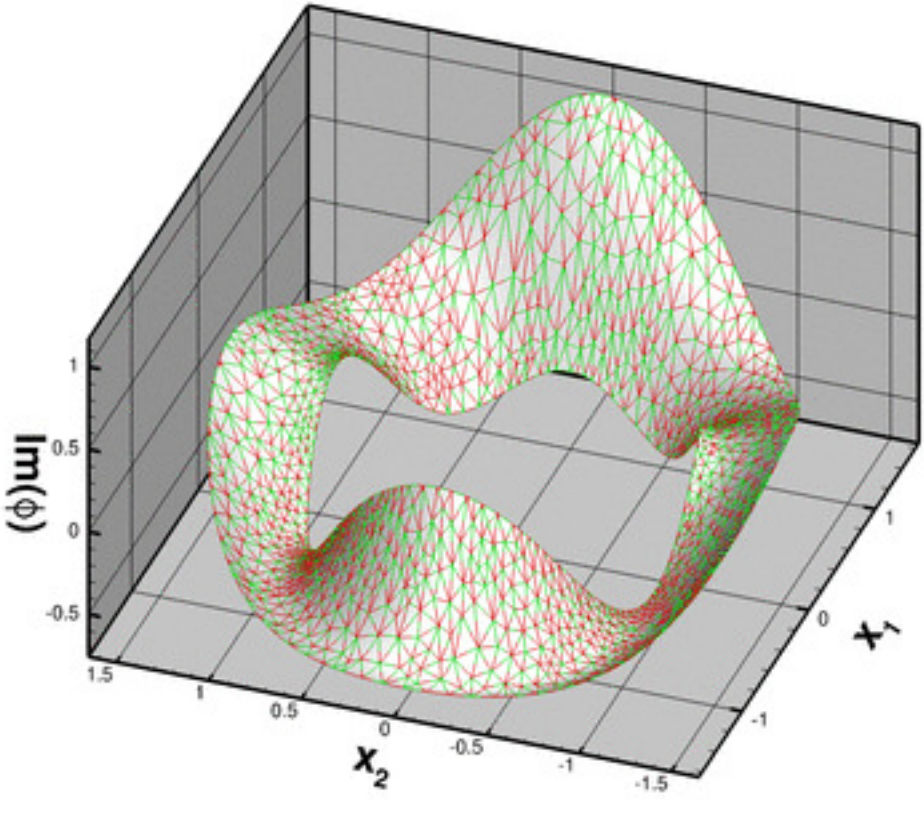
Im(ϕ)
1
0.5
0
-0.5
1.5
1
0.5
0
-0.5
-1
-1.5
x_2
1
0
-1
x_1