

## सी एसआईआर-केन्द्रीय औषधि अनुसंधान संस्थान CSIR-CENTRAL DRUG RESEARCH INSTITUTE

प्रोफ़ेसर तपस कुमार कुंडू

पीएचडी, डीएससी, एफएनएएससी, एफएएससी, एफएनए, सर जेसी बोस नेशनल फेलो निदेशक

Professor Tapas K. Kundu PhD, DSc, FNASc, FASc, FNA, Sir J C Bose National Fellow

September 07, 2021

Director

Subject: Citation (summary) of outstanding research work of Dr Prabhat Ranjan Mishra for SUN Pharma Research Award-2021 nomination in Pharmaceutical Sciences.

**Dr Mishra** has made innovative contribution in developing bio-functionalized nano-therapeutics and focusing on mechanistic understanding of ligand receptor interactions, endosomal pH responsiveness and receptor mediated endocytosis and its link to nano-therapeutics. He is not only developing targeted nano-therapeutics but also elucidating the mechanism of its uptake to achieve higher therapeutic index with low toxicity of drugs.

In brief, he elucidated Aggregation Induced Emission mechanism demonstrating image-guided chemotherapy through anisamide anchored nano-liquid crystals with enhanced antitumor efficacy (ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 2018; I.F. 9.23). He also demonstrated that metformin and topotecan can be co-delivered in a synchronized manner using lipid bilayer-camouflaged mesoporous silica nanoparticles that promote apoptosis via mitochondrial membrane depolarization and cell cycle arrest to achieve 100 fold higher drug concentration in tumor (Adv. Healthcare Mater 2018 I.F. 9.93). He discovered that, tumor microenvironment can be modulated using Mn2+ laden theranostic lyotropic liquid crystalline nanostructures without any external stimulus to achieve advanced comprehensive cancer nano-theranostics (Acta Biomaterialia 2020 I.F. 8.95) while acylated pyridoxine exerts proton sponge effect when tethered on nanoparticles that helps to escape lysosomal degradation to facilitate intracellular drug release resulting in fifteen-fold reduction in therapeutic dose of doxorubicin with enhanced antitumor efficacy (ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 2016; I.F. 9.23). He established potential role of pluronylated putrescine and spermine in targeting glypican-1 receptor and cell surface heparan sulfate proteoglycan (HSPG) respectively following receptor mediated endocytosis through nano-constructs for the treatment of metastatic breast cancer (Biomat. Sci 2020, I.F. 6.84). He discovered that hyaluronic acid anchored nanocrystals expedites CD44 receptor mediated endocytosis to exhibit reduced lung metastasis and toxicity of paclitaxel while enhancing oral bioavailability through reversible Pgp modulation with significant reduction in tumor growth ensuing patient friendly "chemotherapy at home" (Acta Biomater. 2015; I.F. 8.95). He elucidated that redox sensitive micellar system bearing epalrestat and doxorubicin gets disrupted in tumor redox environment through VTC receptor mediated uptake to promote synergistic tumor suppression (Biomat. Sci., 2019; IF 6.84).

Overall, his contributions lies in establishing innovative nano-therapeutics thereby bypassing established biological barriers. He licensed five products to companies while two are successfully commercialized as Reunion<sup>TM</sup> and Joint Fresh<sup>TM</sup>. In addition, he has been actively involved in developing Umifenovir and its formulation under repurposing for covid patients whose Phase III clinical trial has been completed and data is submitted to DCGI for marketing approval.

(Tapas Kumar Kundu)

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