

**ERRATA**

**p. 10** The first paragraph on the page (cont. of **Definition 1.4.1**) is missing a quantification for the parameter  $t$ . It should read:

“We define  $\mathcal{T}_{rud}$  to be the set of all  $(T, \ell)$  of depth at most  $g_n^{1/t}$ , for some nonstandard  $t \in \mathcal{M}$ , and  $F_{rud}$  to be the set of all functions computed by some  $(T, \ell) \in \mathcal{T}_{rud}$ . For brevity, we will leave the labeling of the trees out of the notation so a tree in  $\mathcal{T}_{rud}$  can be denoted just by  $T$ .”

**p. 12, proof of Theorem 2.1.1.** The first sentence in the proof is poorly formulated. Let us restate it as follows.

“Any two trees  $T_\alpha$  and  $T_\beta$  computing potential witnesses  $\alpha, \beta$  of the formula  $E(x, y)$  on some subset of  $\Omega$  can be combined then into one tree that outputs an edge on the same subset of  $\Omega$ , so we can just analyze the case where the witnesses are computed by the same tree.”

**p. 16, Example 2.3.2.** The number of edges should be  $\left\lceil \frac{k(k-1)}{2 \log k} \right\rceil$ .

**p. 17, Theorem 2.3.4.** The statement should read:

“Let  $F$  be any vertex family,  $\mathcal{G}_k$  a wide sequence and let  $\varphi_0(\bar{x})$  be an open  $\{E\}$ -formula such that

$$\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \Pr_{G \in \mathcal{G}_k} [G \models (\forall \bar{x}) \varphi_0(\bar{x})] = 1.$$

Then  $\lim_F \mathcal{G}_n \llbracket (\forall \bar{x}) \varphi_0(\bar{x}) \rrbracket = 1$ .”

**p. 18, Example 2.3.7.** The number of edges should be  $\left\lceil \frac{k(k-1)}{2 \log k} \right\rceil$ .

**p. 19, Theorem 2.4.2.** The explanation of the notation  $\psi^b$  is missing. For an  $\{E\}$ -formula  $\psi$  we have

$$\psi^b := \begin{cases} \psi & b = 1 \\ \neg \psi & b = 0. \end{cases}$$

**p. 20, Corollary 2.4.3.** “... we have that  $\llbracket (\forall \bar{y})(\exists \bar{x}) \varphi(\bar{x}, \bar{y}) \rrbracket = 1$ .”

**p. 28, Conjecture 3.2.2.** Let us stress that the parameter  $m$  is an element of  $\mathcal{M}$ .

**p. 32, proof of Corollary 4.1.7.** The inequalities contain a typo and a numerical error, here is the corrected version. The rest of the proof is unaffected.

$$\Pr_{G \in \mathcal{G}_{n-c}} [T \text{ fails}] \geq \prod_{i=0}^{n^{1/t}} \left( 1 - \frac{2}{n - 2i - c - 2} \right) \quad (4.26)$$

$$\geq \left( 1 - \frac{2(n^t + 1)}{n - 2n^{1/t} - c - 2} \right) \quad (4.27)$$

**p. 32, proof of Theorem 4.1.8.** There is a duplication error and the proof should be read from the beginning of page **33**.