Name :- Puja Gupta

Roll no:-21fyit

Practical 1

Introduction and Contribution to Wikipedia.

a) Description about Wikipedia and its features:

Description: Wikipedia is a free, open content online encyclopedia created through the collaborative effort of a community of users known as Wikipedians. Anyone registered on the site can create an article for publication; registration is not required to edit articles. The site's name comes from wiki, a server program that enables anyone to edit Web site content through their Web browser.

Jimmy Wales and Larry Sanger co-founded Wikipedia as an offshoot of an earlier encyclopedia project, Nupedia, in January 2001. Originally, Wikipedia was created to provide content for Nupedia. However, as the wiki site became established it soon grew beyond the scope of the earlier project. As of January 2015, the website provided well over five million articles in English and more than that number in all other languages combined. At that same time, Alexa ranked Wikipedia as the seventh-most popular site on the Internet. Wikipedia was the only non-commercial site of the top ten.

Criticisms of Wikipedia include assertions that its openness makes it unreliable and unauthorative. Because articles don't include bylines, authors aren't publicly accountable for what they write. Similarly, because anyone can edit any article, the site's entries are vulnerable to unscrupulous edits. In August 2007, Virgil Griffiths created a site, WikiScanner, where users could track the sources of edits to
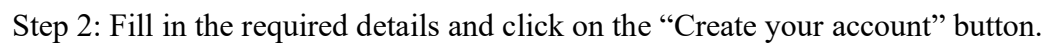
Wikipedia entries. Griffiths reported that self-serving edits typically involved whitewashing or removal of criticism of a person or organization or, conversely, insertion of negative comments into the entry about a competitor. Wikipedia depends upon the vigilance of editors to find and reverse such changes to content.

Features: 1. Creation of page, you can set your title and can add your own texts, no need of coding just type and format text like an email, when you done click on submit and its ready to view for everyone.

2. You can edit a public page if you find an outdated data , you can open editing screen and edit and then click on submit and changes are made.
3. Links can be created between pages you can simply add brackets around another Wiki page's title (e.g. [[Example Page Title]]) to automatically link to that page.

b) **Creating account on Wikipedia:**

Step 1: Click on the "Create account" on the upper right corner.

Organization

Article   Talk

For other uses, see Organization (disambiguation), Organizing, and Org (disambiguation).

This article includes a list of general references, but it remains largely unverified because it lacks sufficient corresponding inline citations.
Learn more

An **organization**, or **organisation** (Commonwealth English; see spelling differences), is an entity – such as a company, an institution, or an association – comprising one or more people and having a particular purpose.

The word is derived from the Greek word *organon*, which means tool or instrument, musical instrument, and organ.

:= Contents ˅

∧ Types

Structure of the United Nations

There are a variety of legal types of organizations, including corporations, governments, non-governmental organizations, political organizations, international organizations, armed forces, charities, not-for-profit corporations, partnerships, cooperatives, and educational institutions etc.

A hybrid organization is a body that operates in both the public sector and the private sector simultaneously, fulfilling public duties and developing commercial market activities.

A voluntary association is an organization consisting of volunteers. Such organizations may be able to operate without legal formalities, depending on jurisdiction, including informal clubs or coordinating bodies with a goal in mind which they may express in the form of an manifesto, mission statement, or in an informal manner reflected in what they do because remember every action done by an organization both legal and illegal reflects a goal in mind.[1][2]

Organizations may also operate secretly or illegally in the case of secret societies, criminal organizations and resistance movements. And in some cases may have obstacles from other organizations (ex: MLK's organization)[3] but what makes an organization an organization is not the paperwork that makes it official but to be an organization there must be four things:

Step 2: Fill in the required details and click on the "Create your account" button.

WIKIPEDIA   🔍 Search Wikipedia

Create account

Wikipedia is made by people like you.
Log in to contribute.

Username   (help me choose)

Enter your username

Password

Enter a password

It is recommended to use a unique password that you are not using on any other website.
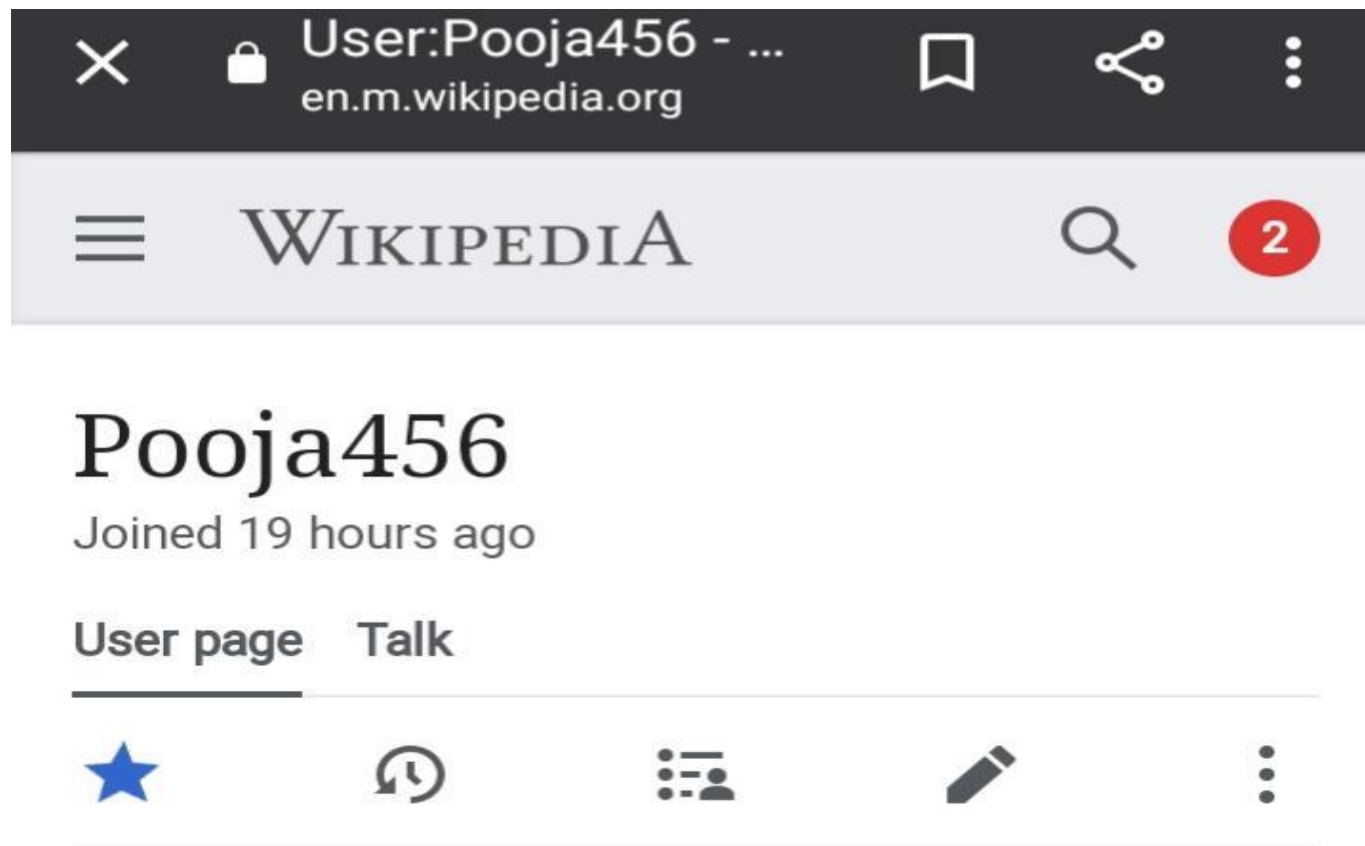
Confirm password

Enter password again

Email address (optional)

Enter your email address

mccoygamay

↻ Refresh

Enter the text you see on the image

Can't see the image? Request an account

Create your account

After clicking the button the account will be created.

C) **Creating your page on Wikipedia:**

Step1: Click on "username button" on uper left.

Pooja456

- Watchlist
- Contributions
- Settings
- Donate

Q 2

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Learn more

company,
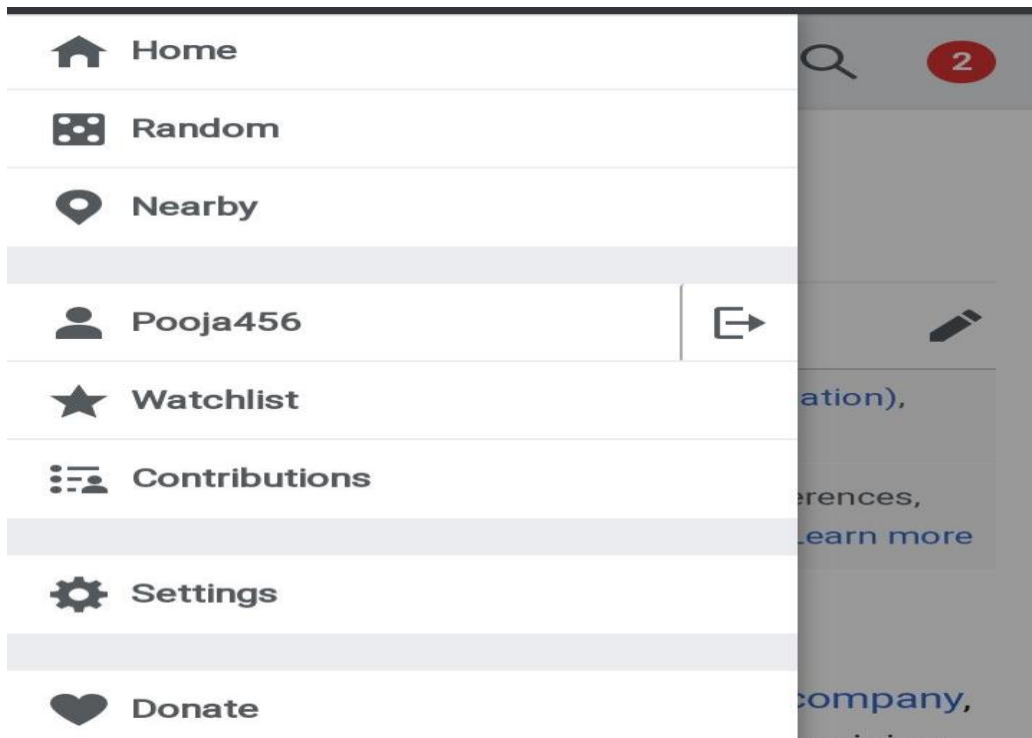
Step 2:Insert your data for the page you want to create in the given text window.
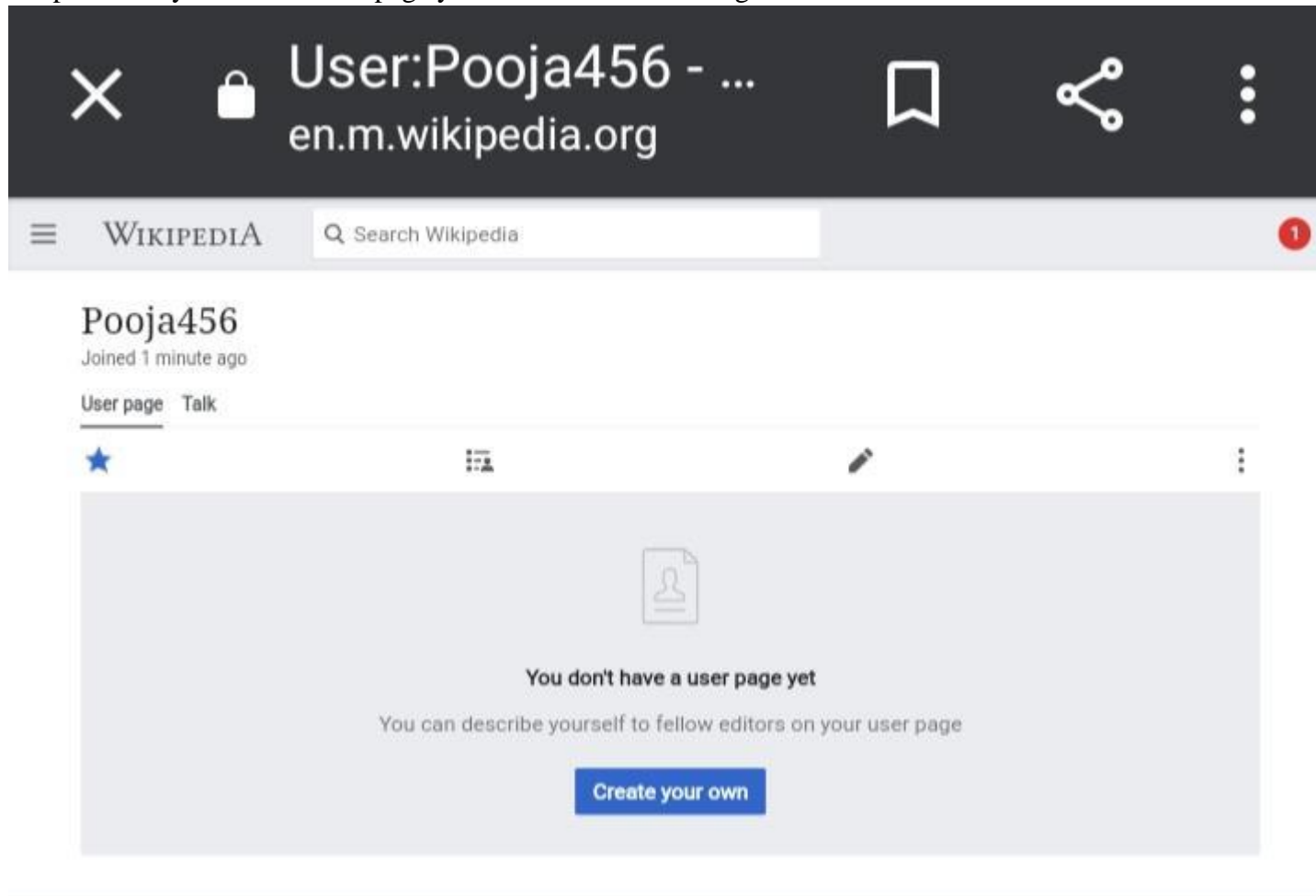
Step3: Write your page here.
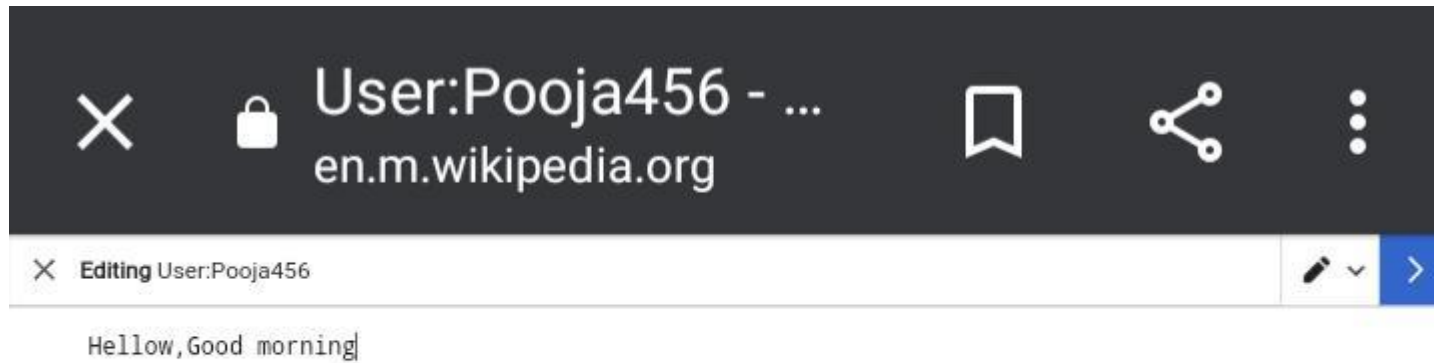
Step 4: Click on the "Show preview" button to see the preview of the page.
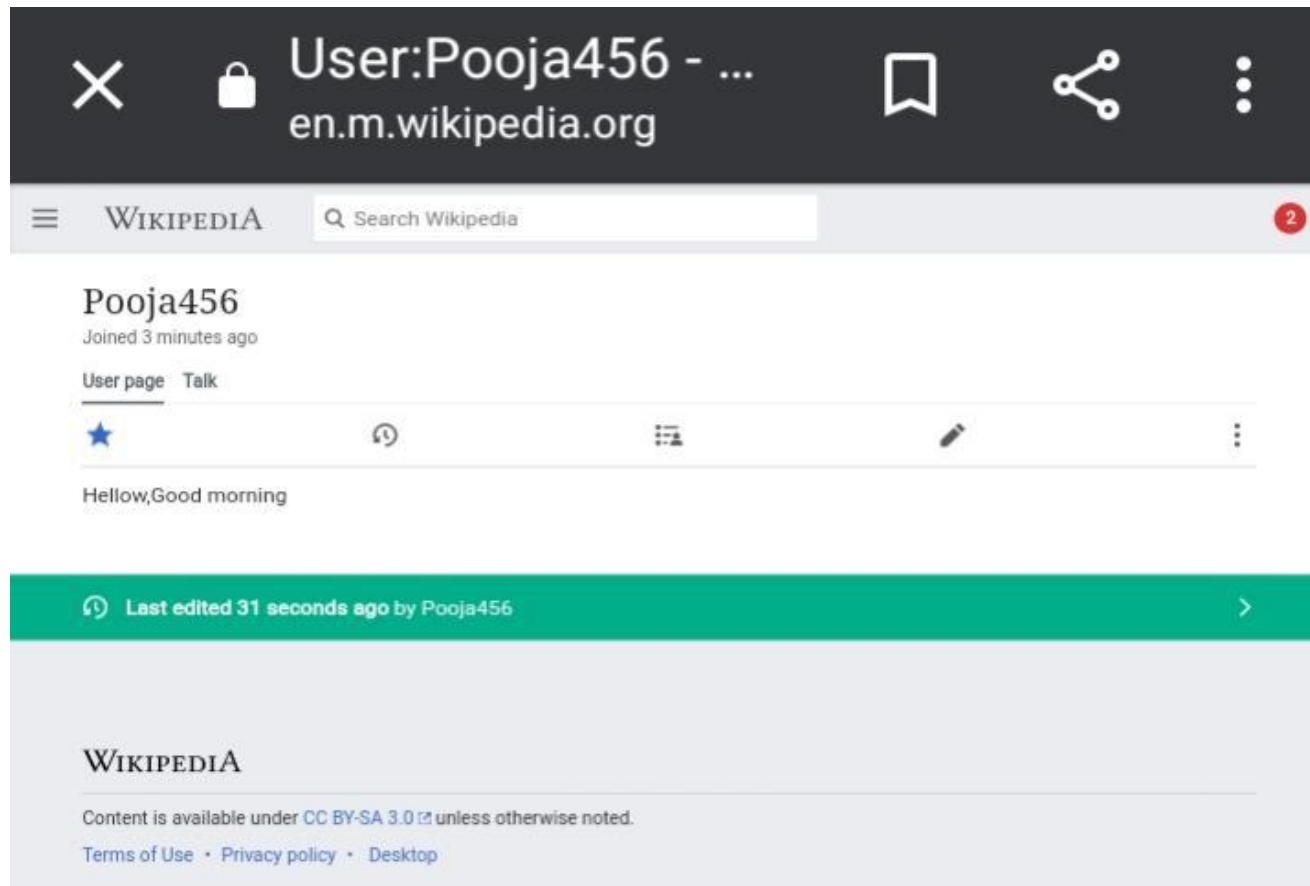
After clicking the button, page preview will be displayed.

Step 5: Click on the "Publish page" button to publish or create the page.
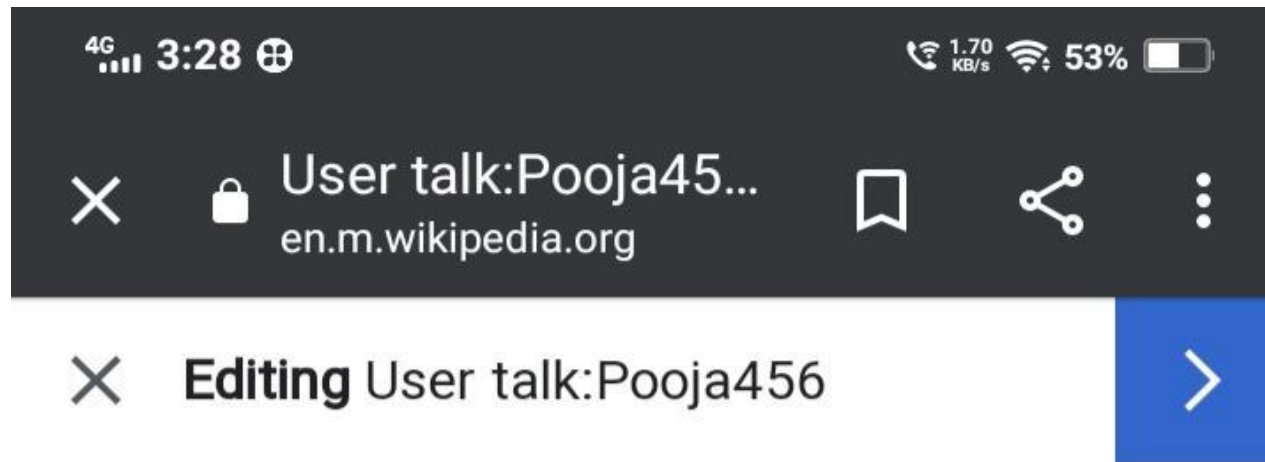
Your Wikipedia page will be created as shown below.
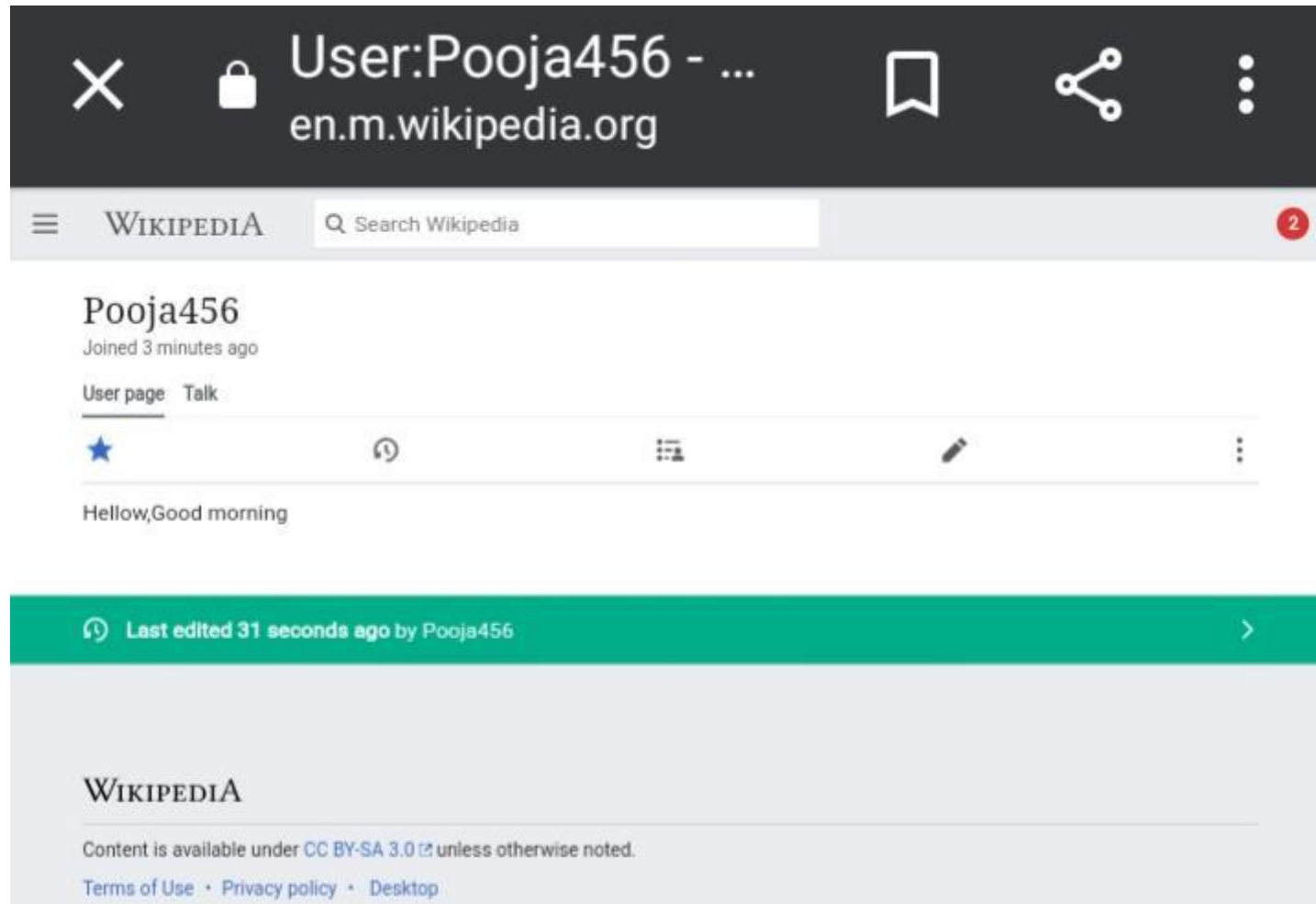
c) Editing your page on Wikipedia:

Step1: Edit the page.

Hii,Good evening.

Step 2: Make the required changes and click on the "Publish changes" button to finish the edit.

Summary:

Example: Fixed typo, added content

By saving changes, you agree to the Terms of Use ↗ and agree to release your contribution under the CC BY-SA 3.0 and GFDL licenses.

As we can see the changes has been made.

Pooja456

Joined 19 hours ago

User page   Talk

Hellow,Good evening: