒrɪdʒɪn]

What I do find interesting is the origin of the universe, the shape of space-time and the nature of black holes. (2007.6) 我真正感兴趣的是宇宙的起源，时空的形状和黑洞的 本质。

### overdue adj.过期的；迟到的；未兑的 [əʊvə'djuː]

That's an important development, one that's long overdue. (2003.6) 这是一个重要进步，是一个人们期待已久的进步。

### passion n.激情；热心，爱好；酷爱 ['pæʃ(ə)n]

Foreign travel is a national passion. (2003.1) 出国旅游全国盛行。

### pension n.退休金，养老金；膳宿费；生活津贴 ['penʃ(ə)n]

The pension she had just drawn was stolen. (2008.6) 她刚取得养老金被偷了。

### pioneer n.拓荒者；开发者；先驱者 vt.开拓，开发；提倡 [paɪə'nɪə]

The current interest in sign language has roots in the pioneering work of one rebel teacher at Gallaudet University in Washington, D. C. (2004.6)人们目前对手语的广泛兴趣根源于华盛顿特区 Gallaudet 大学一名有反叛精神的教师开拓性的工作。

### poisonous adj.有毒的；有害的；恶意的 ['pɒɪzənəs]

The gas they emit is extremely poisonous. (2015.6.第一套) 排放的气体毒性剧烈。

### precious adj.宝贵的，珍贵的；矫揉造作的 adv.<口>很，非常 ['preʃəs]

Some schools are re-examining whether that aid, typically known as "merit aid", is the most effective use of precious institutional dollars. (2009.12)一些学校正在重新考虑奖学金是否是利用大学宝贵的 资金最有效的途径。

### preserve vt.保护；保持，保存；防腐处理 [prɪ'zɜːv]

They value the environmental quality they preserve over their oil imports from abroad. (2014.6.第二套) 他们认为维持环境质量比石油进口更重要。

### productive adj.富有成效的；多产的；生产性的 [prə'dʌktɪv]

It somewhat restrains architects' productive thinking. (2014.12.第三套) 某程度上限制了建筑师有成效的思考。

### proportion n.比率；[数学]比例（法）；面积；平衡 vt.使成比例；使相称；使均衡[prə'pɔːʃ(ə)n]

On average, fathers spoke less than mothers did, but they did not differ in the length of utterances or proportion of questions asked. (2009.12)通常，父亲比母亲说的少，但是在话语的长度和问问 题的多少方面，他们没有差别。

### punctual adj.严守时刻的， 准时的，正点的 ['pʌŋ(k)tʃʊəl;-tjʊəl]

They should make sure their children are always punctual for school. (2006.12) 他们应该确保他们的孩子准时去上学。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 60% 的进度了哦！**

**继续加油哦！**

**Stage 13**

### racial adj.种族的；人种的 ['reɪʃ(ə)l]

Students' racial background should be considered before lodging is assigned. (2011.6) 分配宿舍之前应该考虑学生的种族背景。

### random adj.任意的；随机的；胡乱的 n.随意；偶然的行动 ['rændəm]

In his study Professor Smith asked the subjects to report their embarrassing lapses at random. (2003.6) Smith 教授在他的实验中要求受试者报告他们令人尴尬的随心谬误。

### rational adj.理性的；理智的；合理的 n.合理的事物；[数]有理数 ['ræʃ(ə)n(ə)l]

We need to think about the rational use of health care and stop talking about the rationing of health care. (2012.12) 我们需要思考如何合理地使用医疗资源，拒绝谈论医 疗保健。

### raw adj.生的，未加工的；无经验的 n.（身体的）擦伤 部位；原料 [rɔː]

If you capture the fleeting thought and simply share it with the world in raw form, no one is likely to understand. (2007.6) 如果你抓住了稍纵即逝的想法，但仅以其原始的形式 和世界分享，或许没有人能够理解。

### refer vi. 参考；涉及；提到；查阅 vt. 涉及；委托；使…求助于 [rɪ'fɜː]

"Office politics" is used in the passage to refer to the interpersonal relationships within a company. (2004.6) 办公室政治一词在文中用来指公司内部的人际关系。

### refine vt.提炼；改善；使高雅 [rɪ'faɪn]

The author took great pains to refine her daughter's stories because she believed she had the knowledge and experience to offer guidance. (2007.12) 作者花费了很多心力去修改女儿的故事，是因为她相 信自己的知识和经验可以提供指导。

### religious adj.虔诚的；宗教的；谨慎的 [rɪ'lɪdʒəs]

Tragedies, like poetry and music, were staged religious events. (2014.6.第三套) 像诗歌和音乐一样，悲剧也将宗教活动搬上舞台。

### replacement n.代替；复位；替代者；补充兵员 [rɪ'pleɪsm(ə)nt]

A baby-sitter is no replacement for a mother. (2010.6) 保姆不能代替妈妈。

### representative n.代表；继任者；议员 adj.典型的；有代表性的；代议制的 [reprɪ'zentətɪv]

The company's sales representative. (2013.12.第 一套) 公司的销售代表。

### equirement n.要求；必要条件；必需品 [rɪ'kwaɪəm(ə)nt]

In fact, a college degree becomes a job requirement for becoming a bar-tender. (2013.12.第二套)事实上，即使当个酒吧招待员也需要大学学历。

### reserve n.保存，储备；[商]准备金 vt.储备；保留；预约 vi. 预订 [rɪ'zɜːv]

Welfare, foreign aid, the federal budget, and the policies of the Federal Reserve Bank are all heavily affected by business. (2003.6) 福利、外援、联邦财政预算以及联邦储备银行的政策 都极大地受到商业的影响。

### resident adj.定居的，常驻的；固有的 n.居民；住院医师 [ˈrɛzɪdənt]

Experienced resident advisors should be assigned to handle the problems. (2011.6) 应该将这些问题分配给经验丰富的居民顾问处理。

### resume vt.重新开始；恢复；取回 vi.重新开始；回到（之前的位置），重返[rɪˈzjuːm;ˈrɛzjʊmeɪ]

That position paid $90,000, and his resume lists jobs at companies like American Express, Disney and USA Networks. (2014.12.第一套) 那个职位的工资是 9 万美元，他的简历上列的工作单 位包括美国运通、迪士尼以及美国网络之类的公司。

### reverse n. 背面；相反；倒退 vt. 颠倒；倒转 adj. 反面 的；颠倒的 vi. 倒退 [rɪ'vɜːs]

The reverse flow, from developed to developing countries, is on the rise, too. (2007.12) 从发展中国家向发达国家的“逆向流动”也上升很快。

### revise n.修订；校订；[印刷]校样；修订版 [rɪ'vaɪz]

Revise UK visa regulations to accommodate non-EU students. (2013.12.第三套) 修改签证法规以吸纳非欧盟国家学生。

### skeptical adj.怀疑性的，好怀疑的 ['skeptɪkəl]

Jonathan Bishop, a researcher in Wales specializing in online communities, is more skeptical. (2010.6) 乔纳森主教，专攻网上社区的威尔士研究员，更加可疑。

### stereotype n.陈规旧习；固定的形式；铅版 vt.使成陈规；使 用铅版；使固定['sterɪə(ʊ)taɪp]

Single-sex education also made it less likely that boys would feel they had to conform to a stereotype that men should be "masterful and in charge" in relationships. (2011.12) 分校教育也可以让男生不用遵守另外一种固定形象： 那就是女生通常会从电影电视中总结出男生在男女关 系中专横和负责的固有形象。

### storage n.贮存；贮藏；储藏处 ['stɔːrɪdʒ]

It wants to expand its storage of crude oil. (2014.6.第二套) 想要扩大原油的储存量。

### strategy n.策略，战略；战略学 [ˈstrætədʒɪ]

To promote the company's strategy of globalization. (2005.12) 为了推广公司的全球化战略。

### submit vi.顺从，服从；忍受；提交 [səb'mɪt]

Submit an important documentation.(2015.6.第 一套) 提交一份重要的文件。

### therapy n.治疗，疗法，疗效 ['θerəpɪ]

There can be no simple therapy for psychological problems. (2010.6) 心理问题没有简单的治疗方法。

### tolerance n.宽容，容忍；公差；耐药性 ['tɒl(ə)r(ə)ns]

Several recent studies have found that being randomly (随机地) assigned to a roommate of another race can lead to increased tolerance but also to a greater likelihood (可能性) of conflict. (2011.6)最近几项研究表明，随机地安排不同种族的学生一起 居住可以使得容忍度增加，但这也更可能能造成冲突。

### urgent adj.急迫的；催促的；强求的 [ˈɜːdʒənt]

It is in urgent need of further development. (2013.6.第一套)迫切需要更深层次的发展。

### utter vt.发出声音；出版（书籍）等 adj.彻底的，完全的， 绝对的 ['ʌtə]

"We'd like to try this on," she'd say carefully, uttering her words precisely and properly. (2014.12.第三套)“我们想试试这个，”她小心地说，用词准确，得体。

### voluntary adj.自愿的；志愿的；故意的 ['vɒlənt(ə)rɪ]

Male economists overwhelmingly think the wage gap between men and women is largely the result of individuals' skills, experience and voluntary choices. (2013.12.第三套) 男经济学家大都认为男女工资差异主要是由个人技 能、经验和自愿选择造成的。

### witness n.目击者，证人；证据 [ˈwɪtnɪs]

She was a witness to the crime. (2010.12) 她是这场犯罪的目击者。

### worship vt.崇拜，尊崇；爱慕 vi.做礼拜；热爱 n.尊敬；崇拜；礼拜 ['wɝʃɪp]

Like many of my generation, I have a weakness for hero worship. (2003.1) 像许多同龄人一样，我有崇拜英雄的弱点。

### abundance n.丰富，充裕；大量 [ə'bʌnd(ə)ns]

Jobs are produced in abundance(大量地)because the U.S. economic system is driven by competition. (2003.6) 工作的机会很多，因为美国的经济制度是由竞争驱动 的。

### abuse n.滥用；恶习；侮辱 vt.滥用；虐待；辱骂 [ə'bjuːz]

And giving small children sweet drinks or bottles of fake juice all day long is nothing less than child abuse. (2014.12.第二套) 整天给小孩子喝甜饮料或瓶装的勾兑果汁不亚于虐待 儿童。

### academy n.专科学校；学会，学院 [ə'kædəmɪ]

In 2011, the American Academy of Pediatrics updated its policy on very young children and media. (2014.6.第一套) 2011 年美国儿科学会更新了针对幼儿和媒体的指导 建议。

### accent n.重音；口音；强调 ['æks(ə)nt; -sent]

The professor spoke with a strong accent.（2003.6) 教授说话口音很重。

### acceptance n.接受，接纳；赞成；忍受 [ək'sept(ə)ns]

The RA of two years added that while some conflicts "provided more multicultural acceptance and melding (融合)," there were also "jarring cultural confrontations". (2011.6) 一个宾夕法尼亚大学的顾问（RA）说，两年的顾问经 历使他认识到，虽然有些冲突“提供了更多的多元文 化的接纳和融合”，还是有“不和谐的文化对话”。

### accidentally adv.偶然地，意外地 [æksɪ'dent(ə)lɪ]

For example, one who doesn't know the rules a about plagiarism (剽窃) may accidentally use words or ideas without giving proper credit or one who fails to keep careful research notes may unintentionally fail to quote and cite sources as required. (2011.12) 例如，一个不知道规则的人，可能会在不经意间违反 注明引用来源的要求。但是，并不能因为这种违规是 “非故意的”，就成为不正当行为的借口。

### accommodation n.住处；适应；和解 [əkɒmə'deɪʃ(ə)n]

Last night 40 000 people rented accommodation from a service that offers 250 000 rooms in 30 000 cities in 192 countries. (2013.12.第一套)昨晚有 4 万人从某家服务机构租到了住处，该机构在192个国家的3万个城市中提供25万间房。

### admire vt.赞赏；欣赏；<美口>想要 [əd'maɪə]

They admire the courage of space explorers. (2015.12.第一套) 他们钦佩太空探险者的勇气。

### adventure n.冒险活动；冒险经历；奇遇 [əd'ventʃə]

A hero has a story of adventure to tell and a community who will listen. (2003.1) 英雄都有一个历险故事可讲，也会有一些人听他的故 事

### altitude n.高度，海拔高度；高位 ['æltɪtjuːd]

In 1958, Australian scientist David Warren developed a flight-memory recorder that would track basic information like altitude and direction. (2010.6)1958 年，澳大利亚科学家戴维·沃伦开发了飞行内存， 录像机跟踪基本信息，如海拔高度和方向。

### announce vt.宣布；述说；声称；预告 [ə'naʊns]

This week Wal-Mart is set to announce a major initiative aimed at helping cotton farmers go organic. (2009.6) 本周，沃尔玛公司宣布了一项重大提议，目标是帮助 种植棉花的农民进行有机种植。

### annoy vt.打扰；干扰；使烦恼 vi.惹恼，令人讨厌 n. 烦恼（等于 annoyance）[ə'nɒɪ]

The woman was annoyed at the man's excuse. (2014.12.第一套) 女人厌倦了男人的借口。

### apparent adj.显然的；貌似的；表面上的 [ə'pær(ə)nt]

The success of small schools is apparent in the listings. (2012.6) 在排名中，小型学校的成功是很明显的。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 65% 的进度了哦！**

**继续加油哦！**

**Stage 14**

### assumption n.假定；承担；采取 [ə'sʌm(p)ʃ(ə)n]

It is based on a doubtful assumption. (2015.6.第二 套) 它是基于一个可疑的假设。

### attraction n.吸引；吸引力；引人注意的东西 [ə'trækʃ(ə)n]

The attraction for students might at first seem obvious. (2007.12) 起初，这种教学形式对学生的吸引是显而易见的。

### bankruptcy n.破产，倒闭；彻底失败 ['bæŋkrʌptsɪ]

The trend toward casual dining has resulted in bankruptcy of fine china manufacturers. (2004.1) 随意风格的晚宴流行的结果是精瓷厂商的破产。

### bid n.出价，投标；努力争取 v. 投标；出价；吩咐 [bɪd]

At least 15 states also offer merit aid, typically in a bid to enroll top students in the state's public institutions. (2009.12)至少有 15 个州也提供奖学金，通常是为了在公立大学中 招收优等生。

### burst v.爆炸；爆发；突发 n.爆炸；爆发；突发 [bɜːst]

For the last 20 years-from the end of the cold war through two burst bubbles in a single decade--the US has been casting about for its next economic narrative. (2013.12.第三套)近 20 年来——从冷战结束到现在仅 10 年内就出现两次 的经济泡沫破灭——美国已经在寻找它的下一个经济故事了。

### cabinet n.内阁；柜橱 adj.内阁的；秘密的 ['kæbɪnɪt]

We are instructing owners to keep the bomb in a locked cabinet and the fuse (导火索) separately in a drawer. (2004.6) 我们要指导氢弹的拥有者把氢弹放在有锁的柜子里，把 导火索分开存放在一个抽屉里。”

### calculation n.计算；估计；深思熟虑 [kælkjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n]

It's not an easy calculation to make, but one that make sense for the whole patient. (2012.12) 这种计算并不容易，但它却对所有病人都有利。

### candidate n.候选人，候补者；应试者 ['kændɪdeɪt;-dət]

A second language isn't generally required to get a job in business, but having language skills gives a candidate the edge when other qualifications appear to be equal. (2003.1) 第二语言并不是在商业领域找工作的必要条件，但是在 其他条件相同的情况下，竞争者的语言技能便是他获胜 的优势。

### capture vt.俘获；夺取；夺得；引起 ['kæptʃə]

If you capture the fleeting thought and simply share it with the world in raw form, no one is likely to understand. (2007.6) 如果你抓住了稍纵即逝的想法，但仅以其原始的形式和 世界分享，或许没有人能够理解。

### caution n.小心，谨慎；警告 vt.警告；劝告 ['kɔːʃ(ə)n]

The optimistic prediction about food production should be viewed with caution. (2015.6.第二套) 要谨慎对待粮食产量的乐观预测。

### cherish vt.珍爱；怀有；爱护；抚育 ['tʃerɪʃ]

People don't cherish it until they lose it. (2008.6) 人们在失去它的时候才珍惜它。

### circuit n.电路；巡回；唤醒；〔电〕电流 vt.巡回，周游 ['sɜːkɪt]

As a result of its strength in science, the United States has consistently led the world in the commercialization of major new technologies, from the mainframe computer and the integrated circuit of the 1960s to the Internet infrastructure (基础设施) and applications software of the 1990s. (2007.12)美国对新兴关键技术的商业化一直处于领先优势，这要 归功于强大的科研支持。像十九世纪六十年代的大型计 算机和集成电路，九十年代的网络基础设施和应用软件。

### cite vt.引用，引证；[法]传讯；表扬 n.<口>例证，引文 [saɪt]

In fact, of the four generations Pew Research has data for, the Millennial generation does not cite work ethic (勤奋工作) as distinctive of itself. (2014.6. 第三套) 事实上，美国皮尤研究中心关于四代人的数据显示，千 禧一代不把勤奋工作的理念当成与众不同的特色。

### colleague n.同事；同僚；同行 ['kɒliːg]

The dictionary meaning of the term "associate" is "colleague". (2005.6) 术语 “ 同伴 ” 的字典意义是 “同事”。

### comment n.评论；注释；意见vi. 发表评论；发表意见 vt.为…作评语 ['kɒment]

Taste the beef and give her comment. (2015.12.第 一套) 品尝牛肉并给出她的评价。

### commit vt.犯罪，做错事；承诺，使…承担义务 [kə'mɪt]

Saying "I'm useless as a parent" does not commit a person to any specific improvement. (2005.12) 说什么"我是个没用的家长"并不能承诺任何具体的改 善。

### comparison n.比较，对照；[语]比喻 [kəm'pærɪs(ə)n]

In the recent comparison of Japanese and American preschool education, 91 percent of Japanese respondents chose providing children with a group experience as one of their top three reasons for a society to have preschools. (2005.1) 在近年来的日本和美国的学前教育对比来看，91%的日 本答问卷者选择了孩子们要具备团队精神，作为学前教 育中最重要的东西。

### complaint n.抱怨，控诉；委屈；平平的来由 [kəm'pleɪnt]

Your complaint may not reach the person in charge. (2010.6) 你的投诉可能到不了负责人那里。

### composition n.作文，作曲；创作；构图；妥协 [kɒmpə'zɪʃ(ə)n]

The chemical composition of rainfall changes slightly as raid clouds move. (2009.6) 随着雨云的移动，雨水的化学成分也有稍许的变化。

### conquer vt.征服；攻克；打败（敌人） vi.得胜，胜利 ['kɒŋkə]

What would this energetic, enterprising country be without new lands to conquer? (2013.12.第三套) 没有了新土地可征服，这个精力充沛又积极进取的国家 又将如何是好？

### constitution n.建立，组成；体格；宪法 [kɒnstɪ'tjuːʃ(ə)n]

"The Constitution," said the association's spokesman, "gives everyone the right to own arms." (2004.6) 该协会的发言人说：“宪法赋予了每个人拥有武器的权 利。“

### continuous adj.连续的；延伸的；联绵不断的 [kən'tɪnjʊəs]

Workers of every rank are told these days that wide-ranging curiosity and continuous learning are vital to thriving in the modern economy. (2015.6.第 二套) 现在各行业的从业人员都被告知广泛的好奇心和不断的 学习对现代经济的繁荣至关重要。

### coordinate n.坐标；同等的人或物 adj.并列的；同等的 vt.调整；整合vi.协调[kəʊ'ɔ:dɪneɪt]

To coordinate work among police departments. (2008.12) 在警察部门之间协调工作。

### corporate adj.法人的；社团的；公司的；共同的，全体的 ['kɔːp(ə)rət]

Its overconfidence in its corporate culture. (2013.6. 第二套) 对其企业文化的过度自信。

### criteria n.（批评、判断等的）标准，准则 [kraɪ'tɪərɪə]

The students' criteria for selecting majors today have much to do with the financial goals they seek in life. (2003.1) 如今，学生选择专业的标准很大程度上与他们在生活中 追寻的经济目标相关。

### critic n.批评家；评论员；挑剔的人 ['krɪtɪk]

In a straightforward sense, he could mean that a critic must be more talented than the artist she critiques(评论). (2015.12.第一套) 直观来说，他的意思可能是批评家必须比她评论的艺术 家更有才华。

### curious adj.好奇的； 好求知的；奇妙的 ['kjʊərɪəs]

There are always people who are curious about others' affairs. (2008.6) 总会有人对别人的事情感兴趣。

### custom n.习惯；海关，关税；经常光顾；顾客adj.（衣服等）定做的，定制的 ['kʌstəm]

It was the woman's custom every morning to throw her dog two biscuits and then put on her earrings. (2003.6) 对这位妇女来说，扔给她的狗两块饼干，然后戴上耳环 是每天早晨的习惯。

### defend vt.& vi.辩护；保卫；防守 [dɪ'fend]

However, Soren Anderasen, a social scientist at Dalberg Global Development Partners who supervised the writing of the report, defended it, saying that it was clear that the numbers were rough estimates. (2011.6) 然而，一个在尔伯格全球发展伙伴亲自监督撰写的报告 并且维护它的政治学者说：这些数字只是个粗略的估计。

### demonstrate vt.证明；论证；展示 vi.示威游行 ['demənstreɪt]

You must be able to demonstrate that you deserve a raise. (2004.1) 你必须表现出要得到你该得到的那份加薪的行动。

### deserve v.应受；应得 [dɪ'zɜːv]

If you feel you deserve a significant raise in pay, you'll probably have to ask for it. (2004.1) 如果你认为你应该得到加薪，也许你必须提出要求。

### detection n.侦查；察觉；发觉 [dɪ'tekʃ(ə)n]

Earlier detection and treatment may not have cured him, but it would have prolonged (延长) his life. (2008.12) 早一些发现和治疗或许不能治愈他，但至少能够延长他 的寿命”

### determination n.决心；决定；[物]测定 [dɪ,tɜːmɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n]

Leaders show determination when faced with tough tasks. (2014.6.第一套) 领导人在面对艰难的任务时表现出其决心。

### diploma n.毕业文凭；学位证书；公文；奖状 v.发毕业文凭 [dɪ'pləʊmə]

For an increasing number of kids, the extra time and money spent pursuing a college diploma will leave them worse off than they were before they set foot on campus. (2013.12.第二套) 对于越来越多的孩子来说，他们额外花时间和金钱拿到 的大学文凭，反而使他们毕业后的处境还不如他们踏进 校园之前。

### economical adj.节约的；经济的；合算的 [iːkə'nɒmɪk(ə)l; ek-]

It is not economical to find a cure for each type of cold. (2013.12.第三套) 找到每一种感冒的治疗方法是不划算的。

### edition n.版次，版本，集 [ɪ'dɪʃ(ə)n]

The American Psychiatric Association may consider listing Internet addiction in the next edition of its diagnostic manual. (2010.6) 美国精神病学协会考虑房产网瘾诊断手册的下一版。

### efficiently adv.效率高地；有效地 [ɪ'fɪʃəntli]

They cannot work as efficiently as they used to. (2013.12.第二套) 他们没有过去的工作效率高。

### eliminate vt.排除，消除；淘汰 [ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt]

This year, it announced it would eliminate loans for needy students and cap them for middle-income families. (2009.12) 今年，该大学宣布将取消特困生贷款，同时对中产阶级 家庭的贷款进行限额。

### embarrassment n.窘迫，难堪，使人为难的人或事物，拮据 [ɪm'bærəsmənt; em-]

The result was a severe embarrassment for the government. (2004.6)这使得英国政府很难堪。

### embrace vi.拥抱 vt.包括；拥抱；信奉；皈依 n.拥抱，怀抱[ɪm'breɪs; em-]

All their lives, today's young women have been pushed to embrace both perfection and passion to pursue science and sports, math and theater and do it all as well as they possibly can. (2014.6.第一套) 今天的年轻女性毕生都被迫要做到完美和热情——研读 科学和体育、数学和戏剧——能做多好就做多好。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 70% 的进度了哦！**

**继续加油哦！**

**Stage 15**

### emergence n.出现，发生；暴露 [ɪ'mɜːdʒ(ə)ns]

Its failure to see Fuji photo's emergence. (2013.6. 第二套)它未能看到富士照片的出现。

### emit vt.发出；发射；颁布；发表 [ɪ'mɪt]

The gas they emit is extremely poisonous. (2015.6.第一套) 排放的气体毒性剧烈。

### estimate n.估计，预测；判断 ['estɪmeɪt]

Surveys estimate that 85% of women and 73% of men report feeling better after shedding tears. (2014.6.第三套) 调查表明，85%的女性和 73%的男性在哭泣之后感觉 更好。

### execute vt.实行；执行；处死 ['eksɪkjuːt]

Why did Andrew Crooks think that the bike-share program would be difficult to execute? (2014.12.第二套) Andrew Crooks 为什么认为公共自行车项目很难执 行？

### expansion n.扩大；扩张；扩张物 [ɪk'spænʃ(ə)n; ek-]

Its expansion has caused fierce competition in the snack marker. (2005.12) 它的扩张已经引起零食制造商们的激烈竞争。

### expense n.费用；花费的钱；消耗 vt.向…收取费用 [ɪk'spens; ek-]

People do it at the expense of everything that was a constant in their lives. (2010.6) 人们以牺牲生活中的一切为代价来做这件事。

### exploit vt.开采；开拓；利用 [ɪk'splɒɪt; ek-]

The bid went instead to Fuji, which exploited its sponsorship to win a permanent foothold in the marketplace. (2013.6.第二套) 富士中标，它利用赞助商身份在市场赢得了永久的立 足点。

### exposure n.暴露；公开；（商品等的）展出 [ɪk'spəʊʒə; ek-]

Melanomas are most common if you have periodic intense exposure to the sun. (2015.6.第 一套) 如果时常暴晒，那么黑瘤也更为常见。

### facilitate vt.促进；使容易；帮助 [fə'sɪlɪteɪt]

The logo, along with the company's long-held marketing image of the "irresistibility" of its chips, would help facilitate the company's global expansion. (2005.12) 公司的长期坚持的营销形象“不可抗拒”的薯片加上 标识可以帮助促进公司的全球性扩展。

### facility n.设备；容易；能力；灵巧 [fə'sɪləti]

Although people's minds may function less flexibly as they age, they may have greater facility in abstract reasoning. （2016.6.第二套) 虽然随着年龄的增长，人们的思维运转会变得不灵活， 但是抽象推理能力会更强。

### fatigue n.疲劳，疲乏；劳务杂役 [fə'tiːg]

Fatigue resulting from lack of sleep. (2010.6) 睡眠不足造成疲劳。

### halt n.停止，中止；暂停 vt.使停止；使立定 vi.停止， 立定；犹豫 [hɔːlt]

After a point, countries can become so dangerous that food relief workers are no longer safe and their programs are halted. (2016.6.第二 套) 在此之后，国家陷入危险，食品救援人员不再安全， 他们的计划也被暂停。

### hazard vt.冒险；使遭受危险 ['hæzəd]

The hazard of sugar to the body is exaggerated. (2012.12) 糖对身体的危害被夸打了。

### hence adv.因此；从此；今后 [hens]

Hence,they use QQ and chat-rooms for a wider range. (2014.12.第一套) 因此，他们更加广泛地使用 QQ 和聊天室。

### identical adj.同一的；完全相同的 n.完全相同的事物 [aɪ'dentɪk(ə)l]

Why some identical twins keep their identities secret. (2014.12.第二套) 为什么一些同卵双胞胎将自己的个性特征保密？

### ignorance n.无知，愚昧 ['ɪgn(ə)r(ə)ns]

But the fact that such a violation is "unintentional" does not excuse the misconduct, Ignorance is not a defense. (2011.12) 但是，并不能因为这种违规是“非故意的”，就成为 不正当行为的借口。无知不能用来辩护。

### immigrant n.移民，侨民 adj.移民的，移来的；侨民的 ['ɪmɪgr(ə)nt]

Immigrant parents could talk about their country of origin and why they emigrated to the United States. (2015.6.第二套) 移民父母可以谈论他们的出生国家和他们移民到美国 的真正原因。

### immune adj.免疫的；免除…的 n. 免疫者；免除者 [ɪ'mjuːn]

For example, social contact can boost development of the brain and immune system, leading to better health and less chance of depression later in life. (2010.12) 例如，社会接触可以提高大脑和免疫系统的发展，从 而更好的健康和抑郁症的机会，在以后的生活。

### impose vt.强加；征税；以…欺骗 vi.利用；欺骗；施加影 响 [ɪm'pəʊz]

In fact, when you break a role or law, you lose control over your life and give others the power to impose punishment that you have no control over. (2011.12)实际上，每当你违反规定或法律，你就失去了对自己 人生的控制，让别人能够对你施加超出你掌控的惩罚。

### impulse adj.冲动的 n.冲动 ['ɪmpʌls]

The problem is that such an impulse is hard to sustain. (2012.6) 问题是这种动力难以为继。

### incredible adj.惊人的；难以置信的 [ɪn'kredɪb(ə)l]

Its ability to ward off disasters is incredible. (2010.6)它低于灾害的能力是不可思议的。

### initiative n.主动精神；主动权 adj.自发的；创始的；初步的 [ɪ'nɪʃɪətɪv; -ʃə-]

The initiative shown by the sales representatives. (2010.6) 销售代表们表现出来的主动性。

### inquire vt.& vi.打听，询问；查究 [ɪn'kwaɪə]

To inquire about the shortest route to drive home. (2015.6.第一套) 询问开车回家的最短路线。

### inspire vt.鼓舞；激励；赋予灵感；启迪 [ɪn'spaɪə]

Despite immense differences in cultures, heroes around the world generally share a number of characteristics that instruct and inspire people. (2003.1)尽管有文化上的巨大差异，世界上的英雄一般来说都 有一些指导和激励人们的共同品质。

### integration n.集合，综合 [ɪntɪ'greɪʃ(ə)n]

This is the definition of integration. (2011.6) 这就是整合的定义。

### intelligent adj.聪明的；理解力强的；有智力的 [ɪn'telɪdʒ(ə)nt]

You are emphasizing the fact that he is not intelligent. (2010.6) 你在强调这样一个事实：他并不聪明。

### interactive adj.互相作用的；[计]交互式的；互动的 [ɪntər'æktɪv]

The gathering was organized by Warren Buckleitner, a longtime reviewer of interactive children's media. (2014.6.第一套) 这次大会由资深的儿童互动媒体评论家华伦·巴克莱纳 组织。

### investigate vt.调查；审查；研究 [ɪn'vestɪgeɪt]

Princess Diana paid a visit to Angola in 1997 to investigate the sufferings of landmine victims there. (2004.6) 戴安娜王妃在 1997 年访问安哥拉，调查那里地雷受 害者的痛苦。

### isolation n.隔离；孤独；孤立状态 [aɪsə'leɪʃ(ə)n]

The report cites two main causes: increasing physical isolation—brought on by high divorce rates and less involvement in community, among other things—and a growing perception that the world is a more dangerous place. (2004.1)报告列举了两个主要原因：一是与户外活动的隔离（有 居高不下的离婚率及较少参加社区活动等其他原因所 致）；二是越来越深刻地意识到这个世界的危险性。

### laboratory n.实验室；实验课；研究室 [lə'bɒrə,t(ə)rɪ]

They organize their own laboratory work. (2003.6) 他们组织自己实验室的工作。

### license n.许可证，执照；特许 vt.同意；发许可证 ['laɪsns]

He had his driver's license canceled. (2012.12) 他的驾照被取消了。

### magnetic adj.有磁性的，有吸引力的；磁性的 [mæg'netɪk]

It may be possible for large-scale change to occur without leaders with magnetic personalities, but the pace of change would be slow, the vision uncertain, and the committee meetings endless. (2003.1) 当然，没有这些富有人格魅力的领袖，大规模的变革 也会发生，但是，变革的速度肯定会很慢，前景将不 确定，委员会的会议将没完没了。

### magnificent adj.壮丽的；高尚的；华丽的 [mæg'nɪfɪs(ə)nt]

The magnificent museum is said to have been built about a hundred years ago. (2010.12) 这个宏伟的博物馆据说是在大约一百年前建成的。

### manual adj.手的；手工的；体力的 ['mænjʊ(ə)l]

Manual labourers shouldn't be looked down upon. (2003.6) 体力劳动者不应该被瞧不起。

### measurable adj.可量度的；可测量的；重大的 ['meʒ(ə)rəb(ə)l]

Various studies have shown that increased spending on education has not led to measurable improvements in learning. (2014.12. 第二套) 各种研究表明，教育投入的增加并未促使教育有显著 进步。

### merit n.价值，优点；功绩 vt.值得 vi.值得，应得；[宗教]积德 ['merɪt]

Do something to impress his boss just before merit pay decisions. (2004.1) 根据价值做出工资增长的决定之前，做一些贡献给老 板留下深刻印象。

### mineral n.矿物；矿石；矿物质 adj.矿物的，似矿物的 ['mɪn(ə)r(ə)l]

Mineral water is good for health. (2015.6.第一套) 矿泉水对身体有好处。

### neutral adj.中立的；（化学中）中性的；暗淡的 n.中立者；中立国 ['njuːtr(ə)l]

At the core of the book is the idea that "technology is neutral, but people aren't." (2014.12.第一套) 该书的核心思想是“科技是中立的，但人不是。”

### persistent adj.持续的；坚持不懈的；持久的 [pə'sɪst(ə)nt]

But there are other reasons why the pay gap remains so persistent. (2014.6.第一套) 但有其他原因使得这种工资差距难以消除。

### persuade vt.& vi.说服；劝说；使相信 [pə'sweɪd]

To persuade the wealthy people there to join their ranks. (2013.6.第一套) 说服这里的有钱人加入他们的行列。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 75% 的进度了哦！**

**继续加油哦！**

**Stage 16**

### pledge n.保证，誓言 vt.发誓，保证；许诺 [pledʒ]

Organized by the New York-based nonprofit Earth Pledge, the show inspired many top designers to work with sustainable fabrics for the first time. (2009.6)发布会是纽约的一家非营利性机构“地球誓言”组织的， 它鼓励很多顶级设计师首次使用可持续发展的面料。

### possess vt.拥有；掌握；主宰；迷住 [pə'zes]

She believed she possessed real talent for writing. (2007.12) 她相信自己具备真正的写作才能。

**pregnant adj.怀孕的；富于意义的 ['pregnənt]**

Instead, I have given them this: the visual of their physics professor heavily pregnant doing physics experiments. (2007.6) 相反，我会告诉他们：他们的物理教授身怀六甲仍然坚持 做物理实验的景象。

### prejudice n.偏见；侵害 vt.使有偏见；损害 ['predʒʊdɪs]

Prejudice against women still exists in some organizations. (2004.1) 对女性的偏见在一些机构依然存在。

### prescribe v.规定；开处方 [prɪ'skraɪb]

Why do many doctors prescribe routine screening for cancer? (2012.12) 为什么许多医生让病人进行癌症筛查？

### progressive adj.进步的；先进的 n.改革论者；进步分子 [prə'gresɪv]

Several more progressive programs have introduced free play as a way out for the heavy intellectualizing in some Japanese kindergartens. (2005.1) 在一些日本幼儿园，一些更加先进的流程已经引进自由玩 耍作为一种方式来减轻沉重的学习压力。

### protest n.抗议；反对；申明 ['prəʊtest]

Then there are the liberals, with whom I would normally side, who protest that government regulation would be yet another instance of interference in our lives. (2014.12.第二套) 还有自由主义者，通常来说我和他们一个阵营，他们会抗 议政府的法规再一次干扰我们的生活。

### punishment n.刑罚，惩罚；严厉对待 ['pʌnɪʃm(ə)nt]

Physical punishment, once accepted from any adult, is no longer appropriate. (2008.12) 以前大人们都认可的体罚方式现在已经不合适了。

### reception n.接待；欢迎；招待会 [rɪ'sepʃ(ə)n]

At the hotel reception (2013.6.第二套) 在酒店接待处

### recommendation n.推荐；推荐信；建议 [,rekəmen'deɪʃ( ə)n]

Recommendation for these scholarships is required, since exceptional athletic performance has to be recognized by a coach or a referee(裁判). (2009.12) 本奖学金必须有人推荐，因为杰出的运动表现必须得到教 练或裁判的认可。

### reinforce vt.加固；加强；充实vi.求援；得到增援n.加强；加 固物；加固材料 [riːɪn'fɔːs]

Technological change may well reinforce that shift: the skills that complement computers, from management know how to creativity, do not necessarily decline with age. (2015.6.第一套) 科技的转型也会加剧这种转变：像管理技巧和创造力这种 与计算机互补的能力，不一定会随着年龄的增长而减弱。

### resign vt.& vi.辞职，放弃 [rɪ'zaɪn]

To resign from his position in the woman's company. (2006.6辞去他在这个女人公司的职位。

### resistance n.抵抗；阻力；抗力；电阻 [rɪ'zɪst(ə)ns]

It greatly reduces their resistance to the attacks of bacteria. (2014.12.第一套) 它大大降低了他们抵抗细菌攻击的能力。

### responsive adj.应答的，响应的；共鸣的 [rɪ'spɒnsɪv]

Hong Kong diners are extremely responsive to new ideas or presentations, which is good news for new dishes. (2011.6) 香港用餐者极其欢迎新观念和新的展示方式，这对创新菜 肴来看是件好事。”

### restrictive adj.限制的；限定的；约束的 n.限制性词语 [rɪ'strɪktɪv]

That seems at the outer edge of restrictive, even by the standards of overcontrolling parents. (2014.6.第 一套) 即使是根据我管教严格的育儿原则，似乎也有点过于严厉。

### revenge n.报仇，报复 [rɪ'ven(d)ʒ]

Mindy Lance threatened to take revenge on her neighbors. (2013.12.第二套) 明迪兰斯威胁要报复她的邻居。

### rival n.对手；竞争者 vt.与…竞争；比得上某人 vi.竞争adj.竞争的 ['raɪvl]

Competition from rival companies. (2012.6) 来自对手公司的竞争。

### sensible adj.明智的；合乎情理的；通情达理的 ['sensɪb(ə)l]

Discrimination by age, long-term unemployment, and the fact that they're now at the end of the hiring queue just don't make it sensible to invest in them. (2014.12.第一套)年龄歧视，长期失业，招聘方现在最不愿意聘用他们，在 这样的情况下，投资培训并不明智。

### sequence n.[数]数列，序列；连续 vt.使按顺序排列 ['siːkw(ə)ns]

It refers to unconsciously change the sequence of doing things. (2003.6) 它是指无意识地颠倒做事情的先后次序。

### session n.会议；（法庭的）开庭；学期 ['seʃ(ə)n]

Whether it's a decision-making session, a basketball game, or a family outing, they can't help grabbing the lead dog position and clinging on to it for dear life. (2014.6.第一套) 无论是决策会议，篮球比赛还是家庭出游，他们会不由自 主地紧紧抓住领导的位置并拼命做到底。

### simplicity n.简单，朴素；天真；无知 [sɪm'plɪsɪtɪ]

For hosts and guests, the change means greater simplicity and comfort. (2004.1) 对于主客双方来说，这种改变意味着简朴舒适。

### solely adv.唯一地；仅仅；独一无二地 ['səʊllɪ]

Hunger isn't controlled solely by the physical characteristics of a recent meal. (2013.12.第一套) 饥饿程度不仅仅与最近所食食物的特征有关。

### spontaneous adj.自发的；自然的；无意识的 [spɒn'teɪnɪəs]

He found many lies are spontaneous responses to an unexpected demand, such as: "Do you like my dress?" (2006.6) 他发现很多谎话实际都是对出其不意的要求所作的不假思 索的回答，比如“你喜欢我的衣服吗？”

### strive vi.努力，奋斗，抗争 [straɪv]

"Wellness" may perhaps best be viewed not as a state that people can achieve, but as an ideal that people can strive for. (2006.12) “健康”或许不应该被看做是一种人们可以达成的境界， 而是一种人们为之努力的理想状态。

**【常考搭配】**strive for 争取，奋斗

### subsequent adj.后来的；随后的；作为结果而发生的 ['sʌbsɪkw(ə)nt]

More on this study and the star ratings will appear in a subsequent post. (2016.6.第三套) 更多关于这项研究和星级评定的内容将出现在随后的帖 子。

### substance n.物质；实质；（织品的）质地；资产 ['sʌbst(ə)ns]

"In contrast," the researchers continue, "many regulations that don't assume people make rational choices have been successfully applied to control alcohol, a substance — like food — of which immoderate consumption leads to serious health problems. (2013.6.第二套)“相反的是，” 研究人员继续说道，“很多不假设人们随 意选择的规定已经成功应用于对酒的控制。酒这种东西——就想食品一样——无节制的消费会导致严重的健康问 题。”

### tedious adj.单调沉闷的；冗长乏味的 ['tiːdɪəs]

Many tedious jobs continue to be done manually. (2009.12) 许多繁琐的工作还是由人力来完成。

### territory n.领土；领域，范围 ['terɪt(ə)rɪ]

For borderline students, tuition (学费) rise can push those returns into negative territory. (2013.12.第二 套) 对于那些处于临界点的学生来说，大学成本的增长可能会 导致负回报。

### tragedy n.悲剧；灾难；惨案 ['trædʒɪdɪ]

So when a French submarine detected the device's homing signal five days later, the discovery marked a huge step toward determining the cause of a tragedy in which 152 passengers were killed. (2010.6)所以，当一个法国潜艇检测设备的原点信号五天后，所获 的发现向确定 152 名乘客被杀的悲剧的成因迈进了一大 步。

### transform vt.改变；改观；变换 vi.改变 [træns'fɔːm; trɑːns-; -nz-]

Parents and students who have invested heavily in higher education worry about graduates' job prospects as technological advances and changes in domestic and global markets transform professions in ways that reduce wages and cut jobs. (2014.6.第二 套) 随着科学技术的进步以及国内外市场的变化，就业也发生 了变化，薪水和就业机会也随之减少了，这使得家长和学 生对高等教育投入巨资后开始担心毕业生的就业前景。

### valid adj.有效的；正当的；健全的 ['vælɪd]

Each of these philosophies is valid and, it has to be said, my son loves visiting his aunt's house. (2008.12) 这两种看法都有道理，我也不得不说我的儿子喜欢到他姨 妈家去玩。

### verify vt.核实；证明；判定 ['verɪfaɪ]

The lobby group Consumer International wants to verify the efforts of non-polluting products. (2005.6) 游说组织“消费者国际”想要检验无污染产品的效果。

### volume n.量，大量；体积卷 adj.大量的 vi.成团卷起 vt. 把…收集成卷 ['vɒljuːm]

Their one leadership tool is volume: if they think you aren't working as hard as they think you should, their demands become increasingly louder and harsher. (2014.6.第一套) 嗓音音量是他们的领导工具之一：如果他们认为你没有像他们期望的那样努力工作，他们的命令会变得越来越大声， 越来越刺耳。

### vulnerable adj.易受伤的；易受批评的 ['vʌln(ə)rəb(ə)l]

This is an extremely vulnerable position. (2011.12) 这是一个非常脆弱的位置。

### acceptable adj.可接受的；合意的；（社会上）认同的 [ək'septəb(ə)l]

A 12-year-old might need to be shown that raiding the biscuit tin without asking permission is acceptable, but that borrowing a parent’s clothes without permission is not. (2005.1) 一个十二岁的小朋友得明白，未经允许从饼干罐里拿饼干 是可以接受的，但是未经允许借父母的衣服是不行的。

### accurate adj.精确的，准确的 ['ækjʊrət]

Still, their views are not necessarily accurate. (2014.12.第二套)不过，他们的观点不一定准确。

### acquaint vt.使熟悉；使认识；告知 [ə'kweɪnt]

Through their reading they find a deeper significance to life as books acquaint them with life in the world as it was and it is now. (2008.12) 通过阅读，书籍使他们了解这个世界的过去和现在，他们 对人生也就有了更深的了解。

### acute adj.尖的；敏锐的；严重的；[医]急性的 [ə'kjuːt]

Because boys generally have more acute vision learn best through touch, and are physically more active, they need to be given "hands-on" lessons where they are allowed to walk around. (2011.12) 这是因为男生通常空间技巧更强，视觉更敏锐，触觉是他 们最好的学习方式，他们比女生更冲动也更好动，所以需 要为男生提供一些“实践操作”的课程，可以允许他们在 教室里自由活动。

### affirmation n.主张，肯定，断言 [æfə'meɪʃ(ə)n]

Self-affirmation can bring a positive change to one's mood. (2010.6) 自我肯定能给人的情绪带来积极地改变。

### appreciate vt.感激；欣赏；领会 vi.（使）增值，涨价 [ə'priːʃɪeɪt; -sɪ-]

She learned to appreciate classical music. (2015.12. 第一套) 她学会了欣赏古典音乐。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 80% 的进度了哦！**

**继续加油哦！**

**Stage 17**

### approve vt. 批准；赞成；为…提供证据 vi. 批准；赞成； 满意 [ə'pruːv]

The university authorities did not approve the regulation, nor did they make any explanation. (2011.6) 大学当局不赞成这个规定，也没有做任何解释。

### approximately adv.近似地，大约 [ə'prɒksɪmətlɪ]

In the approximately 20 deep-sea crashes over the past 30 years, only one plane's black boxes were never recovered. (2010.6) 过去 30 年间，大学有 20 次深海碰撞，只有一个飞机 上的黑匣子再也没有找到。

### arrangement n.安排，筹备；整理；商定；调解 [ə'reɪn(d)ʒm(ə)nt]

The arrangement benefits both countries. (2007.12) 这个安排对两国都有益。

### aspire vi.渴望，立志，追求 [ə'spaɪə]

Part of the reason this happens is a lack of honest self-assessment by those who aspire to (追求）leadership in the first place. (2014.6.第一套) 这一现象的原因可以部分归咎于那些一开始就追求领 导权的人，他们缺乏诚实的自我评价。

### asset n.资产，财产；有价值的人或物；优点 ['æset]

The employee at the home office who can communicate well with foreign clients over the telephone or by fax machine is an obvious asset to the firm. (2003.1) 很明显，国内公司办公室职员若能通过电话或传真机 很好地与外国客户交流，他们对公司来说是很有用的 资源。

### astonishment n.惊讶；令人惊讶的事物或人 [ə'stɒnɪʃmənt]

Jeff Gilbert, a Hillsdale teacher who became principal last year, remembers sitting with other teachers watching students file out of a graduation ceremony and asking one another in astonishment, "How did that student graduate?. (2012.6)

一位名叫杰夫吉尔伯特的老师，去年升任该校校长， 他记得自己与其他老师坐在一起看着毕业生从毕业典 礼上出来,不无诧异地问“那个同学是怎么毕业的？”

### atomic adj.原子的；原子能的；极微的 [ə'tɒmɪk]

Thus, time and time's relativity are measurable by any hourglass, alarm clock, or an atomic clock that can measure a billionth of a second. (2011.6） 因此,时间和时间的相对论可以用任何可测量的沙漏, 闹钟,或一个可测量毫微秒的原子钟测量。

### attendance n.出席，参加；出席者，出席人数 [ə'tend(ə)ns]

Students who don't get enough sleep have poor attendance and lower grades. (2016.6.第二套) 没有足够的睡眠的学生出勤率很差，得分也很低。

### availability n.可用的，有效性，实用性 [ə,veɪlə'bɪlətɪ]

The big change is the availability of more data about people and things, which allows physical assets to be divided and consumed as services. (2013.12.第一套)其重大改变是，可以获取更多有关个人和物品的数据， 这使得有型资产能像服务那样得以分享和消费。

### awkward adj.棘手的；笨拙的；尴尬的 ['ɔːkwəd]

In his study Professor Smith asked the subjects to analyse their awkward experiences scientifically. (2003.6) Smith 教授在他的实验中要求受试者对他们的尴尬经 历进行科学分析。

### bachelor n.学士；单身汉 ['bætʃələ]

Students earn their bachelor of science in nursing in a year. (2013.12.第一套) 学生用一年的时间就能获得护理专业学士学位。

### betray vt.背叛；出卖；泄露 [bɪ'treɪ]

He will betray even his best friends. (2009.6) 他甚至会背叛他最好的朋友。

### brilliant adj.明亮的；美好的；才华横溢的 ['brɪlj(ə)nt]

She had no patience for brilliant but irrelevant figures of speech. (2015.12.第一套) 她对华而不实的修辞没有好感。

### brutal adj.野蛮的；残忍的；不讲理的 ['bruːt(ə)l]

In Hard Economy for All Ages, older Isn't Better... It's Brutal. (2014.12.第一套) 经济困难，人人自危，越老越糟... ...现实很残酷。

### calculate vt.& vi.计算；估计；打算，计划 ['kælkjʊleɪt]

Calculate the total cost of the groceries. (2012.12) 计算这些杂物的总成本。

### calendar n.日历；历法；日程表 vt.把…记入日程表中；把… 列入表中 ['kælɪndə]

Celebrated on the 15th day of the 8th month of the lunar calendar, Mid-Autumn Festival is an important traditional festival in China, next only to Spring Festival. (2013.6.第一套) 中秋节为每年的农历八月十五曰，是中国仅次于春节 的第二大传统节日。

### carve vi.切开；雕刻；开创 vt.切片；雕塑 [kɑːv]

"That way, people still get the presentation of the dishes as they were designed, but can carve them up however they like," Hill says. (2011.6) 这样，人们还能看到菜肴最初的样子，又能随意切割” Hill 讲道

### cater vt.满足需要；迎合；提供饮食及服务 ['keɪtə]

It should cater to the needs of individual children. (2016.6.第二套) 它应该迎合个别孩子的需求。

### certificate n.证明书；文凭；执照 vt.发给证明书；用证书证明 [səˈtɪfɪkɪt]

Some 65% of American men aged 62-74 with a professional degree are in the workforce, compared with 32% of men with only a high-school certificate. (2015.6.第一套) 在美国，拥有专业学位且年龄在 62 岁至 74 岁之间的 人中大约有 65%还在岗，相比之下，拥有高中文凭的 人中只有 32%还在工作。

### chancellor n.大臣；校长；总理 ['tʃɑːns(ə)lə]

Andrew Hamilton, the 55-year-old provost (教务 长) of Yale, who'll become Oxford'svice-chancellor-a position equivalent to university president in America. (2009.12) 安德鲁 •汉密尔顿，55 岁的耶鲁大学教务长，将入主 牛津，职位相当于美国大学的校长。

### chemist n.化学家；药剂师；药商 ['kemɪst]

He is a chemist. (2015.5.第二套) 他是一个药剂师。

### circulation n.流通，传播；血液循环；发行量 [sɜːkjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n]

It has increased its national circulation (发行量) by 40% and is now available for home delivery in 168 cities. (2008.6)它在全国的发行量增加了 40%，目前在 168 个城市提 供送货上门。

### circumstance n. 环境，情况；境遇 [ˈsɜːkəmstəns]

Mood may be described as a temporary and mild positive or negative feeling that is generalized and not tied to any particular circumstance. (2007.12) 情绪可能会被描述为一个暂时的、温和的正面或负面 的感觉，是广义的，而不是被绑定到任何特定的环境 下的。

### cognitive adj.认知的，认识的 ['kɒɡnɪtɪv]

The researchers are currently analyzing, the study participants' health and lifestyle to see which factors might influence age-related cognitive changes. (2016.6.第二套) 研究人员目前正在分析,研究参与者的健康和生活方 式看看哪些因素可能会影响与年龄相关的认知变化。

### collaborate vi.合作；勾结，通敌 [kə'læbəreɪt]

They are e-mailing classmates to discuss and collaborate on homework. (2010.12) 他们发邮件的同学讨论和协作完成家庭作业。

### collision n.碰撞；冲突；（意见，看法）的抵触 [kə'lɪʒ(ə)n]

McLaughlin's carelessness resulted in the collision. (2013.12.第一套)McLaughlin 的粗心导致了这次事故。

### comedy n.喜剧；喜剧性；有趣的事情 ['kɒmɪdɪ]

Comedy and drama shows ("Jack Benny," "Amos and Andy," "The Shadow") all migrated to television. (2014.6.第二套)喜剧和戏剧演出（"Jack Benny," "Amos and Andy," "The Shadow"）都转移到电视上了。

### compassion n.怜悯，同情；恻隐之心 [kəm'pæʃ(ə)n]

The World Centers of Compassion for Children International call attention to children's rights and how to help the victims of war. 世界儿童慈善中心呼吁重视儿童权利，帮助战争受害 者。(2007.12)

### compel vt.强迫，迫使；强制发生 [kəm'pel]

Recent reports found that lodging with a student of a different race may decrease prejudice and compel students to engage in more ethnically diverse friendships. (2011.6) 最近的报告显示，和一个不同种族的学生同住可能会 减少偏见，并可能会迫使学生们与不同种族的人建立 友谊。

### compensate vt.补偿，赔偿；报酬；抵消 ['kɒmpenseɪt]

Even if the odds are stacked against you, marriage can more than compensate. (2012.12) 尽管成功的机会渺茫,但是婚姻在很大程度上可以弥 补。

### complementary adj.互补的；补充的，补足的 [kɒmplɪ'ment(ə)rɪ]

Humanity and nature are complementary to each other. 人文与自然是互补的。

### complexity n.复杂性，错综复杂的状态；复杂的事物 [kəm'pleksətɪ]

The scientists measured the total number of utterance (话语) of the parents, the number of different words they used, the complexity of their sentences and other aspects of their speech. (2009.12) 科学家们测量了父母亲话语总的数量、使用不同词汇 的数量、他们的语句的复杂程度以及他们语言的其他方面。

### component n.成分；零件；组分 adj.组成的；构成的 [kəm'pəʊnənt]

Strength training is another important component of physical activity. (2013.6.第二套) 力量训练师体育活动的另一个重要组成部分。

### compulsory adj.强制性的；义务的；必修的 [kəm'pʌls(ə)rɪ]

In order to promote equity in education, China has invested 36 billion yuan for the improvement of educational facilities in rural areas and strengthening of rural compulsory education Midwest. (2014.6.第三套) 为了促进教育公平，中国已投入 360 亿元。用于改善 农村地区教育设施和加强中西部地区农村义务教育。

### concede v.承认；让步；承让 [kən'siːd]

Even exercise professionals concede half a point here. (2005.1) 甚至就连专业的运动人士对此也不得不部分地承认。

### condemn vt.谴责；宣判；定罪 [kən'dem]

We need economic growth unless we condemn the world's poor to their present poverty and freeze everyone else's living standards. (2008.6) 我们需要经济增长，除非我们迫使穷人们处于现在的 贫困状态，并且让其他人的生活水平停留在原地不动。

### conformity n.符合；一致；遵从 [kən'fɔːmɪtɪ]

In fact we are much more likely to notice departures from norms than conformity to them. (2013.12.第一套) 事实上，我们更容易注意到偏离规范而不是遵从规范。

### confrontation n.对抗，面对，对质 [,kɒnfrʌn'teɪʃn]

This guidance eliminated the need for customers to circle the parking lot endlessly, and avoided confrontation between those eyeing the same parking space. (2008.12) 这样的引导使顾客不必再没完没了地绕着停车场找寻 空位，并且避免了不同顾客盯上了同一停车位而产生 的冲突。

### congress n.国会；代表大会；社交 ['kɒŋgres]

The Library of Congress is America’s national library. (2004.6) 国会图书馆是美国的国家图书馆。

### conjunction n.连词；连接；联合，结合物 [kən'dʒʌŋ(k)ʃ(ə)n]

Radio is often used in conjunction with outdoor bill-boards (广告牌) and the Internet to reach even more customers than television. (2008.6) 广播广告、户外广告牌和因特网广告的联合使用能产 生比电视广告更好的宣传效果。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 85% 的进度了哦！**

**继续加油哦！**

**Stage 18**

### conservative adj. 保守的 n. 保守派，守旧者 [kən'sɜːvətɪv]

Most of them were rather conservative. (2010.6) 他们中大多数是相当保守的。

### considerate adj.体贴的，体谅的；深思熟虑 [kən'sɪd(ə)rət]

Residents in an apartment building need to be considerate. (2013.12.第二套) 住在一幢公寓楼上的居民需要互相体谅。

### consistency n.连贯；符合；前后一致；浓度 [kən'sɪst(ə)nsɪ]

The key to integrity is consistency- not only setting high personal standards for oneself (honesty, responsibility, respect for others, fairness) but also living up to those standards each and every day. (2011.12) 正直的关键就是言行一致——除了给自己制定严格 的做人准则（诚实、负责、尊敬他人、公正），还要 每天坚持遵守这些准则。

### cooperate vi.合作，配合，协助 [kəʊ'ɒpəreɪt]

They learned to cooperate under harsh conditions. (2011.12) 他们学会了在恶劣的条件下合作。

### deception n.瞒骗，欺诈；骗局 [dɪ'sepʃ(ə)n]

Some expected emailers to be the biggest liars, reasoning that because deception makes people uncomfortable, the detachment (非直接 接触) of emailing would make it easier to lie. (2006.6)

一些心理学家认为在电子邮件中人们说谎话的几率 会最大，并给出理由说是欺骗会使人不安，因此以非 直接接触的方式发邮件使人说起谎来更容易一些。

### deficit n.不足额；赤字；亏损 ['defɪsɪt; 'diː-]

A study in the US: families had moved to better housing and the children were assessed for ADHD—attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (多动症). (2010.12)美国人做了一项调查：将一些家庭迁入更好住房，然 后对孩子们患多动症（ADHD）的概率进行评估。

### deliberate adj.故意的；深思熟虑的；慎重的 vi.熟虑；商讨 [dɪ'lɪb(ə)rət]

To see if there was a deliberate cover-up of the problem. (2005.12) 看是否有故意掩盖问题的行为。

### democratic adj.民主的；民主政体的；民主主义的 [demə'krætɪk]

Both areas are critical to producing citizens who can participate effectively in our democratic society. (2014.6.第二套) 这两个领域对培养出民主社会的高效参与者至关重要。

### demonstration n.证明；示范；示威游行 [demən'streɪʃ(ə)n]

Then they moved them outdoors to the students' demonstration garden. (2013.6.第一 套) 然后再将它们移植到户外的学生示范园。

### density n.密度；稠密；[物]浓度 ['densɪtɪ]

So why not limit the density of food outlets, particularly ones that sell food rich in empty calories? (2013.6.第二套) 所以为什么不限制食品销售网点的密度，特别是那些 销售没有营养的食品的网点密度?

### desirable adj.令人满意的；值得拥有的 n.称心如意的人[东 西] [dɪ'zaɪərəb(ə)l]

This was the highest and most desirable form of pleasure and happiness for the ancient Epicureans. (2016.6.第一套) 对古伊壁鸠鲁派来说，这是快乐和幸福最高和最理想 的形式。

### devotion n.献身；忠诚；信仰；热爱 [dɪ'vəʊʃ(ə)n]

Devotion and work efficiency. (2007.12) 忠诚和工作效率。

### dilemma n.窘境，困境；进退两难 [dɪ'lemə; daɪ-]

Clayton Christensen, a professor at the Harvard Business School, whose 1997 book "The Innovator's Dilemma" popularized the concept of "disruptive （颠覆性的） innovation". (2015.6. 第二套) 哈佛商学院的教授克雷顿·克里斯坦森，在其 1997年出版的书《创新者的困境》中普及了“颠覆性创新” 这一概念。

### diplomat n.外交官；有外交手腕的人；处事圆滑机敏的人 ['dɪpləmæt]

He is a diplomat. (2014.12.第二套) 他是个外交官。

### distinction n.区别；荣誉；特质；卓越 [dɪ'stɪŋ(k)ʃ(ə)n]

The distinction is between the creative mind and the critical mind. (2007.6) 区别是关于创造性思维和评判性思维之间的区别。

### distribute vt.分配，散布；分发；把…分类 [dɪ'strɪbjuːt]

He hires children to distribute ads in shopping centers. (2011.6) 他雇用孩子们在购物中心散发广告。

### emphasize vt.强调，着重；使突出 ['emfəsaɪz]

The graceless El Al Airlines, which is already at auction, has retrained its employees to emphasize service and is boasting about the results in an ad campaign with the slogan, "You can feel the change in the air." (2003.1) 颜面扫地、正在拍卖的 El Al 航空公司已强调服务来 重新培训它的员工，并在广告宣传标语中这样吹嘘培 训的结果，“你在空气中都能感觉到变化。”

### endure vt.忍耐；容忍 vi.持续，持久；忍耐 [ɪn'djʊə; en-; -'djɔː]

To what extent are Americans really willing to endure the environmental impacts of domestic energy production in order to cut back imports? (2014.6.第二套) 为了削减进口，美国人真的愿意忍受国内能源生产对 环境的影响到什么程度？

### enforcement n.执行，实施，强制 [en'fɔːsm(ə)nt]

Before Hugo, many new houses built along South Carolina's shoreline were poorly constructed, and enforcement of building codes wasn't strict, according to architect Ray Huff, who created the cleverly-designed beach house. (2004.1) 据一位叫 Ray Huff 的建筑师说，在“雨果”到来前， 许多环南卡罗多来那州海岸线新住房设计得很糟糕， 而且建筑法规实施不严，这位设计师创造了设计精妙 的滨海房间。

### epidemic n.流行病；迅速的传播、生长或发展 [epɪ'demɪk]

These people are part of what is without exaggeration an epidemic of obesity. (2014.12. 第二套) 毫不夸张地说，肥胖已经成为一种流行病，他们就是 其中的缩影。

### equality n.同等，平等；[数]等式 [ɪ'kwɒlɪtɪ; iː-]

The genders are most divorced from each other on the question of equality for women. (2013.12.第三套) 在男女平等问题上，男女观点的分歧最大。

### essence n.本质，实质；精华；香精 ['es(ə)ns]

"We can look at and learn from Steve Jobs what the essence of American innovation is," says John Kao, an innovation consultant to corporations and governments. (2015.6.第二套) 为公司及政府提供创新咨询的高健(John Kao)说： “我们能从乔布斯身上学到美国创新的精髓。”

### estate n.财产，房地产；身份 [ɪ'steɪt; e-]

She made a wise investment in real estate. (2014.6.第一套) 她很明智地投资了房地产。

### evaluate vt.评价；求…的值（或数） vi.评价，估价 [ɪ'væljʊeɪt]

Not only do we evaluate the cause of the pain, which can help us treat the pain better, but we also help provide comprehensive therapy for depression and other psychological and social issues related to chronic pain. (2007.6) 我们不仅会分析这种慢性病的成因，这有利于我们更 好的对疾病进行诊疗，而且还会针对抑郁症和其他与 慢性病相关的心理和社会问题提出综合的治疗方案。

### exclude vt.排除；排斥；驱除，赶出 [ɪk'skluːd; ek-]

They exclude those who have stopped looking for a job. (2012.12) 他们排除那些已经停止找工作的人。

### experimentation n.实验，试验；实验法 [ɪk,sperɪmen'teɪʃən]

Yet what other nations typically lack Kao adds, is a social environment that encourages diversity, experimentation, risk-taking, and combining skills from many fields into products that he calls "combination mash-ups,"（打碎重 组） like the iPhone, which redefined the smartphone category. (2015.6.第二套) 高先生补充说，然而，其他国家一般缺乏促成创新的 社会环境，它鼓励多元化、试验、冒险和结合不同领 域的技巧打造出他称之为“打碎重组”的新产品。就 像 Iphone，它重新定义了智能手机的范畴。

### expose vt.揭露，揭发；使暴露；使曝光 [ɪk'spəʊz; ek-]

Three high school students started a website in order to expose officials who neglected their duties. (2005.12) 三个高中学生开设了一家网站，为了揭露玩忽职守的 官员们。

### extensive adj.广阔的，广大的；范围广泛的 [ɪk'stensɪv; ek-]

Joel Stein wrote an extensive piece on Millennials and he remains rather optimistic about our potential. (2014.6.第三套) 乔尔·斯坦因曾写过一篇全面研究“千禧一代”的文 章，在文中他仍然相当看好我们这一代人的潜力。

### extinction n.消失，消灭，废止 [ɪk'stɪŋ(k)ʃ(ə)n; ek-]

The wallet is heading for extinction. (2015.12.第 一套) 钱包濒临消失。

### fertilizer n.肥料；受精媒介物；促进发展者 ['fɜːtɪlaɪzə]

Among the report's more outrageous (令人无法 容忍的) findings-a German fertilizer described itself as "earthworm friendly" a brand of flour said it was "non-polluting" and a British toilet paper claimed to be "environmentally friendlier".(2005.6) 报告中最令人无法容忍的发现包括：自称具有蚯蚓友 好性的德国肥料，一个自称无污染的面粉品牌，一种 自称具有更好的环境友好性的英国卫生纸。

### fetch vi.抵达，到达；取来 [fetʃ]

Fetch the documents signed by Mr Gartner. (2013.12.第一套) 过来取 Gartner 签署的文件。

### fluency n.（尤指外语）流利，流畅 ['fluːənsɪ]

Every day that they write in their journals puts them a step closer to fluency , eloquence (雄辩), and command of language. 每天的报道写作使他们的文章文字更流畅、接近专业 水准

### forbid vt.禁止；阻止；阻碍 [fə'bɪd]

Federal standards and most school districts forbid selling food in the cafeteria that competes with the school lunch. (2013.6.第一 套) 联邦标准和大多数学区都禁止在学校食堂内出售与 学校午餐相竞争的食物。

### formulate v.规划，用公式表达，明确的表达 ['fɔːmjʊleɪt]

Governments need to formulate energy policies that promote economically and environmentally sound development. (2014.6. 第三套)政府需制定能源政策，以促进经济和环境健全发展。

### frontier n.边境；边界，边缘 adj.边界的；开拓的 ['frʌntɪə; frʌn'tɪə]

By the end of the 19th century, as the frontier vanished, the US had a mild panic attack. (2013.12.第三套)到了 19 世纪末，随着边疆的开拓完毕，美国人感到 了一丝恐慌。

### geography n.地理（学）；地形，地势 [dʒɪ'ɒgrəfɪ]

How would I, unable to speak the language, totally unfamiliar with local geography or transportation systems, set up interviews and do research? (2008.6) 不会说当地语言，对欧洲当地的地理环境和交通系统 完全陌生，要在那儿采访然后做研究，怎么可能呢？

### grave adj.重大的，重要的；严重的 [greɪv]

Buy a piece of land for a grave. (2006.6) 买一块墓地。

### haunt vt.时常萦绕心头；常去；弥漫 [hɔːnt]

The fact that emails are automatically recorded—and can come back to haunt you—appears to be the key to the finding. (2006.6) 这些记录的自动存留会回来困扰你——似乎是这项 研究结果的关键所在。

### heritage n.遗产；继承物；传统 ['herɪtɪdʒ]

We write to preserve our family histories so our children and grandchildren can learn and appreciate their heritage. (2010.12) 我们写信是为了保护我们的家族历史，以便我们的子 孙后代可以学习和欣赏他们的遗产。

### hesitate vi.犹豫，踌躇；不愿 ['hezɪteɪt]

I hesitate to share his optimism because of a paradox we seem to exhibit. (2014.6.第三套) 我对他的乐观态度保留意见，因为我们这代人身上似 乎存在一个矛盾的现象。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 90% 的进度了哦！**

**继续加油哦！**

**Stage 19**

### hinder vt.& vi.阻碍，妨碍 adj.后面的，后方的 ['hɪndə]

What problem hinders the region's development? (2012.6) 什么问题阻碍了该地区的发展?

### horizon n.地平线；范围；界限；眼界 [hə'raɪz(ə)n]

Free play has been introduced in some Japanese kindergartens in order to broaden children's horizon. (2005.1) 为了开拓孩子的视野，一些日本幼儿园引入了自由玩耍。

### humorous adj.幽默的；滑稽的；风趣的 ['hjuːm(ə)rəs]

Substitutions of one gesture for the other often create not only humorous but also embarrassing moment. (2014.6.第一套) 一个手势的替代通常不仅会创造幽默，而且也会有尴尬 的时刻。

### indication n.指示；象征；表明 [ɪndɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]

If you'd rather hide your actions, that's an indication that you're taking a risk and rationalizing it to yourself. (2011.12) 如果你宁愿隐藏自己的行为，这就表明你正在冒风险， 并在为自己找借口。

### installation n.安装；装置；就职 [ɪnstə'leɪʃ(ə)n]

Too much space was needed for its installation. (2010.6) 它的安装需要太多空间。

### instinctively adv.本能地 [in'stiŋktivli]

Every one of them instinctively heads to the park or the river. (2010.12) 他们每个人都会本能地前往公园或小河边。

### intensive adj.加强的；集中的 n.加强器；强调成份 [ɪn'tensɪv]

The patient's health failed to such an extent that he was put into intensive care. (1988.6) 病人的健康没有到投入重症监护的工作。

### intention n.意图，目的；意向；[医]愈合 [ɪn'tenʃ(ə)n]

Her intention to leave her present job. (2014.6.第二 套) 她打算辞掉现在的工作。

### interference n.干扰；冲突；干涉 [ɪntə'fɪər(ə)ns]

Then there are the liberals, with whom I would normally side, who protest that government regulation would be yet another instance of interference in our lives. (2014.12.第二套) 还有自由主义者，通常来说我和他们一个阵营，他们会 抗议政府的法规再一次干扰我们的生活。

### interior n.内部；内务；本性 adj.内部的；国内的；本质的 [ɪn'tɪɜːrɪə]

Does assisted living really mark a great improvement over a nursing home, or has the industry simply hired better interior designers? (2016.6.第三套)辅助生活真的要比疗养院更有利吗，又或者该行业仅仅 是雇佣了更好的室内设计师吗？

### intimate adj.亲密的；私人的；内部的 n.至交；密友 v.暗示；宣布，通知 ['ɪntɪmət]

The intimate nature of genuine criticism implies something about who is able to give it, namely, someone who knows you well enough to show you how your mental life is getting in the way of good writing. (2015.12.第一套) 真实的批评具有亲密属性，能显示出谁有资格提出这样 的评论，换句话说，谁最了解你，能向你展示你的精神 思想如何渗透到你的写作风格中去。

### invade vi. 侵略；侵入；侵袭；侵犯 [ɪn'veɪd]

I suspect that whatever Facebook has done so far to invade our privacy, it's only the beginning. (2012.6)我怀疑无论 Facebook 目前已经做了什么侵犯我们隐 私的事情，这都只是个开始。

### manufacture vt.制造；捏造；加工 n.制造；产品；工业 [mænjʊ'fæktʃə]

They were profitable to manufacture. (2016.12.第二 套) 他们对生产有利可图。

### marvelous adj.引起惊异的；不可思议的；非凡的 [ˈmɑːvələs]

Alternative forms of energy- bio-fuels, wind and solar, to name a few are exactly being funded and developed, and will play a growing marvelous in the world's energy supply. (2011.12) 能源的代替形势——例如生物燃料、风能和太阳能—— 可能是在投资和发展的，并将在世界的能源供给中发挥 越来越重要的作用。

### mechanical adj.机械的；呆板的；体力的；手工操作的 [mɪ'kænɪk(ə)l]

To show how simple the mechanical aids for diving can be. (2005.12)展示机械辅助潜水是多么的简单。

### miserable adj.悲惨的；令人痛苦的；卑鄙的 ['mɪz(ə)rəb(ə)l]

Where once retirement was seen as a brief reward after a long slog through some miserable job, it is now akin(近似) to being cast aside. (2013.12.第二 套） 过去,人们曾认为退休是他们在某个令人痛苦的工作岗位 上长期奋斗后的即时奖励,而现在人们认为 退休与被遗 弃类似。

### moderate adj.有节制的；稳健的，温和的；适度的 vt.使和缓；节制 vi.变缓和；作主持人 ['mɒd(ə)rət]

You know the standard explanations: keeping a moderate diet, engaging in regular exercise, etc. (2016.6.第三套)你知道标准的说法：保持适度的饮食，有规律地参加体 育锻炼。

### multiply vt.& vi.乘；（使）增加；（使）繁殖 adv.多样地；复合地 adj.多层的；多样的 ['mʌltɪplaɪ]

Plants and animals multiply faster than nature can provide for them to his own analysis of the process of "evolution". (2013.6.第二套) 植物和动物繁殖速度比大自然能提供给他们的自己分析 “进化”的过程快。

### obligation n.义务；职责；债务 [ɒblɪ'geɪʃ(ə)n]

I realize that what distressed my father wasn't so much the Mr. Wilsons of the world as the painful obligation to explain the racial facts of life to someone who hadn't quite learned them yet. (2014.12.第三套)我意识到让父亲困扰的与其说是世上的“威尔逊先生 们”，还不如说是有义务把人生中有关种族的真相痛苦 地解释给还不知道的人听。

### occupation n.职业；占有；消遣；占有期 [ɒkjʊ'peɪʃ(ə)n]

Television repairman was a common occupation in the 1950s, for instance. (2014.6.第二套) 例如，电视维修工在 20 世纪 50 年代是一个很常见的职 业。

### occurrence n.发生，出现；遭遇，事件 [ə'kʌr(ə)ns]

Research in this week's *Nature*shows that while factor 50 reduces the number of melanoma（黑瘤） and delays their occurrence, it can't prevent them. (2015.6.第一套)本周《自然》杂志的研究表明，即便防晒系数为 50 的防 晒霜可以减少黑瘤的数量并延缓它们的出现，但也没法 预防黑瘤。

### opponent n.对手；反对者；敌手 adj.对立的；敌对的 [ə'pəʊnənt]

Thus, when a player meets an opponent, he or she may tend to treat that opponent as an enemy. (2005.6) 因此，当一个运动员遇见一个对手的时候，他或她可能 有某种的倾向视那一个对手为一个敌人。

### penalty n.惩罚；刑罚；害处 ['pen(ə)ltɪ]

The penalty they will pay is permanent. (2014.12.第 一套) 他们为此承受的损失会是永久性的。

### perceive v.意识到；察觉，发觉；理解 [pə'siːv]

How we perceive the food we eat. (2013.12.第一套) 我们如何看待我们所吃的食物。

### periodic adj.周期的；定期的；时而发生的 [,pɪərɪ'ɒdɪk]

Melanomas are most common if you have periodic intense exposure to the sun. (2015.6.第一套) 如果时常暴晒，那么黑瘤也更为常见。

### precise adj.精确的；明确的；严格的 [prɪ'saɪs]

College graduates now make 80 percent more than people who have only a high-school diploma, and though there are no precise estimates. (2013.12.第 二套) 现在大学毕业生的收入比高中毕业生高出 80%，尽管没 有精确数据。

### preface n.序言，引语；开端，前奏 vi.&vt.给…作序；开始 ['prefəs]

Preface your remarks with something like: 'I know you'll think I'm silly but in my house I don’t want… ' (2008.12)在谈话之前先说些客气的话，如：‘我知道你会认为我 有点离谱，但在我家里，我不想……‘。

### procedure n.程序，手续；步骤 [prə'siːdʒə]

A poll showed that half of medical technicians had admitted texting during a procedure. (2014.6.第三 套) 一项调查表明，有一半的医疗技术人员承认曾在手术过 程中发短信。

### prohibition n.禁令，禁律；禁止 [,prəʊhɪ'bɪʃ(ə)n; prəʊɪ-]

"We're not talking prohibition," Schmidt said. (2012.12)“我们不是在谈论禁止，”施密特说。

### prospect n.前景；期望；景象vi.勘探；勘察 vt.对…进行仔 细调查 ['prɒspekt]

In China such a highly competitive society, only good results to ensure the future of the bright. (2015.12.第一套)在中国这样竞争激烈的社会里，只有成绩好才能保证前 途光明。

### punctually adv.准时地，如期地 [ˈpʌŋktʃuəli]

To be successful in negotiations, one must arrive at the negotiation table punctually. (2004.1) 要想在谈判中获得成功，一个人必须准时到达谈判桌。

### qualification n.资格，授权；条件，限制 [,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]

In some cases, students may need to be recommended by their school or a teacher as part of the qualification process. (2009.12) 某些情况下，学生在申请过程中可能需要学校或者一位 教师推荐。

### quote vt. 报价；引述；举证 vi. 报价；引用；引证 n. 引用 [kwəʊt]

One who fails to keep careful research notes may unintentionally fail to quote and cite sources as required. (2011.12) 未谨慎研究笔记可能会在无意中造成没有按照需求引用 和注明来源。

### radiation n.辐射；放射物；分散 [reɪdɪ'eɪʃ(ə)n]

But I'm more afraid to expose my unborn child to the radiation. (2012.12) 但我更害怕把我未出生的孩子暴露在辐射之下。

### ratio n.比率；比例 ['reɪʃɪəʊ]

The dominant lead ratio found in Greenland snow matched that found in gasoline from the United States. (2005.1) 格陵兰的雪中找到的铅的比率和美国汽油中找到的是相 匹配的。

### reckon vt.测算，估计；认为 vi.计算；估计；猜想 ['rek(ə)n]

Perhaps it will become the mark of an author to reckon with that he or she is still published in hard copy. (2014.6.第二套) 也许在将来，能否出版纸质书会成为作家成功与否的标 志。

### regulate vt.调节；校准；控制 ['regjʊleɪt]

Studying the diverse wisdom of others can regulate the behavior of modern people. (2003.1) 学习他人智慧可以规范现代人的行为。

### rejection n.拒绝；摒弃；剔除物 [rɪ'dʒekʃ(ə)n]

I know what it is like to work hard on a story only to receive a rejection slip from the publisher. (2007.12)我知道，当辛辛苦苦写完一个故事却遭到出版社的拒绝 是一种什么样的心情。

### relativity n.<物>相对论；相关性；相对性 [relə'tɪvɪtɪ]

In some cases the software is used as a "second reader", to check the reliability of the human graders. (2015.6.第一套) 在某些情况下，该软件作为“第二阅卷者”，用来检查 人工评分者的可靠性。

### reproduce vt. 复制；再生；生殖 vi. 复制；繁殖 [riːprə'djuːs]

The movies were widely predicted to drive live theater out of the marketplace, but they didn't, because theater turned out to have qualities movies could not reproduce. (2014.6.第二套) 过去人们普遍预测电影会将现场戏剧表演基础市场，但 事实并非如此，因为喜剧表演具有电影所没有的特点。

**恭喜你，已经完成了 95% 的进度了哦！**

**继续加油哦！**

**Stage 20**

### resemble vt.与…相像，类似于 [rɪ'zemb(ə)l]

Its redwood shell makes it resemble "a large party lantern (灯笼)" at night, according to one observer. (2004.1) 据一位观察者说，它的红木外壳在夜间使其酷似一盏派 对上的大灯笼。

### resistant adj.有抵抗力的，抵抗的；顽固的 [rɪ'zɪstənt]

He is resistant to social changes. (2015.12.第一套) 他抵触社会变革。

### resolve vt. 决定；溶解；使…分解 vi. 解决；决心；分解n. 坚决;决定要做的事 [rɪ'zɒlv]

The children, after learning to resolve conflicts, took on the role of peacemakers. (2007.12) 学会解决冲突之后，孩子们承担起了调解者的角色。

### retreat vi.撤退，后退；撤销 n.撤回；静居处 [rɪ'triːt]

Instead of working 2-3 jobs, launching a business, or doing what it takes to succeed, they retreat. (2014.6.第三套)他们不会同时做两三份工作，也不会想着去创业或做其 他可以取得成功的事，相反，他们畏惧退缩。

### sacrifice n.牺牲；献祭，供奉 vt. 牺牲；献祭；亏本出售 vi. 献祭；奉献 ['sækrɪfaɪs]

Some people sacrifice their dignity for money. (2011.12)有些人为了钱牺牲自己的尊严。

### scan vt. 扫描；浏览；细看 vi. 扫描；扫掠 n. 扫描； 浏览；审视 [skæn]

Someday a stranger will read your e-mail without your permission or scan the Websites you've visited. (2008.6) 某天，有陌生人在未经许可的情况下阅读了你的电子邮 件，或者浏览你访问过的网页。

### scarcity n.不足，缺乏；稀少 ['skeəsɪtɪ]

People want to practice economy in times of scarcity. (2004.1) 人们想在经济困难时期实行节约。

### segment n.部分，段落 vt.&vi.分割，划分 ['segm(ə)nt]

First, narrowcasting means that television channels are seen by an increasingly narrow segment of the audience.(2008.6) 首先,窄播意味着电视频道被越来越少的观众收看。

### seminar n.研讨班，讲习会；研讨会 ['semɪnɑː]

She's worried about the seminar. (2006.6) 她在为研讨会担心。

### sketch n.草图；素描；梗概 v.草拟；速写；简述 [sketʃ]

Trying to sketch a map. (2012.6) 尝试绘制一幅地图。

### solemn adj.庄严的，严肃的；隆重的 ['sɒləm]

We will argue over it and may even, as a nation, make some fairly solemn-sounding commitments to avoid it. (2008.6) 我们会不断地为此争吵，甚至可能以国家形式作出一些 貌似严重的承诺，以避免全球变暖发生。

### specialize vi.专门从事；详细说明 vt.使专门化；使适应特殊情况；详细说明 ['spɛʃəlaɪz]

That's why a growing number of hospitals now depend upon physicians who specialize in pain medicine. (2007.6) 这就是为什么现在越来越多的医院依赖于专门研究疼 痛医学的医生。

### specify vt.指定；详述；列举 ['spesɪfaɪ]

We're asking the customers to specify what they want. (2012.12)我们会请顾客明确说明自己的选择。

### statistic adj.统计的，统计学的；n.统计数值 [stə'tɪstɪk]

It enrolls 90,000 students, a statistic used to support its claim to be the largest private university in the country. (2007.12) 目前学生总数为 9 万人，该数字使之号称是美国最大的 私立学校。

### stimulate vt.刺激；鼓舞；使兴奋 ['stɪmjʊleɪt]

How to stimulate the creativity of their research teams. (2013.12.第三套) 如何激发他们研究团队的创造力。

### subtle adj.微妙的；敏感的；狡猾的；巧妙的 ['sʌt(ə)l]

The tests are designed to detect subtle changes in mental function. (2016.6.第二套) 测试是为了检测心理功能的细微变化而设计的。

### succession n.连续；继位；继承权 [sək'seʃ(ə)n]

Should you look at the same word in rapid succession, or look at the word and then have some delay before you look at it again? (2009.6) 你是不是应该在看同一个词时快速交替，或者先看这个 词然后等一段时间再看一遍？

### suicide n.自杀；自杀者；自杀行为 ['s(j)uːɪsaɪd]

She committed suicide because of her mental disorder. (2007.12) 她因精神失常自杀了。

### supervision n.监督；管理 [,suːpə'vɪʒn; ,sjuː-]

Their operation is under strict government supervision. (2009.12) 学校运转受到政府的严格监督。

### supreme adj.最高的；至高的；最重要的 [suː'priːm]

Seventy-eight-year-old Supreme Court Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg's job security is guaranteed in the Constitution. (2013.12.第二套)《美国宪法》保证现年 78 岁高龄的最高法院法官Ruth Bader Ginsburg 的工作安全。

### surpass vt.超过；优于；胜过 [sə'pɑːs]

Now that women are the majority of college students and surpass men in both the number of undergraduate and advanced degrees awarded, one might think the college campus is a pretty equal place. (2014.6.第一套) 既然女性是大学生的主体，并且在本科和更高学位层次 的教育中，她们的数量也超过了男性，有人可能据此就 认为大学校园是一个非常公平的地方。

### surrender vt.使投降；放弃；交出vi. 投降；屈服；自首 n.投降;放弃；交出[sə'rendə]

People will surrender personal information like Social Security numbers just to get their hands on a pitiful 50-cents-off coupon (优惠券). (2008.6) 人们会为了得到可怜的 54 美分的优惠券而献出他们的 个人信息，如社会保障号。

### suspension n.悬浮；暂停；停职 [sə'spenʃ(ə)n]

The consequences of getting caught are serious and may include a "O" on a test or assignment, an "F" in the class, suspension or dismissal from school and a ruined reputation. (2011.12) 被抓住的后果很严重，可能包括考试或作业得 0 分、课 程不及格、被暂令停学或开除以及名声扫地。

### suspicion n.怀疑；嫌疑；疑心 vt.怀疑 [sə'spɪʃ(ə)n]

"Nurses that are still at the bedside view these kids with suspicion," says Linda Pellico, who has taught nursing at Yale University for 18 years. (2013.12.第一套)在耶鲁大学教了 18 年护理学的 Linda Pellico 说：“仍 然在临床工作的护士用怀疑的眼光看着这些孩子。”

### transaction n.交易，事务；办理；学报 [træn'zækʃ(ə)n]

But technology has reduced transaction costs, making sharing assets cheaper and easier than ever —and therefore possible on a much larger scale. (2013.12.第一套) 不过技术降低了交易成本，使得“分享”资产变得前所 未有地便宜和便捷，因此“分享”的规模也可能更大。

### transition n.过渡，转变；[语]转换；[乐]变调 [træn'zɪʃ(ə)n

Higher up the ladder, where a pay cut is usually more significant, the demand for scientists with a wealth of experience in industry is forcing universities to make the transition (转换) to academia more attractive, according to Lee. (2010.12)李认为，越往象牙塔的高处走，薪酬就降得越明显。但 是，由于大学需要大量行业经验丰富的研究人员，这就 迫使学校提高转向大学做学术的吸引力。

### transmit vt.传输；传送，传递；发射 vi.发送信号 [trænz'mɪt]

They'll transmit a wireless alert signal to a base station. (2016.12.第一套) 他们会向基站传输无线警报信号。

### treaty n.条约；协议；谈判 ['triːtɪ]

He said the report was aimed at world leaders, who will meet in Copenhagen in December to negotiate a new international climate treaty. (2011.6)他说报告对准的目标是那些在 12 月在哥本哈根洽谈新 的国际气候条约的各国领导者。

### tropical adj.热带的；炎热的；热情的 ['trɔpikl]

The hot, humid (潮湿的) air over the ocean causes severe tropical thunderstorms. (2006.6) 海洋上空的热湿空气引起了严重的热带雷暴天气。

### upbringing n.教养，养育，抚养 ['ʌpbrɪŋɪŋ]

It is unhealthy to students' upbringing. (2012.12) 这对学生的成长是不健康的。

### urgency n.紧迫；急事；催促 ['ɜːdʒ(ə)nsɪ]

The urgency of implementing the company's plans. (2010.6) 实施公司计划的紧迫性。

### utilize vt.利用，使用 [ˈjuːtɪˌlaɪz]

To utilize its retired employees' resources. (2008.12) 利用退休员工的资源。

### variation n.变化；变异；变量 [veərɪ'eɪʃ(ə)n]

Some scientists maintain that the changes we are seeing fall within the range of random variation. (2014.6.第二套) 一些科学家坚称我们所目睹的变化会毫无规律地降临。

### vehicle n.车辆；交通工具；传播媒介，媒介物 [ˈviːɪk(ə)l]

Television provides an ideal vehicle for this type of communication. (2008.6) 电视为这种类型的通信提供了一个理想的载体。

### venture vt. 敢于 vi. 冒险；投机 n. 企业；风险；冒险 ['ventʃə]

Starting a Peacemakers' Club is a praiseworthy venture for a class. (2007.12) 开始一个和平缔造者俱乐部，对一个阶级来说，是一个 值得称赞的冒险。

### vigorous adj.有力的；精力充沛的 ['vɪg(ə)rəs]

Modern techniques for producing and shipping food led to greater variety and quantity, including a tremendous, increase in the amount of animal protein and dairy products available, making us more vigorous than our ancestors. (2016.6.第一套) 现代食品生产与运输技术使食品的种类和数量增加，包 括动物蛋白质和奶制品数量的巨大增加，这使我们比我 们的祖先更加有力。

### violate vt.违反；妨碍；侵犯；亵渎 ['vaɪəleɪt]

What happens if we lie, cheat, steal, or violate other ethical standards? (2011.12) 如果我们说谎、作弊、偷窃或违反其他道德准则，又会 怎样？

### visibility n.能见度；可见性；清晰度 [vɪzɪ'bɪlɪtɪ]

The same year, the Federal Aviation Authority required that the boxes, which were never actually black, be painted orange or yellow to aid visibility. (2010.6)同年，美国联邦航空管理局要求那些实际上从来都不是 黑色的箱子，被漆成橙色或黄色，以提高能见度。

### vivid adj.生动的；鲜明的；（光、颜色等）鲜艳的 ['vɪvɪd]

A brief glimpse at a daily newspaper vividly shows how much people in the United States think about business. (2003.6) 只在一张日报上瞥一眼，就不难发现有多少美国在关心 商业。

### wholly adv.完全地，全部地；统统 ['həʊlɪ]

Observers are split on whether this is a wholly good thing. (2013.12.第二套) 关于这是否完全是一件好事情,评论家们各持己见。

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**你真的是太棒了！**