CSV 303 ASSINGMENT 1

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Section: K21XR

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Unit I: Introduction to CI/CD and DevOps

- 1. What does CI/CD stand for in software development?
 - A) CI/CD stands for Continuous Integration and Continuous Delivery or Deployment.
- 2. Name one core principle of DevOps.
- A) The core principle of DevOps is to maintain collaboration between Development and Operation Team.
- 3. What is the primary goal of a CI/CD pipeline?
- A) Primary goal of CI/CD pipeline is to automate the sodtware delivery process into production team.
- 4. Name one popular CI/CD tool.
- A) Jenkins is one of the popular CI/CD tool.
- 5. How does Continuous Integration benefit the development process?
- A) By allowing developers frequent code changes into repositories and detecting issues.

- 6. What is the main difference between CI and CD in a CI/CD pipeline?
- A) The CI is mainly automating the build and tests, CD is about deploying the build to production.
- 7. Name a practice that is essential for CI/CD to work effectively.
- A) Automation testing is essential for CI/CD to work effectively.
- 8. What type of tests are typically run during the CI phase?
- A) Unit tests, Integration tests are typically run during the CI phase.
- 9. How can CI/CD pipelines improve code quality?
- A) By running automated test and providing constant feedback can improve code quality of CI/CD pipelines.
- 10. What role does automation play in DevOps?
- A) By reliable software delivery process and through automation process.

Unit II: Cloud Infrastructure and Services

- 11. What is cloud computing?
- A) Cloud Computing is all about computing services over internet and making access for all users to the resources on internet.
- 12. Name two leading cloud service providers.
- A) AWS and Microsoft Azure are two leading cloud providers.

- 13. What is a common use case for cloud services in CI/CD pipelines?
- A) To provide scalable infrastructure for automation and deployment.
- 14. How do you provision resources in the cloud?
- A) By using IaC tools like AWS CloudFormation and Azure Resource Manager Templates.
- 15. What AWS service can be used for CI/CD?
- A) AWS CodePipeline can be used for CI/CD.
- 16. What Azure service provides similar functionalities to AWS for CI/CD?
- A) Azure Devops provides similar functionality to AWS for CI/CD.
- 17. Name one benefit of using cloud infrastructure for CI/CD pipelines.
- A) One of the benefits of using cloud infrastructure is to scalability , allowing resources to easily scale up or down based on demand.
- 18. How can cloud services be managed?
- A) Through webservers, Command Line Interface(CLI) and API's.
- 19. What is Infrastructure as Code (IaC)?
- A) It is an practice of managing and provisioning infrastructure through enabling deployments and consistent environments.
- 20. How does IaC benefit CI/CD pipelines?
- A) By providing version-controlled and automated infrastructure deployments.

Mixed Questions from Both Units

- 21. What is one key advantage of integrating DevOps practices into software development?
- A) To increase agility and faster delivery into software development.
- 22. Name a tool that helps manage infrastructure as code.
- A) Terraform is a tool that helps managing infrastructure as code.
- 23. How does Continuous Delivery differ from Continuous Deployment?
- A) Continuous Delivery automate deployment of a release and needs manual interactions and Continuous Deployment is fully automated and it automatically deploys releases to production.
- 24. What is the significance of monitoring in CI/CD pipelines?
- A) The monitoring in CI/CD pipelines is to detect issues, ensuring performance and increasing delivery process.
- 25. How can scalability be achieved in cloud infrastructure?
- A) By dynamically adjusting the resources on demand, utilizing auto-scalability resources.
- 26. What type of cloud service model is commonly used for deploying web applications?
- A) Platform as a service(PaaS) is commonly used cloud service model for deploying web applications.

- 27. Name a security practice important in CI/CD and cloud environments.
- A) Automate security testing, Vulnerability scanning are few security practices important in CI/CD and cloud environments.
- 28. How can rollback be implemented in CI/CD pipelines?
- A) By having mechanisms to revert to previous versions of applications .
- 29. What is one method to ensure high availability in cloud services?
- A) By deploying resources across multiple regions and utilizing load balancers.
- 30. How does containerization benefit CI/CD pipelines?
- A) By providing portable and consistent environments for running applications and services.