

```
In [1]: from math import sin,exp
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [2]: # Defining factorial function
def factorial(N) :
    error_msg = "Please input a positive integer"
    if N >= 0 and isinstance(N,int): # Checking whether N is natural number
        product = 1
        for i in range(1,N+1):
            product*=i
        return product
    else:
        return error_msg
```

```
In [3]: # Defining the sin function at x that is accurate up till input digits
def approx_sin(digits,x,Plot = False):
    sin_at_x = 0
    n = 0
    list_iter = []
    list_sine = []
    while abs(sin(x) - sin_at_x) >= 10**(-(digits + 1)): # Ensures that output accur
        sin_at_x += ((-1)**n)*(x**(2*n + 1)/factorial(2*n + 1)) # Recalling the fact
        n += 1
        list_iter.append(n) # List of Iteration Numbers
        list_sine.append(abs(sin(x) - sin_at_x)) # List of Modulus of Error
    dict_sin = {
        'Aboslute value of sin(x)' : sin(x),
        'Caluclated value of sin(x)' : sin_at_x,
        'List of Modulus of Error' : list_sine
    }
    if Plot is True:
        #Plot
        plt.xlabel('Iteration Number (n)')
        plt.ylabel('Modulus of Error')
        plt.plot(list_iter,list_sine, '-h')
        plt.show()
    else:
        return dict_sin
```

```
In [4]: approx_sin(4,23)
```

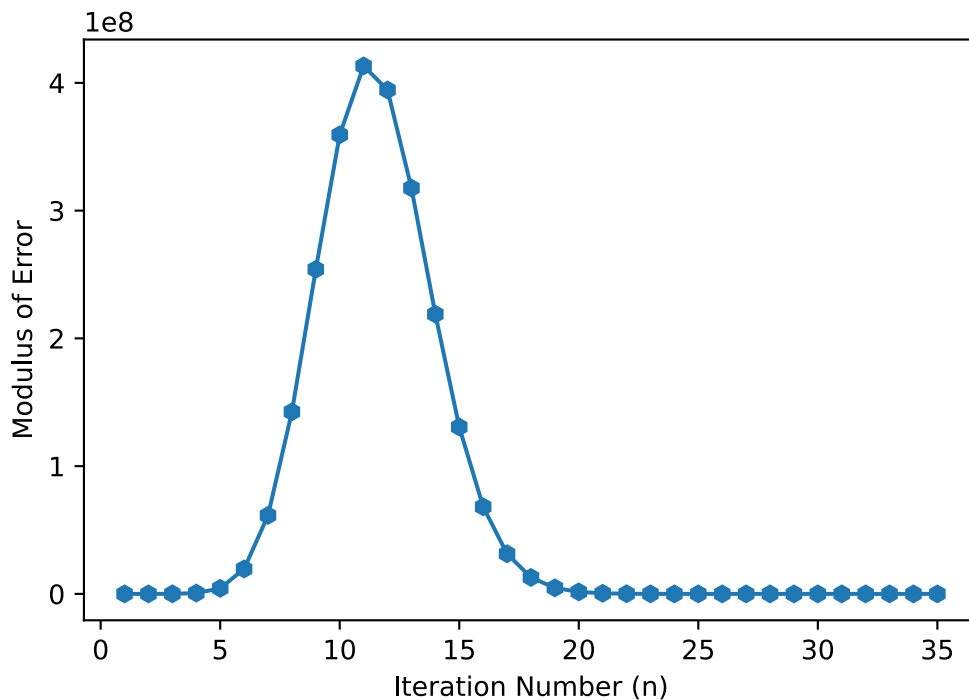
```
Out[4]: {'Aboslute value of sin(x)': -0.8462204041751706,
'Caluclated value of sin(x)': -0.8462153313173763,
'List of Modulus of Error': [23.84622040417517,
2003.987112929158,
51632.2045537375,
623928.4000097547,
4339565.486297013,
19530327.839669168,
61413092.477228984,
142487237.74962398,
254068919.19892463,
359317651.0519005,
413257338.62116265,
394434696.03703976,
317680447.8532753,
218941932.65666303,
130655652.67555043,
68201468.44352585,
```

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31415403.783738688,
12868062.945860423,
4718989.53158547,
1558710.0369495347,
466230.8604620614,
126899.66818175602,
31568.033662981066,
7205.9784905184315,
1514.8771341419579,
294.27291505229556,
52.984115435280586,
8.867389321597464,
1.3830636910555703,
0.20153293188231847,
0.027497563618813503,
0.003520647369435026,
0.0004237357105609796,
4.812739421466983e-05,
5.072857794385932e-06]]}

```

In [5]: `approx_sin(4,23, True)`



In [6]: `approx_sin(4,3.442)`

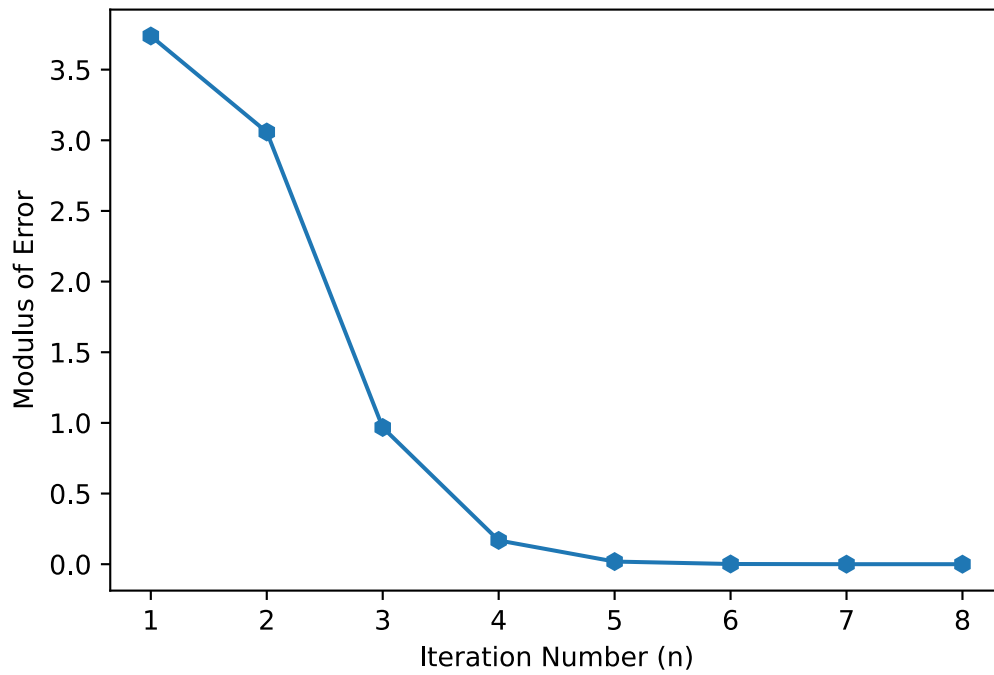
Out[6]:

```

{'Aboslute value of sin(x)': -0.29590933502196665,
'Caluclated value of sin(x)': -0.2959129644164154,
'List of Modulus of Error': [3.7379093350219668,
3.0585284796447008,
0.9674651550413271,
0.16818751285887296,
0.01868041122702685,
0.001445882559973355,
8.260159685696822e-05,
3.629394448756429e-06]]}

```

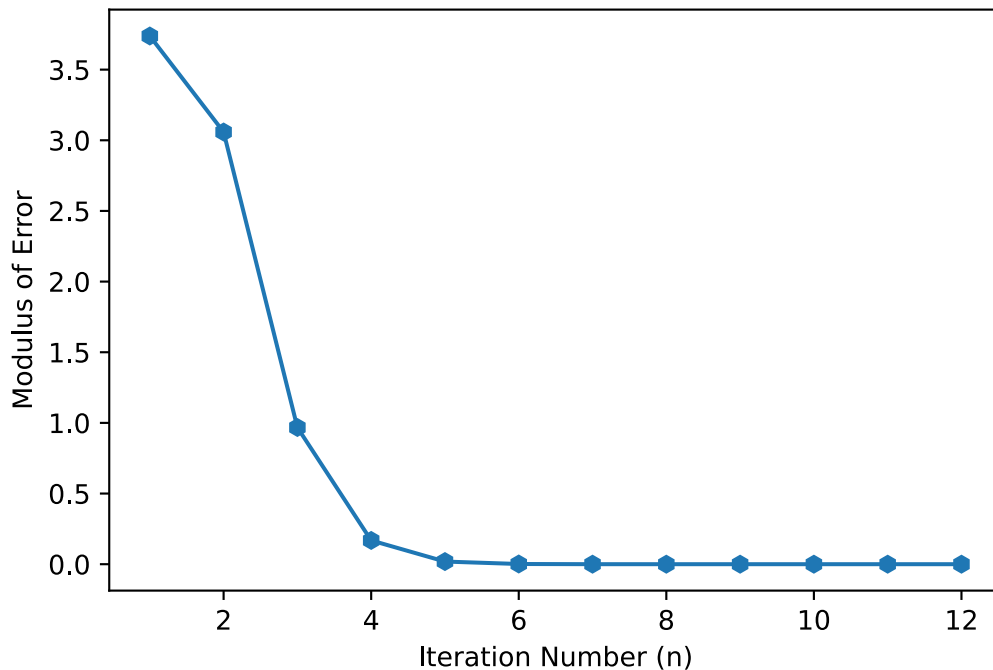
In [7]: `approx_sin(4,3.442, True)`



In [8]: `approx_sin(10,3.442)`

Out[8]: {'Aboslute value of sin(x)': -0.29590933502196665,
 'Caluclated value of sin(x)': -0.29590933502363514,
 'List of Modulus of Error': [3.7379093350219668,
 3.0585284796447008,
 0.9674651550413271,
 0.16818751285887296,
 0.01868041122702685,
 0.001445882559973355,
 8.260159685696822e-05,
 3.629394448756429e-06,
 1.265244559678358e-07,
 3.5858903069119208e-09,
 8.426359610069767e-11,
 1.6684986725579165e-12]}

In [9]: `approx_sin(10,3.442,True)`



```
In [10]: # Defining the exp function at -x that is accurate up till input digits
def approx_neg_exp(digits,x,Plot = False):
    exp_at_neg_x = 0
    n = 0
    list_iter = []
    list_exp = []
    while abs(exp(-x) - exp_at_neg_x) >= 10**(-(digits + 1)): # Ensures that output
        exp_at_neg_x += ((-x)**n)/factorial(n) # Recalling the factorial function
        n += 1
        list_iter.append(n) # List of Iteration Numbers
        list_exp.append(abs(exp(-x) - exp_at_neg_x)) # List of Modulus of Error
    dict_exp = {
        'Aboslute value of exp(x)' : exp(-x),
        'Caluclated value of exp(x)' : exp_at_neg_x,
        'List of Modulus of Error' : list_exp
    }
    if Plot is True:
        #Plot
        plt.xlabel('Iteration Number (n)')
        plt.ylabel('Modulus of Error')
        plt.plot(list_iter,list_exp, '-h')
        plt.show()
    else:
        return dict_exp
```

```
In [11]: approx_neg_exp(4,7)
```

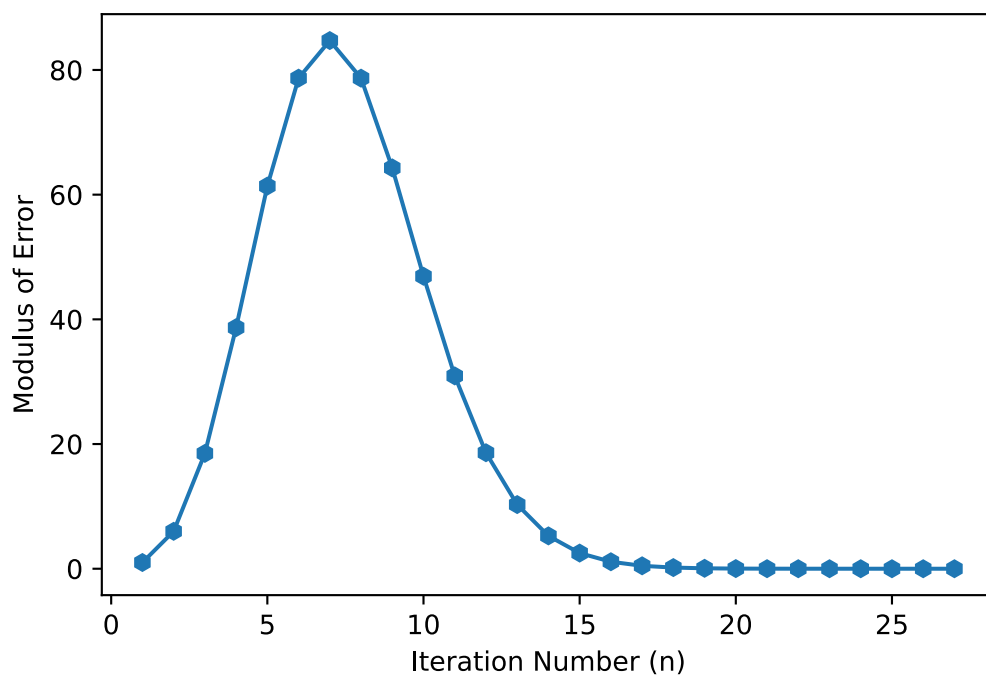
```
Out[11]: {'Aboslute value of exp(x)': 0.0009118819655545162,
          'Caluclated value of exp(x)': 0.0009167030052464855,
          'List of Modulus of Error': [0.9990881180344455,
          6.000911881965554,
          18.499088118034447,
          38.66757854863222,
          61.37408811803445,
          78.68424521529889,
          84.71714367359002,
          78.68424521529889,
          64.2919700624789,
          46.91175293134827,
          30.930853164330752,
```

```

18.605350714737707,
10.290768214718893,
5.268680439603892,
2.5110438875575007,
1.1194941317844826,
0.4688662516776351,
0.18516449445382516,
0.06918079570840942,
0.024525363825045415,
0.008271792011663772,
0.0026605932672392908,
0.0008178929578662298,
0.0002407767628180591,
6.800190571485851e-05,
1.8456121474358378e-05,
4.8210396919692346e-06]]}

```

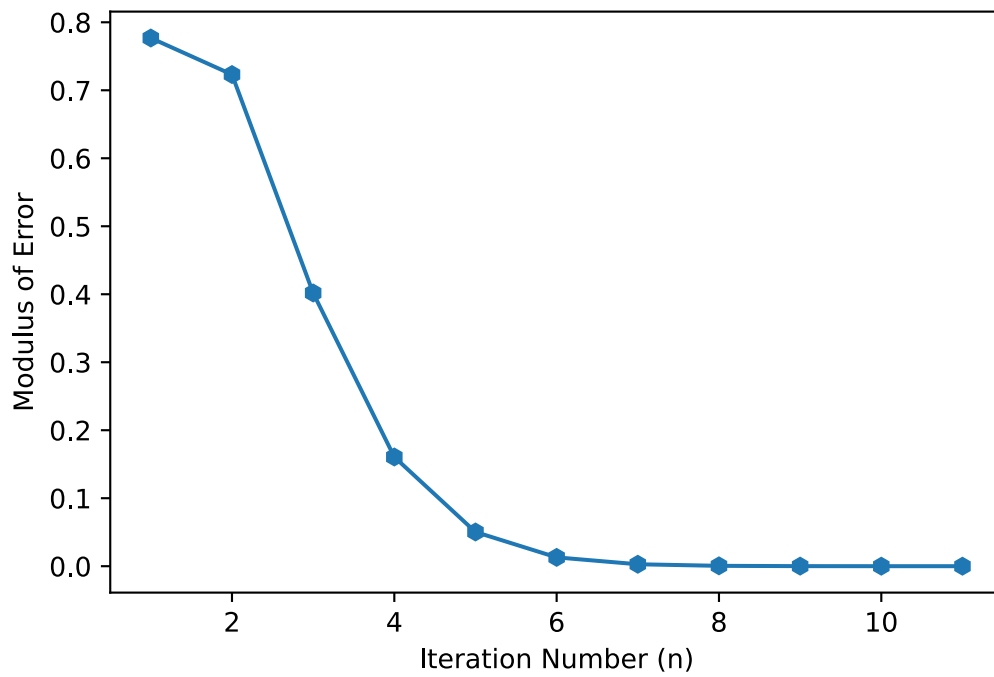
In [12]: `approx_neg_exp(4,7, True)`



In [13]: `approx_neg_exp(4,1.5)`

Out[13]: {'Aboslute value of exp(x)': 0.22313016014842982,
'Caluclated value of exp(x)': 0.223132084437779,
'List of Modulus of Error': [0.7768698398515702,
0.7231301601484298,
0.4018698398515702,
0.16063016014842982,
0.05030733985157018,
0.01297391014842983,
0.0028464023515701597,
0.0005436646127155442,
9.197294308802006e-05,
1.3966649545921195e-05,
1.924289349169994e-06]}

In [14]: `approx_neg_exp(4,1.5, True)`



In [15]: `approx_neg_exp(10,1.5)`

Out[15]: {'Aboslute value of exp(x)': 0.22313016014842982,
'Caluclated value of exp(x)': 0.2231301601509859,
'List of Modulus of Error': [0.7768698398515702,
0.7231301601484298,
0.4018698398515702,
0.16063016014842982,
0.05030733985157018,
0.01297391014842983,
0.0028464023515701597,
0.0005436646127155442,
9.197294308802006e-05,
1.3966649545921195e-05,
1.924289349169994e-06,
2.4265686379698614e-07,
2.82114128169475e-08,
3.042619101112365e-09,
3.0602717582262073e-10,
2.8837460197550513e-11,
2.5560942251701135e-12]}

In [16]: `approx_neg_exp(10,1.5,True)`

