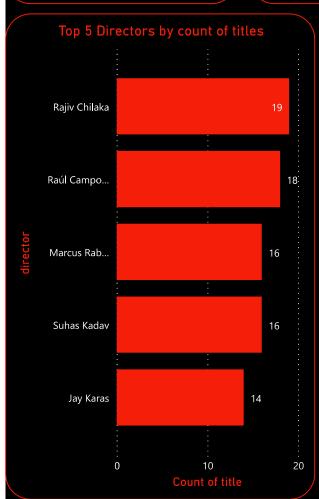
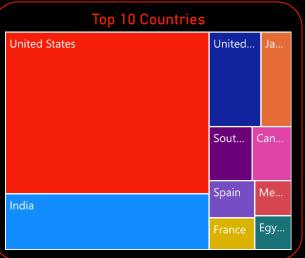
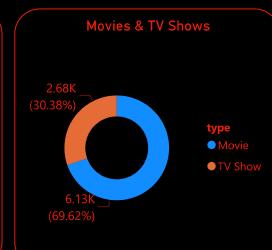
Netflix











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6131

TV
Shows
2676

